



**Step 1.**

**Build and Secure  
your D-App on Public  
Blockchain**

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TomoChain

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# Outline

- **Build a DApp?**
- **Secure your DApp?**
- **Conclusion**
- **Game**

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## **Step 0:** **What's Blockchain?**

**Blockchain là một database chỉ ghi thêm dữ liệu đúng đắn. Các bản ghi được sắp xếp theo một chuỗi liên tục và móc nối chặt chẽ với nhau**

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# Properties

- **Transparent**
- **Trustless**
- **Immutable**
- **Decentralize**

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# Ethereum

- Vitalik Buterin
- 30/7/2015

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# Smart Contract

- **Execute Code**
- **Ethereum Virtual Machine**
- **Solidity**

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# Use Case

- **Game**
- **Exchange**
- **Finance**
- **etc...**

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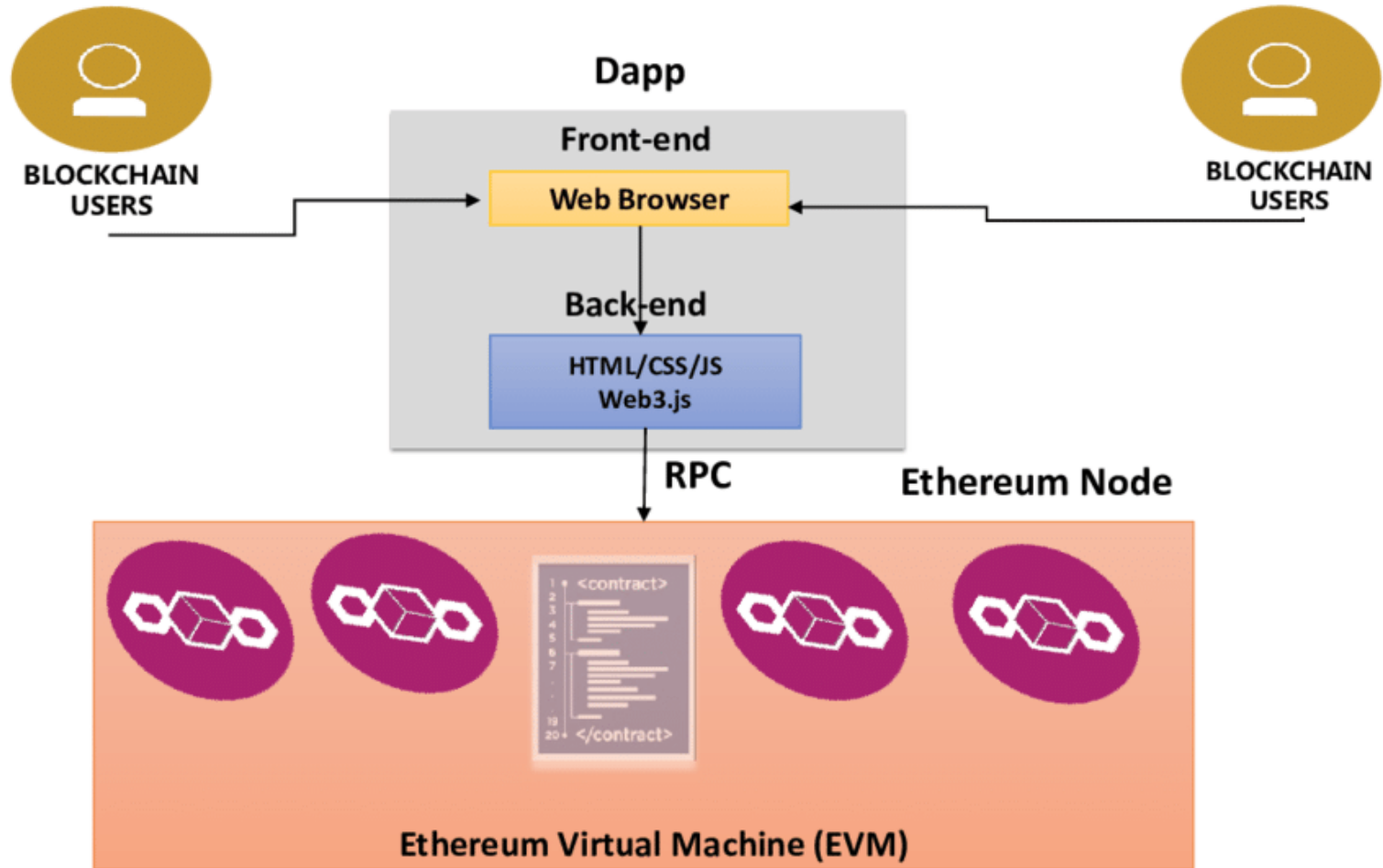


