matched on seasonality, PfPR, and ITN usage resistance: 0 resistance: 0.4 resistance: 0.8 1500000 ITNuse: 0.25 1000000 500000 **PfPR** change in cost (USD) • 0.1 0.2 0.3 ITNuse: 0.5 1000000 -0.4 intervention ITN PBO switch ITN PYR 10% boost 1500000 ITNuse: 0.75 1000000 500000 -20000 -10000 -20000 -10000 -20000 -10000 10000 10000 10000 0 change in DALYs averted

Insecticide resistance