# **Natural Language Processing**

Following characteristics of Complex Computing Problem (CCP) are targeted in this semester project of Natural Language Processing

Depth of Knowledge
Depth of Analysis

#### **Problem Definition**

This project will involve creating a custom chatbot that answers questions specifically based on information from the Urdu version of the Punjab Police Khidmat Markaz (<a href="https://pkm.punjab.gov.pk/public">https://pkm.punjab.gov.pk/public</a>). You'll start by crawling the website to gather relevant data and then preprocess this data into a format suitable for the chatbot to retrieve and answer queries accurately.

Your chatbot should be able to:

- Answer user questions strictly based on the data from the crawled content.
- Apologize politely for any queries outside the scope of this data, indicating it's limited to the specified content.

Using Langchain, you'll implement conversational memory and retrieval-augmented generation (RAG) to provide accurate, contextually relevant responses while adhering to the scope of the website's information.

## **Project Objectives**

- 1. Develop an understanding of chatbot development.
- 2. Develop proficiency with Langchain for conversational Al.
- 3. Create an Urdu dataset from the specified website content(https://pkm.punjab.gov.pk/public)
- 4. Implement data-specific response generation for accurate answers.
- 5. Build and fine-tune the chatbot to handle in-scope and out-of-scope queries.
- 6. Evaluate performance through metrics and subjective analysis.
- 7. Present and defend the approach, implementation, and findings during a viva session.

#### Tasks:

## 1. Data Crawling and Preprocessing

- Crawl and extract the Urdu content from the specified website (<a href="https://pkm.punjab.gov.pk/public">https://pkm.punjab.gov.pk/public</a>).
- o Process and clean the data to ensure it's ready for chatbot integration.

o Organize the data into a format that enables efficient search and retrieval.

# 2. Design Chatbot Workflow

- Create a conversation flow that defines how the bot will answer within-scope questions.
- Develop a fallback flow for handling out-of-scope questions, including a polite apology message.

# 3. Develop Initial Prototype

- o Implement Langchain to build a basic version of the chatbot.
- Load the processed data into the bot's memory and enable it to respond to common, in-scope questions.
- Test the chatbot to ensure that it can correctly identify and apologize for out-ofscope queries.

## 4. Testing and Optimization

- o Conduct extensive testing on a set of user questions to assess accuracy, response time, and scope adherence.
- Refine the chatbot based on feedback, especially focusing on the accuracy of responses and out-of-scope handling.

## 5. Finalize and Present

- o Complete the chatbot with polished responses and improved conversation flow.
- Document your process, and prepare a final presentation covering objectives, development journey, challenges, and results.

# **Project Deliverables:**

- 1. Data Files and Crawling Documentation: November 19<sup>th</sup> 2024.
- 2. **Bot Workflow Design Diagram**: November 26<sup>th</sup> 2024.
- 3. **Initial Prototype**: 10<sup>th</sup> December 2024.
- 4. **Project Viva**: 24<sup>th</sup> December 2024.

#### Evaluation

Students will be evaluated on the following Criteria

Criteria	Excellent (90- 100%)	Good (75-89%)	Satisfactory (50- 74%)	Needs Improvement (<50%)
Data Collection & Preparation	Thorough, well-documented data collection and preparation; dataset is highly organized and relevant.	Data collection is complete and organized, with minor gaps in documentation.	Basic data collected with organization; documentation lacks detail.	Incomplete data collection; disorganized or lacks relevance to the project.

Chatbot Design & Workflow	Workflow is clear, logical, and optimized for user interaction; well-handled inscope and out-of-scope responses.	Workflow is mostly clear with minor areas for improvement in interaction.	Basic workflow with some gaps in user interaction and response handling.	Unclear or poorly structured workflow; limited or incorrect response handling.
Implementation & Functionality	Fully functional chatbot; responds accurately to all in-scope queries and gracefully apologizes for out-of-scope ones.	Functional chatbot with minor inaccuracies in response handling.	Partially functional chatbot with occasional incorrect responses or lack of scope control.	Chatbot is largely non- functional or frequently produces incorrect answers.
Language Proficiency & Accuracy	Responses are accurate, clear, and relevant; language is natural and contextually appropriate.	Responses are mostly accurate, with few errors in language or context.	Responses are somewhat accurate; some language issues or lack of clarity.	Responses are often inaccurate, unclear, or inappropriate in language.
Testing & Evaluation	Comprehensive testing with detailed feedback and measurable improvements documented.	Testing conducted with feedback; improvements made, though not comprehensive.	Basic testing with minimal feedback; few improvements based on testing.	Insufficient or no testing; limited or no feedback and improvement documented.
Presentation & Documentation	Presentation is well-organized, insightful, and effectively communicates objectives, methodology, and findings.	Presentation is organized with clear objectives and findings, minor gaps in detail.	Presentation covers main points but lacks depth or organization in some areas.	Presentation is disorganized, incomplete, or lacks clarity in communicating findings.