

Image Classification



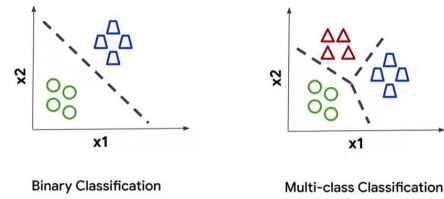
Image Classification

- Multi-class Classification
 - Binary Classification (Subset of the problem)
- Multi-label Classification

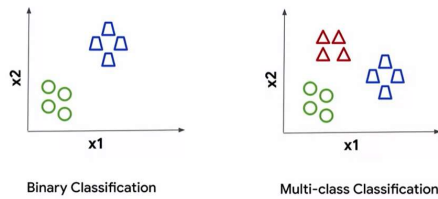
Multi-label Classification



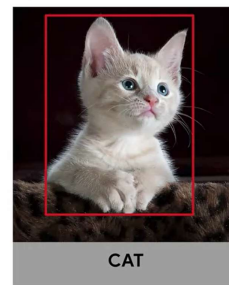
Binary vs. Multi Class Classification



Binary vs. Multi Class Classification



Object Localization



Object Detection



Image Segmentation



Object Detection

- For each object:
 - confidence scores
 - bounding boxes.
- Popular algorithms
 - R-CNN
 - Faster-RCNN
 - YOLO
 - SSD

Semantic vs. Instance Segmentation



Semantic Segmentation

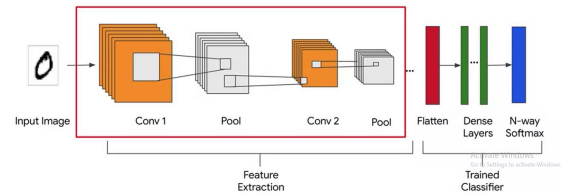


Instance Segmentation

Semantic Segmentation

- Same class → one segment.
- Each pixel is associated with one class.
 - All person(s) in an image are treated as one segment
- Popular models are [Fully Convolutional Neural Networks](#), [U-Net](#), [DeepLab](#)

Convolutional Neural Networks Architecture



Instance Segmentation

- Multiple “instances” of same class are separate segments.

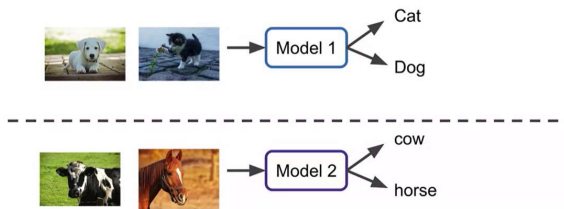


- Popular algorithms are Mask R-CNN.

Without Transfer Learning



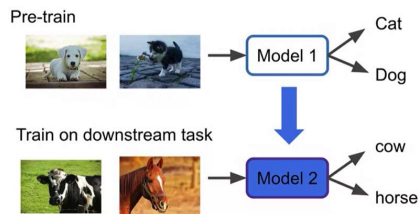
Without Transfer Learning



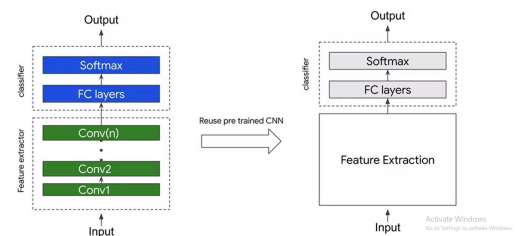
What is Transfer Learning?

- Pre trained model reused for solving downstream task.
- Reuse weights and layers.
- Example: pre-trained MobileNetV2 → cats vs dog classifier.

