



44°

Lab - AWS re/Start

**Solución de Problemas de
Creación de una Instancia**



EC2



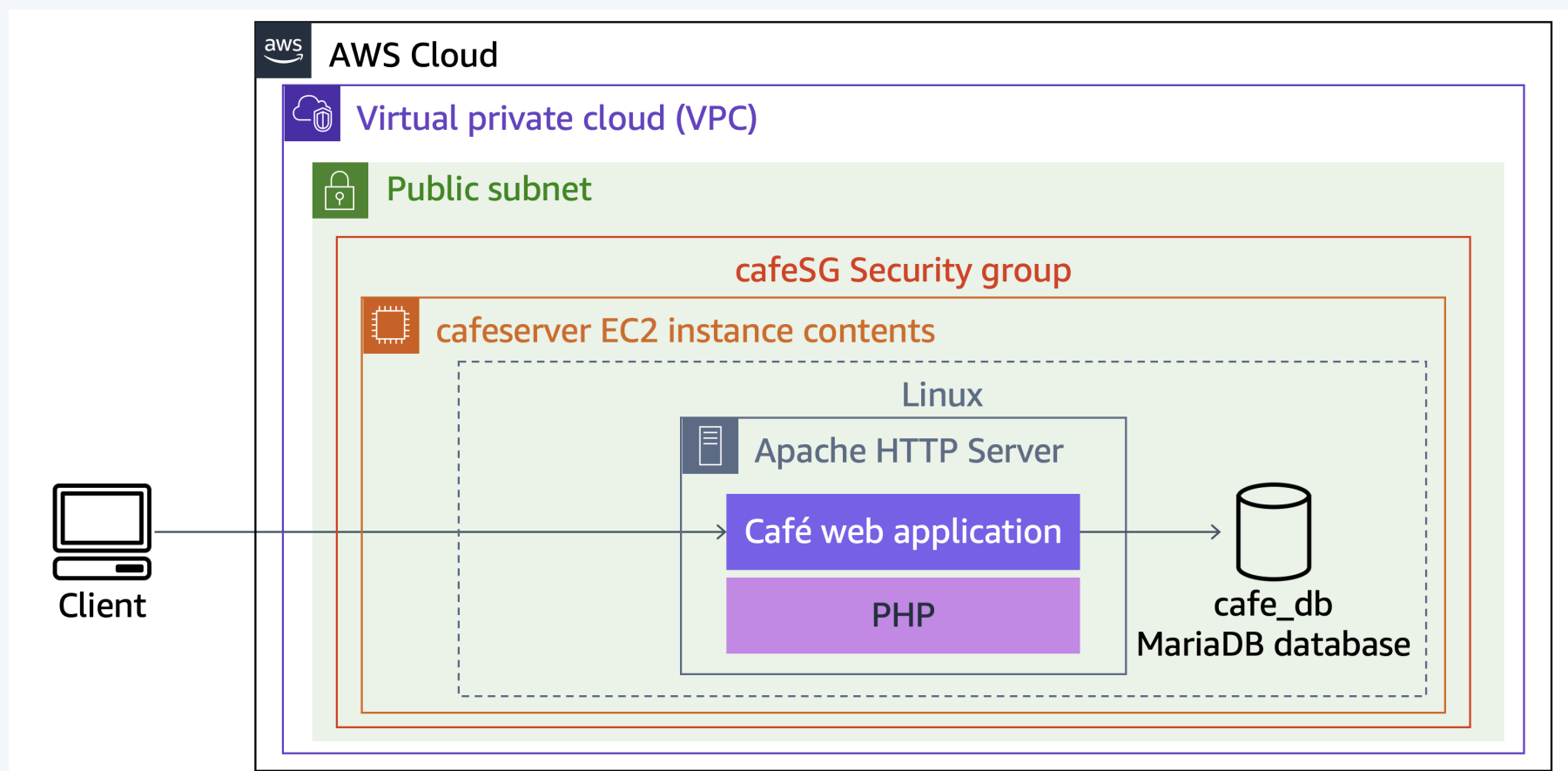
Tarea 01



Interactuando con Amazon EC2

A continuación, se muestra los objetivos del laboratorio:

- Lanzar una instancia EC2 mediante la CLI de AWS.
- Solucionar problemas con los comandos de la CLI de AWS y la configuración de los servicios de Amazon EC2



Tarea 01



Lo primero que haremos es conectarnos a la instancia mediante usando el *EC2 Instance Connect*. Donde configuramo la AWS CLI

```
#
#####
AL2 End of Life is 2025-06-30.

A newer version of Amazon Linux is available!
Amazon Linux 2023, GA and supported until 2028-03-15.
https://aws.amazon.com/linux/amazon-linux-2023/

[ec2-user@cli-host ~]$ aws configure
AWS Access Key ID [None]: AKIA2UC3BJNGADQJ7ZXU
AWS Secret Access Key [None]: Effe6vt2bIWDD9JoiRvQG0ip5k1TbY663keuNDz
Default region name [None]: us-west-2
Default output format [None]: json
[ec2-user@cli-host ~]$
```

Y procedemos a lanzar una nueva instancia. Primero, podemos analizar el script que utilizaremos en un rato Como es un *Bash Script*, se necesita que la primera línea sea **#!/bin/bash**

```
#!/bin/bash
DATE=`date +%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S`
echo
echo "Running create-instance.sh on "$DATE
echo
```

Luego seteamos el tipo de instancia, y guardamos en una var

```
# Hard coded values
instanceType="t3.small"
echo "Instance Type: "$instanceType
profile="default"
echo "Profile: "$profile

echo
echo "Looking up account values..."
```

Tarea 01



Luego, hacemos una búsqueda de la VPC llamada *Cafe VPC*, pues aquí es donde la nueva instancia debe ser desplegada.

```
# get vpcId
vpc=""
while [[ "$vpc" == "" ]] ; do
  for i in $(aws ec2 describe-regions | grep RegionName | cut -d '"' -f4) ; do
    region=$i;
    vpc=$(aws ec2 describe-vpcs --region $i --filters "Name=tag:Name,Values='Cafe VPC'" --profile $profile | grep VpcId | cut -d '"' -f4 | sed -n 1p );
    if [[ "$vpc" != "" ]]; then
      break;
    fi
  done
done
echo
echo "VPC: " $vpc
echo "Region: " $region

vpc=$(aws ec2 describe-vpcs \
--filters "Name=tag:Name,Values='Cafe VPC'" \
--region $region \
--profile $profile | grep VpcId | cut -d '"' -f4 | sed -n 1p)
echo "VPC: " $vpc
```

Asimismo, buscamos info de subnet, par de claves e IAM ID

```
# get subnetId
subnetId=$(aws ec2 describe-subnets \
--filters "Name=tag:Name,Values='Cafe Public Subnet 1'" \
"create-lamp-instance-v2.sh" [readonly][noeol] 205L, 6093B
:31
--region $region \

--profile $profile \
$
--query "Subnets[*]" | grep SubnetId | cut -d '"' -f4 | sed -n 1p)
$
echo "Subnet Id: " $subnetId
$

# Get keypair name
$
key=$(aws ec2 describe-key-pairs \
$
--profile $profile --region $region | grep KeyName | cut -d '"' -f4 )
$
echo "Key: " $key
$

# Get AMI ID
$
imageId=$(aws ssm get-parameters \
$
--names '/aws/service/ami-amazon-linux-latest/amzn2-ami-hvm-x86_64-gp2' \
$
--profile $profile \
$
--region $region | grep ami- | cut -d '"' -f4 | sed -n 2p)
$
echo "AMI ID: " $imageId
```

```
%  
echo "Opening port 80 in the new security group"  
%  
aws ec2 authorize-security-group-ingress \  
%  
--group-id $securityGroup \  
%  
--protocol tcp \  
%  
--port 8080 \  
%  
--cidr 0.0.0.0/0 \  
%  
--region $region \  
%  
--profile $profile  
%
```

