

What is Electoral Bonds?

Electoral bonds are financial instruments that were introduced by the Government of India in 2018 as a means to promote transparency in political funding.

Here's how they work:

- Issuance: Electoral bonds are issued by authorized banks in India. They can be purchased by any Indian citizen or entity incorporated in India.
- Donation: These bonds can then be donated to political parties. However, the identity of the donor is kept anonymous.
- Redemption: Political parties can redeem these bonds from designated accounts with authorized banks.

The primary purpose of electoral bonds is to enable transparent political funding by reducing cash transactions and promoting accountability. However, there have been criticisms regarding the anonymity of donors and concerns about potential misuse for undisclosed political funding.

The scheme has been subject to various legal and public debates regarding its effectiveness in ensuring transparency in political funding.

For the sake of clarity and analysis, I have categorized electoral bonds into three major types based on their denominations,

Common Bonds:

- Denominations: ₹1,000 and ₹10,000 ,These bonds represent smaller contributions and are accessible to a wider range of individuals, hence termed as "Common Bonds."

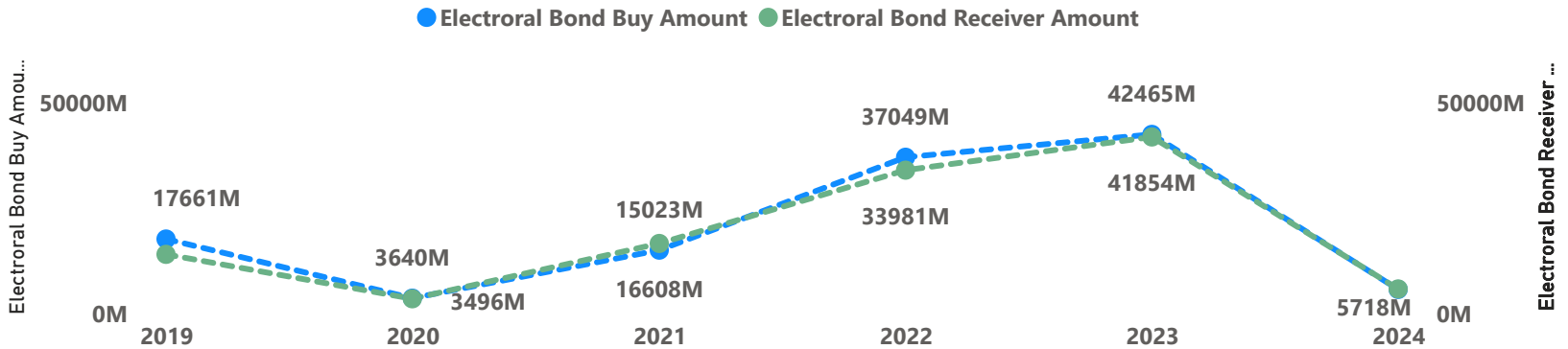
Unity Bonds:

- Denominations: ₹1,00,000 and ₹10,00,000, These bonds signify larger contributions and possibly represent collective support from groups or communities, hence termed as "Unity Bonds."

Visionary Bonds:

- Denominations: ₹1,00,00,000, These bonds represent significant contributions and possibly reflect the support from influential entities or leaders, hence termed as "Visionary Bonds."

Electoral Bond Buy Amount and Electoral Bond Receiver Amount by Year



Electoral Bond Analysis

Buyer Data

Receiver Data



2019

2024

Purchaser Name

All

Bond_type

Common_Bonds

Unity_Bonds

Visionary_Bon...

