

would, used to V1, be used to V-ing,
get used to V-ing

USED TO

Geçmişte alışkanlık olarak yapılan olayları ifade ederken kullanılır.

Example;

I **used to** run everyday when I was at university.
(Üniversitedeyken her gün koşardım.)

Bu cümleyi söyleyen kişi gizli olarak şu anda koşmadığını da ifade etmektedir. Ayrıca genelde "used to" yapısı "but ile geçiş yapar.

I **did not use to** run. (Eskiden koştum.)

Did you **use to** run? (Koşarmıydın?)

"**Used to**" yapısının olumlu ve sorusunda görüldüğü gibi "**did**" yardımcı fiilinden faydalanılır. Yardımcı fiil devreye girdiğinden "**use**" şeklinde birinci hale döner.(Simple Past Tense' nin özelliklerinden hatırlayınız.) Gerçi bu tartışma konusudur. "**used to**" modal olduğu için direk "**not**" alabilir diyenler de vardır ve bu kullanım informal olarak kullanılmaktadır. Ama gramer olarak "**used not to**" kullanımı yanlıştır."**Used to**" yapısının soru ve olumsuzunda doğru kullanım yukarıdaki gibidir. Yani, sınavlar için en doğrusu: I **did not use to** run.

EXAMPLES

She **used to** gamble, but now she doesn't. (O kumar oynardı ama şimdi oynamaz.)

Did you **use to** play football. (Futbol oynar mıydın?)

My father **didn't use to** watch T.V, but now he is always before the screen.

More Example Sentences with “used to”

Things people did in the past: 😊

1. People **used to** read more books.
2. People **used to** use fire.
3. People **used to** get up with the sun.
4. People **used to** draw pictures.
5. People **used to** get closer to things.
6. People **used to** fight with swords.
7. People **used to** remember more things.
8. People **used to** hunt for food

BUT people **didn't use to** shop online in the past. But they shop online now, thanks to technology. They **are** now used to **doing** shopping online.

Things people do nowadays 😊

1. People don't read boks but they watch TV instead.

- People used to read books in the past. People in the past didn't use to watch TV.
- 2. People have devices to heat their meals so they don't need to use fire. They can use ovens.

3. Do the rest for the other examples above 😊

-The grocery store **used to** be at the corner of Hasanağa..

-Mertcan **used to** work out every morning, but he has been too busy to keep up with it.

-My father **used to** take a donkey to school. *(No he drives a Ferrari to his Office 😊)*

- I **used to** have longer hair when I was in the university and I used to be very fat. My nickname was fatty Fuat 😊. But now I am fit, handsome and very healthy.

- Gizem **didn't use to** study in the past. She was very lazy but now she is a very hard-working student.

- A: **Did** the poet Ahmet Arif **use** to live in Diyarbakır?

- B: Yes, he **used to** live in Diyarbakır, which was his hometown.

A Study this example situation:

a few years ago



these days

Nicola doesn't travel much these days.
She prefers to stay at home.

But she **used to travel** a lot.
She **used to go** away two or three times a year.

She **used to travel** a lot = she travelled often in the past, but she doesn't do this any more.



B I **used to** do something = I did it often in the past, but not any more:

- ☐ I **used to play** tennis a lot, but I don't play very much now.
- ☐ David **used to spend** a lot of money on clothes. These days he can't afford it.
- ☐ 'Do you go to the cinema much?' 'Not now, but I **used to**.' (= I used to go)

We also use **used to** ... for things that were true, but are not true any more:

- ☐ This building is now a furniture shop. It **used to be** a cinema.
- ☐ I **used to think** Mark was unfriendly, but now I realise he's a very nice person.
- ☐ I've started drinking coffee recently. I never **used to like** it before.
- ☐ Lisa **used to have** very long hair when she was a child.

C 'I **used to** do something' is past. There is no present. You cannot say 'I use to do'. To talk about the present, we use the present simple (**I do**).

Compare:

<i>past</i>	he used to play	we used to live	there used to be
<i>present</i>	he plays	we live	there is

- ☐ We **used to live** in a small village, but now we **live** in a city.
- ☐ There **used to be** four cinemas in the town. Now there **is** only one.

