

Adaptative balancing techniques applied to parallel mechanisms

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SUMMARY

KEYWORDS:

1 Introduction and literature review

1.1 Dynamic Models

- Massa pontual:

$$\mathbb{Q}_n = \begin{bmatrix} x_n \\ y_n \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} q_{n,1} \\ q_{n,2} \end{bmatrix} \quad (1)$$

$$\mathbb{P}_n = \begin{bmatrix} p_{n,1} \\ p_{n,2} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \dot{q}_{n,1} \\ \dot{q}_{n,2} \end{bmatrix} \quad (2)$$

$$\begin{cases} \begin{bmatrix} \dot{q}_{n,1} \\ \dot{q}_{n,2} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} p_{n,1} \\ p_{n,2} \end{bmatrix} \\ \begin{bmatrix} M_n \dot{p}_{n,1} \\ M_n \dot{p}_{n,2} \end{bmatrix} + g \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ M_n \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} f_{n,1} \\ f_{n,2} \end{bmatrix} \end{cases} \quad (3)$$

Que pode ser reescrito como:

$$\begin{bmatrix} M_n & 0 \\ 0 & M_n \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \ddot{q}_{n,1} \\ \ddot{q}_{n,2} \end{bmatrix} + g \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ M_n \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} f_{n,1} \\ f_{n,2} \end{bmatrix}$$

- RR:

$$\mathbb{Q}_n = \begin{bmatrix} \theta_{1n} \\ \theta_{2n} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} q_{n,1} \\ q_{n,2} \end{bmatrix} \quad (4)$$

$$\mathbb{P}_n = \begin{bmatrix} p_{n,1} \\ p_{n,2} \\ p_{n,3} \\ p_{n,4} \\ p_{n,5} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \\ l_{g1} & 0 \\ l_1 s_{n,2} & 0 \\ l_{g2} + l_1 c_{n,2} & l_{g2} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \dot{q}_{n,1} \\ \dot{q}_{n,2} \end{bmatrix} \quad (5)$$

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} \begin{bmatrix} \dot{q}_{n,1} \\ \dot{q}_{n,2} \end{bmatrix} &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} p_{n,1} \\ p_{n,2} \end{bmatrix}^T \\ \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}^T \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ l_{g1} & 0 \\ l_1 s_{n,2} & 0 \\ l_1 c_{n,2} & l_{g2} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} J_{z1} \dot{p}_{n,1} \\ J_{z2} \dot{p}_{n,2} \\ m_1 \dot{p}_{n,3} \\ m_2 \dot{p}_{n,4} \\ m_2 \dot{p}_{n,5} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -m_1 p_{n,2} p_{n,5} \\ m_1 p_{n,2} p_{n,4} \end{bmatrix} + g \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ m_1 c_{n,1} \\ m_2 s_{n,1+2} \\ m_2 c_{n,1+2} \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned} \right\} = \begin{bmatrix} u_{n,1} \\ u_{n,2} \end{bmatrix} \quad (6)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} l_{g1} & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ l_1 s_{n,2} & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ l_1 c_{n,2} & l_{g2} & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \dot{p}_{n,1} \\ \dot{p}_{n,2} \\ \dot{p}_{n,3} \\ \dot{p}_{n,4} \\ \dot{p}_{n,5} \end{bmatrix} = - \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ l_1 c_{n,2} p_{n,1} (-p_{n,1} + p_{n,2}) \\ l_1 s_{n,2} p_{n,1} (p_{n,1} - p_{n,2}) \end{bmatrix}$$

Que pode ser reescrito como:

$$\begin{bmatrix} J_{z1} + J_{z2} + m_1 l_{g1}^2 + m_2 (l_1^2 + 2l_1 l_{g2} c_{n,2} + l_{g2}^2) & J_{z2} + m_2 l_{g2} (l_1 c_{n,2} + l_{g2}) \\ J_{z2} + m_2 l_{g2} (l_1 c_{n,2} + l_{g2}) & J_{z2} + m_2 l_{g2}^2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \ddot{q}_{n,1} \\ \ddot{q}_{n,2} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -m_2 l_1 l_{g2} s_{n,2} \dot{q}_{n,2}^2 - 2m_2 l_1 l_{g2} s_{n,2} \dot{q}_{n,1} \dot{q}_{n,2} \\ m_2 l_1 l_{g2} s_{n,2} \dot{q}_{n,1}^2 \end{bmatrix} + g \begin{bmatrix} m_1 l_{g1} c_{n,1} + m_2 (l_{g2} c_{n,1+2} + l_1 c_{n,1}) \\ m_2 l_{g2} c_{n,1+2} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} u_{n,1} \\ u_{n,2} \end{bmatrix}$$

- RR (0) com 2 massas acopladas (1 e 2):

