

If $X = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ \vdots \\ x_m \end{bmatrix}$ random vector with m elements, the mean value of N samples of the vector is calculated as:

$$\bar{X} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N x_i$$

and the covariance matrix is:

$$\Sigma_x = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - \bar{X})(x_i - \bar{X})^T$$