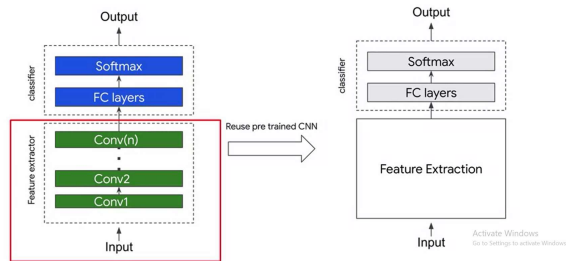
Re-use past learning



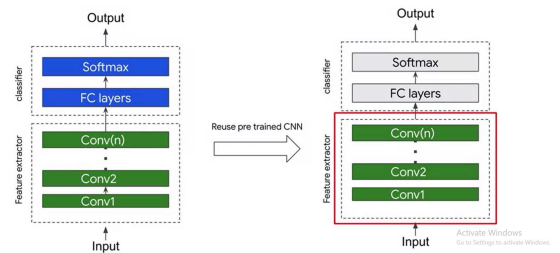
What is Transfer Learning?



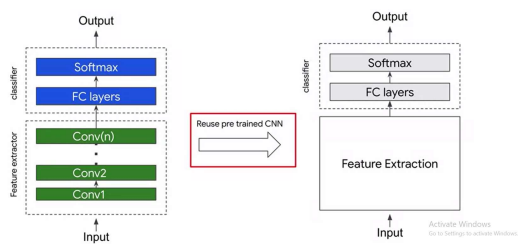
What is Transfer Learning?



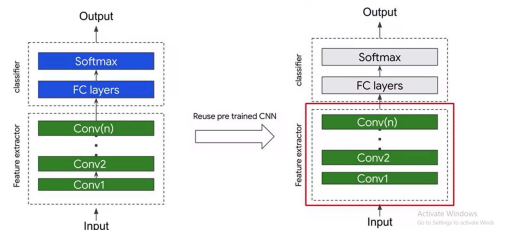
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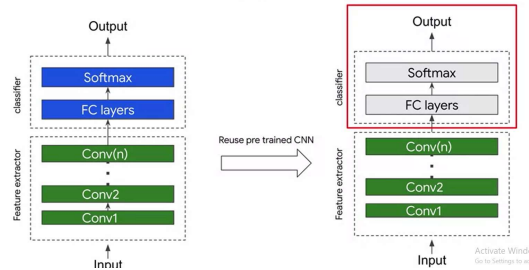
What is Transfer Learning?