Tarea 01



Después se crea la instancia, utilizando los parámetros que hemos recuperado previamente:

```
echo "Creating an EC2 instance in "$region
instanceDetails=$(aws ec2 run-instances \
--image-id $imageId \
--count 1 \
--instance-type $instanceType \
--region us-east-1 \
--subnet-id $subnetId \
--security-group-ids $securityGroup \
--tag-specifications 'ResourceType=instance,Tags=[{Key=Name,Value=cafeserver}]' \
--associate-public-ip-address \
--iam-instance-profile Name=LabInstanceProfile \
--profile $profile \
--user-data file://create-lamp-instance-userdata-v2.txt \
--key-name $key )

#if the create instance command failed, exit this script
if [[ "$?" -ne "0" ]]; then
    exit 1
fi
```

Tarea 01



También podemos ver el contenido de los datos de Usuario de nuestra instancia

```
[ec2-user@cli-host starters]$ cat create-lamp-instance-userdata-v2.txt
#!/bin/bash
yum -y update
amazon-linux-extras install -y lamp-mariadb10.2-php7.2 php7.2
yum -y install httpd mariadb-server

systemctl enable httpd
systemctl start httpd

systemctl enable mariadb
systemctl start mariadb

echo '<html><h1>Hello From Your Web Server!</h1></html>' > /var/www/html/index.html
find /var/www -type d -exec chmod 2775 {} \;
find /var/www -type f -exec chmod 0664 {} \;
echo "<?php phpinfo(); ?>" > /var/www/html/phpinfo.php

usermod -a -G apache ec2-user
chown -R ec2-user:apache /var/www
chmod 2775 /var/www

#Check /var/log/cloud-init-output.log after this runs to see errors, if any.
#
# Download and unzip the Cafe application files.
#
# Database scripts
wget https://aws-tc-largeobjects.s3.amazonaws.com/CUR-TF-100-RESTR1-1/173-activity-JAWS-troubleshoot-instance/db-v2.tar.gz
tar -zxvf db-v2.tar.gz

# Web application files
wget https://aws-tc-largeobjects.s3.amazonaws.com/CUR-TF-100-RESTR1-1/173-activity-JAWS-troubleshoot-instance/cafe-v2.tar.gz
tar -zxvf cafe-v2.tar.gz -C /var/www/html/

#
# Run the scripts to set the database root password, and create and populate the application database.
# Check the following logs to make sure there are no errors:
#
#     /db/set-root-password.log
#     /db/create-db.log
#
cd db
./set-root-password.sh
./create-db.sh
hostnamectl set-hostname web-server
[ec2-user@cli-host starters]$
```

Tenemos un error al tratar de correr el script:

```
[ec2-user@cli-host starters]$ ./create-lamp-instance-v2.sh

Running create-instance.sh on 2024-03-04 05:20:39

Instance Type: t3.small
Profile: default

Looking up account values...

VPC: vpc-0a7194b027fca35e3
Region: us-west-2
VPC: vpc-0a7194b027fca35e3
Subnet Id: subnet-01f102be454266826
Key: vockey
AMI ID: ami-0dfd45428f2d4af0c

Creating a new security group...
Security Group: sg-0acc3f9a62eab356e

Opening port 22 in the new security group
Opening port 80 in the new security group

Creating an EC2 instance in us-west-2

An error occurred (InvalidAMIID.NotFound) when calling the RunInstances operation: The image id '[ami-0dfd45428f2d4af0c]' does not exist
[ec2-user@cli-host starters]$
```

