

$$\min x_1 - x_2 + x_3$$

$$x_1 + 2x_2 - x_3 \leq 3$$

$$-x_1 + x_2 + x_3 \geq 2$$

$$x_1 - x_2 = 10$$

$$x_1 \geq 0$$

$$x_2 \leq 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \max \quad & c^T x \\ \text{sujeito a} \quad & Ax = b \end{aligned}$$

$$c^T = [-1 \ -1 \ 1 \ -1 \ 0 \ 0]$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad b = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \\ 10 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x_2 \rightarrow -x_2$$

$$x_3 \rightarrow (-x_3 + x_4)$$

$$\text{folgas} \begin{cases} x_5 \\ x_6 \end{cases}$$

$$\max -x_1 - x_2 + x_3 - x_4$$

$$x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 - x_4 + x_5 = 3$$

$$-x_1 - x_2 - x_3 + x_4 - x_6 = 2$$

$$x_1 + x_2 = 10$$

$$x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5, x_6 \geq 0$$