一.hibernate的开发步骤:

开发步骤

- 1. 搭建好环境
- 引入hibernate最小的jar包

备Hibernate.cfg.xml启动配置文件

- 2. 写实体类(pojo)
- 3. 为实体类写映射文件"User.hbm.xml"

在hibernate.cfg.xml添加映射的实体

- 4. 创建库表
- 5. 写测试类

获得Configuration

创建SessionFactory

打开Session

开启事务

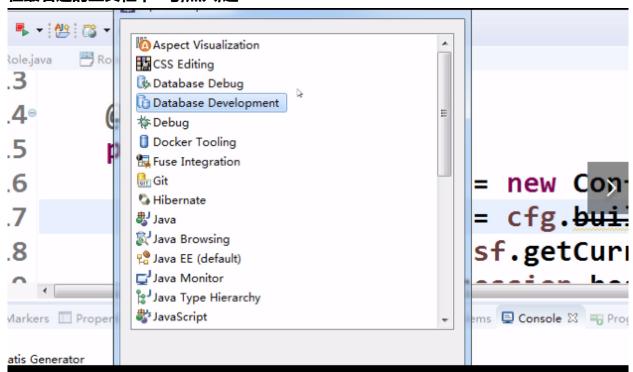
使用session操作数据

提交事务

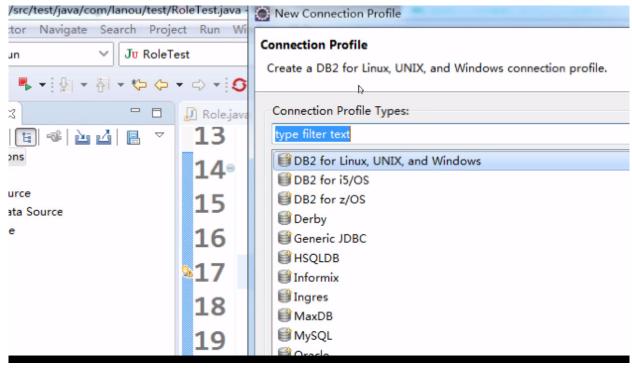
关闭资源

二.自动生成步骤:

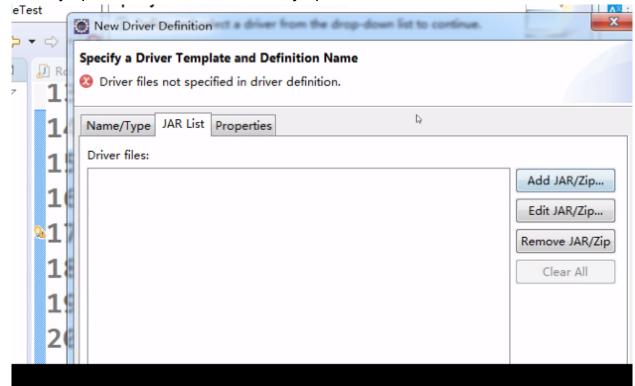
在最右边的工具栏中+号,点入,选

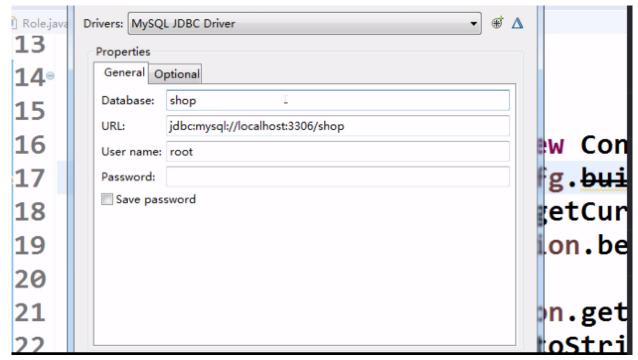


建立一个数据库连接,右击new

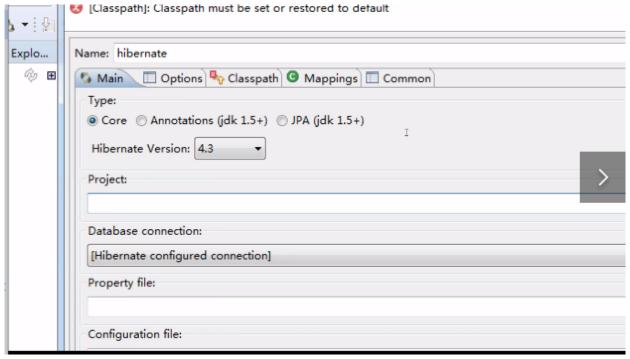


连接mysql.会出错,去找maven中找到mysql,选5.1.39





在次切换视图,到hibernate,右击,add配置



三.curd增删改

可以新写一个静态代码块,可以在util中新建class

```
public class HB {

private static SessionFactory sessionFactory;

static {

try {

Configuration cf = new Configuration().configure();
}
```

```
8  ServiceRegistry serviceRegistry = new StandardServiceRegistryBuilder()
9    .applySettings(cf.getProperties()).build();
10    sessionFactory = cf.buildSessionFactory(serviceRegistry);
11    } catch (Exception e) {
12    // TODO: handle exception
13    }
14    }
15
16    public static Session getCurrentSession() {
17    return sessionFactory.getCurrentSession();
18 }
```

然后可以在test类中测试:

```
package com.lanou.test;
3 import java.util.List;
5 import org.hibernate.Query;
6 import org.hibernate.Session;
7 import org.hibernate.Transaction;
8 import org.junit.Test;
  import com.lanou.entity.SmbmsUser;
   import com.lanou.util.HB;
  public class UserTset {
   private Session session = null;
    * 查询全部的用户信息
    */
   @Test
   public void queryUserAll() {
   session = HB.getCurrentSession();
```

```
Transaction tx = session.beginTransaction();
// HQL
// SELECT *FROM SMBMS_USER
// FROM SMBMSUSER 和类名保持一致
String hql = "from SmbmsUser";
Query q = session.createQuery(hql);
List<SmbmsUser> list = q.list();
for (SmbmsUser smbmsUser : list) {
System.out.println(smbmsUser);
tx.commit();
}
* 添加用户信息
*/
@Test
public void TestAdd() {
session = HB.getCurrentSession();
Transaction tx = session.beginTransaction();
// 瞬时态,没有被使用
SmbmsUser u = new SmbmsUser();
u.setUserCode("Hibernate");
u.setUserName("sss");
u.setUserPassword("123456");
session.save(u);
tx.commit();
}
* 修改用户信息
```

```
@Test
   public void UpdatTest() {
   session = HB.getCurrentSession();
   Transaction tx = session.beginTransaction();
   // 获取对象,u也是持久状态,u和数据库保持一致
   //1:从数据库中获取该持久化类.
   SmbmsUser u = (SmbmsUser) session.get(SmbmsUser.class, 20L);
   //2:修改属性的值
   u.setUserPassword("1323423424");
  //3.执行update
   session.update(u);
   tx.commit();
   }
   * 删除id为20的用户
   */
   @Test
   public void DelTest() {
   session = HB.getCurrentSession();
   Transaction tx = session.beginTransaction();
   SmbmsUser u = (SmbmsUser) session.get(SmbmsUser.class,20L);
   session.delete(u);
   tx.commit();
   }
88 }
```