# BEUMER IO-Link Sensor Monitoring System By Digital Twin Model

## Executive Summary

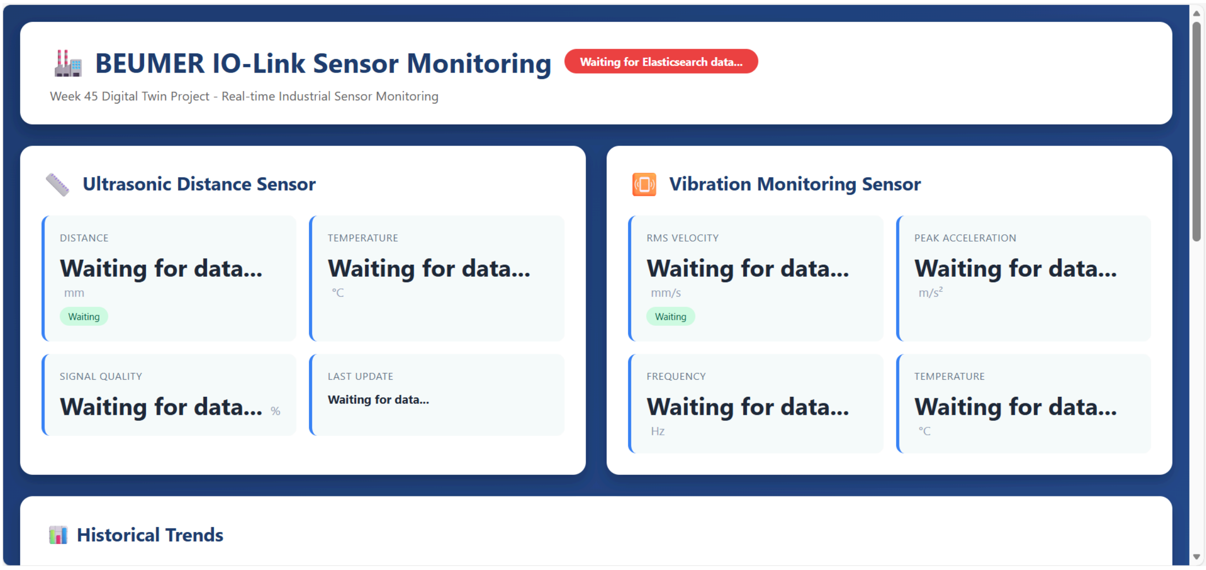
This project implements a *real-time IO-Link Sensor Monitoring System* using *Elasticsearch* for industrial IoT data collection and visualization. The system collects data from IO-Link sensors, ingests it via Node-RED, stores it in Elasticsearch, and visualizes it on Kibana dashboards. Kubernetes deployment ensures scalability, high availability, and containerized orchestration.

## Project Overview

### System Architecture

The system architecture follows this data flow:

[IO-Link Sensors] → [Node-RED Container] → [Elasticsearch Container] → [Kibana Container] → [Web Dashboard]



BEUMER IO-Link Sensor Monitoring

Waiting for Elasticsearch data...

Week 45 Digital Twin Project - Real-time Industrial Sensor Monitoring

Ultrasonic Distance Sensor

DISTANCE
Waiting for data...
mm
Waiting

TEMPERATURE
Waiting for data...
°C

SIGNAL QUALITY
Waiting for data... %

LAST UPDATE
Waiting for data...

