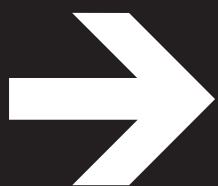


Supple- ments



REFERENCES

COUNTRY ACCOUNTS

Allport G, Ausden M, Hayman PV, Robertson P and Wood P. 1989. *The Conservation of the Birds in Gola Forest, Sierra Leone. Study Report 38*. International Council for Bird Preservation.

Anderson A, Andrew D, Blond B and Parkinson T. 2008. *Madagascar & Comoros*. Sixth edition. Lonely Planet.

Apps P. 2012. *Smithers' Mammals of Southern Africa: A Field Guide*. Second edition. Random House Struik.

Archer GF and Godman EM. 1937–1961. *The Birds of British Somaliland and the Gulf of Aden. Volumes 1–4*. Gurney & Jackson and Oliver & Boyd.

Ash J and Atkins J. 2009. *Birds of Ethiopia and Eritrea*. Christopher Helm.

Ash JS and Miskell JE. 1998. *Birds of Somalia*. Bloomsbury Publishing.

Ashmole P and Ashmole M. 2000. *St Helena and Ascension Island. A Natural History*. Anthony Nelson.

Aspinwall D and Beel C. 1998. *Field Guide to Zambian Birds not found in Southern Africa*. Zambian Ornithological Society.

Aulagnier S, Haffner P, Mitchell-Jones AJ, Moutou F and Zima J. 2009. *Mammals of Europe, North Africa and the Middle East*. Christopher Helm.

Austin D and Bradt H. 2017. *Madagascar*. Twelfth edition. Bradt Travel Guides.

Austin D and Garbutt N. 2014. *Madagascar Wildlife*. Fourth edition. Bradt Travel Guides.

Baha el Din SM. 1999. *Directory of Important Bird Areas in Egypt*. The Palm Press.

Bainbridge J, Richmond S, Carillet J, Murphy A, Corne L and Phillips M. 2015. *South Africa, Lesotho & Swaziland*. Tenth edition. Lonely Planet.

Baker N and Baker E. 2002. *Important Bird Areas in Tanzania*. Royal Society for the Protection of Birds.

Balanca G, Cornells D and Wilson R. 2007. *Les Oiseaux du Complexe WAP*. Ecomas.

Barau A, Barre N and Jouanin CH. 1996. *Le Grand Livre des Oiseaux de la Réunion*. Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle.

Barlow B, Hammick J and Sellar P. 2002. *The Bird Song of Gambia and Senegal*. Mandarin Productions.

Barlow C, Wachter T and Disley T. 2005. *Birds of The Gambia and Senegal*. Christopher Helm.

Becker K. 2014. *São Tomé and Príncipe*. Second edition. Bradt Travel Guides.

Behrens K and Barnes K. 2016. *Wildlife of Madagascar*. WildGuides.

Behrens K, Barnes K and Boix C. 2010. *Birding Ethiopia*. Lynx Edicions.

Behrens K, Boix C and Barnes K. 2015. *Wild Rwanda. Where to Watch Birds, Primates and Other Wildlife*. Lynx Edicions.

Bennun L and Njoroge P. 1994. *Important Bird Areas in Kenya*. Royal Society for the Protection of Birds.

Benson CW. 1960. *The Birds of the Comoro Islands*. British Ornithologists.

Bergier P and Bergier F. 2017. *Where to Watch Birds in Morocco*. Pelagic Publishing.

Betts M. 2002. A systematic list of the birds of Aldabra. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 9: 32–41.

- Boggs R. 2009. *The Lost World of Socotra. Yemen's Magical Island*. Stacey International.
- Bonde K. 1996. *Birds of Lesotho. A Guide to Distribution Past and Present*. University of KwaZulu-Natal Press.
- Borello W & Borello R. 1997. *Birds of Botswana. An annotated working bibliography 1835–1995*. Russel Friedman Books.
- Borrow N and Demey R. 2010. *Field Guide to the Birds of Ghana*. Christopher Helm.
- Borrow N and Demey R. 2012. *Birds of Senegal and The Gambia*. Christopher Helm.
- Borrow N and Demey R. 2014. *Birds of Western Africa*. Second edition. Christopher Helm.
- Bowler J. 2006. *Wildlife of Seychelles*. WildGuides.
- Boycott R and Parker V. 2003. *Birds of the Malolotja Nature Reserve, Swaziland*. Avian Demography Unit.
- Briggs P. 2015. *Ethiopia*. Seventh edition. Bradt Travel Guides.
- Briggs P. 2012. *Somaliland*. Bradt Travel Guides.
- Briggs P. 2014. *The Gambia*. Bradt Travel Guides.
- Briggs P. 2015. *Rwanda*. Sixth edition. Bradt Travel Guides.
- Briggs P. 2016. *Ghana*. Seventh edition. Bradt Travel Guides.
- Briggs P. 2016. *Malawi*. Seventh edition. Bradt Travel Guides.
- Briggs P. 2017. *Mozambique*. Seventh edition. Bradt Travel Guides.
- Briggs P and McIntyre C. 2017. *Northern Tanzania*. Fourth edition. Bradt Travel Guides.
- Briggs P and McIntyre C. 2017. *Tanzania Safari Guide*. Eighth edition. Bradt Travel Guides.
- Briggs P and Roberts A. 2016. *Uganda*. Eighth edition. Bradt Travel Guides.
- Britt-Gallagher S and Hayne T. 2015. *St Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha*. Third edition. Bradt Travel Guides.
- Brosset A and Erard C. 1986. *Les Oiseaux des Régions Forestières du Nord-est du Gabon*. Société Nationale de Protection de la Nature.
- Bruun B and Baha el Din S. 1994. *Common Birds of Egypt*. American University in Cairo Press.
- Bundy G. 1976. *The Birds of Libya. An Annotated Checklist*. British Ornithologists' Union.
- Butler S. 2006. *Benin*. Bradt Travel Guides.
- Byaruhanga A, Kasoma P and Pomeroy D. 2001. *Important Bird Areas in Uganda*. Royal Society for the Protection of Birds.
- Carillet J, Butler S and Bewer T. 2013. *Ethiopia, Djibouti & Somaliland*. Fifth edition. Lonely Planet.
- Carillet J, Butler S, Lukas D and Starnes D. 2009. *Ethiopia & Eritrea*. Fourth edition. Lonely Planet.
- Carillet J and Ham A. 2016. *Mauritius, Reunion & Seychelles*. Ninth edition. Lonely Planet.
- Carroll RW. 1988. Birds of the Central African Republic. *Malimbus* 10: 177–200.
- Carswell M, Pomeroy D, Reynolds J and Tushabe H. 2005. *The Bird Atlas of Uganda*. British Ornithologists' Club.
- Cave JD and MacDonald FO. 1955. *Birds of the Sudan. Their identification and distribution*. Oliver and Boyd.
- Chapin JP. 1932–1954. The Birds of the Belgian Congo. Parts 1–4. *Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History* 65: 1–397, 75: 1–632, 75A: 1–821, 75B: 1–846.
- Chappuis C. 2001. *African Bird Sounds. Volumes 1 & 2*. British Library of Wild Sounds, National Sound Archive.
- Cheke A and Hume J. 2008. *The Lost Land of the Dodo*. T & AD Poyser.
- Cheke RA and Walsh JF. 1996. *The Birds of Togo*. British Ornithologists' Union.
- Cheung C, DeVantier L and Van Damme K. 2006. *Socotra. A Natural History of the Islands and their People*. Odyssey Books & Guides.
- Chittenden H, Allan D and Weiersbye I. 2012. *Roberts Geographic Variation of Southern African Birds*. John Voelcker Bird Book Fund.
- Chittenden H, Davies G and Weiersbye I. 2016. *Roberts Bird Guide*. Second edition. Jacana Publishers.
- Chittenden H and Whyte I. 2008. *Roberts Bird Guide: Kruger National Park and Adjacent Lowveld*. Jacana Publishers.
- Christy P and Clarke W. 1994. *Guide des Oiseaux de la Réserve de la Lopé*. ECOFAC Gabon.
- Christy P and Clarke W. 1998. *Guide des Oiseaux de São Tomé et Príncipe*. ECOFAC.
- Clammer P, Ranger H, Bainbridge J and Hardy P. 2014. *Morocco*. Eleventh edition. Lonely Planet.
- Clancey PA. 1996. *The Birds of Southern Mozambique*. African Bird Book Publishing.
- Clarke T. 2000. Birding the Azores. *Birding World* 13: 251–257.
- Clarke T and Collins D. 1996. *A Birdwatchers' Guide to the Canary Islands*. Prion.
- Clarke T, Orgill C and Disley T. 2006. *Birds of the Atlantic Islands*. Christopher Helm.
- Clement M, de Griddac P and Rolland R. 2008. *Les Oiseaux de Mayotte*. Ligue Francais pour la Protection des Oiseaux.
- Cohen C, Mills M and Francis J. 2011. Photospot: Endemic and special birds of Somaliland. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 18: 86–92.
- Cohen C, Spottiswoode C and Rossouw J. 2006. *Southern African Birdfinder*. Struik.
- Colston PR and Curry-Lindahl K. 1986. *The Birds of the Mount Nimba Region in Liberia*. London Natural History Museum.
- Connolly S. 2015. *Senegal*. Bradt Travel Guides.
- Corne L and Quintero J. 2016. *Canary Islands*. Lonely Planet.
- Cottridge DM and Porter R. 2001. *A Photographic Guide to Birds of Egypt and the Middle East*. New Holland.
- Damasius E and Marais C. 1999. *Birding in Namibia*. Gamsberg Macmillan.
- Dean WRJ. 2000. *The Birds of Angola*. British Ornithologists' Union.
- Delgado C. 2006. *Where to Watch Birds in the Madeira Archipelago*. Sociedade Portuguesa para o Estudo das Aves.
- Denison E. 2007. *Eritrea*. Bradt Travel Guides.
- Di Duca M. 2016. *Madeira Pocket Guide*. Lonely Planet.
- Dodman T, Barlow C, Sa J and Robertson P. 2004. *Important Bird Areas in Guinea-Bissau*. Wetlands International, Guinea-Bissau Office.
- Dowsett RJ, Aspinwall DR and Dowsett-Lemaire F. 2008. *The Birds of Zambia*. Tauraco Press & Aves.
- Dowsett RJ and Dowsett-Lemaire F. 2011. The avifauna of Benin: additions and corrections. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 18: 148–167.
- Dowsett-Lemaire F and Dowsett RJ. 1999. Birds of the Parque Nacional de Monte Alen, mainland Equatorial Guinea, with an updating of the country's list. *Alauda* 67: 179–188.
- Dowsett-Lemaire F and Dowsett RJ. 2006. *The Birds of Malawi*. Tauraco Press.
- Dowsett-Lemaire F and Dowsett RJ. 2014. *The Birds of Ghana*. Tauraco Press.
- Edwards S. 1996. *Important Bird Areas of Ethiopia*. Ethiopian Wildlife and Natural History Society.