Tarea 01



Como pista nos preguntan si el valor de la región es el correcto, entonces verifiquemoslo. Es en el lanzamiento de la instancia donde se define la región a desplegar, debemos colocar la correcta que es *us-west-2*:

```
aws
Services
Q Search
[Alt+S]
Oregon
voclabs/user2964161-Marvin_Ra...Arismendiz_Millones @ 7303-35...
GNU nano 2.9.8 create-lamp-instance-v2.sh Modified
echo "Opening port 80 in the new security group"
aws ec2 authorize-security-group-ingress \
--group-id $securityGroup \
--protocol tcp \
--port 8080 \
--cidr 0.0.0.0/0 \
--region $region \
--profile $pwest-2 \
echo
echo "Creating an EC2 instance in \"$region"
instanceDetails=$(aws ec2 run-instances \
--image-id $west-2 \
--count 1 \
--instance-type $instanceType \
--region us-west-2 \
--subnet-id $subnetId \
--security-group-ids $securityGroup \
--tag-specifications 'ResourceType=instance,Tags=[{Key=Name,Value=cafeserver}]' \
--associate-public-ip-address \
--iam-instance-profile Name=LabInstanceProfile \
--profile $profile \
--user-data file://create-lamp-instance-userdata-v2.txt \
--key-name $key )
if the create instance command failed, exit this script
if [[ "$?" -ne "0" ]]; then
exit 1
fi
echo
echo "Instance Details...."
echo $instanceDetails | python -m json.tool
# Extract instanceId
instanceId=$(echo $instanceDetails | python -m json.tool | grep InstanceId | sed -n 1p | cut -d '"' -f4)
Get Help Write Out Where Is Cut Text Justify Cur Pos Undo Mark Text To Bracket Previous Back Prev Word
Exit Read File Replace Uncut Text To Linter Go To Line Redo Copy Text WhereIs Next Next Forward Next Word
```

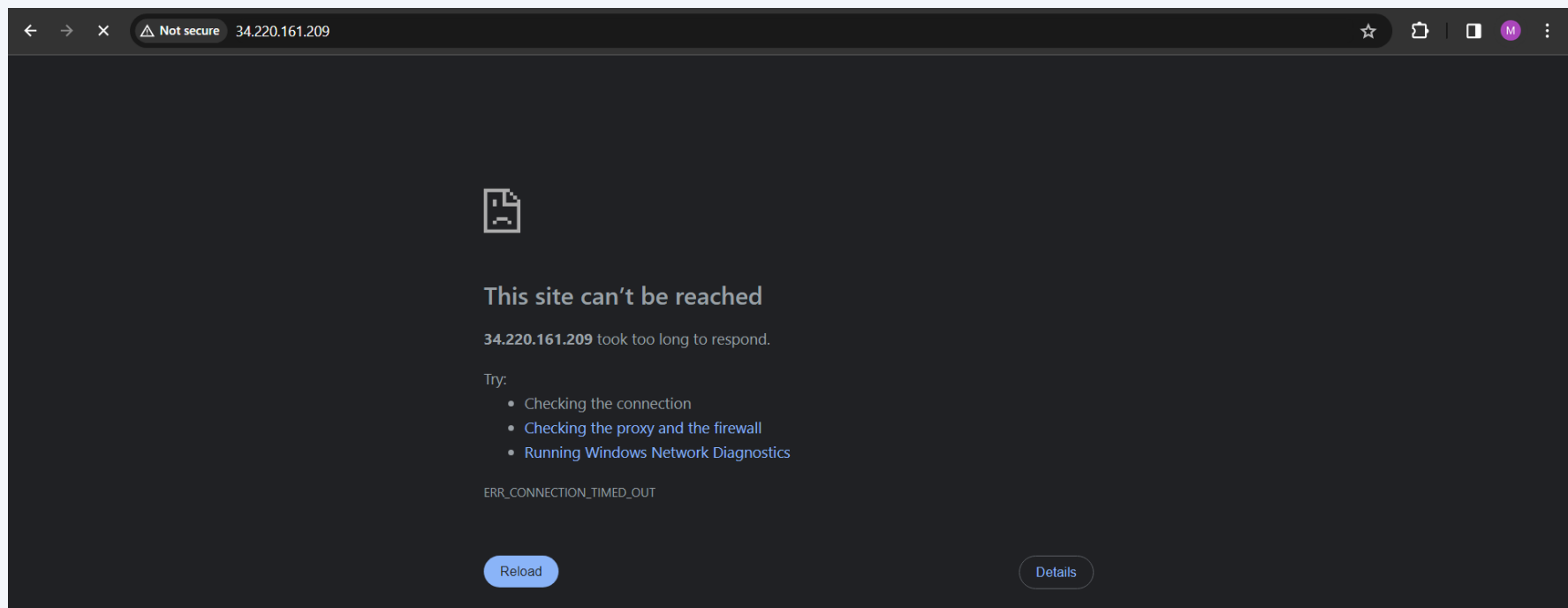
Como resultado: Se logra lanzar la nueva instancia

```
[ec2-user@cli-host starters]$ ./create-lamp-instance-v2.sh
Running create-instance.sh on 2024-03-05 15:25:56
Instance Type: t3.small
Profile: default
Looking up account values...
VPC: vpc-0d05141be3c39d504
Region: us-west-2
VPC: vpc-0d05141be3c39d504
Subnet Id: subnet-06496e99cd15c8de7
Key: vockey
AMI ID: ami-0dfd45428f2d4af0c
WARNING: Found existing security group with name sg-00e28375b52a7612c.
This script will not succeed if it already exists.
Would you like to delete it? [Y/N]
>> instanceId=i-0f7cf6eb606a54e8e
y
Deleting the existing security group...
Waiting for a public IP for the new instance...
The public IP of your LAMP instance is: 34.220.161.209
Creating a new security group...
Download the Key Pair from the Vocareum page.
Security Group: sg-0c97467a0e7709d10
Opening port 22 in the new security group Then connect using this command (with .pem or .ppk added to the end of the keypair name):
Opening port 80 in the new security group ssh -i path-to/vockey ec2-user@34.220.161.209
The website should also become available at
http://34.220.161.209/cafe/
Done running create-instance.sh at 2024-03-05 15:27:00
[ec2-user@cli-host starters]$
```


