



سوال كلاس

احتمال انتخاب با ترکیب خطی

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## احتمال انتخاب با ترکیب خطی حاصل از شایستگی:

$$N=$$
 تعداد انتخاب  $M=$  اندازه جمعیت

$$S_{best} = P_{best} \times M = (af_{best} + b) \times M \rightarrow af_{best} + b = \frac{M}{S_{best}}(I)$$

$$\Sigma_{i=1}^{N} P_{i} = 1 \xrightarrow{P_{i} = af_{i} + b} a\Sigma_{i=1}^{N} f_{i} + bN = 1 \xrightarrow{\times \left(\frac{1}{N}\right)} \frac{a(\Sigma_{i=1}^{N} f_{i})}{N} + b = \frac{1}{N} \xrightarrow{\text{average}} a\bar{f} + b = \frac{1}{N} (II)$$

$$\begin{split} II-I =& = \frac{1}{N} - \frac{M}{S_{best}} \rightarrow \alpha = \frac{1}{\bar{f} - f_{best}} \left( \frac{1}{N} - \frac{M}{S_{best}} \right) (III) \\ \stackrel{II,III}{\longrightarrow} \left( \frac{1}{f - f_{best}} \right) \left( \frac{1}{N} - \frac{M}{S_{best}} \right) \bar{f} + b = \frac{1}{N} \rightarrow b = \frac{1}{N} - \left( \frac{1}{f - f_{best}} \right) \left( \frac{1}{N} - \frac{M}{S_{best}} \right) \bar{f} \end{split}$$

## احتمال انتخاب با تركيب خطى حاصل از رتبه:

$$\Sigma_{i=1}^{N} P_{i} = 1 \xrightarrow{P_{i} = ai + b} a \Sigma_{i=1}^{N} i + bN = 1 \xrightarrow{\times \left(\frac{1}{N}\right)} \frac{a\left(N \times (N+1)\right)}{2N} + b = \frac{1}{N} \xrightarrow{\text{average }} \frac{a(N+1)}{2} + b = \frac{1}{N}$$

$$\text{like II} \to aN + b = \frac{S_{best}}{M}$$

$$\frac{a(N+1)}{2} - aN = \frac{1}{N} - \frac{S_{best}}{M} \to a = \frac{2}{1-N} \left(\frac{1}{N} - \frac{S_{best}}{M}\right)$$

$$b = \frac{1}{N} - \frac{(N+1)}{1-N} \left(\frac{1}{N} - \frac{S_{best}}{M}\right)$$