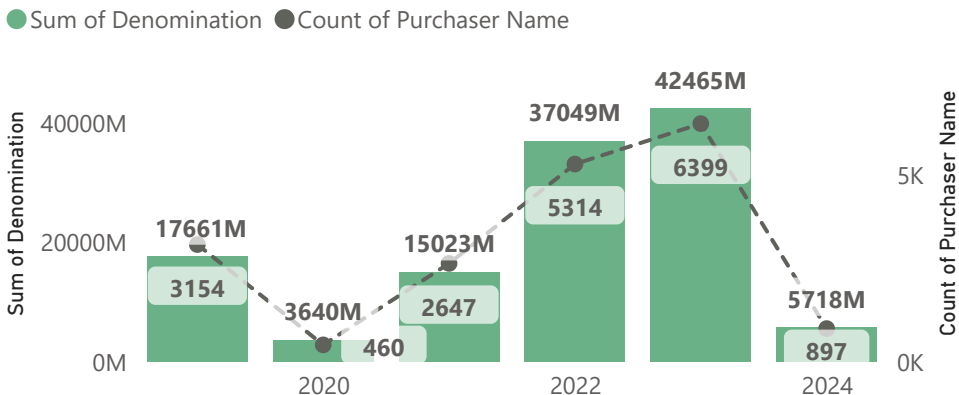
Total Bonds Value

122bn

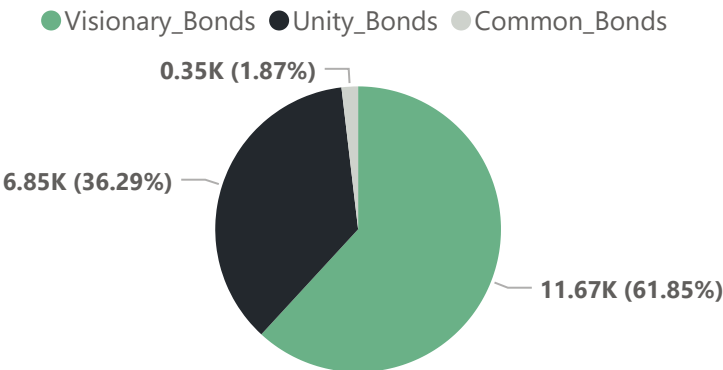
Total Purchaser Count

1316

Yearwise Electrol Bond Buying amount



Bond Distribution



Top 10 Common_Bond Purchaser(Count)

ITC LIMITED	21	75000
SOURABH KUMAR ROY	16	88000
ANAND AGARWAL	12	75000
TRIBHUVAN SPINTEX PRIV...	12	84000
GEOJIT INVESTMENT SER...	10	100000
JIT INDUSTRIAL PARK LLP	9	90000
KONERU RAVITEJA	9	90000
LOKESH KUMAR	9	90000
SRI YANTRA ASSOCIATES	9	90000
PRAKASH DISTILLERY & C...	8	80000

Top 10 Unity_Bond Purchaser(Count)

TRANSWAYS EXIM PRIVAT...	205	205000000
MKJ ENTERPRISES LIMITED	117	1035...
TORRENT POWER LTD	100	1000...
CASTLE LIQUORS PRIVATE...	75	75000...
M/S. RAMESH AGARWAL C ...	75	75000...
MONALISA BOTTLING IND...	66	61500000
J.K.CEMENT LTD.	60	60000000
PATEL ENGINEERING LTD.	60	60000000
J K CEMENT LTD.	50	50000000
KEYSTONE REALTORS PV...	50	50000000
VILLAGE DE NANDI PVT LT...	50	50000000

Top 10 Visionary_Bond Purchaser(Count)

FUTURE GAMING AND HO...	1208	12080000000
MEGHA ENGINEERING AN...	821	821000...
QWIKSUPPLYCHAINPRIVAT...	410	410000...
HALDIA ENERGY LIMITED	375	375000...
VEDANTA LIMITED	375	375000...
ESSEL MINING AND INDS L...	223	22300000...
WESTERN UP POWER TRA...	220	22000000...
KEVENTER FOODPARK INF...	194	19400000...
MADANLAL LTD.	184	1840000000
BHARTI AIRTEL LIMITED	183	1830000000

