"Kasaba"	*was*	***directed*** *by* *Nuri Bilge Ceylan.*
My flight	*was*	***cancelled*** *due to bad weather.*
Football	*is*	*mainly* **loved** *by* *men.*

Passive Voice (be V3)

-The film is still loved today.

Present simple	Alioli Sauce is made from oil, garlic and salt.	is/are + past participle
Past simple	Uğur Mumcu was murdered in 1993.	was/were + past participle

Look at these examples to see how the passive voice is used.

A lot of olive oil is produced in Italy.
This book was written by Angela Davis.
The suspect will be released tomorrow.

We use the passive voice to change the focus of the sentence.

My bike was stolen. (passive – focus on *my bike*)
Someone stole my bike. (active – focus on *someone*)

The republic of Turkey **was founded** *by* Atatürk.

Atatürk **found**ed the Republic of Turkey.

We use the passive voice in more academic writing.

- It is claimed by many experts that global warming is a significant problem nowadays.

Active Sentence: Mom read the novel in one day.
(V1: read- **V2: read** – V3: read)

Passive Sentence: The novel was read by Mom in one day.
(*Here the verb is V3.))*

Active Sentence: Tom painted the entire house.

Passive Sentence: (The entire house was painted by Tom.)

To sum up:

am/is/are + **V3** : **Simple Present Tense Passive**

was/were + **V3: Simple Past Tense Passive**

[Arkadaşlar sizin için hazırladığım interaktif bir Passive Voice alıştırması yapalım şimdi de:]

[Ayrıca ek örnekler için sonraki sayfaya bakabilirsiniz, ancak canlı derste bu detaylara girmeyip, kitaptan devam edeceğiz.]

-The telephone **WAS invented by** Alexander Graham Bell

-The little boys are TAKEN to school by their parents every day.

-A blonde girl WAS seen in the police station yesterday.

-Delicious soup IS served in this restaurant every morning.

-This project WAS made by Melinda last term.
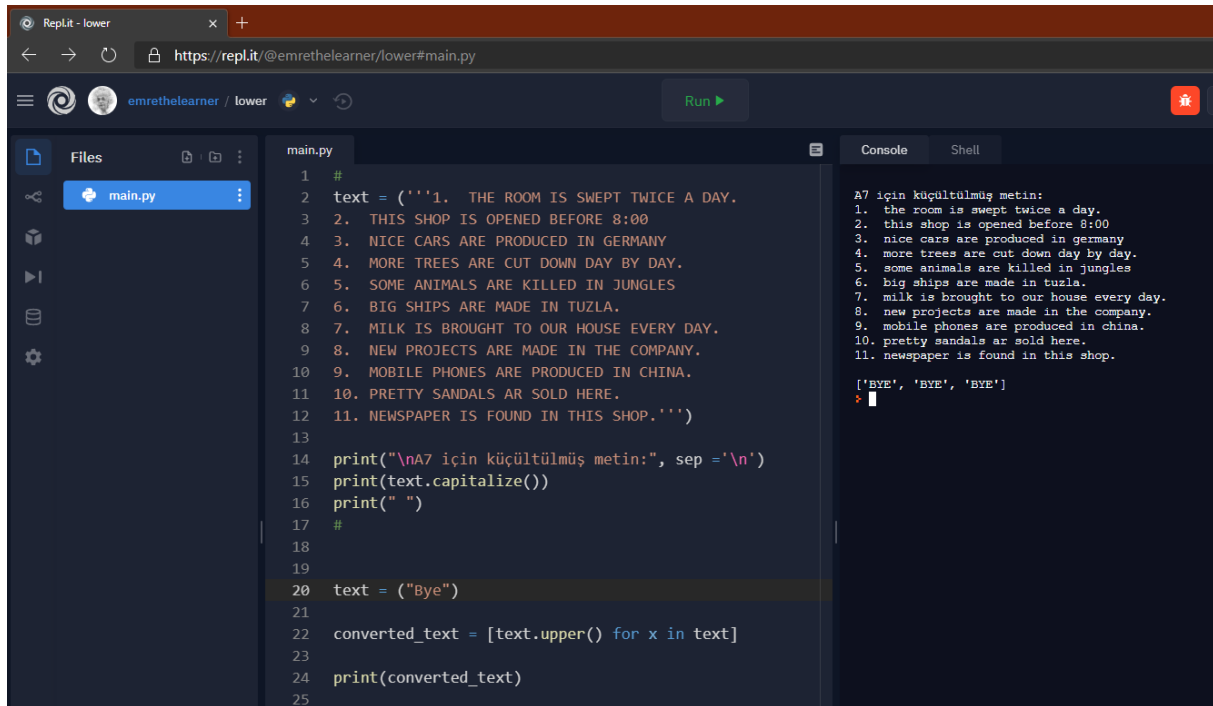
-Nice books WERE written by this author last year.

MORE EXAMPLE SENTENCES

MAKE PASSIVE SENTENCES IN THE PRESENT SIMPLE

1. THE ROOM IS SWEPT TWICE A DAY.
2. THIS SHOP IS OPENED BEFORE 8:00
3. NICE CARS ARE PRODUCED IN GERMANY
4. MORE TREES ARE CUT DOWN DAY BY DAY.
5. SOME ANIMALS ARE KILLED IN JUNGLES
6. BIG SHIPS ARE MADE IN TUZLA.
7. MILK IS BROUGHT TO OUR HOUSE EVERY DAY.
8. NEW PROJECTS ARE MADE IN THE COMPANY.
9. MOBILE PHONES ARE PRODUCED IN CHINA.
10. PRETTY SANDALS AR SOLD HERE.
11. NEWSPAPER IS FOUND IN THIS SHOP.

MAKE PASSIVE SENTENCES IN THE PAST SIMPLE

1. THIS SONG WAS SUNG EVERYWHERE IN 1970
2. FLOWERS WERE PLANTED IN THIS AREA.
3. STRAWBERRY WAS GROWN IN THIS TOWN.
4. TELEPHONE WAS INVENTED IN ENGLAND.
5. MY CAR WAS PRODUCED IN 2008.
6. THE FOREST WAS BURNT DOWN IN 1986
7. THIS SCHOOL WAS BUILT A DECADE AGO.

8. YOUR COMPUTER WAS INFECTED BY A VIRUS.

9. HIS T.V. WAS FIXED LAST WEEKEND.

10. THE APPLES WERE HARVESTED BEFORE FRIDAY.

11. MY CLOTHES WERE WASHED LAST NIGHT.

Learn Coding my dear students. It'll be very handy for you all: My very simple Python3 code to convert this CAPITALIZED text to convert to lower case.

text = ('''1. THE ROOM IS SWEPT TWICE A DAY.

2. THIS SHOP IS OPENED BEFORE 8:00

3. NICE CARS ARE PRODUCED IN GERMANY

4. MORE TREES ARE CUT DOWN DAY BY DAY.

5. SOME ANIMALS ARE KILLED IN JUNGLES

6. BIG SHIPS ARE MADE IN TUZLA.

7. MILK IS BROUGHT TO OUR HOUSE EVERY DAY.

8. NEW PROJECTS ARE MADE IN THE COMPANY.

9. MOBILE PHONES ARE PRODUCED IN CHINA.

10. PRETTY SANDALS AR SOLD HERE.

11. NEWSPAPER IS FOUND IN THIS SHOP.'")

print ("\n Sınıfım için küçültülmüş metin:")

print (text.capitalize())

"Python 3 was used for this exercise😊" to show you some Passive Example Sentences