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} \begin{bmatrix} \dot{q}_{0,1} \\ \dot{q}_{0,2} \end{bmatrix} &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} p_{0,1} \\ p_{0,2} \end{bmatrix} \\ \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}^T \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ l_{g1} & 0 \\ l_1 s_{0,2} & 0 \\ l_1 c_{0,2} & l_{g2} \\ -L_1 s_{0,1} & 0 \\ L_1 c_{0,1} & 0 \\ -l_1 s_{0,1} & -L_2 s_{0,1} \\ l_1 c_{0,1} & L_2 c_{0,1} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} J_{z1} \dot{p}_{0,1} \\ J_{z2} \dot{p}_{0,2} \\ m_1 \dot{p}_{0,3} \\ m_2 \dot{p}_{0,4} \\ m_2 \dot{p}_{0,5} \\ M_1 \dot{p}_{1,1} \\ M_1 \dot{p}_{1,2} \\ M_2 \dot{p}_{2,1} \\ M_2 \dot{p}_{2,1} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -m_1 p_{0,2} p_{0,5} \\ m_1 p_{0,2} p_{0,4} \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + g \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ m_1 c_{0,1} \\ m_2 s_{0,1+2} \\ m_2 c_{0,1+2} \\ 0 \\ M_1 \\ 0 \\ M_2 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned} \right\} = \begin{bmatrix} u_{0,1} \\ u_{0,2} \end{bmatrix} \quad (7)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} l_{g1} & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ l_1 s_{i,2} & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ l_1 c_{i,2} & l_{g2} & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ L_1 s_{0,1} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -L_1 c_{0,1} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ l_1 s_{0,1} & L_2 s_{0,1+2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -l_1 c_{0,1} & -L_2 c_{0,1+2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \dot{p}_{0,1} \\ \dot{p}_{0,2} \\ \dot{p}_{0,3} \\ \dot{p}_{0,4} \\ \dot{p}_{0,5} \\ \dot{p}_{1,1} \\ \dot{p}_{1,2} \\ \dot{p}_{2,1} \\ \dot{p}_{2,1} \end{bmatrix} = - \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ l_1 c_{0,2} p_{0,1} (-p_{0,1} + p_{0,2}) \\ l_1 s_{0,2} p_{0,1} (p_{0,1} - p_{0,2}) \\ L_1 c_{0,1} p_{0,1}^2 \\ L_1 s_{0,1} p_{0,1}^2 \\ l_1 c_{0,1} p_{0,1}^2 + L_1 c_{0,1+2} p_{0,2}^2 \\ l_1 s_{0,1} p_{0,1}^2 + L_1 s_{0,1+2} p_{0,2}^2 \end{bmatrix}$$

Que pode ser reescrito como:

$$\mathbb{M}^\# \ddot{\mathbf{q}}_0 + \mathbf{v}^\# + \mathbf{g}^\# = \mathbf{u}_0 \quad (8)$$

Sendo:

$$\mathbb{M}_{1,1}^\# = J_{z1} + J_{z2} + M_1 L_1^2 + M_2 L_2^2 + m_1 l_{g1}^2 + m_2 l_{g2}^2 + (M_2 + m_2) l_1^2 + 2l_1 c_{0,2} (L_2 M_2 + m_2 l_{g2}) \quad (9)$$

$$\mathbb{M}_{1,2}^\# = \mathbb{M}_{2,1}^\# = J_{z2} + M_2 L_2 (l_1 c_{0,2} + L_2) + m_2 l_{g2} (l_1 c_{0,2} + l_{g2}) \quad (10)$$

$$\mathbb{M}_{2,2}^\# = J_{z2} + M_2 L_2^2 + m_2 l_{g2}^2 \quad (11)$$

$$\mathbf{v}_1^\# = -(M_2 L_2 + m_2 l_{g2}) l_1 s_{0,2} \dot{q}_{0,2} (2\dot{q}_{0,1} + \dot{q}_{0,2}) \quad (12)$$

$$\mathbf{v}_2^\# = (M_2 L_2 + m_2 l_{g2}) l_1 s_{0,2} \dot{q}_{0,1}^2 \quad (13)$$

$$\mathbf{g}_1^\# = g(M_1 L_1 c_{0,1} + m_1 l_{g1} c_{0,1} + (M_2 + m_2) l_1 c_{0,1} + (M_2 L_2 + m_2 l_{g2}) c_{0,1+2}) \quad (14)$$

$$\mathbf{g}_2^\# = g(M_2 L_2 + m_2 l_{g2}) c_{0,1+2} \quad (15)$$

- RR balanceado:

Escolhendo L_1 e L_2 de modo que $\mathbf{g}^\# = \mathbf{0}$:

$$\begin{cases} L_1 = -\frac{M_2 l_1 + m_1 l_{g1} + m_2 l_2}{M_1} \\ L_2 = -\frac{m_2 l_{g2}}{M_2} \end{cases} \quad (16)$$

Obtemos o seguinte sistema:

$$\begin{bmatrix} J_{z1} + J_{z2} + m_1 l_{g2}^2 + l_1^2 (M_2 + m_2) + \frac{m_2^2 l_{g2}^2}{M_2} + \frac{(m_1 l_{g1} + (M_2 + m_2) l_1)^2}{M_1} & J_{z2} + \frac{m_2 (M_2 + m_2) l_{g2}^2}{M_2} \\ J_{z2} + \frac{m_2 (M_2 + m_2) l_{g2}^2}{M_2} & J_{z2} + \frac{m_2 (M_2 + m_2) l_{g2}^2}{M_2} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \ddot{q}_{n,1} \\ \ddot{q}_{n,2} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} u_{n,1} \\ u_{n,2} \end{bmatrix} \quad (17)$$

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