- Elgood JH, Heighnam JB, Moore AM, Nason AM, Sharland RE and Skinner NJ. 1994. *The Birds of Nigeria*. Second edition. British Ornithologists' Union.
- Evans MI and Fishpool LDC. 2001. *Important Bird Areas in Africa and Associated Islands. Priority Sites for Conservation*. Pisces Publications and BirdLife International.
- Fanshawe JH. 1994. Birding Arabuko-Sokoke Forest and Kenya's northern coast. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 1: 79–89.
- Filou E, Ham A and Ranger H. 2016. *Madagascar*. Eighth edition. Lonely Planet.
- Finke J. 2015. *The Rough Guide to Tanzania*. Rough Guides.
- Fitzpatrick M, Butler S, Ham A and Hardy P. 2015. *Tanzania*. Sixth edition. Lonely Planet.
- Fitzpatrick M, Morgan K, Waters R, Holden T, Ray N and Grosberg M. 2013. *Zambia, Mozambique & Malawi*. Second edition. Lonely Planet.
- Foley C, Foley L, Lobora A, De Luca D, Msuha M, Davenport TRB and Durant SM. 2014. *A Field Guide to the Larger Mammals of Tanzania*. WildGuides.
- Garbut N. 2007. *The Mammals of Madagascar*. A & C Black.
- García-del-Rey E. 2001. *Checklist of the Birds of the Canary Islands*. Turquesa Publicaciones.
- García-del-Rey E. 2011. *Field Guide to the Birds of Macaronesia*. Lynx Edicions.
- García-del-Rey E. 2015. *Birds of the Canary Islands*. Editorial Sociedad Ornitológica Canaria.
- García-del-Rey E. 2016. *Birds of the Cape Verde Islands*. Editorial Sociedad Ornitológica Canaria.
- García-del-Rey E. 2018. *Birds of the Canary Islands*. Christopher Helm.
- García-del-Rey E and García Vargas FJ. 2013. *Rare Birds of the Canary Islands*. Lynx Edicions.
- Gatter W. 1988. *Birds of Liberia*. Christopher Helm.
- Geels J. 2006. *Niger*. Bradt Travel Guides.
- Gerlach J. 2006. *The Vertebrates of Seychelles. A Field Guide*. Nature Protection Trust of Seychelles.
- Gibbon G. 1995. *Southern African Bird Sounds*. SA Birding.
- Ginn P, McIlleron WG and Milstein PS (eds). 1997. *The Complete Book of Southern African Birds*. Bbh Distribution.
- Giraudoux P, Degauquier R, Jones PJ, Weigel J and Isenmann P. 1988. Avifaune du Niger. Etat des connaissances en 1986. *Malimbus* 10: 1–140.
- Goodman SM and Meininger PL. 1989. *The Birds of Egypt*. Oxford University Press.
- Goodman SM, Pidgeon M, Hawkins AFA and Schulenberg TF. 1997. *The Birds of Southeastern Madagascar*. Field Museum of Natural History.
- Gore MEJ. *Birds of The Gambia*. Second edition. British Ornithologists' Union.
- Gosney D. 1993. *Finding Birds in Egypt*. Easybirder.
- Gosney D. 1994. *Finding Birds in the Canaries*. Easybirder.
- Gosney D. 2009. *Finding Birds in Morocco. The deserts*. Easybirder.
- Gosney D. 2011. *Finding Birds in Morocco. The coast and mountains*. Easybirder.
- Gosney D. 2012. *Finding Birds in The Gambia*. Easybirder.
- Green AA. 1983. The birds of Bamingui-Bangoran National Park, Central African Republic. *Malimbus* 5: 17–30.
- Ham A. 2007. *Libya*. Second edition. Lonely Planet.
- Ham A, Butler S, Fitzpatrick M and Holden T. 2015. *East Africa*. Tenth edition. Lonely Planet.
- Ham A, Butler S and Thomas K. 2015. *Kenya*. Ninth edition. Lonely Planet.
- Ham A, Thomas K, Masters T, Carillet J, Clammer P, Luckham N, Wruble V, Mutić A, Sieg C and Filou E. 2013. *West Africa*. Eighth edition. Lonely Planet.
- Ham A, Sattin A and Luckham N. 2007. *Algeria*. Lonely Planet.
- Hammick J. 2002. *The Bird Song of Kenya and Tanzania*. Mandarin Productions.
- Hammick J. 2004. *Bird Song of Mauritius*. Mandarin Productions.
- Hancock P and Weiersbye I. 2015. *Birds of Botswana*. Princeton University Press.
- Harrison JA, Allan DG, Underhill LG, Herremans M, Tree AJ, Parker V and Brown CJ. 1997. *The Atlas of Southern African Birds. Volumes 1–2*. BirdLife South Africa.
- Hawkins F and Ranft R. 2007. *Bird Sounds of Madagascar*. National Sound Archive of the British Library of Wild Sounds.
- Hawkins F, Safford R and Skerrett A. 2015. *Birds of Madagascar and the Indian Ocean Islands*. Christopher Helm.
- Hazevoet CJ. 1995. *The Birds of Cape Verde Islands*. British Ornithologists' Union.
- Herremans M. 2001. *Sound Guide to the Breeding Birds of the Comoros*. Africa Museum.
- Heuler H, van Marle J, McCrea B, Pinchuck T and Williams L. 2015. *The Rough Guide to South Africa, Lesotho & Swaziland*. Rough Guides.
- Hickendorff A. 2014. *Gabon*. Bradt Travel Guides.
- Hide F. 2008. *The Birds of the Luangwa Valley*. Zambian Ornithological Society.
- Hoath R. 2009. *A Field Guide to the Mammals of Egypt*. American University in Cairo Press.
- Hockey PAR, Dean WRJ and Ryan PG (eds). 2005. *Roberts Birds of Southern Africa*. Seventh edition. The Trustees of the John Voelcker Bird Book Fund.
- Hosking D and Withers M. 2007. *Wildlife of Kenya, Tanzania and Uganda*. Harper Collins.
- Huget P and Chappuis C. 2003. *Bird Sounds of Madagascar, Mayotte, Comoros, Seychelles, Reunion, Mauritius and Rodrigues*. Société d'Etudes Ornithologiques de France.
- Humphreys S. 2015. *The Rough Guide to Namibia*. Rough Guides.
- Ibbotson S and Lovell-Hoare M. 2012. *Sudan*. Third edition. Bradt Travel Guides.
- Irwin MPS. 1981. *The Birds of Zimbabwe*. Quest Publishers.
- Isenmann P. 2005. *Birds of Tunisia*. Société d'Etudes Ornithologiques de France.
- Isenmann P. 2006. *The Birds of the Banc d'Arguin*. La Fondation Internationale du Banc d'Arguin.
- Isenmann P, Benmergui M, Browne P, Ba AD, Diagana CH, Diawara Y and El Abidine ould Sidaty Z. 2010. *Birds of Mauritania*. Société d'Etudes Ornithologiques de France.
- Isenmann P, Hering J, Brehme S, Essghaier M, Etayeb K, Bourass E and Azafzaf H. 2016. *Birds of Libya*. Société d'Etudes Ornithologiques de France.
- Isenmann P and Moali A. 2000. *Birds of Algeria*. Société d'Etudes Ornithologiques de France.
- Jenner T. 2016. *Ethiopia: Travellers' Handbook*. Meru Publishing.
- Jerry S and Jones A. 2015. *Comoros Travel and Guide. History and Culture*. CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform.
- Jones A and Jerry S. 2015. *Discovering of Mayotte. History, Culture and Tourism*. CreateSpace Independent Publishing.
- Jones A and Jerry S. 2015. *Togo. A New Tourist Destination*. Sonit Education Academy.

