

# Introduction to Application of Polymer Composite materials in structural engineering

Dr. M. Motavalli

1. Write a computer program to calculate the general orthotropic elastic constants  $\bar{Q}_{ij}$  in terms of the orthotropic elastic constants  $Q_{ij}$ . Plot  $\bar{Q}_{ij}$  for the graphite/epoxy prepreg as a function of  $\theta$  for the range  $0 \leq \theta \leq 180^\circ$

- 
2. Based on the requirement that at least one ply each of  $\theta=0^\circ, 45^\circ, -45^\circ$  and  $90^\circ$  be used and that all plies are the same material and thickness, construct a minimum thickness laminate and evaluate  $A_{ij}$ ,  $B_{ij}$  and  $D_{ij}$  for the following situations.
    - a. Orthotropic with respect to in-plane forces. That is  $A_{16}=A_{26}=0$ .
    - b.  $B_{ij}=0$
    - c. Orthotropic with respect to bending force. That is  $D_{16}=D_{26}=0$ .
    - d. Requirements (a) and (b) simultaneously
    - e. Requirements (a) and (c) simultaneously

If it isn't possible to satisfy any of above, explain why.

- 
3. A symmetric laminate is composed of four plies with ply angles  $\pm\theta$ . If the total thickness of the laminate is (t), determine the individual thicknesses that will guarantee that the laminate is orthotropic with respect to bending force. That is  $D_{16}=D_{26}=0$ .
-

---

### **Graphite/epoxy Mechanical properties:**

$$E_{11} = 164.0 \text{ GPa}$$

$$E_{22} = 8.30 \text{ GPa}$$

$$G_{12} = 2.10 \text{ GPa}$$

$$\nu_{12} = 0.34$$

### **Thermal properties:**

$$\alpha_1 = -4.5e-7 / ^\circ\text{C}$$

$$\alpha_2 = 3.17e-5 / ^\circ\text{C}$$

---

Please bear in mind following points:

- 1) All code's source files must be provided.
- 2) Exercises must be sent before the due date.
- 3) Illustrations of problems must be provided.
- 4) Please send only one zipped file containing the source codes and the report.

Ali Jafarabadi 2020-2021