Tarea 01



Pero al intentar conectarnos a dicha instancia via HTTP con puerto 80, aún no podemos hacer dicha conexión



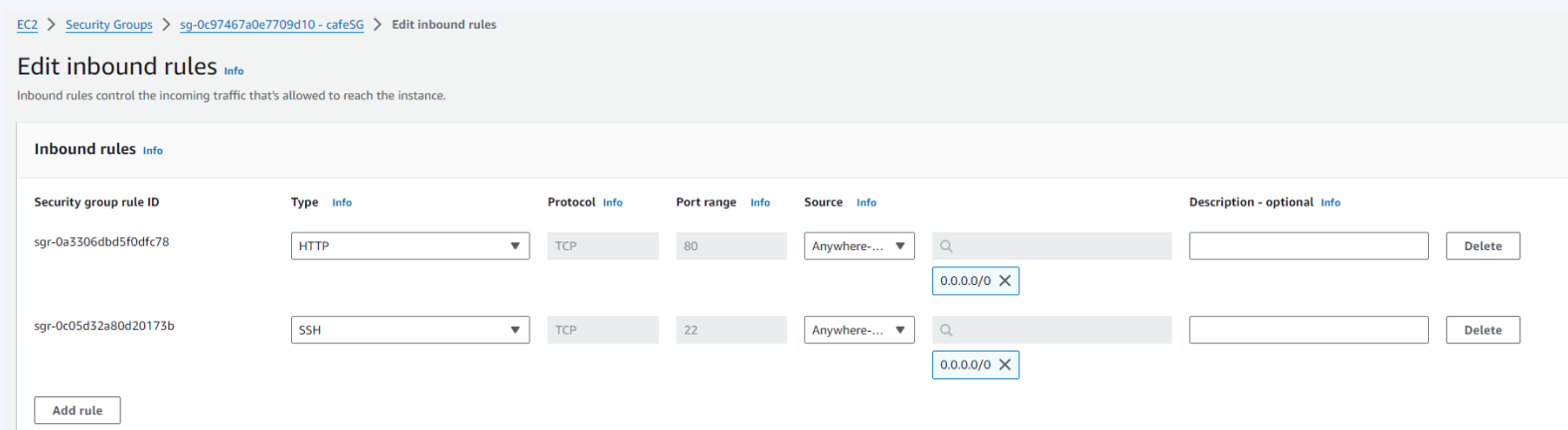
Vamos a verificar si este puerto está abierto. Y notamos que no es así, solo el puerto 22 está abierto

```
bash: syntax error near unexpected token `newline'
[ec2-user@web-server ~]$ nmap -Pn 34.220.161.209

Starting Nmap 6.40 ( http://nmap.org ) at 2024-03-05 15:35 UTC
Nmap scan report for ec2-34-220-161-209.us-west-2.compute.amazonaws.com (34.220.161.209)
Host is up (0.00028s latency).
Not shown: 998 filtered ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
8080/tcp   closed http-proxy

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 7.85 seconds
[ec2-user@web-server ~]$
```