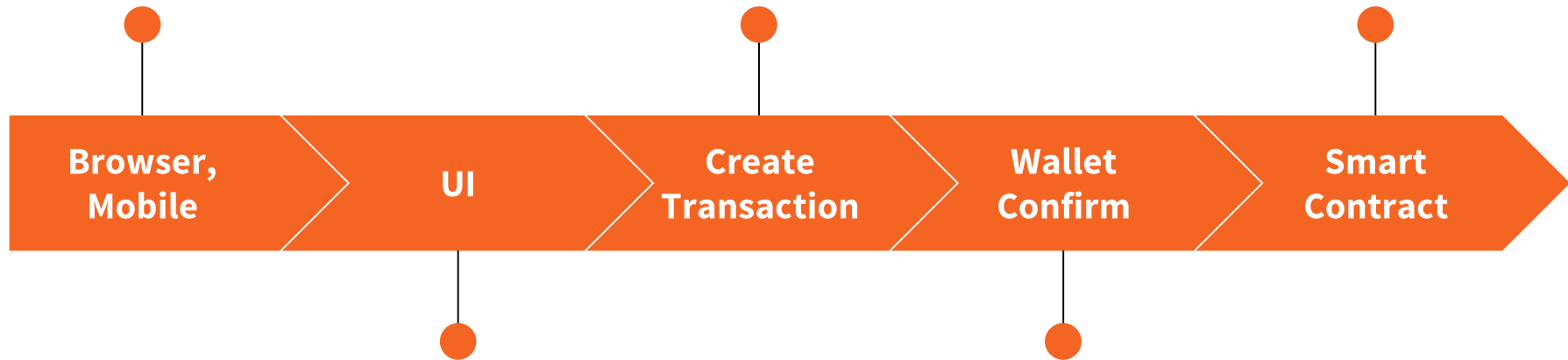
**How to build a DApp?**

# Structure of a DApp

- Smart Contract
- Wallet
- Front-end

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# **Step by Step Build a DApp**

- **Smart Contract**
- **Unit Test**
- **Front-end**

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## Lucky Game

- Nhập tên/Số điện thoại để tham gia
  - Mỗi số điện thoại chỉ được tham gia một lần
  - Sau 30 blocks sẽ ngẫu nhiên chọn ra 1 người may mắn
  - Kết thúc
-

# Write Smart Contract

- Solidity
- [Remix.Ethereum.org](https://remix.ethereum.org)

---

```
struct Player {  
    bytes32 key;  
    bytes32 name;  
    uint luckyNumber;  
}
```

```
Player[] public players;  
bool haveWinner;  
uint public winner;  
mapping(bytes32 => uint) indexByKey;  
mapping(bytes32 => bool) checkKey;  
uint public finishBlock;  
uint public durationBlock;
```



```
function join(bytes32 name, bytes32 key) public
    validate(name)
    onTime() {
        uint index = players.length;
        if (checkKey[key] == false) {
            players.push(Player({
                name: name,
                key: key,
                luckyNumber: index
            }));

            checkKey[key] = true;
            indexByKey[key] = index;
        }
    }
}
```

```
function rand(uint max) private view returns (uint256 result) {  
    uint256 lastBlockNumber = block.number - 1;  
    return uint256(blockhash(lastBlockNumber)) % max;  
}
```

```
function drawWinner() public  
  isFinish() {  
    if (haveWinner == false) {  
      winner = rand(players.length);  
      haveWinner = true;  
      emit DrawWinner(  
        players[winner].name,  
        players[winner].key,  
        players[winner].luckyNumber);  
    }  
  }  
}
```

# Unit Test

Compile Run Analysis **Testing** Debugger Settings

## Unit Testing

Test your smart contract by creating a `foo_test.sol` file (open `ballot_test.sol` to see the example).

You will find more informations in the [documentation](#) Then use the stand alone NPM module `remix-tests` to run unit tests in your Continuous Integration

<https://www.npmjs.com/package/remix-tests>.

For more details, see How to test smart contracts guide in our documentation.

