



# BFS (Breadth First Search)

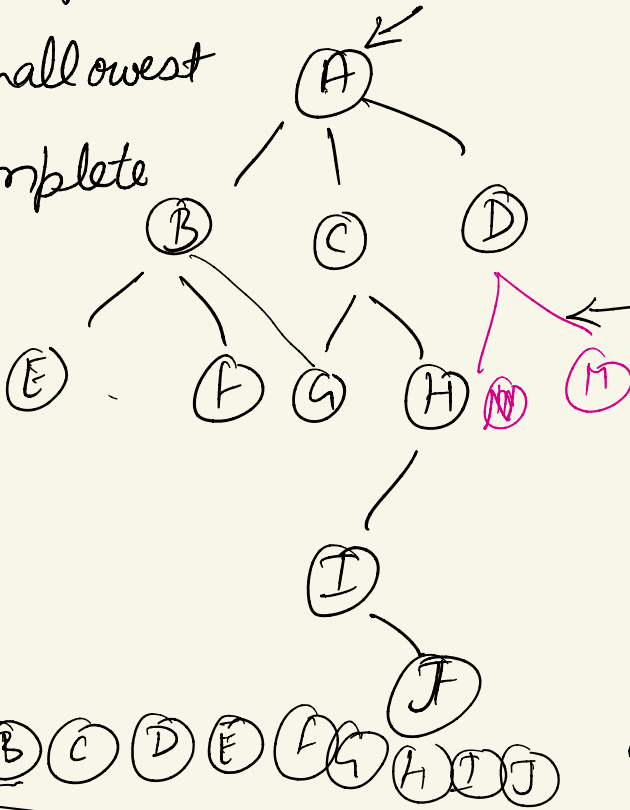
① Uninformed

② Shallowest

③ Complete

Level by level

FIFO



[ A ]

[ ~~B~~ C D ]

[ ~~C~~ D E F ]

[ ~~D~~ E F G H ]

[ ~~E~~ F G H ]

[ ~~F~~ G H ]

[ ~~G~~ H ]

[ ~~H~~ ]

[ ~~I~~ ]

[ ~~J~~ ]

[ ]

BFS

[ A ] [ C ] [ G ]

(18)

$O(b^d)$

$b = 3^2$

Branch factor

= 9

# DFS (Depth First Search)

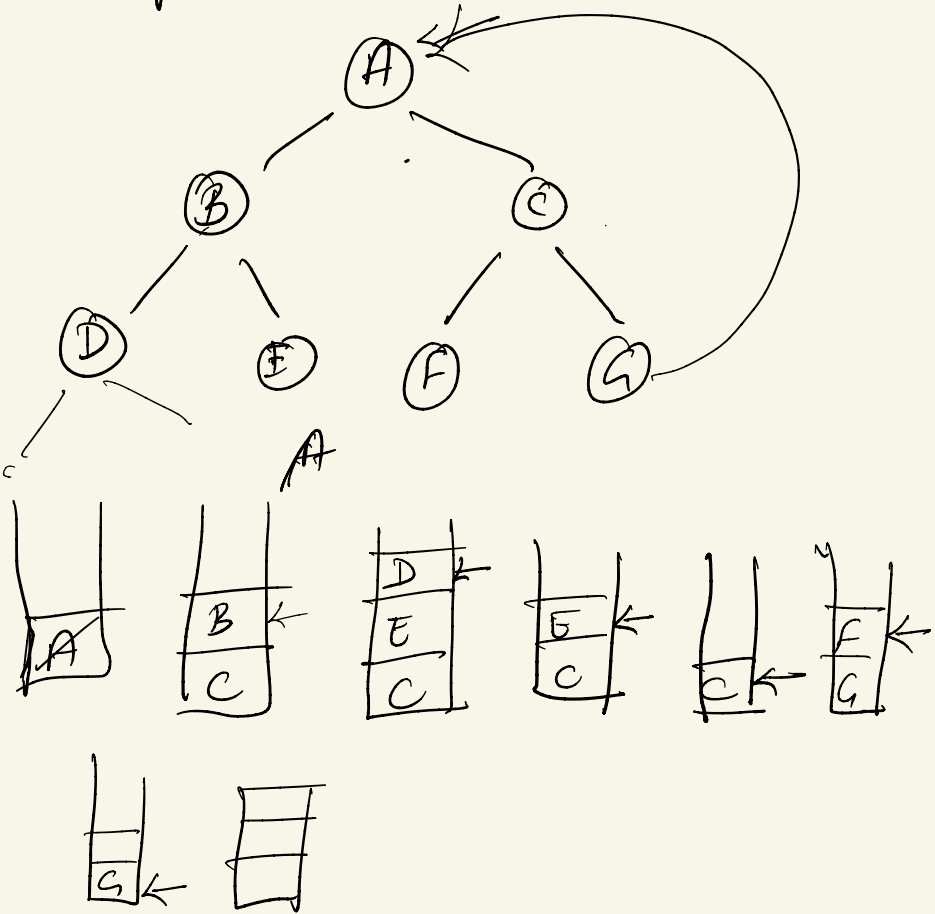
Uniform

Stack LIFO

Deepest Node

Incomplete

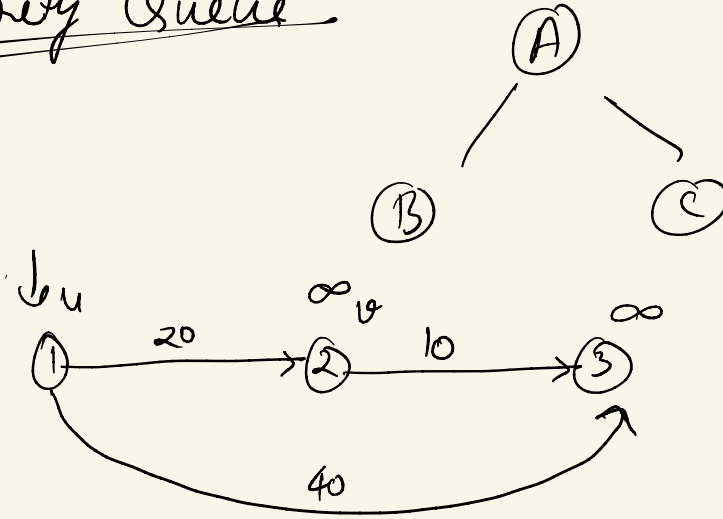
(A) (B) (D) (E) (C) (F) (G)



# VCS (Uniformed Cost search)

## Dijkstra's Algo

### Priority Queue



Node ① Source Node = 0

$$\rightarrow d(u) \quad c(u, v)$$

$$\text{if } \begin{matrix} d(v) \\ (d(u) + c(u, v) \leq d(v)) \end{matrix}$$
$$d(v) = \underbrace{d(u) + c(u, v)}$$

$$d(v) = d(u) + c(u, v)$$

$$= 0 + 20 < \infty$$

$$d(v) = 20$$

Source	Destination				
1	2	3	4	5	6
0	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$
1	7	9	$\infty$	$\infty$	14
1, 2	(7)	9	22	$\infty$	14
1, 2, 3	7	9	20	$\infty$	11
1, 2, 3, 6	7	9	20	20	11
1, 2, 3, 6, 4	7	9	20	20	11

1, 2, 3, 6, 4, 5

