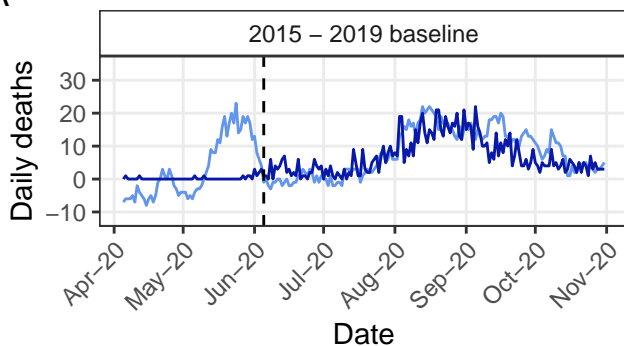
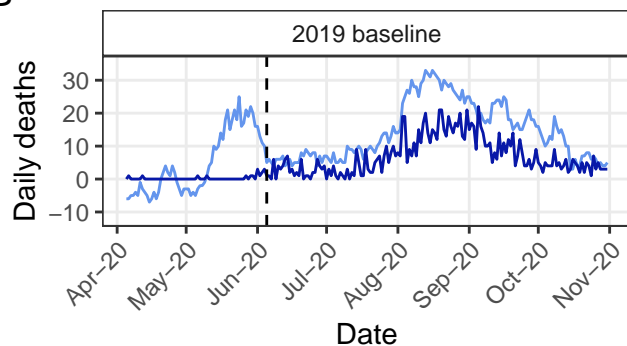


— Estimated excess deaths — Reported COVID-19 deaths

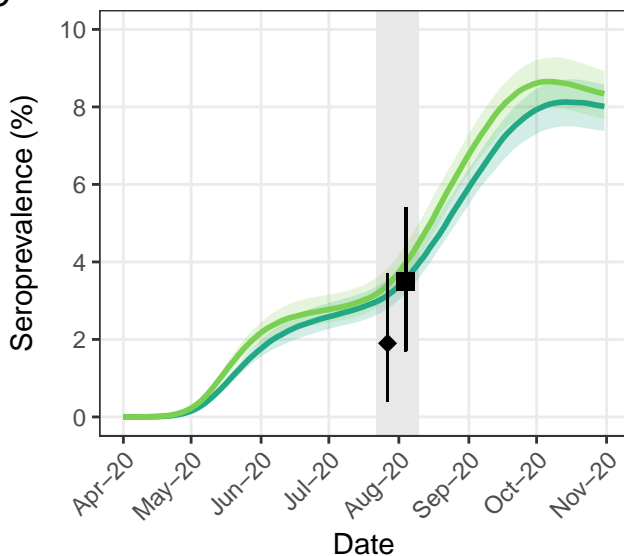
A



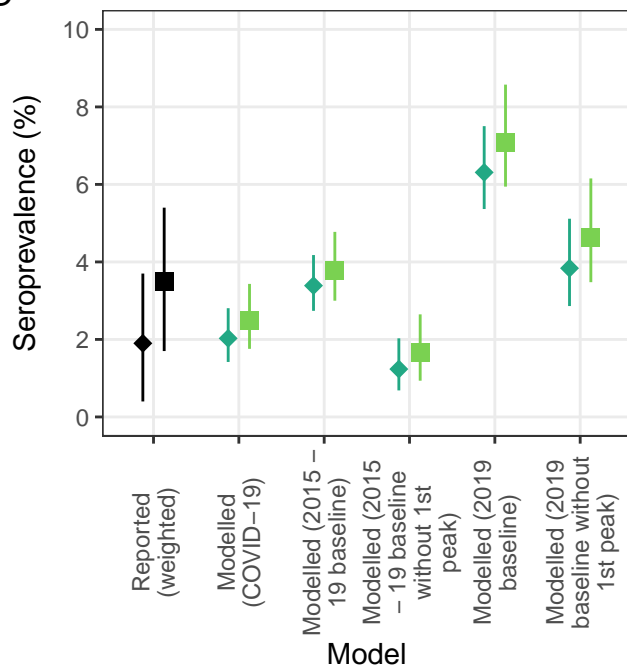
B



C



D



◆ Modelled IgG

◆ Reported IgG (weighted)

■ Modelled combined IgG/IgM

■ Reported combined IgG/IgM (weighted)