Generate test file

No test file available

Run Tests

```

contract TestJoinGame {

    LuckyContract lucky;
    function beforeAll () public {
        lucky = new LuckyContract(2);
    }

    function joinGame1 () public {
        uint n = lucky.numberOfPlayers();
        lucky.join("tung", "1");
        Assert.equal(lucky.numberOfPlayers() > n, true, "should be true");
    }

    function joinGame2 () public {
        uint n = lucky.numberOfPlayers();
        lucky.join("hoang", "2");
        Assert.equal(lucky.numberOfPlayers() > n, true, "should be true");
    }

    function joinGameAlready () public {
        uint n = lucky.numberOfPlayers();
        lucky.join("hoang", "2");
        Assert.equal(lucky.numberOfPlayers() == n, true, "should be true");
    }

    function joinGameInvalidName () public {
        uint n = lucky.numberOfPlayers();
        lucky.join("", "2");
        Assert.equal(lucky.numberOfPlayers() == n, true, "should be true");
    }

    function joinGame3 () public {
        uint n = lucky.numberOfPlayers();
        lucky.join("Thanh", "3");
        Assert.equal(lucky.numberOfPlayers() > n, true, "should be true");
    }
}

```

### browser/test\_test.sol (TestJoinGame)

✓ (Join game1)

✓ (Join game2)

✓ (Join game already)

✓ (Join game3)

✓ (Join game invalid name)

### browser/test\_test.sol

5 passing (0s)

# **Full Code of LuckyContract**

**[https://github.com/tung  
ht91/LuckyGame](https://github.com/tunght91/LuckyGame)**

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# Deploy

- **Remix.ethereum.org**
- **Metamask.io**
- **Ganache, Rinkeby,  
TomoChain Testnet**

---

browser/LuckyContract.sol

browser

config

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.4.23;
2
3 contract LuckyContract {
4     address owner;
5
6     struct Player {
7         bytes32 key;
8         bytes32 name;
9         uint luckyNumber;
10    }
11
12    Player[] public players;
13    bool public haveWinner;
14    uint public winner;
15    mapping(bytes32 => uint) indexByKey;
16    mapping(bytes32 => bool) checkKey;
17    uint public finishBlock;
18    uint public durationBlock;
19
20    event Join(bytes32 name, bytes32 key, uint luckyNumber);
21    event UpdateName(bytes32 oldName, bytes32 newName, bytes32 key);
22    event DrawWinner(bytes32 name, bytes32 key, uint luckyNumber);
23    event ForceDrawWinner(bytes32 name, bytes32 key, uint luckyNumber);
24    event Reset(uint duration);
25
26    constructor(uint _durationBlock) public {
27        owner = msg.sender;
28        haveWinner = false;
29        winner = 0;
30        durationBlock = _durationBlock;
31        finishBlock = block.number + durationBlock;
32    }
33
34
35    modifier isOwner() {
36        require(
37            msg.sender == owner,
38            "You don't have permission"
39        );
40    }
```



TomoChain Testnet



MAS

0xaD12...B1eA



507.8505 TOMO

\$89.58 USD

DEPOSIT

SEND

History

#99 - 12/10/2018 at 16:20



Sent Ether

CONFIRMED

-2000 TOMO

-\$352.80 USD

#98 - 12/10/2018 at 15:46



Contract Interaction

CONFIRMED

-0 TOMO

-\$0.00 USD

#97 - 12/10/2018 at 15:20

Testing Debugger Settings

Custom (89)

7.8505449337918804

wei

from Address



ances to interact with.



[2] only remix transactions, script

Search transactions



Compile Run Analysis Testing Debugger Settings

Environment Injected Web3  Custom (89) 

Account  0xad1...2b1ea (507.8505449337918804 

Gas limit 3000000

Value 0 wei 

LuckyContract  

Deploy 10 

or

At Address Load contract from Address

 TomoChain Testnet

 MAS



 New Contract

CONTRACT DEPLOYMENT

0

\$0.00

DETAILS

DATA

Origin: remix.ethereum.org

Bytes: 3321

HEX DATA:

```
0x608060405234801561001057600080fd5b506040516
02080610cd98339810180604052810190808051906020
0190929190505050336000806101000a81548173ffffff
ffffffffffffffffffffffff021916908373ffffffffffff
ffffffff1602179055506000600260006101000a8
1548160ff021916908315150217905550600060038190
55508060078190555060075443016006819055505061
0c21806100b86000396000f3006080604052600436106
```

REJECT

CONFIRM

## Deployed Contracts



LuckyContract at 0xa0f...cadbf (blockchain)



drawWinner

forceDrawWinner

join

bytes32 name, bytes32 key



reset

uint256 \_durationBlock



durationBlock

finishBlock

getPlayerByKey

bytes32 key



getWinner

haveWinner

numberOfPlayers

players

uint256



winner

← → ↺ <https://scan.testnet.tomochain.com/address/0x37c757ca9cf87e2bac8eb175ffe148be0749d7a1#transactions> ☆

TomoScan Home Transactions Accounts Tokens Blocks Need help?

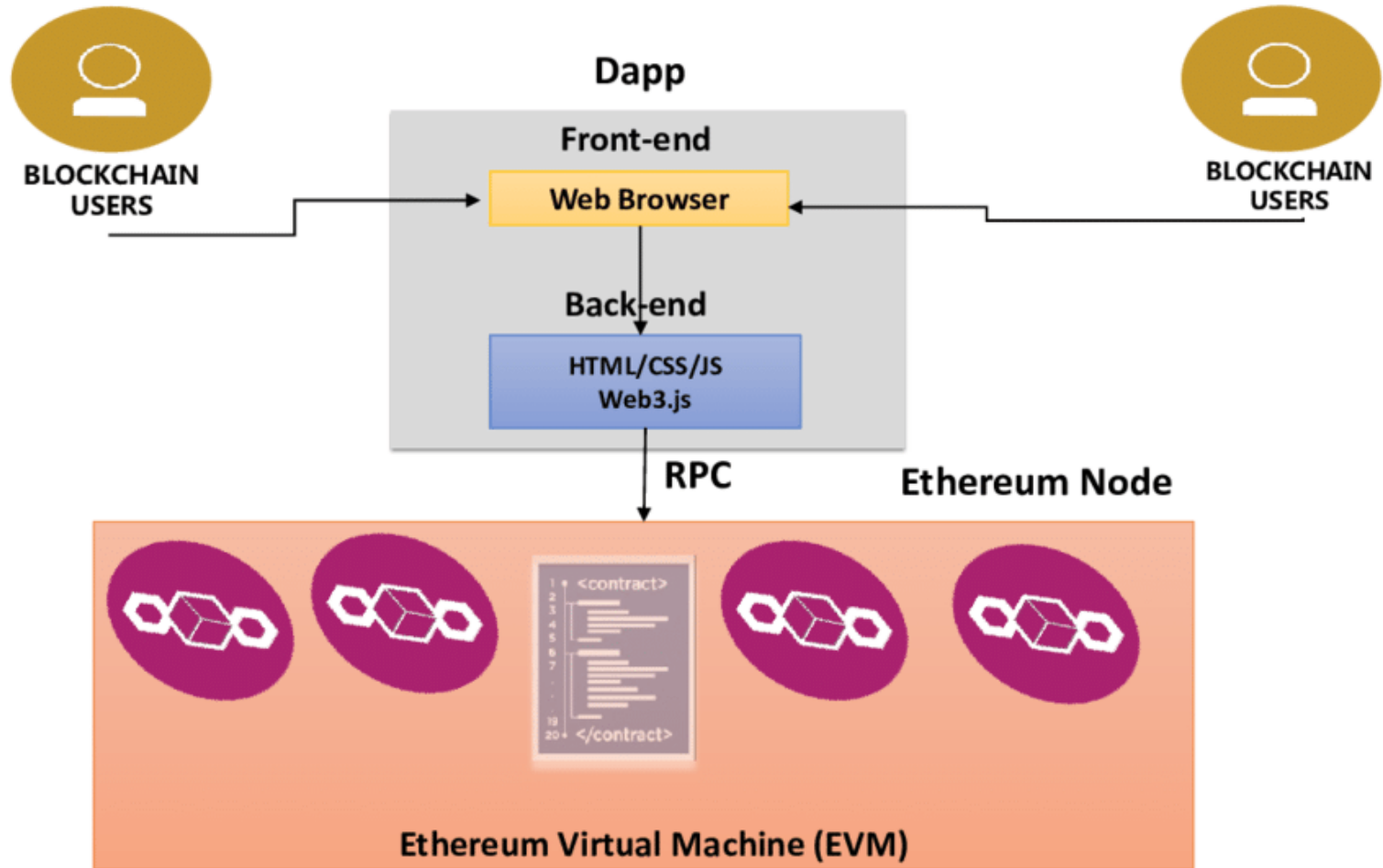
Home > Accounts  
> [0x37c757ca9cf87e2bac8eb175ffe148be0749d7a1](#)

**Contract: 0x37c757ca9cf87e2bac8eb175ffe148be0749d7a1**

Copy

TOMO Balance	0 TOMO
TOMO USD Value	0
Transactions	167 txns
Contract Creator	<a href="#">0xc412515c31273980222ff579ed85ca22a56d9683</a> at txns <a href="#">0x1ddb574ae13d8316a54aeb4988ee0597aba03851f17ada1aad35928287a0d1d7</a>

<https://scan.testnet.tomochain.com/address/0x37c757ca9cf87e2bac8eb175ffe148be0749d7a1#transactions>



# Front-end

- Web3js
- HTML/CSS/JS
- ReactJS, VueJS

---

# Web3js

- ABI
- <https://tesnet.tomochain.com>

---

