

Secure File Storage System with AES



Introduction

In the modern digital world, securing sensitive files is a critical requirement. This project focuses on building a **local file encryption and decryption system using AES-256**, ensuring data confidentiality and integrity. The system allows users to securely store files, verify file integrity, and detect tampering. A **Flask-based GUI** was implemented to provide a user-friendly interface for encryption, decryption, and metadata management.



Abstract

The Secure File Storage System with AES is designed to protect sensitive files from unauthorized access. By leveraging **AES-256 encryption** with password-based key derivation, the system encrypts files, stores metadata securely, and allows decryption only with the correct password. The project incorporates **hash-based integrity verification** to detect file tampering. A web-based GUI enhances usability by providing intuitive workflows for uploading, encrypting, decrypting, and downloading files. This project demonstrates practical skills in **cryptography, secure file handling, and web application development**.

Tools Used

- **Python 3.13** – Programming language for core logic
- **cryptography library** – AES encryption and hashing
- **Flask** – Web framework for GUI
- **Bootstrap 5 / TailwindCSS** – Frontend styling for responsive design
- **Virtual Environment (venv)** – Isolated Python environment
- **Windows & Kali Linux** – Development and testing platforms



Steps Involved in Building the Project

1. Environment Setup

- Installed Python, pip, and virtual environment.
- Created a virtual environment and installed required packages: cryptography and Flask.

2. Core Encryption & Decryption Logic

- Developed secure_store.py to handle AES-256 encryption and decryption.
- Implemented **password-based key derivation (PBKDF2-HMAC-SHA256)**.
- Added **hash verification** for integrity checks to detect tampering.

3. Metadata Management

- o Stored file metadata including filename, timestamp, and SHA256 hash securely.
- o Verified metadata upon decryption to ensure file integrity.

4. Testing & Tamper Detection

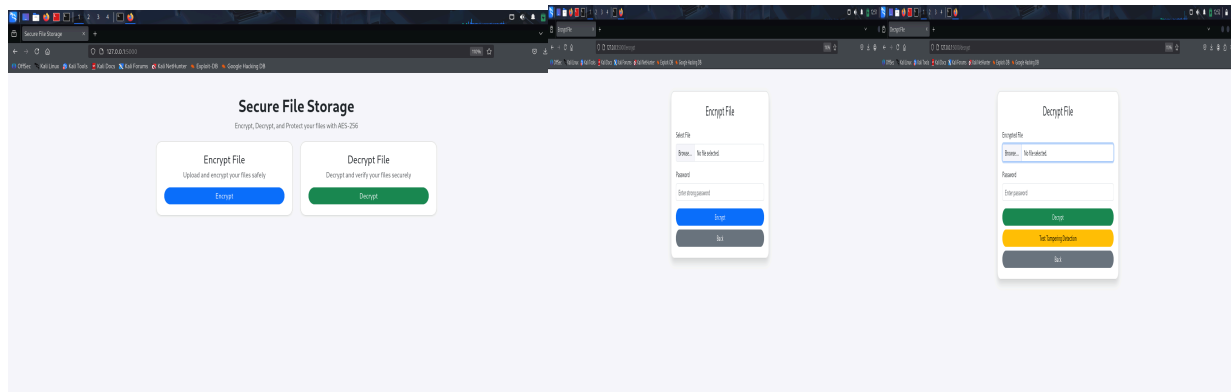
- o Created sample files and tested encryption/decryption workflows.
- o Simulated tampering by modifying encrypted files and verifying hash detection.

5. GUI Development with Flask

- o Built a **Flask web app** with routes for encryption, decryption, tamper testing, and file download.
- o Integrated **Bootstrap 5** for a modern, responsive UI.
- o Displayed file metadata, hash verification results, and warnings for tampered files.



Screenshot



Conclusion

The Secure File Storage System with AES successfully demonstrates a **complete end-to-end secure file storage workflow**. It allows users to safely encrypt, store, and decrypt files while ensuring integrity through hash verification. The Flask-based GUI makes the tool accessible and user-friendly. This project strengthened practical skills in **cryptography, secure coding, and web development**, providing a foundation for building more advanced cybersecurity tools in the future.