

(b) add. $T = \sum Y_i$, Y_i i.i.d.

$$\mu_T(s) = \prod_{i=1}^n \mu_{Y_i}(s) = \left(\frac{\exp\left(\frac{\alpha^2 s}{1-2s}\right)}{\sqrt{1-2s}} \right)^n$$

$$= (1-2s)^{-\frac{n}{2}} \exp\left(\frac{n \alpha^2 s}{1-2s}\right), \quad s < \frac{1}{2}$$

(c) $M \sim \text{Poi}(n \alpha^2 / 2)$, $Z := \sum_{i=1}^{n+2M} X_i^2$

$$Z|M=m \sim \chi_{n+2M}^2 \quad \mu_{Z|M}(s) = (1-2s)^{-\frac{n+2M}{2}}, \quad s < \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\mu_Z(s) = E[\exp(sZ)]$$

(b), $\alpha=0$

$$\begin{aligned} &= E_M \left[E_{X_1, X_2, \dots} | M \left[\exp\left(s \sum_{i=1}^{n+2M} X_i^2\right) | M \right] \right] \\ &\stackrel{(b)}{=} E_M \left[(1-2s)^{-\frac{n+2M}{2}} \right] \\ &= \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} (1-2s)^{-\frac{n+2M}{2}} \cdot \left(\frac{n \alpha^2}{2}\right)^k \cdot \frac{e^{-n \alpha^2 / 2}}{k!} \\ &= (1-2s)^{-n/2} \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} (1-2s)^{-k} \left(\frac{n \alpha^2}{2}\right)^k \frac{e^{-n \alpha^2 / 2}}{k!} \\ &= (1-2s)^{-n/2} \cdot e^{-n \alpha^2 / 2} \cdot \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \left(\frac{(1-2s)^{-1} n \alpha^2}{2} \right)^k / k! \\ &= (1-2s)^{-n/2} e^{-n \alpha^2 / 2} \exp\left(\frac{n \alpha^2}{2(1-2s)}\right) \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{a^k}{k!} = e^a \\ &= (1-2s)^{-n/2} \exp\left(n \alpha^2 s / (1-2s)\right), \quad s < \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$$

which is the mgf of T . The mgf is defined on an open interval including 0, namely $(-\infty, \frac{1}{2}) \ni 0$.

Therefore Z and T follow the same distribution.