- Jones P and Tye A. 2006. *Birds of São Tomé and Príncipe with Annobón*. British Ornithologists' Union.
- Jonsson L. 2005. *Birds of Europe with North Africa and the Middle East*. Christopher Helm.
- de Juana E and Varela JM. 2017. *Birds of Spain*. Lynx Edicions.
- Kennedy AS. 2012. *Birds of the Masai Mara*. WildGuides.
- Kingdon J. 2015. *The Kingdon Field Guide to the Mammals of Africa*. Second edition. Bloomsbury Publishing.
- Klop E, Lindsell JA and Siaka AM. 2010. The birds of Gola Forest and Tiwai Island, Sierra Leone. *Malimbus* 32: 33–58.
- Kowalski K and Rzebiak-Kowalska B. 1991. *Mammals of Algeria*. Institute of Systematics and Evolution of Animals, Polish Academy of Sciences.
- Kraus E and Reid F. 2010. *Benin*. Other Places Travel Guide.
- Lambert F. 2009. Birding in Sierra Leone: an emerging West African destination. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 16: 92–97.
- Langrand O. 1990. *Guide to the Birds of Madagascar*. Yale University Press.
- Laurent A and Laurent D. 2002. *Djibouti au Rythme du Vivant. Les Mammifères d'hier à aujourd'hui pour demain*. EFP Edition.
- Leonard P. 2005. *Important Bird Areas in Zambia*. Zambian Ornithological Society.
- Leventis AP and Olmos F. 2009. *The Birds of São Tomé e Príncipe*. Editora Aves e Fotos.
- Lewis A and Pomeroy D. 1989. *A Bird Atlas of Kenya*. A A Balkema.
- Louette M. 1981. *The Birds of Cameroon. An Annotated Check-list*. Paleis der Academiën.
- Louette M. 1988. *Les Oiseaux des Comores*. Royal Museum of Central Africa.
- Louette M. 1999. *La Faune Terrestre de Mayotte*. Royal Museum for Central Africa.
- Louette M, Abdérémane H, Yahaya I and Meirt D. 2008. *Atlas des oiseaux nicheurs de la Grande Comore, de Mohéli et d'Anjouan*. Africamuseum.
- Louette M and Hasson M. 2012. *Birds of Katanga*. Royal Museum for Central Africa.
- Lovell-Hoare S and Lovell-Hoare M. 2013. *South Sudan*. Bradt Travel Guides.
- Mair L and Beckley L. 2016. *Seychelles*. Fifth edition. Bradt Travel Guides.
- Manson K and Knight J. 2011. *Burkina Faso*. Second edition. Bradt Travel Guides.
- Manson K and Knight J. 2012. *Sierra Leone*. Second edition. Bradt Travel Guides.
- Marco Polo. 2015. *Madeira Travel Handbook*. Mairdumont.
- Marsh K. 2005. *The Good Bird Guide. A Species-by-Species Guide to Finding Europe's Best Birds*. Christopher Helm.
- Martin R. 2011. *Azores. The Finest Walks on the Coasts and in the Mountains*. Rother Walking Guides.
- McCulloch N. 1999. St Helena Wirebird. The forgotten plover. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 6: 95–99.
- McCulloch N. 2004. *A Guide to the Birds of St Helena and Ascension Island*. Royal Society for the Protection of Birds.
- McFall N. 2004. *Ascension Island. A Visitor's Guide*. Coach House Publications.
- McIntyre C. 2014. *Botswana Safari Guide*. Fourth edition. Bradt Travel Guides.
- McIntyre C. 2015. *Namibia*. Fifth edition. Bradt Travel Guides.
- McIntyre C. 2016. *Zambia*. Sixth edition. Bradt Travel Guides.
- McIntyre C and McIntyre S. 2017. *Zanzibar, Pemba and Mafia*. Ninth edition. Bradt Travel Guides.
- McLaughlin D. 2008. *Yemen*. Bradt Travel Guides.
- McPherson S. 2016. *Britain's Treasure Islands. A Journey to the UK Overseas Territories*. Redfern Natural History.
- Medland B. 1995. Birdwatching in Malawi. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 1: 109–115.
- Mills MSL. 2007. *Vocalisations of Angolan Birds. Volume I*. Birds Angola.
- Mills MSL. 2017. *The Special Birds of Angola*. Go-away-birding.
- Mills MSL and Cohen C. 2003–4. Birding Cameroon. Parts 1 & 2. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 10: 111–116 and 11: 51–58.
- Mills M and Melo M. 2013. *The Checklist of the Birds of Angola*. Associação Angolana para Aves e Natureza and Birds Angola.
- Mittermeier RA and Louis EE. 2010. *Lemurs of Madagascar*. Conservation International.
- Moore C, Elias G and Costa H. 2014. *A Birdwatchers' Guide to Portugal, the Azores and Madeira Archipelagos*. Second edition. Prion.
- Moore RD. 1982. *Where to Watch Birds in Kenya*. Transafrika.
- Morel GJ and Morel MY. 1988. Liste des oiseaux de Guinée. *Malimbus* 10: 143–176.
- Moreno JM. 2000. *Songs and calls of the birds of the Canary Islands*. Turquesa Publicaciones.
- Morris P and Hawkins F. 2000. *Birds of Madagascar. A Photographic Guide*. Pica Press.
- Moyer D. 1996. Birding in Ghana, West Africa. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 3: 105–112.
- Murphy A, Ham A, Morgan K, Corne L, Waters R, Fitzpatrick M, Holden T, Grosberg M and Armstrong K. 2013. *Southern Africa*. Sixth edition. Lonely Planet.
- Murphy A, Ham A, Morgan K and Holden T. 2013. *Botswana & Namibia*. Third edition. Lonely Planet.
- Murray P. 2016. *Zimbabwe*. Third edition. Bradt Travel Guides.
- Nason A. 1998. Birding in Tanji Bird Reserve and Bijol Island, The Gambia. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 5: 51–55.
- Newby JE. 1979–1980. The Birds of Ouadi Rime – Ouadi Achim Faunal Reserve. A contribution to the study of the Chadian Avifauna. *Malimbus* 1: 90–109 and 2: 29–50.
- Newman K. 1992. *Birds of Malawi*. New Holland Publishers.
- Newman K. 2010. *Newman's Birds of Southern Africa*. Tenth edition. Struik.
- Nikolaus G. 1987. *Distribution Atlas of Sudan's Birds with Notes on Habitat and Status*. Zoologisches Forschungsmuseum Alexander Koenig.
- Nikolaus G. 1989. Birds of South Sudan. *Scopus*, Special Supplement 3.
- Oakes J. 2008. *Algeria*. Bradt Travel Guides.
- Parker V. 1994. *Swaziland Bird Atlas 1985–1991*. Websters.
- Parker V. 1999. *The Atlas of the Birds of Sul do Save, Southern Mozambique*. Avian Demography Unit and Endangered Wildlife Trust.
- Parker V. 2005. *The Atlas of the Birds of Central Mozambique*. Endangered Wildlife Trust and Avian Demography Unit.
- Paterson AM. 1997. *Seabirds of Spain and Portugal*. Lynx Edicions.
- Peacock F. 2012. *Chaimberlain's LBJs*. Mirafr Publishing.
- Peacock F. 2016. *Chaimberlain's Waders. The Definitive Guide to Southern Africa's Shorebirds*. Pavo Publishing.