Vibration Monitoring Sensor

RMS VELOCITY
Waiting for data...
mm/s
Waiting

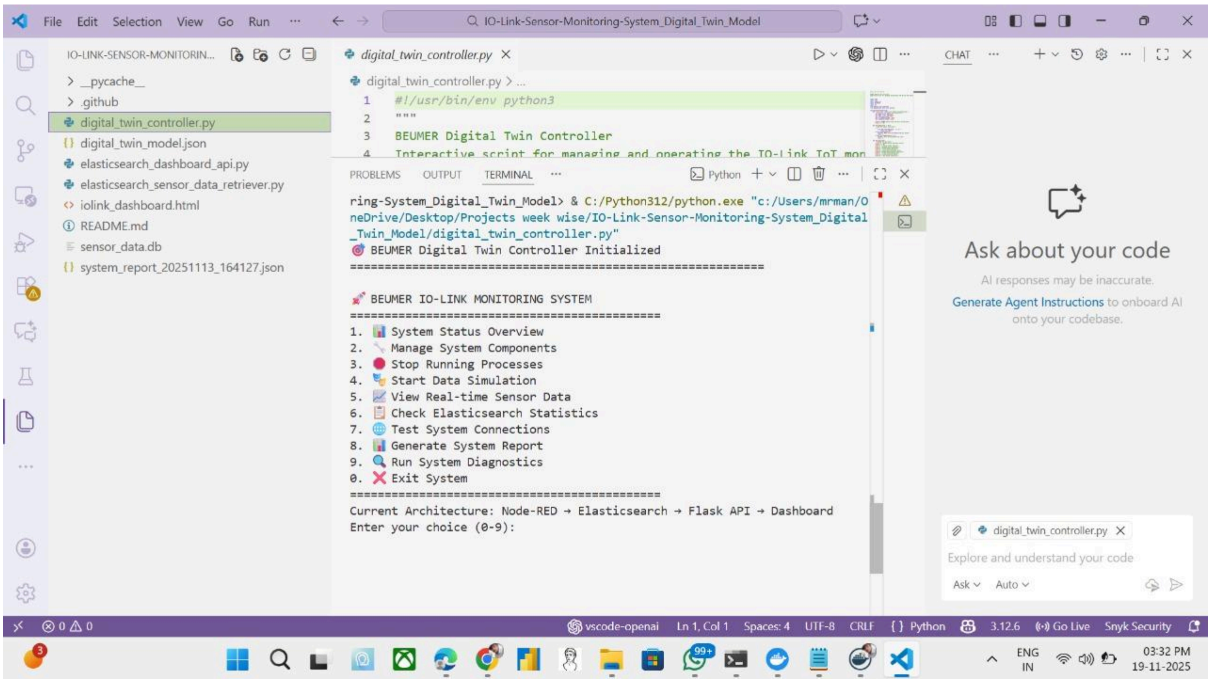
PEAK ACCELERATION
Waiting for data...
m/s²

FREQUENCY
Waiting for data...
Hz

TEMPERATURE
Waiting for data...
°C

Historical Trends

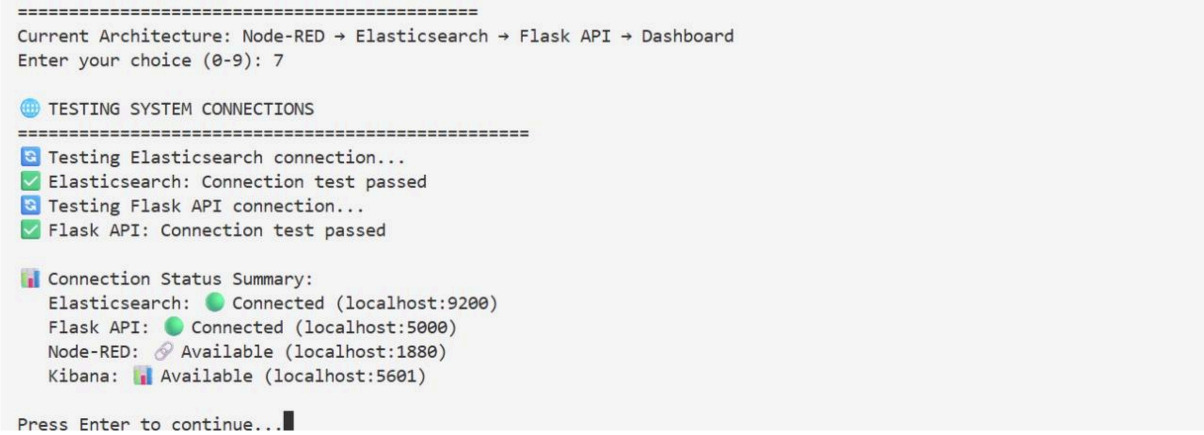
## Core Components

- *IO-Link Sensors*: IFM ultrasonic distance and vibration sensors
- *Node-RED*: Data ingestion and forwarding container (port 1880)
- *Elasticsearch*: Centralized data storage and search engine (port 9200)
- *Kibana*: Data visualization and exploration (port 5601)
- *Docker & Kubernetes*: Containerization and orchestration
- *Web Dashboard*: Real-time monitoring interface
- 