```

function join(bytes32 name, bytes32 key) public
    validate(name)
    onTime() {
    uint index = players.length;
    if (checkKey[key] == false) {
        players.push(Player({
            name: name,
            key: key,
            luckyNumber: index
        }));

        checkKey[key] = true;
        indexByKey[key] = index;
    }
}

```

```

{
    "constant": false,
    "inputs": [
        {
            "name": "name",
            "type": "bytes32"
        },
        {
            "name": "key",
            "type": "bytes32"
        }
    ],
    "name": "join",
    "outputs": [],
    "payable": false,
    "stateMutability": "nonpayable",
    "type": "function"
},


```

```
var Web3 = require('web3');  
var abi = require('./abi');  
var web3 = new Web3('https://testnet.tomochain.com');  
var contractAddress = '0x37c757ca9cf87e2bac8eb175ffe148be0749d7a1';  
var LuckyContract = new web3.eth.Contract(abi, contractAddress);
```


LuckyContract.methods

```
.numberOfPlayers()  
.call()  
.then(v => parseInt(v));
```

Web3JS + VueJS =



VIETNAM  
WEB  
SUMMIT



100 TOMO

FINISH AFTER

242 blocks

LOGIN

PHONE NUMBER →


PLAYERS (49)

Tung Hoang

Luan Vu

Victor

Ngô Minh Tiến



VIETNAM  
WEB  
SUMMIT

Join the lucky game for a chance to receive

100 TOMO

JOIN NOW →

Powered by TomoChain · [GitHub](#) · [Contract](#)

#2

#3



**How to secure your DApp?**

# **The DAO Hack 2016**

**Code Issue Leads To \$150  
Milion Ether Theft**

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# **Smart Contract Security**

- **External calls**
- **Immutability**
- **Privacy**
- **Overflows &  
Underflows**

---

**External calls**

**Ethereum Contract can  
call other Contract**

---

```
mapping (address => uint) private balances;
```

```
function withdraw() public {  
    uint amount = balances[msg.sender];  
    if (!(msg.sender.call.value(amount)())) {  
        revert;  
    }  
    balances[msg.sender] = 0;  
}
```

```
mapping (address => uint) private balances;

function withdraw() public {
    uint amount = balances[msg.sender];

    balances[msg.sender] = 0;
    if (!(msg.sender.call.value(amount)())) {
        revert;
    }
}
```

# Immutability

**A deployed contract can't  
be patched**

---

```
contract BlackHole {  
    function () payable {}  
    function getBalances() returns (uint) {  
        return this.balance;  
    }  
}
```



# Privacy

**Remember that on-chain  
data is public**

---

# Overflows & Underflows

```
0xFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
+ 0x00000000000000000000000000000001
-----
= 0x00000000000000000000000000000000
```

```
0x00000000000000000000000000000000
- 0x00000000000000000000000000000001
-----
= 0xFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
```

# Conclusion

- **Smart Contract**
- **Wallet**
- **Front-end**

---

# Conclusion

- **Solidity**
  - **Remix**
  - **Metamask**
  - **Unit Test**
  - **Ganache, Rinkeby,  
TomoChain Testnet**
-

# Conclusion

- Web3js
- ABI
- HttpProvider
- HTML/CSS/JS

---

# Conclusion


- External calls
- Immutability
- Privacy
- Overflows & Underflows
- ....


---

# Lucky Game

yesno.fun




 VIETNAM  
WEB  
SUMMIT

 **100** TOMO

**FINISH AFTER**  
242 blocks

**LOGIN**  
 →

**PLAYERS (49)**  
Tung Hoang  
Luan Vu  
Victor  
Ngô Minh Tiến

 VIETNAM  
WEB  
SUMMIT

Join the lucky game for a  
chance to receive  
**100 TOMO**

→

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#2

#3

**Thanks**