D The normal question form is **did** (you) **use to** ... ? :

- ☐ **Did** you **use to eat** a lot of sweets when you were a child? (= did you do this often?)

The negative form is **didn't use to** ... (**used not to** ... is also possible):

- ☐ I **didn't use to like** him. (or I **used not to like** him.)

E Compare **I used to do** and **I was doing**:

- ☐ I **used to watch** TV a lot. (= I watched TV often in the past, but I don't do this any more)
- ☐ I **was watching** TV when Rob called. (= I was in the middle of watching TV)

F Do not confuse **I used to do** and **I am used to doing** (see Unit 61). The structures and meanings are different:

- ☐ I **used to live** alone. (= I lived alone in the past, but I no longer live alone.)
- ☐ I **am used to living** alone. (= I live alone, and it's not a problem for me because I've lived alone for some time.)

18.1 Complete the sentences with used to + a suitable verb.

- Nicola used to travel a lot, but she doesn't go away much these days.
- Sophie _____ a motorbike, but last year she sold it and bought a car.
- Our friends moved to Spain a few years ago. They _____ in Paris.
- Jackie _____ my best friend, but we aren't friends any more.
- I rarely eat ice cream now, but I _____ it when I was a child.
- It only takes me about 40 minutes to get to work now that the new road is open. It _____ more than an hour.
- There _____ a hotel near the airport, but it closed a long time ago.
- I _____ in a factory. It wasn't my favourite job.

18.2 Complete the sentences. Choose from the box.

- Lisa used to have very long hair when she was a child.
- We _____ to watch TV a lot, but we don't have a TV any more.
- Lisa works in a shop now. She _____ a receptionist in a hotel.
- What games _____ you use to play when you were a child?
- I _____ like big cities, but now I prefer the countryside.
- In your last job, how many hours a day did you _____ to work?
- I don't travel very much these days, but I used _____.
- I used to _____ to run ten kilometres, but I can't run that far now.
- These days I eat more than before. I _____ use to eat as much.

did
didn't
to
use
used
used to
used to be
used to have
be able

18.3 Compare what Karen said ten years ago and what she says today:

TEN YEARS AGO		TODAY
I travel a lot.		I eat lots of cheese now.
I'm very lazy.		My dog died two years ago.
I don't like cheese.		I work very hard these days.
I never drink tea.		I haven't played the piano for a long time.
I play the piano.		I don't go away much these days.
		Tea's great! I like it now.

Now write about how Karen has changed. Use used to / didn't use to / never used to in the first part of your sentence.

- She used to travel a lot, but she doesn't go away much these days.
- She used _____, but _____.
- _____, but _____.
- _____, but _____.
- _____, but _____.
- _____, but _____.

18.4 Write sentences about yourself. Begin I used to ... (I used to be/work/like/play etc.)

- I used to live in a small village, but now I live in a city.
- I used to play tennis a lot, but I don't play any more.
- I used _____, but _____.
- I _____.
- _____.

Now begin with I didn't use to

- I didn't use to read a lot, but I do now.
- I didn't _____.
- _____.

Be/get used to doing (*be/get accustomed to doing*) ile geçmişteki alışkanlıklarımızı ifade ettiğimiz "used to do" kalıbı arasındaki ayrıma dikkat ediniz.

I'm used to *drinking* coffee as soon as I get up in the morning. (*Sabah kalkar kalkmaz kahve içmeye alışkınım*)

The job seemed rather difficult to me at first, but soon I *got used to working* there.
(*Önceleri iş bana oldukça zor geldi ama kısa sürede orada çalışmaya alıştım.*)

You *will have to get used to doing* your chores on your own when you leave your family.
(*Ailenizden ayrılınca işlerinizi kendi başınıza yapmaya alışmak zorunda kalacaksınız.*)

I **am** used to **driving** a car. (Araba sürmeye alışkınım.
Hergün sürüyorum, devam eden alışkanlık.)

I **am** **getting** used to **driving** a car. (Yeni yeni alışıyorum.)

I **used to** drive a car when I **was** younger. (Eskiden yapardım, alışkanlığım vardı, ama yaş 90 oldu, artık araba sürmüyorum. Eskiden sürerdim.)



Used to would differences

- Rule: used to and would can be used interchangeably. However; would can not be used with stative verbs.