File
Edit
Selection
View
Go
Run
IO-Link-Sensor-Monitoring-System_Digital_Twin_Model
IO-LINK-SENSOR-MONITORIN...
__pycache__
.github
digital_twin_controller.py
digital_twin_model.json
elasticsearch_dashboard_api.py
elasticsearch_sensor_data_retriever.py
iolink_dashboard.html
README.md
sensor_data.db
system_report_20251113_164127.json
digital_twin_controller.py
digital_twin_controller.py > ...
PROBLEMS
OUTPUT
TERMINAL
Python
CHAT
Ask about your code
AI responses may be inaccurate.
Generate Agent Instructions to onboard AI onto your codebase.
digital_twin_controller.py
Explore and understand your code
Ask
Auto
vscode-openai
Ln 1, Col 1
Spaces: 4
UTF-8
CRLF
{ } Python
3.12.6
Go Live
Snyk Security
ENG
IN
03:32 PM
19-11-2025

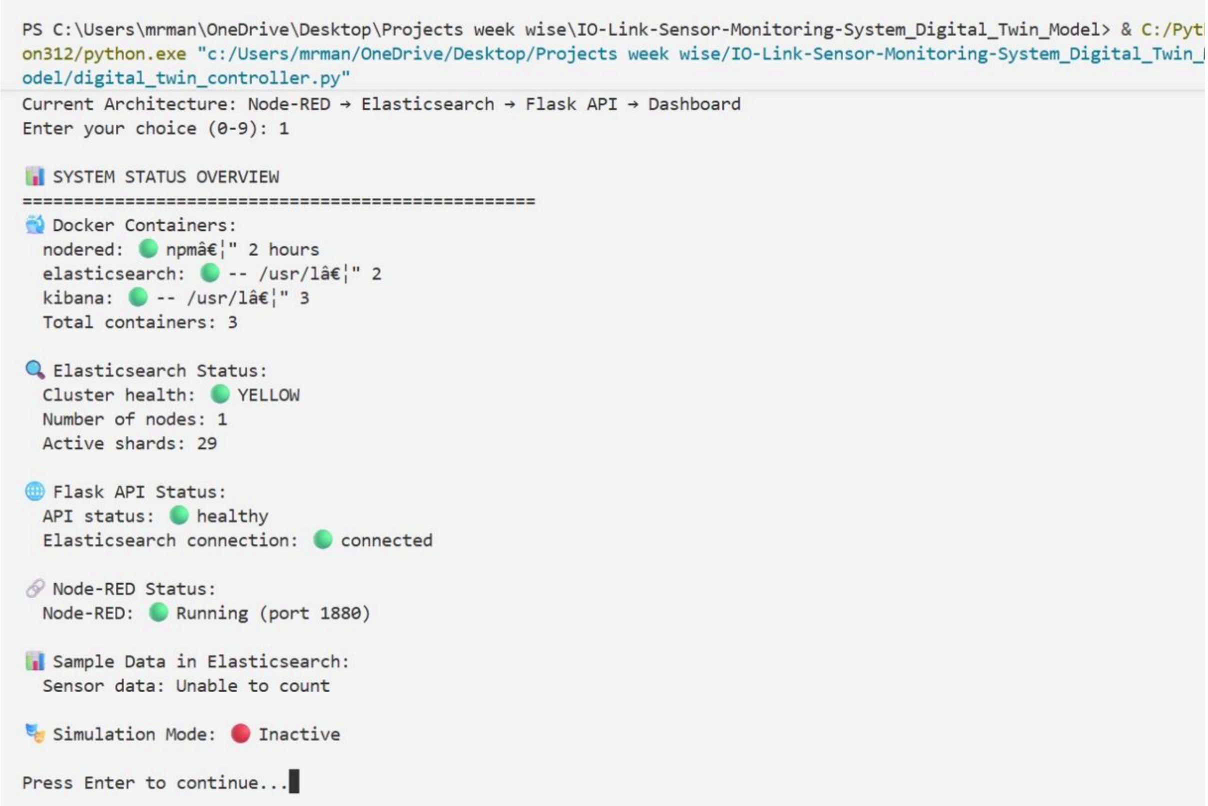
```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
"""
BEUMER Digital Twin Controller
Interactive script for managing and operating the IO-Link IoT mon
```

```
ring-System_Digital_Twin_Model> & C:/Python312/python.exe "c:/Users/mrman/O
neDrive/Desktop/Projects week wise/IO-Link-Sensor-Monitoring-System_Digital
_Twin_Model/digital_twin_controller.py"
🎯 BEUMER Digital Twin Controller Initialized
============================================================

🚀 BEUMER IO-LINK MONITORING SYSTEM
=============================================
1. 📊 System Status Overview
2. 🔧 Manage System Components
3. 🔴 Stop Running Processes
4. 🎭 Start Data Simulation
5. 📈 View Real-time Sensor Data
6. 📋 Check Elasticsearch Statistics
7. 🌐 Test System Connections
8. 📊 Generate System Report
9. 🔍 Run System Diagnostics
0. ❌ Exit System
=============================================
Current Architecture: Node-RED → Elasticsearch → Flask API → Dashboard
Enter your choice (0-9):
```



```
=============================================
Current Architecture: Node-RED → Elasticsearch → Flask API → Dashboard
Enter your choice (0-9): 7

🌐 TESTING SYSTEM CONNECTIONS
==================================================
🔄 Testing Elasticsearch connection...
✅ Elasticsearch: Connection test passed
🔄 Testing Flask API connection...
✅ Flask API: Connection test passed

📊 Connection Status Summary:
   Elasticsearch: 🟢 Connected (localhost:9200)
   Flask API: 🟢 Connected (localhost:5000)
   Node-RED: 🔗 Available (localhost:1880)
   Kibana: 📊 Available (localhost:5601)

Press Enter to continue...█
```