- Peacock F and Marais E. 2009. *The Chamberlain Guide to Birding Gauteng*. Mirafr Publishing.
- Penny D. 2012. *Field Guide to Wildlife of The Gambia*. Second edition. Siri Scientific Press.
- Perry H. 1994. *Bird Atlas of Botswana*. University of KwaZulu-Natal Press.
- Pereira C. 2010. *Aves dos Açores*. Sociedade Portuguesa para o Estudo das Aves.
- Perez del Vaz J. 2001. A survey of birds of Annobón Island, Equatorial Guinea: preliminary report. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 8: 54.
- Porter R and Aspinall S. 2010. *Birds of the Middle East*. Second edition. Christopher Helm.
- Porter RF and Suleiman AS. 2013–4. The populations and distribution of the breeding birds of the Socotra archipelago, Yemen. Parts 1 & 2. *Sandgrouse* 35: 43–81 and 36: 8–33.
- Portier B, Lungren C and Ouéda GH. 2002. Birding in Burkina Faso, more than just birding. *Dutch Birding* 24: 127–141.
- Prince R. 2010. *The Special Birds of Morocco*. Privately Published.
- Procheş S and Ramdhani S. 2012. The world's zoogeographical regions confirmed by cross-taxon analyses. *BioScience* 62: 260–270.
- Purroy FJ and Varela JM. 2016. *Mamíferos de España. Península, Baleares y Canarias*. Lynx Edicions.
- Ramen BN. 2012. *Birds of the Mascarene*. Privately published.
- Ramen N and Skerrett A. 2016. *Complete Birds of Seychelles*. Narainsamy Ramen.
- Redman N, Stevenson T and Fanshawe J. 2011. *Birds of the Horn of Africa*. Second edition. Christopher Helm.
- Richards A. 2016. *Mauritius, Rodrigues and Réunion*. Ninth edition. Bradt Travel Guides.
- Richardson D and Jacobs D. 2013. *The Rough Guide to Egypt*. Rough Guides.
- Richmond S, Butler S, Ham A, Thomas K, Wheeler D, Murphy A, Starnes D, Smith H, Corne L, Holden T, Grosberg M, Wruble V, Armstrong K, Filou E, Masters T, Carillet J, Waters R, Fitzpatrick M, Clammer P, Lee J, Luckham N and Sieg C. 2013. *Africa*. Lonely Planet.
- Roché JC and Chevereau J. 2002. *Bird Sounds of Europe & North-west Africa*. WildSounds.
- Roché JC and Chevereau J. 2002. *Birds of North-West Africa*. Sittelle.
- Rorison S. 2012. *Congo. Democratic Republic and Republic*. Second edition. Bradt Travel Guides.
- Rosa Pinto AA. 1983. *Ornitologia de Angola. Volume 1. Non Passeres*. Instituto de Investigacao Cientifica Tropical Memorias.
- Rossouw J and Sacchi M. 1998. *Where to Watch Birds in Uganda*. Uganda Tourist Board.
- Rough Guides. 2015. *The Rough Guide to Ethiopia*. Rough Guides.
- Rough Guides. 2015. *The Rough Guide to Madagascar*. Rough Guides.
- Rough Guides. 2015. *The Rough Guide to Mauritius*. Rough Guides.
- Rough Guides. 2016. *The Rough Guide to Morocco*. Rough Guides.
- Rowlands BW. 1998. *The Birds of St Helena. An Annotated Checklist*. British Ornithologists' Union.
- Ryan P. 2007. *Field Guide to the Animals and Plants of Tristan da Cunha and Gough Islands*. Pisces Publications.
- Ryan P, Spottiswoode C, Parker V, Graham J, Cohen C and Bentos C. 1999. The birds of Namuli, northern Mozambique: retracing Vincent's footsteps. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 6: 138–143.
- Safford R and Hawkins F. 2013. *The Birds of Africa. The Malagasy Region*. Volume 8. A & C Black.
- Salewski V. 1999. Birding Comoé National Park, Ivory Coast. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 6: 30–39.
- Sargeant D. 1992. *A Birders Guide to the Gulf of Guinea Islands of São Tomé and Príncipe*. Privately published.
- Sargeant D. 1993. *A Birders Guide to Gabon*. Privately published.
- Sargeant D. 1997. *A Birders Guide to the Cape Verde Islands*. Privately published.
- Sattin A and Lee J. 2015. *Egypt*. Twelfth edition. Lonely Planet.
- Sayers D. 2014. *Azores*. Fifth edition. Bradt Travel Guides.
- Scafi O. 2015. *Equatorial Guinea*. Bradt Travel Guides.
- Schouteden H. 1966. *La Faune Ornithologique du Burundi*. Musée Royal de l'Afrique Centrale.
- Schulze A and Dingler K. 2007. *The Bird Songs of Europe, North Africa and the Middle East*. Musikverlag.
- Siddle J. 2004. Birding in Madeira. *Birding World* 2004/4: 166–175.
- Sinclair I, Hockey P, Tarboton W and Ryan P. 2011. *SASOL Birds of Southern Africa*. Fourth edition. Struik.
- Sinclair I and Langrand O. 2013. *Birds of the Indian Ocean Islands*. Second edition. Struik.
- Sinclair I and Ryan P. 2010. *Birds of Africa South of the Sahara*. Second edition. Struik.
- Skerrett A. 1999. Birds of Aldabra. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 6: 42–47.
- Skerrett A. 2007. *A Checklist of the Birds of Seychelles*. Lulu Press.
- Skerrett A and Bullock I. 1992. *Birdwatchers' Guide to Seychelles*. Prion.
- Skerrett A and Disley T. 2011. *Birds of Seychelles*. Second edition. Christopher Helm.
- Solomon D and Williams J. 1991. *Birdwatch Zimbabwe*. Birds of a Feather.
- Spawls S and Matthews G. 2013. *Kenya. A Natural History*. A & C Black.
- Spottiswoode C, Gabremichael M and Francis J. 2010. *Where to Watch Birds in Ethiopia*. Christopher Helm.
- Stead M, Rorison S and Scafi O. 2013. *Angola*. Second edition. Bradt Travel Guides.
- Stevenson T and Fanshawe J. 2004. *Birds of East Africa*. Christopher Helm.
- Stewart M, Irwin A and Wilson C. 2017. *Cape Verde*. Seventh edition. Bradt Travel Guides.
- Stjernstedt B. 2008. *Sounds of Zambian Wildlife*. WildSounds.
- Stuart C and Stuart M. 2015. *Stuarts' Field Guide to Mammals of Southern Africa*. Fifth edition. Random House Struik.
- Svensson L, Mullarney K and Zetterström D. 2010. *Collins Bird Guide*. Second edition. HarperCollins.
- Sykes T. 2016. *Ivory Coast*. Bradt Travel Guides.
- Sziemer P. 2000. *Madeira's Natural History in a Nutshell*. Privately Published.
- Tarboton W. 2012. *Roberts Nests and Eggs of Southern African Birds*. Jacana Publishers.
- Tarboton W and Ryan P. 2016. *Guide to Birds of the Kruger National Park*. Random House Struik.
- Taylor MR, Peacock F and Wanless RM. 2015. *The 2015 Eskom Red Data Book of Birds of South Africa, Lesotho and Swaziland*. BirdLife South Africa.
- Terauds A, Cooper J, Chown SL and Ryan PG. 2010. *Marion & Prince Edward. Africa's Southern Islands*. African Sun Press.
- Thévenot M, Vernon R and Bergier P. 2004. *The Birds of Morocco*. British Ornithol Union.

