

Example 3.12 $X_i \sim \text{Exp}(\lambda)$, i.i.d.

$$\bar{X}_n = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n X_i$$

$$\mu = \frac{1}{\lambda}, \sigma^2 = \frac{1}{\lambda^2}, \sigma = \frac{1}{\lambda}$$

$$P(\bar{X}_n \leq x) = P(\bar{X}_n - \mu \leq x - \mu) \quad (\text{mean zero})$$

$$= P\left(\frac{\bar{X}_n - \mu}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}} \leq \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}}\right) \quad (\text{variance one})$$

$$\stackrel{\text{CLT}}{\approx} \Phi\left(\frac{x - \mu}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}}\right)$$

$$= \Phi\left(\sqrt{n}(\lambda x - 1)\right)$$

~~P(Exp)~~

$$P\left(\sum_{i=1}^n X_i \leq x\right) = P\left(\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n X_i \leq \frac{x}{n}\right) \approx \Phi\left(\sqrt{n}\left(\lambda \cdot \frac{x}{n} - 1\right)\right)$$
$$= \Phi\left(\frac{\lambda x}{\sqrt{n}} - \sqrt{n}\right)$$