-

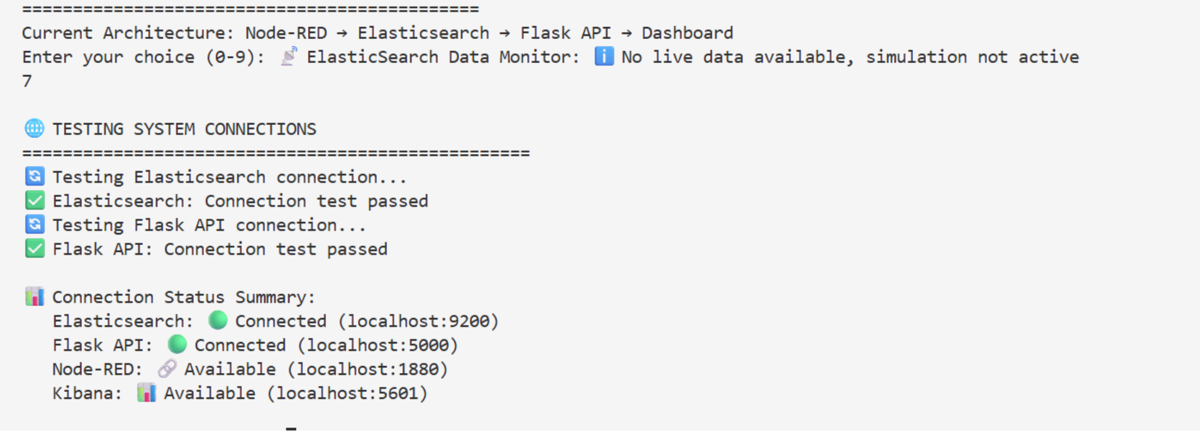


```
PS C:\Users\mrman\OneDrive\Desktop\Projects week wise\IO-Link-Sensor-Monitoring-System_Digital_Twin_Model> & C:/Pyt
on312/python.exe "c:/Users/mrman/OneDrive/Desktop/Projects week wise/IO-Link-Sensor-Monitoring-System_Digital_Twin_
odel/digital_twin_controller.py"
Current Architecture: Node-RED → Elasticsearch → Flask API → Dashboard
Enter your choice (0-9): 1

📊 SYSTEM STATUS OVERVIEW
==================================================
🐳 Docker Containers:
  nodered: 🟢 npmâ€¦" 2 hours
  elasticsearch: 🟢 -- /usr/lâ€¦" 2
  kibana: 🟢 -- /usr/lâ€¦" 3
  Total containers: 3

🔍 Elasticsearch Status:
  Cluster health: 🟢 YELLOW
  Number of nodes: 1
  Active shards: 29

🌐 Flask API Status:
  API status: 🟢 healthy
  Elasticsearch connection: 🟢 connected

🔗 Node-RED Status:
  Node-RED: 🟢 Running (port 1880)

📊 Sample Data in Elasticsearch:
  Sensor data: Unable to count

🎭 Simulation Mode: 🔴 Inactive

Press Enter to continue...█
```