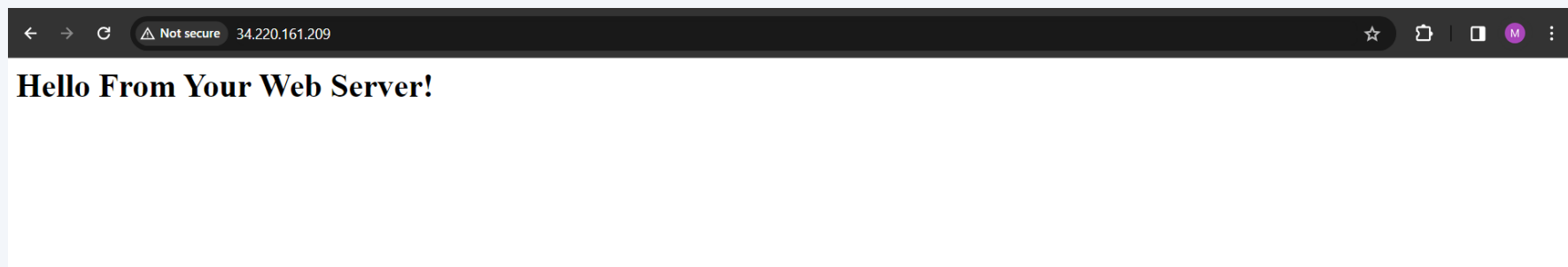
Vamos a abrir este puerto



Tarea 01



Veamos si ahora podemos acceder a dicha instancia. Lo logramos!!



Podemos ver el archivo de registro, donde vemos la base de datos instalada en la instancia

```
[ec2-user@web-server ~]$ sudo tail -f /var/log/cloud-init-output.log
cafe/serverInfo.php

Set Root Password script completed.
Please check the set-root-password.log file to verify successful execution.

Create Database script completed.
Please check the create-db.log file to verify successful execution.

Cloud-init v. 19.3-46.amzn2.0.1 finished at Tue, 05 Mar 2024 15:28:07 +0000. Datasource DataSourceEc2. Up 73.89 seconds
```

Ahora ingresemos a la página del cafe, vemos que se registran correctamente las órdenes

← → ↻ ⚠ Not secure 34.220.161.209/cafe/orderHistory.php ☆ 📄 📱 M ⋮

Café

Home Menu Order History

Order History

Order Number: 2 Date: 2024-03-05 Time: 12:07:09 Total Amount: \$4.00

Item	Price	Quantity	Amount
Donut	\$1.00	1	\$1.00
Hot Chocolate	\$3.00	1	\$3.00

Order Number: 1 Date: 2024-03-05 Time: 12:06:54 Total Amount: \$19.00

Item	Price	Quantity	Amount
Croissant	\$1.50	1	\$1.50
Strawberry Blueberry Tart	\$3.50	2	\$7.00
Strawberry Tart	\$3.50	2	\$7.00
Latte	\$3.50	1	\$3.50

© 2020, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its Affiliates. All rights reserved.