Thiollay JM. The Birds of Ivory Coast. Status and Distribution. *Malimbus* 7: 1–59.

Thomsen P and Jacobsen P. 9. *The Birds of Tunisia. An annotated check-list and a field-guide to bird-watching*. Privately published.

Trillo R. 2015. *The Rough Guide to Madagascar*. Rough Guides.

Trillo R. 2016. *The Rough Guide to Kenya*. Rough Guides.

Tyler SJ and Borello WD. 1998. *Birds in the Gaborone Area and where to find them*. Botswana Bird Club.

Unwin M. 2012. *Swaziland*. Bradt Travel Guides.

Vande Weghe JP and Vande Weghe GR. 2011. *Birds in Rwanda. An Atlas and Handbook*. Rwanda Development Board.

Velton R. 2009. *Mali*. Bradt Travel Guides.

Vivero Pol JL. 2001. *A Guide to Endemic Birds of Ethiopia and Eritrea*. Shama Books.

West B. 2011. *Cameroon*. Third edition. Bradt Travel Guides.

Wheatley N. 1995. *Where to Watch Birds in Africa*. Princeton University Press.

Wheeler D, Clammer P and Filou E. 2010. *Tunisia*. Fifth edition. Lonely Planet.

Williams E. 1997. Birding in the Usambara Mountains, Tanzania. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 4: 111–115.

Williams L. 2012. *Nigeria*. Third edition. Bradt Travel Guides.

Wranik W. 2003. *Fauna of the Socotra Archipelago*. Universitätsdruckerei Rostock.

Zimmerman DA, Turner D and Pearson D. 1996. *Birds of Kenya and Northern Tanzania*. Christopher Helm.

Zimmerman DA, Turner D and Pearson D. 2005. *Birds of Kenya & Northern Tanzania*. Field guide. Christopher Helm.

SPECIES ACCOUNTS & OTHER

Ash J and Atkins J. 2009. *Birds of Ethiopia and Eritrea*. Christopher Helm.

Atkinson P, Robertson P, Dellelgn Y, Wondafrash M and Atkins J. 1996. The recent discovery of White-winged Flufftail in Ethiopia. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 3: 34–36.

Bergier P, Thévenot M, van den Berg AB and The Sound Approach. 2013. Distribution, habitat, identification and taxonomy of Streaked Scrub Warbler in Morocco. *Dutch Birding* 35: 107–121.

BirdLife International. 2016. *Handbook of the Birds of the World and BirdLife International digital checklist of the birds of the world*. Version 9. Available at: http://datazone.birdlife.org/userfiles/file/Species/Taxonomy/BirdLife_Checklist_Version_90.zip.

Butynski TM, Agenonga U, Ndera B and Hart JF. 1997. Rediscovery of the Congo Bay (Itombwe) Owl *Phodilus prigoginei*. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 4: 32–35.

Clements JF, Schulenberg TS, Iliff MJ, Roberson D, Fredericks TA, Sullivan BL and Wood CL. 2014. The eBird/Clements checklist of birds of the world: Version 6.9.

Collar NJ and Fishpool LDC. 2006. What is *Pogoniulus makawai*? *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 13: 18–27.

Cordeiro NJ, Pohjonen VM and Mulungu E. 2001. Is the endangered Long-billed (Moreau's) Tailorbird *Orthotomus* [Artisornis] moreaui safe in the East Usambaras? *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 8: 91–94.

Davies GBP and Peacock DS. 2014. Reassessment of plumage characters and morphometrics of *Anthus longicaudatus* Liversidge, 1996 and *Anthus pseudosimilis* Liversidge and Voelker, 2002 (Aves: Motacillidae). *Annals of the Ditsong National Museum of Natural History* 4: 187–206.

Del Hoyo J and Collar NJ. 2014. HBW and BirdLife International Illustrated Checklist of the Birds of the World. Volume 1: Non-passerines. Lynx editions.

Del Hoyo J and Collar NJ. 2016. HBW and BirdLife International Illustrated Checklist of the Birds of the World. Volume 2: Passerines. Lynx editions.

Del Hoyo J, Elliott A, Sargatal J and Christie DA (eds). 1992–2013. *Handbook of the Birds of the World*, Lynx Edicions.

Dickinson EC, Reamsen JV and Christidis L (eds). 2013–2014. *The Howard & Moore Complete Checklist of the Birds of the World*. 4th. Edition, Vol. 1, 2, Aves Press, Eastbourne, U.K. Plus CD content: Tyrberg, T. & E.C. Dickinson Appendix 5: Extinct species.

Dietzen C, Michels JP and Wink M. 2015. Formal description of a new subspecies of the European Robin from Gran Canaria Island, Spain (Aves: Muscicapidae: *Erithacus rubecula marionae* subsp. nov.). *The Open Ornithology Journal* 8: 39–42.

Dodman T. 1996. A survey to investigate the status and distribution of the Black-cheeked Lovebird *Agapornis nigrigenis* in south-west Zambia. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 2: 103–105.

Fishpool LD. 1999. Little-known African bird: Baumann's Greenbul *Phyllastrephus baumanni*. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 6: 137.

Fishpool LCD. 2006. Is the bulbul *Phyllastrephus lorenzi* a good species? *Bulletin of the British Ornithologists Club* 126: 310–323.

Fjeldså J, Bowie RCK and Kiure J. 2006. The forest batis, *Batis mixta*, is two species: description of a new, narrowly distributed *Batis* species in the Eastern Arc biodiversity hotspot. *Journal of Ornithology* 147: 578–590.

Fjeldså J and Kiure J. 2003. A new population of the Udzungwa Forest Partridge. *Bulletin of the British Ornithologists' Club* 123: 52–57.

Fontaine B. 2002. Is Dja River Warbler *Bradypterus grandis* really globally threatened? *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 10: 28–29.

Gebremedhin B and Demeke Y. 2011. Discovery of a wintering site of Demoiselle Cranes in Kafta-Sheraro National Park, Ethiopia. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 18: 199–202.

Goodman SM, Raherilalao MJ and Block NL. 2011. Patterns of morphological and genetic variation in the *Mentocrex kioloides* complex (Aves: Gruiformes: Rallidae) from Madagascar, with the description of a new species. *Zootaxa* 2776: 49–60.

Harrap S. 1992. Little known West Palearctic birds: Algerian Nuthatch. *Birding World* 5: 154–156.

Hawkins F, Andriamasimanana R, The Seing S and Rabeony Z. 2000. The sad story of Alaotra Grebe *Tachybaptus rufolavatus*. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 7: 115–117.

Hering J, Winkler H and Steinheimer FD. 2016. A new subspecies of Eurasian Reed Warbler *Acrocephalus scirpaceus* in Egypt. *Bulletin of the British Ornithologists' Club* 136: 101–128.

Irwin MPS, Leonard PM and Colebrook-Robjent JFR. 2014. There are two distinct, no immediately related species of Miombo Double-collared Sunbirds: *Cinnyris manoensis* and *C. gertrudis*. *Honeyguide* 60: 54–61.