Electoral Bond Analysis

Buyer Data

Receiver Data



Year

All

Common_Bond

Unity_Bonds

Visionary_Bonds

Name of the Political Party

All

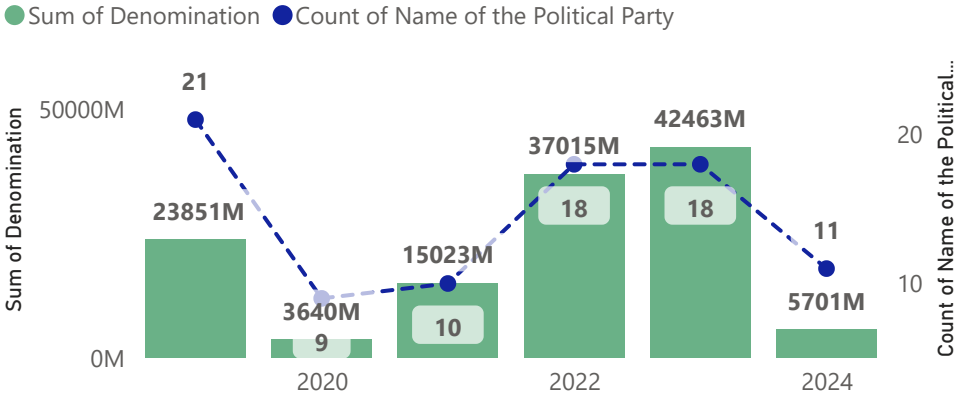
Total Bonds Receiver Data

128bn

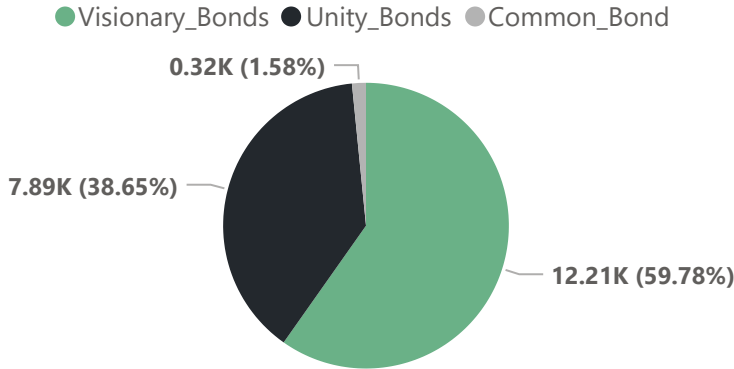
Total Receiver Count

27

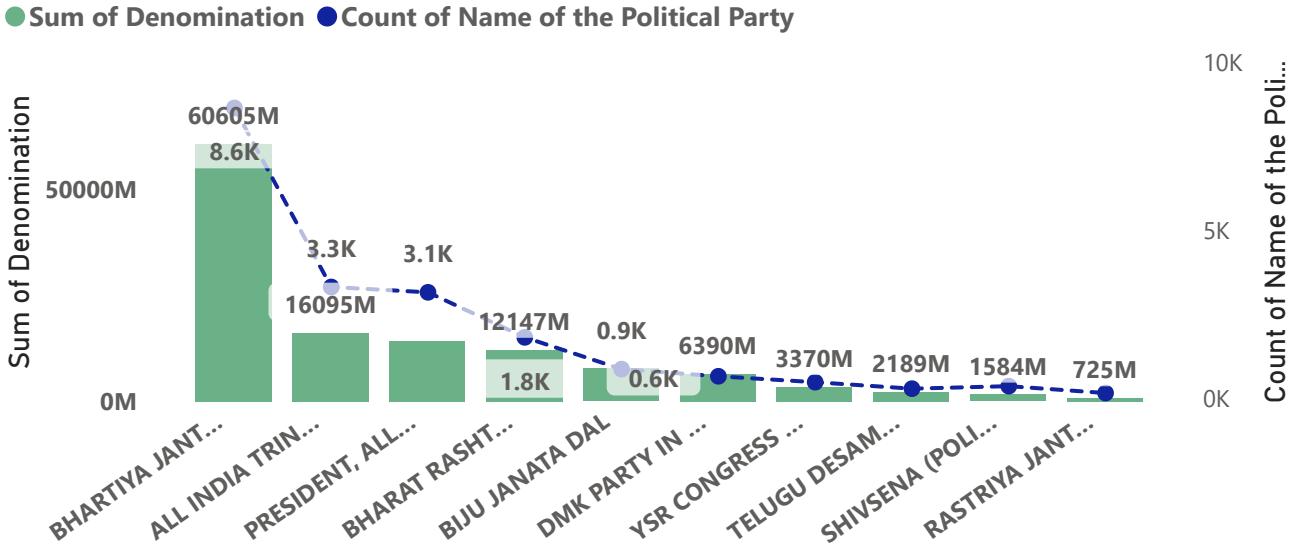
Yearwise Electoral Bond Receiver amount



Bond Distribution



Sum of Denomination and Count of Name of the Political Party by Name of the Political Party



Sum of Denomination and Count of Purchaser Name by Purchaser Name