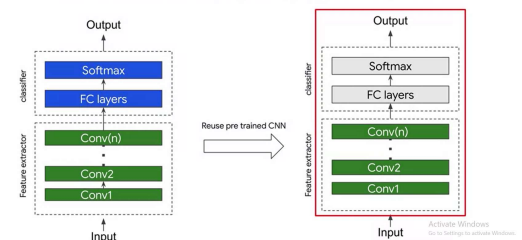
Freeze the Weights



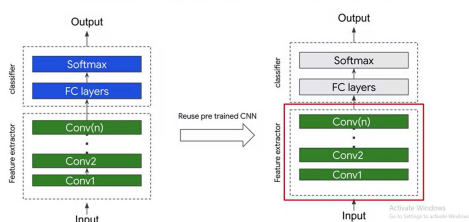
Freeze the Weights



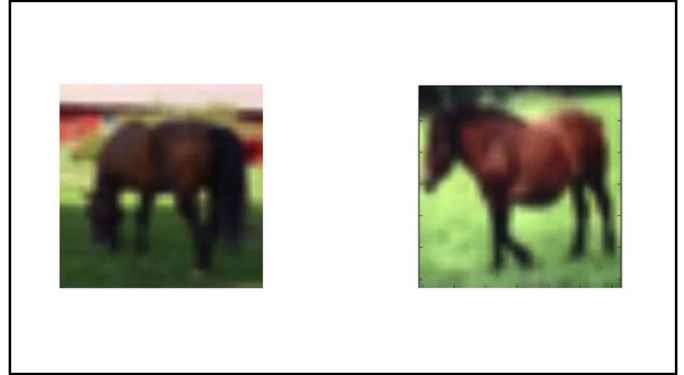
Train with learned values as default



Train with learned values as default

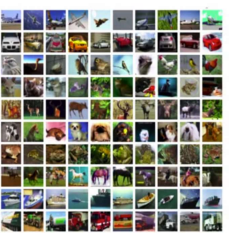


Transfer Learning with ResNet50



CIFAR - 10 Dataset

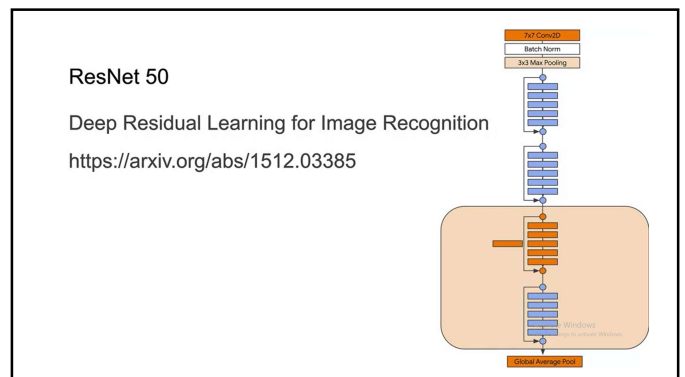
10 { airplane
automobile
bird
cat
deer
dog
frog
horse
ship
truck



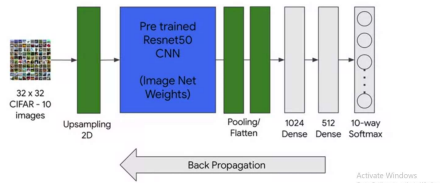
~6,000
...
~6,000
= 60,000

<https://www.cs.toronto.edu/~kriz/cifar.html>

Disable Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows



Network Architecture



32x32 to 300 x 300
ResNet work on 300x300

Define Feature Extraction

Pre trained
Resnet50
CNN
(Image Net
Weights)

```
def feature_extractor(inputs):
    feature_extractor_layer = tf.keras.applications.resnet.ResNet50(
        input_shape=(224, 224, 3),
        include_top=False,
        weights='imagenet')(inputs)

    return feature_extractor_layer
```

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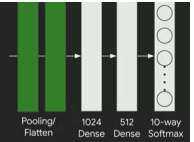
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```

Pre trained
Resnet50
CNN
(Image Net
Weights)

Define Classifier

```
def classifier(inputs):
    x = tf.keras.layers.GlobalAveragePooling2D()(inputs)
    x = tf.keras.layers.Flatten()(x)
    x = tf.keras.layers.Dense(1024, activation="relu")(x)
    x = tf.keras.layers.Dense(512, activation="relu")(x)
    x = tf.keras.layers.Dense(10, activation="softmax", name="classification")(x)
    return x
```



Define Feature Extraction

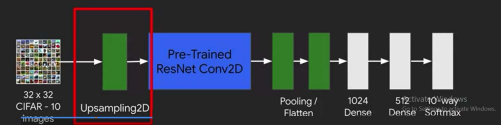
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Resnet50
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Define Inputs and Outputs

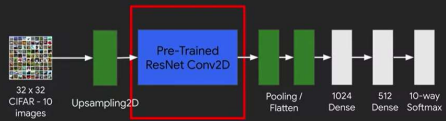
```
def final_model(inputs):
    resize = tf.keras.layers.UpSampling2D(size=(7,7))(inputs)
```



Define Inputs and Outputs

```
def final_model(inputs):
    resize = tf.keras.layers.UpSampling2D(size=(7,7))(inputs)

    resnet_feature_extractor = feature_extractor(resize)
```



Define Inputs and Outputs

```
def final_model(inputs):
    resize = tf.keras.layers.UpSampling2D(size=(7,7))(inputs)

    resnet_feature_extractor = feature_extractor(resize)
    classification_output = classifier(resnet_feature_extractor)

    return classification_output
```