Johnson JA, Watson RT and Mindell DP. 2005. Prioritizing species conservation: does the Cape Verde kite exist? *Proceedings of the Royal Society of London B* 272: 1365–1371.

Jordaens K, Breman FC, Sonet G, Nagy ZT and Louette M. 2015. The mitochondrial cytochrome c oxidase I gene reveals phylogeographic structure in the African Goshawk *Accipiter tachiro* (Accipitridae). *Ostrich* 86: 261–266. DOI: 10.2989/00306525.2015.1067930.

Kirwan GM, Schweizer M and Copete JL. 2015. Multiple lines of evidence confirm that Hume's Owl *Strix butleri* (A. O. Hume, 1878) is two species, with description of an unnamed species (Aves: Non-Passeriformes: Strigidae). *Zootaxa* 3904: 28–50.

Leonard P and Beel C. 1999. Two new resident birds in northern Zambia. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 6: 56–58.

Lewis A. 1996. In search of the Badanga. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 3: 131–132.

Lotz CN, Caddick JA, Forner M and Cherry MI. 2013. Beyond just species: Is Africa the most taxonomically diverse bird continent? *South African Journal of Science* 109: 4 pp.

Maclean I, Musinak J, Nalanyab N, Mahood S, Martin R and Byaruhanga A. 2002. Systematics, distribution and vocalisations of Papyrus Yellow Warbler *Chloropeta gracilirostris*. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 10: 94–100.

Manu S, Peach W, Bowden C and Cresswell W. 2005. The effects of forest fragmentation on the population density and distribution of the globally endangered Ibadan Malimbe *Malimbus ibadanensis* and other malimbe species. *Bird Conservation International* 15: 275–285.

Madge SC and Redman NJ. 1989. The existence of a form of cliff swallow *Hirundo* sp. in Ethiopia. *Scopus* 13: 126–129.

Mills MSL, Borrow N, Francis J and Cohen C. Submitted. English bird Names in common use: a proposal to achieve a stable world list despite ongoing taxonomic changes. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club*.

Mills MSL and Cohen C. 2015. Are Yellow-throated Seedeater *Crithagra flavigula* and White-throated Seedeater *C. xanthopygia* conspecific? Observations of seedeaters from Djibouti. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 22: 190–195.

Mills MSL and Rogerson M. 2013. How to see Madagascar Pochard *Aythya innotata*, the world's rarest duck. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 20: 210–215.

Mills MSL, Melo M and Vaz A. 2011. Black-tailed Cisticola *Cisticola melanurus* in eastern Angola: behavioural notes and the first photographs and sound recordings. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 18: 193–198.

Monticelli D, Koroma AP and Bannah D. 2015. Observations of Rufous Fishing Owl in Sierra Leone. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 22: 183–189.

Monticelli D and Legrand V. 2009a. Algerian Nuthatch: a photographic trip. *Dutch Birding* 31: 247–251.

Monticelli D and Legrand V. 2009b. Identification of Algerian Nuthatch. *Birding World* 22: 333–335.

Mugabe H, Marks B, Kahindo C, Moyer D, Masanga A, Plumptre AJ, Kujirakwinja D and Mulungu E. 2008. *Bird Surveys* pages 29–38 in Plumptre AJ, Kujirakwinja D, Matunguru J, Kahindo C, Kaleme P, Marks B and Huhndorfe M. Biodiversity Surveys in the Misotshi-Kabogo and Marungu Regions of eastern Democratic Republic of Congo. *Albertine Rift Technical Reports* 5: 29–38.

Nichols RK, Phillips P, Jones CG and Woolaver LG. 2002. Status of the critically endangered Mauritius Fody *Foudia rubra* in 2001. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 9: 95–100.

Oatley G, Bowie RCK and Crowe TM. 2011. The use of subspecies in the systematics of southern African white-eyes: historical entities or eco-geographic variants. *Journal of Zoology* 284: 21–30.

Pedersen T. 1997. New observations of a Zaerean endemic: Prigogine's Greenbul *Chlorocichla prigoginei*. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 4: 109–110.

Ramos JA. 2000. Azores Bullfinch *Pyrrhula murina*. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 7: 31–33.

Ryan P. 2013. Splitting image. *African Birdlife* 1: 10–11.

Shaw P and Mungaya E. 2006. The status and habitat of Karamoja Apalis *Apalis karamojae* in the Wembere Steppe, Sukumaland, Tanzania. *Bird Conservation International* 16: 97–111.

Shirihai H, Pym T, Román MS and Bretagnolle V. 2014. The Critically Endangered Mascarene Petrel *Pseudobulweria aterrima*: identification and behaviour at sea, historical discovery of breeding sites, and breeding ecology on Réunion, Indian Ocean. *Bulletin of the British Ornithologists' Club* 134: 194–223.

Svensson L. 2015. A new North African subspecies of Common Chaffinch *Fringilla coelebs*. *Bulletin of the British Ornithologists' Club* 135: 69–76.

Voelker G, Tobler M, Prestridge HL, Duijm E, Groenenberg D, Hutchinson MR, Martin AD, Nieman A, Roselaar CS and Huntley JW. 2016. Three new species of *Stiphornis* (Aves: Muscicapidae) from the Afro-tropics, with a molecular phylogenetic assessment of the genus. *Systematics and Biodiversity* DOI: 10.1080/14772000.2016.1226978.

WEBSITES & EMAIL GROUPS

Africa Infrastructure Knowledge Program <<http://infrastructureafrica.opendataforafrica.org/>>

African Bird Club <<https://www.africanbirdclub.org/>>

African Birding Discussion Group <<https://www.africanbirdclub.org/club/yahoo-group>>

African Parks <http://www.african-parks.org/Park_6_43_Fauna+Flora.html>

Aldabra Marine Programme <<http://www.aldabra.org/>>

Algerian Birds Yahoo Group <<http://fr.groups.yahoo.com/group/oiseauxalgerie/>>

Angola Birders Email Group <<https://groups.google.com/forum/#!forum/angolabirders>>

Ascension Island Government <<http://www.ascension-island.gov.ac/>>

Association Nature Initiative <<https://www.facebook.com/Association.Nature.Initiative>>

Atlas of the Birds of Mauritania <<http://atlasornmau.org/>>

Azores Bird Club <<http://www.birdingazores.com>>

Bahr-el-Jebel Safaris <<http://bahreljebelsafaris.blogspot.com.au/>>

Birding Africa <<http://www.birdingafrica.com>>

Bioko Biodiversity Protection Program <<http://www.bioko.org>>

Bird Watching in Senegal <<http://birdwatchingsenegal.blogspot.com.au/>>

Birding Canarias <<http://www.blog.birdingcanarias.com>>

Birding in Rwanda <<http://rwandabirdingguide.blogspot.com.au/>>

Birding Madeira <<http://madeira.seawatching.net>>

Birding Sudan <<http://birdingsudan.blogspot.com.au/>>

Birding Tanzania <<http://birdingtanzania.blogspot.com.au/>>

Birding Tunisia <<https://www.facebook.com/Birding-Tunisia-294386720666390/>>

BirdLife Data Zone <<http://www.datazone.birdlife.org/>>

BirdLife South Africa Birding Routes <<http://birdlife.org.za/gobirding/birding-routes>>

Birds Angola <<http://www.birdsangola.org>>

Birdwatching in Eritrea <http://ibis.atwebpages.com/birdwatching_in_eritrea/>

Cape Birding Route
<<http://www.capebirdingroute.org/>>

Cape Town Pelagics
<<http://www.capetownpelagics.com/>>

Climate Data <<http://en.climate-data.org/>>

Cloud Birders <<http://cloudbirders.com>>

The Diamond Birding Route
<<http://www.diamonroute.com/>>

Dzanga-Sangha NP
<<http://www.dzanga-sangha.org>>

Eastern Cape Birding
<<http://www.easterncapebirding.co.za/>>

Ethiobirdsnet Yahoo Group <<https://groups.yahoo.com/group/ethiobirdsnet>>

Foreign & Commonwealth Office Travel
<<https://www.gov.uk/foreign-travel-advice>>

