Naloga: Poiséi prurecisée dueh prumic N Hannini.

30. 2. 2000

Resiter. Prumici v ravnini podamo z enachama v implicitri obliti

$$ax + by + c = 0,$$

$$dx + ey + f = 0.$$

Prenici sta vzporedni notombo tedaj, to sta smerna koeficienta enaka:

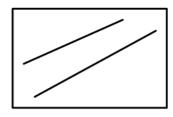
$$by = -c - ax$$

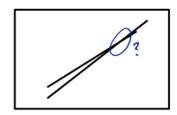
$$y = -\frac{c}{b} - \frac{a}{b}x$$

$$y = -\frac{d}{e}x$$

$$2x = -\frac{d}{e}x$$

• Če je tery $\frac{a}{b} = \frac{d}{e}$, je prurek prazen. Če je $\frac{a}{b} = \frac{d}{e}$, bosta premici storaj vzporedni, in je ruzultat lahko zelo nenotančen: ae = bd az = bd - ae = 0





• Za prevezièze sulja:
$$a \times a + b y_0 + c = 0$$
,
$$d \times a + e y_0 + f = 0.$$

$$\Rightarrow y_0 = -\frac{c}{b} - \frac{a}{b} \times a \Rightarrow d \times a + e \left(-\frac{c}{k} - \frac{a}{k} \times a\right) + f = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow d \times a - \frac{ce}{b} - \frac{ae}{b} \times a + f = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow (bd - ae) = ce - bf \mid : (bd - ae)$$

$$\times a = \frac{ce - bf}{bd - ae}$$

$$\Rightarrow y_0 = -\frac{c}{k} - \frac{a}{b} \left(\frac{ce - bf}{bd - ae}\right) = \frac{-cbd + ace - ace + abf}{b(bd - ae)} = \frac{baf - bcd}{b(bd - ae)}$$

$$y_0 = \frac{af - cd}{bd - ae}$$

 \Rightarrow Pruncèisée je v toéri $P(x_0, y_0)$, rijer je $x_0 = \frac{ce-bf}{bd-ae}$ in $y_0 = \frac{af-cd}{bd-ae}$. Če je bd-ae=0, ruzituv nu obstaja, če je blizu 0, je slabo pogojena.

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Resiter. Prumici v ravnini podamo z enachama v implicitui obliti

$$a_{44} \times + a_{42} y = a_{43},$$

 $a_{24} \times + a_{22} y = a_{23}.$

Jesemo tenj rusitve sistema $A\vec{v} = \vec{b}$, tijer je $A = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \end{pmatrix}$ 1×1 matrita in $\vec{b} = \begin{pmatrix} a_{13} \\ a_{23} \end{pmatrix}$.

Sistem ima eno rusiter, ce je det $A=a_1a_2z-a_{21}a_{12} \neq 0$ in 0 ali nursonono (enoparametricno druziro) rusiter, ce je det A=0 (tarrat sta premici exporedui in se su rusata ali pa screpadata.

V Octavu labro rusiles sistema dolimo z urazom

pri čemer se bo Octove izognil računanju imerza. V primeru, 20 je det A = 0, bo izpisal opozorilo in vrnil resiter z minimalno normo.