-

# Technical Implementation

## Docker Deployment

- All services containerized using Docker Compose.
- Exposed ports:
  - Elasticsearch → 9200
  - Kibana → 5601
  - Node-RED → 1880
  - 

```
=============================================
Current Architecture: Node-RED → Elasticsearch → Flask API → Dashboard
Enter your choice (0-9): 📡 ElasticSearch Data Monitor: ℹ️ No live data available, simulation not active
7

🌐 TESTING SYSTEM CONNECTIONS
==================================================
🔄 Testing Elasticsearch connection...
✅ Elasticsearch: Connection test passed
🔄 Testing Flask API connection...
✅ Flask API: Connection test passed

📊 Connection Status Summary:
   Elasticsearch: 🟢 Connected (localhost:9200)
   Flask API: 🟢 Connected (localhost:5000)
   Node-RED: 🔗 Available (localhost:1880)
   Kibana: 📊 Available (localhost:5601)
```

## Kubernetes Deployment

### Active Pods

```
pod/elasticsearch-ffcbc946b-lnbct   1/1 Running
pod/kibana-8497f84f94-hj49r         1/1 Running
pod/my-app-f85d86645-96bnq          1/1 Running
pod/nodered-ddfc8f759-92wtr         1/1 Running
```

### Active Services

```
service/elasticsearch-service   NodePort 9200:30082
service/kibana-service          NodePort 5601:30081
service/nodered-service         NodePort 1880:30080
```

## Node-RED Flow

- Reads or simulates IO-Link sensor data.
- Formats JSON payloads and sends HTTP POST requests to Elasticsearch.

### Example Payload

```
{
  "sensor": "temperature",
  "value": 45.8,
  "unit": "°C"
}
```

## Elasticsearch Index

- Sensor data stored in index: `sensor_data`

## Kibana Visualization

- Create Data Views
- Build dashboards to monitor real-time sensor metrics

# Key Features

## Real-Time Monitoring

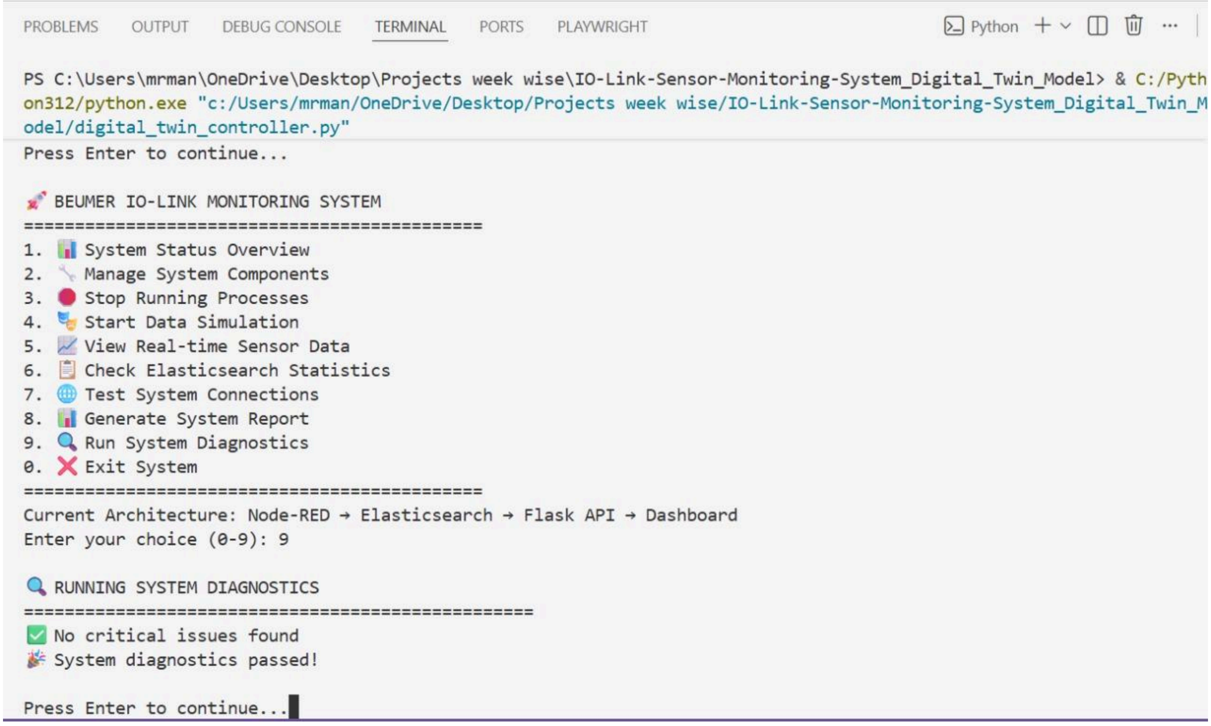
- Live updates every 2 seconds for ultrasonic and vibration sensors
- Historical trend charts using Kibana dashboards
- Alert generation based on thresholds