I used to **eat** pizza / I would **eat** pizza

I used to understand French. I would understand

...

("understand" fiili, -ing almaz, çünkü «durum bildiren» yani, **state** bir fiildir.)

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Used to / would

- Example

I didn't use to eat meat when I was teenager.

I would not eat

Used to/ would differences

I used to understand my high school english teacher.

I would understand.....

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Would – all versions

- ▶ **will simple past** becomes would...

Example: If I had time, I would call you.

Yesterday, I would go on picnic, but, it rained.

- ▶ Would (request)

Ex: Would you help me, please?

Would you mind opening the window?

- ▶ Would (used to)

Ex. I **used to/ would** smoke when I was at high school.

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Used to / would

- ▶ I used to play football – önceden futbol oynardım.

- ▶ I **used** to smoke – eskiden sigara içerdim

- ▶ I **didn't use** to smoke --- now, I am smoking/ I smoke

- ▶ Did you use to smoke? –

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past	present	future
I used to smoke.		

Look at these examples.

past	present
She used to work in a shop.	Now she works in a bank.
He used to watch a lot of TV.	Now he doesn't watch much TV.
They used to be married.	Now they are divorced.
There used to be a cinema here.	Now there is a supermarket here.
I didn't use to go swimming.	Now I go swimming.
Did you use to smoke?	

Used to: Past Habits in +, -, ?

	subject	auxiliary <i>did</i>	not	main verb <i>use</i>	infinitive
+	I			used	to like him.
-	I	did	n't	use	to work.
?	Did	you		use	to drink?

The grocery store **used to** be at the corner of that street.

I **used to** believe in fairy tales when I was younger. What about you?

Did you **use to** believe in fairy tales when you were a little kid?

People in the past **didn't use to** do online shopping but **nowadays** the majority of people prefer online shopping. So many people **are used to buying** from online stores such as 'hepsiburada.com, amazon.com.tr'.

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1

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"used to"

vs

"would"

- BOTH ARE USED FOR PAST HABITS

- - "WOULD": **WOULD CAN NOT BE USED** WITH STATIVE VERBS. (VERBS WHICH CANNOT TAKE -ING)

“

She used to be a long-distance runner when she was younger.”

NOW, SHE NO LONGER RUNS. (= SHE IS NOT A LONG-DISTANCE RUNNER ANY MORE.)

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No longer/ anymore (artık)

► No longer is used in positive sentences.

Ex: I **no longer** drink coke (artık kola içmiyorum)

Ex: I don't drink coke **anymore** (artık kola içmiyorum)

*I **used to** want to be a lawyer but then I realised how hard they work! So I don't want to be a lawyer **anymore**.*

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Correct Answers:

1. no longer
2. used to be
3. didn't use to

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1. If we say someone *used to* smoke, it means they _____ smoke.



still
no longer
will always



2. "I'm overweight now, but I _____ much thinner." Which is correct?



used to
used to do
used to be



3. "Harry _____ drink whiskey, but he does now." Which is correct?



didn't use to
didn't used to
often used to

Recap

- ▶ Used to /would
- ▶ **Would** has some other uses.
- ▶ Get used to ...v+ing
- ▶ We are getting used to doing online courses.
- ▶ We got used to doing online courses.
- ▶ We are used to doing online courses

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Be used to / get used to +Verb ing

- ▶ Be used to: (alışmış olmak, genel ifadeler için kullanılır).
- ▶ Ex: I **am used to eating** spicy food.(acı yiyecekler tüketmeye/yemeye alışkınım). I like eating spicy food.
- ▶ I **got used to eating** spicy food(acı yiyecekler tüketmeye alıştım)
- ▶ I **am getting used to eating** spicy food(I am in the process)

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Be used to / get used to / used to (would)

- ▶ Get used to (bir şeye alışma sürecini yeni tamamladığımızı ya da sürecin hala içinde olduğumuzu belirtmek için kullandığımız yapının adıdır).
- ▶ Ex: I **got used to living** in İzmir. (İzmirde yaşamaya alıştım, süreci yeni tamamladım).
- I **am getting used to living** in İzmir.(İzmirde yaşamaya alışıyorum, sürecin içindeyim)
- We **are getting used to having** online courses.

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