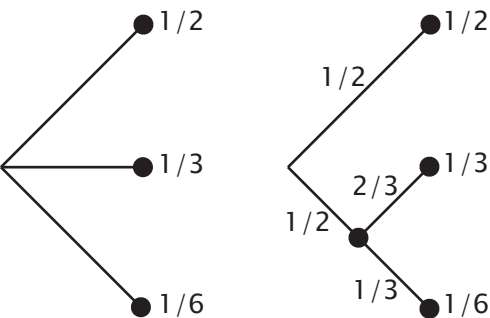
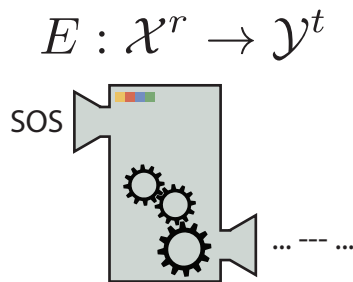


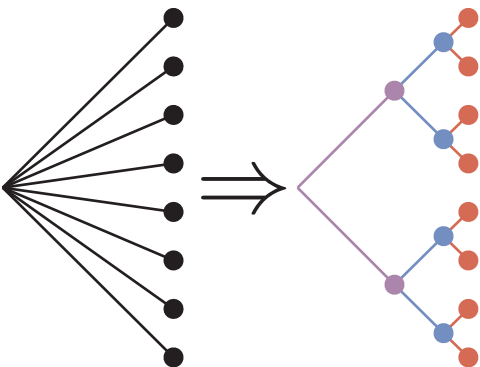
(A) decomposition of a choice into two steps



(B) example of an encoding function



(C) partitioning equally likely choices into multiple decisions



$$n = 8 = 2^3$$

$$n = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 = 8$$

(D) partitioning choices with different likelihoods into multiple decisions