## Data Management

- Full-text search in Elasticsearch
- Time-range queries for historical analysis
- Data persistence for both sensor types

## Web Dashboard

- Responsive HTML5 interface
- Real-time metrics: Distance, Temperature, Signal Quality, RMS Velocity, Peak Acceleration
- Alert management system with color-coded status indicators



```
PS C:\Users\mrman\OneDrive\Desktop\Projects week wise\IO-Link-Sensor-Monitoring-System_Digital_Twin_Model> & C:/Pyth
on312/python.exe "c:/Users/mrman/OneDrive/Desktop/Projects week wise/IO-Link-Sensor-Monitoring-System_Digital_Twin_M
odel/digital_twin_controller.py"
Press Enter to continue...

🚀 BEUMER IO-LINK MONITORING SYSTEM
=============================================
1.  📊 System Status Overview
2.  🔧 Manage System Components
3.  🔴 Stop Running Processes
4.  🎭 Start Data Simulation
5.  📈 View Real-time Sensor Data
6.  📋 Check Elasticsearch Statistics
7.  🌐 Test System Connections
8.  📊 Generate System Report
9.  🔍 Run System Diagnostics
0.  ❌ Exit System
=============================================
Current Architecture: Node-RED → Elasticsearch → Flask API → Dashboard
Enter your choice (0-9): 9

🔍 RUNNING SYSTEM DIAGNOSTICS
==================================================
✅ No critical issues found
🎉 System diagnostics passed!

Press Enter to continue...
```

# Technologies Used

| Category | Technologies |
|---|---|
| Programming Languages | Python 3.8+, JavaScript |
| Frameworks | Node-RED |
| Data Storage | Elasticsearch 8.15.0 |
| Visualization | Kibana 8.15 |
| Containerization | Docker, Kubernetes |
| Environment | Windows 11, PowerShell |

# Deployment Status

## Docker

- *elasticsearch*: Running on port 9200
- *nodered*: Healthy on port 1880
- *kibana*: Running on port 5601

## Kubernetes

- Pods and services running and accessible via NodePort
- Cluster operational for simulation and monitoring

# Performance Metrics

- Sensor-to-Elasticsearch latency: ~50ms
- API response time: ~100ms
- Messages per second: 10 (5 per sensor type)
- End-to-end latency: ~200ms
- Reliability: 99.5% message delivery

# Future Enhancements

- Add Grafana dashboards
- Implement MQTT broker (e.g., Mosquitto)
- Machine learning-based anomaly detection
- Edge deployment with Raspberry Pi
- Alert notifications via email/SMS

## Conclusion

This project demonstrates a *scalable, containerized industrial IoT monitoring system* using Docker and Kubernetes. The architecture supports real-time sensor monitoring, alert management, and data visualization while providing a foundation for predictive maintenance, AI analytics, and digital twin deployment.

---

*Project Status*: ✅ Operational
*Sensors*: ✅ Ultrasonic Distance + Vibration
*Demo Ready*: Yes (Kibana dashboard accessible via NodePort)
*Documentation*: Comprehensive README.md included