Friends of Soqotra
<<http://www.friendsofsoqotra.org>>

Great Limpopo Birding Route
<<http://www.limpopobirding.com/>>

Island Development Company
<<http://www.idc.sc/>>

Kenya Birding Email Group <<https://groups.google.com/forum/#!forum/kenyabirding>>

Madeira Birds
<<http://www.madeirabirds.com>>

MaghrebOrnitho
<<http://www.magornitho.org/>>

Mount Moco <<http://www.mountmoco.org>>

Namibian Bird Club
<<http://www.namibiabirdclub.org>>

The Natural History Book Store
<<http://www.nhbs.com>>

Les Naturalistes de Mayotte
<<http://www.naturalistesmayotte.fr>>

Portuguese Rarities Committee
<<http://www.spea.pt/en/birdwatching/portuguese-rarities-committee/>>

Reunion Island
<<http://www.reunionisland.net/>>

Reunion Tourist Board
<<http://en.reunion.fr/>>

Royal Mail Ship <<http://rms-st-helena.com/>>

Sahara Conservation Fund
<<http://saharaconservation.org/>>

SGTM <<http://www.sgtm.com/fr/>>

St Helena Government
<<http://www.sainthelena.gov.sh/visitors/>>

St Helena Tourism
<<http://sthelenatourism.com>>

Seychelles Bookings
<<https://www.seychellesbookings.com>>

Seychelles Island Foundation
<<http://www.sif.sc>>

South African National Antarctic Programme - Gough <http://www.sanap.ac.za/sanap_gough/sanap_gough.html>

South African National Antarctic Programme - Marion <http://www.sanap.ac.za/sanap_marion/sanap_marion.html>

Southern African Bird Atlas Project
<<http://sabap2.adu.org.za/>>

Southern African Birding
<<http://wiki.sabirding.co.za>>

Southern African Birdnet <<http://groups.yahoo.com/neo/groups/sabirdnet/info>>

Tanzania Bird Atlas
<<http://tanzaniabirds.net/>>

Tanzania Bird Email Group <<https://groups.yahoo.com/neo/groups/tanzaniabirds/info>>

Tiwai Island <<http://www.tiwaiisland.org>>

The Tristan da Cunha Website
<<http://www.tristandc.com>>

XE Currency <<http://www.xe.com>>

Xeno Canto <<http://www.xeno-canto.org>>

West African Bird Database
<<http://www.wabdab.org/>>

Wiki Travel <<http://www.wikitravel.org>>

Zululand Birding Route
<<http://www.zululandbirdingroute.co.za/>>

BIRDLIFE PARTNERS

Aldabra: see Seychelles

Ascension Island: see St Helena

Botswana: *BirdLife Botswana*
<<http://www.birdlifebotswana.org.bw>>

Azores: *The Portuguese Society for the Study of Birds* <<http://www.spea.pt/en/>>

Burkina Faso: *Fondation des Amis de la Nature* <<http://www.naturama.bf>>

Burundi: *Association Burundaise pour la protection de la Nature*

Cameroon: *Cameroon Biodiversity Conservation Society*

Canary Islands: *SEO Birdlife*
<<http://www.seo.org>>

Djibouti: *Djibouti Nature*
<<http://www.djiboutinature.org>>

Egypt: *Nature Conservation Egypt*
<<http://sites.google.com/site/natconegy>>

Ethiopia: *Ethiopian Wildlife and Natural History Society* <<http://www.ewnhs.org.et>>

Ghana: *Ghana Wildlife Society*
<<http://www.ghanawildlifesociety.org>>

Gough Island: see St Helena

Ivory Coast: *SOS-FORETS*
<<http://www.sosforets.ci/>>

Kenya: *Nature Kenya*
<<http://www.naturekenya.org>>

Liberia: *The Society for Conservation of Nature in Liberia* <<http://www.scnlliberia.org/>>

Madagascar: *Asity Madagascar*
<<http://www.asity-madagascar.org/>>

Madeira Islands: *The Portuguese Society for the Study of Birds* <<http://www.spea.pt/en/>>

Malawi: *Wildlife and Environmental Society of Malawi* <<http://www.wildlifemalawi.org>>

Mayotte Island: *Ligue pour la Protection des Oiseaux* <<http://www.lpo.fr>>

Morocco: *Groupe de Recherche pour la Protection des Oiseaux au Maroc*
<<http://www.grepom.org>>

Mauritania: *Nature Mauritanie*
<<http://www.natmau.mr>>

Nigeria: *Nigerian Conservation Foundation*
<<http://www.ncfnigeria.org>>

Réunion Island: *Ligue pour la Protection des Oiseaux* <<http://www.lpo.fr>>

Rwanda: *Association pour la Conservation de la Nature au Rwanda*
<<http://www.acnrwanda.org>>

St Helena: *The Royal Society for the Protection of Birds* <<https://www.rspb.org.uk/>>

Seychelles: *Nature Seychelles*
<<http://www.natureseychelles.org>>

Sierra Leone: *The Conservation Society of Sierra Leone*
<<http://www.conservationsocietysl.org/>>

South Africa: *BirdLife South Africa*
<<http://birdlife.org.za>>

Mauritius: *Mauritius Wildlife Foundation*
<<http://www.mauritian-wildlife.org>>

Tunisia: *Association Les Amis des Oiseaux*
<<http://www.aao.org.tn>>

Uganda: *Nature Uganda*
<<http://www.natureuganda.org>>

Western Sahara: see Morocco.

Zambia: *BirdWatch Zambia*
<<http://www.birdwatchzambia.org>>

Zimbabwe: *BirdLife Zimbabwe*
<<http://www.birdlifezimbabwe.org>>

APPS

Collins Bird Guide App. Available for Apple from App Store and Android from Google Play.

eGuide to Birds of East Africa. Available for Apple from App Store, Android from Google Play and Windows from Microsoft Store.

eGuide to Mammals of Southern Africa. Available for Apple from App Store, Android from Google Play and Windows from Microsoft Store.

Kingdon eMammals of Africa. Available for Apple from App Store and Windows from Microsoft Store.

Rare Bird Alert. Available for Apple from App Store and Android from Google Play.

Roberts VII Multimedia Birds of Southern Africa. Available for Apple from App Store and Android from Google Play.

Sasol eBirds of Southern Africa. Available for Apple from App Store, Android from Google Play and Windows from Microsoft Store.

Species Appendices

INTRODUCED & FERAL

This is a list of introduced birds with extant populations in the region. It does not include reintroductions or introductions of native birds to other parts of a territory, made usually for conservation purposes on islands.

Fulvous Whistling Duck *Dendrocygna bicolor*: native to Africa, India and the Americas. Introduced to Réunion.

White-faced Whistling Duck *Dendrocygna viduata*: native to Africa & South America. Introduced to Mauritius.

Muscovy Duck *Cairina moschata*: native to South America. Introduced to Canary Islands.

Mallard *Anas platyrhynchos*: native to the northern hemisphere, including North Africa. Introduced to South Africa & Mauritius.

Meller's Duck *Anas melleri*: native to Madagascar. Introduced to Mauritius.

Helmeted Guineafowl *Numida meleagris*: native to Africa. Introduced to Cape Verde, Azores, Canary Islands, Madagascar, Mauritius & Comoros.

Northern Bobwhite *Colinus virginianus*: native to North America. Introduced to Azores.

Chukar Partridge *Alectoris chukar*: native to the Middle East & Asia. Introduced to Robben Is in South Africa & St Helena Is.

Barbary Partridge *Alectoris barbara*: native to North Africa. Introduced to Canary Islands.

Red-legged Partridge *Alectoris rufa*: native to sw Europe. Introduced to Algeria, Azores, Madeira & Canary Islands.

Grey Francolin *Francolinus pondicerianus*: native to India. Introduced to Mauritius, Réunion, Seychelles & St Helena Is.

Red-necked Spurfowl *Pternistis afer*: native to Africa. Introduced to Ascension.

Madagascar Partridge *Margaroperdix madagascariensis*: native to Madagascar. Introduced to Réunion & Mauritius, but possibly extinct.

Common Quail *Coturnix coturnix*: native to Africa, Madagascar & Eurasia. Introduced to Mauritius & Réunion.

King Quail *Excalfactoria chinensis*: native to India, se Asia & Australia. Introduced to Réunion & Mauritius (likely extinct).

