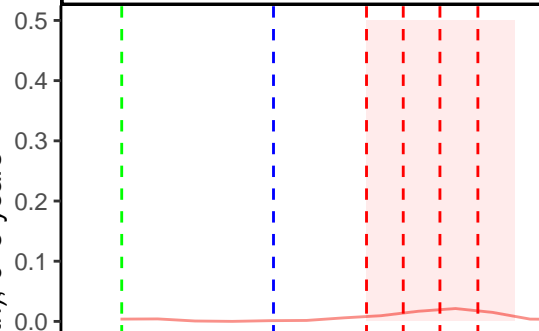


clinical incidence (month), 0–5 years

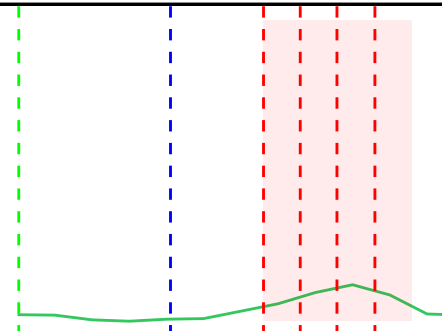
highly seasonal

PfPR: 0.1



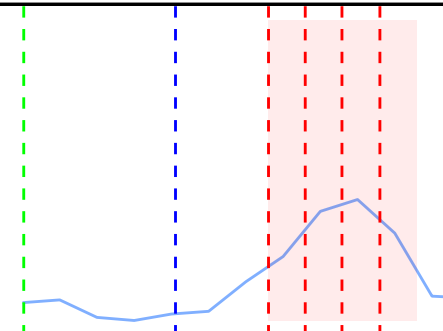
highly seasonal

PfPR: 0.2



highly seasonal

PfPR: 0.4

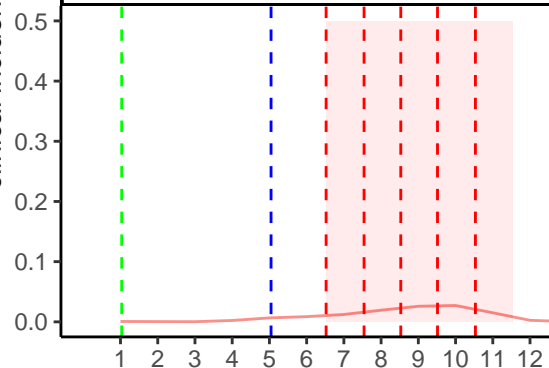


PfPR



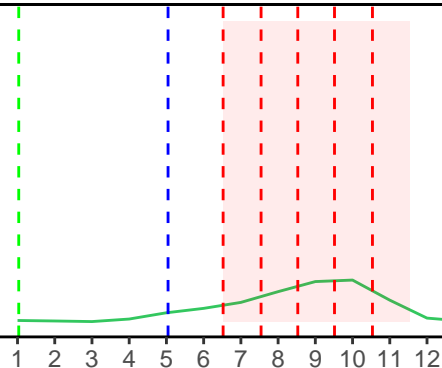
seasonal

PfPR: 0.1



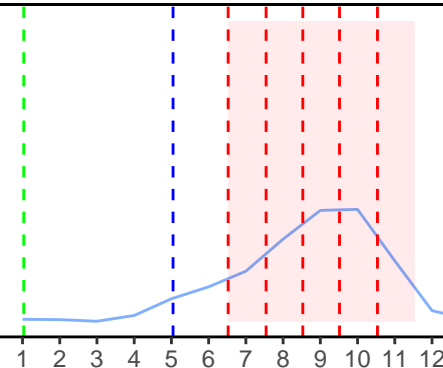
seasonal

PfPR: 0.2

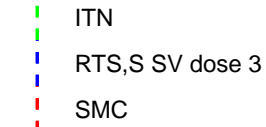


seasonal

PfPR: 0.4



intervention



month