Jungle Bush Quail *Perdica asiatica*: native to India. Introduced to Réunion.

Red Junglefowl *Gallus gallus*: native to India and se Asia. Introduced to Réunion.

Common Pheasant *Phasianus colchicus*: native to Asia. Introduced to St Helena, Azores, Canary Islands, Morocco and Madeira.

Indian Peafowl *Pavo cristatus*: native to India. Feral populations exist in South Africa.

African Sacred Ibis *Threskiornis aethiopicus*: native to Africa. Introduced to Canary Islands.

Common Moorhen *Gallinula chloropus*: native to Africa & Eurasia. Introduced to St Helena.

Madagascar Buttonquail *Turnix nigricollis*: native to Madagascar. The population on Juan de Nova Is thought to be introduced.

Rock Dove *Columba livia*: native to North Africa & Eurasia. Introduced birds, called Feral Pigeon, can be found throughout sub-Saharan Africa and on many islands.

Madagascar Turtle Dove *Nesoenas picturatus picturatus*: native to Madagascar. Introduced to Mauritius, Réunion and the granitic Seychelles. It hybridises with the local subspecies (*rostrata*) in the Seychelles.

African Collared Dove *Streptopelia roseogrisea*: native to Africa. Introduced to Canary Islands.

Spotted Dove *Spilopelia chinensis*: native to s Asia. Introduced to Mauritius.

Laughing Dove *Spilopelia senegalensis*: native to Africa, the Middle East & India. Introduced to Mauritius.

Zebra Dove *Geopelia striata*: native to se Asia. Introduced to Seychelles, Réunion, Mauritius & St Helena Is.

Western Barn Owl *Tyto alba*: native to Africa, Eurasia and the Americas. Introduced to Seychelles & St Helena.

Budgerigar *Melopsittacus undulatus*: native to Australia. There is a feral population at Santa Cruz on Tenerife, Canary Islands (extinct?).

Rose-ringed Parakeet *Psittacula krameri*: native to Africa north of the equator and India. Introduced to Mauritius, Réunion, South Africa, Djibouti, Morocco & Macaronesia.

Red-headed Lovebird *Agapornis pullarius*: native to Africa. Introduced to São Tomé Is.

Fischer's Lovebird *Agapornis fischeri*: endemic to Tanzania. Feral populations exist in Kenya.

Yellow-collared Lovebird *Agapornis personatus*: endemic to Tanzania. Feral populations exist in Kenya.

Senegal Parrot *Poicephalus senegalus*: native to West Africa. Introduced to Canary Islands.

Monk Parakeet *Myiopsitta monachus*: native to South America. Introduced to Canary Islands.

Nanday Parakeet *Aratinga nenday*: native to South America. Introduced to Canary Islands.

House Crow *Corvus splendens*: native to India. Introduced to the east coast of Africa, Mauritius and Madagascar.

Red-whiskered Bulbul *Pycnonotus jocosus*: native to s Asia. Introduced to Mauritius, Réunion, Canary Islands & Seychelles.

Red-billed Leiothrix *Leiothrix lutea*: native to e Asia. Introduced to Réunion & Canary Islands.

Common Myna *Acridotheres tristis*: native to s Asia. Introduced to South Africa and many islands.

Common Starling *Sturnus vulgaris*: native to the Palaearctic. Introduced to South Africa.

House Sparrow *Passer domesticus*: native to the Palaearctic. Introduced to sub-Saharan Africa and many islands.

Spanish Sparrow *Passer hispaniolensis*: native to the w Palaearctic. Introduced to Madeira.

Spotted-backed Weaver *Ploceus collaris*: native to East & Southern Africa. Introduced to Mauritius & Réunion.

Red-billed Quelea *Quelea quelea*: native to Africa. Introduced to Réunion.

Streaked Weaver *Ploceus manyar*: native to s Asia. Introduced to the Nile Delta in Egypt.

Madagascar Fody *Foudia madagascariensis*: native to Madagascar. Introduced to most other Indian Ocean Islands & St Helena.

Golden-backed Bishop *Euplectes aureus*: native to Angola. Introduced to São Tomé.

Blue Waxbill *Uraeginthus angolensis*: native to Southern Africa. Introduced to São Tomé Is.

Common Waxbill *Estrilda astrild*: native to Africa. Introduced to many islands.

Orange-cheeked Waxbill *Estrilda melpoda*: native to Africa. Introduced to Canary Islands.

Red Avadavat *Amandava amandava*: native to se Asia & India. Introduced to Nile Delta in Egypt, Canary Islands & Réunion.

Scaly-breasted Munia *Lonchura punctulata*: native to s Asia. Introduced to Réunion & Mauritius.

Java Sparrow *Lonchura oryzivora*: native to Java Is of Indonesia. Introduced to St Helena and Pemba & Zanzibar Is off Tanzania.

Indian Silverbill *Euodice malabarica*: native to India. Introduced to the Middle East from where it spread into Egypt.

Pin-tailed Whydah *Vidua macroura*: native to Africa. Introduced to Réunion.

Common Chaffinch *Fringilla coelebs*: native to the Palaearctic. Introduced to sw South Africa (*gengleri*).

Yellow-fronted Canary *Crithagra mozambica*: native to Africa. Introduced to Mauritius & Réunion.

Yellow Canary *Crithagra flaviventris*: native to Southern Africa. Introduced to St Helena & Ascension.

Cape Canary *Serinus canicollis*: native to Southern Africa. Introduced to Réunion.

European Greenfinch *Chloris chloris*: native to the Palaearctic. Introduced to Azores.

European Goldfinch *Carduelis carduelis*: native to the Palaearctic. Introduced Azores.

UNCONFIRMED

This incomplete list includes sp that have been reported for the region, but for which the identification or origin (captive versus wild) is in question.

Mandarin Duck *Aix galericulata*: recorded from Morocco, where thought to have escaped from a wildfowl collection.

Falcated Duck *Anas falcata*: one record from the Canary Islands is probably of a bird escaped from captivity.

Ruddy Duck *Oxyura jamaicensis*: records from North Africa are probably of vagrant feral birds from s Europe.

Fulmar Prion *Pachyptila crassirostris*: one specimen collected in 1841 labelled as from 'Cape of Good Hope' may have been incorrectly labelled.

Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler *Locustella certhiola*: one claimed sight record from Morocco.

Roseate Spoonbill *Platalea ajaja*: one unconfirmed report from the Azores.

Balearic Warbler *Sylvia balearica*: breeds on the Balearic Is off Spain and may occasionally visit the adjacent North African coastline. There are not any records yet.

Italian Sparrow *Passer italiae*: may occasionally occur in North Africa.

Glossary and Abbreviations

* - symbol indicating endemism (see pp 127 and 277 for details of usage and colours)

1/2 - One-of-Two territories (see p 278)

ATM - Automated Teller Machine (banking)

B2 - Best-Two territories (see p 278)

br - breeding

BT - Best-Territory (see p 278)

c - central

CAR - Central African Republic

conspecific - the same species

DNA - Deoxyribonucleic acid; the molecule that carries genetic instructions/codes

DR Congo - Democratic Republic of Congo

e / ec - eastern / eastern-central

EBA - Endemic Bird Area

EN - Endemic (see p 278)

endemic - confined geographically to a specific area or region

ESS - Endemic Sub-Species

GR - Game Reserve

GBP - British Pound (Sterling)

IAM - Intra-African Migrant

ID - identification

IOC - International Ornithological Committee

Is - Island or Islands

Mt / Mts - Mountain / Mountains

molecular phylogeny - an evolutionary tree constructed from molecular data, such as DNA

monotypic - of only one type; usually used when a species has only one subspecies, or a genus has only one species

N= notes on species (in red text)

n / nc / ne / nw - northern / north-central / north-eastern / north-western

NE - Near-Endemic (see p 278)

NP - National Park

NR - Nature Reserve

paraphyletic - of multiple origins; members of a group are not each other's closest relatives

parent taxon/parent species - the species or subspecies described first. This means that its scientific name takes priority if other species are lumped with it. The specific name of parent species is reported in square parentheses for splits from the IOC List

PM - Palaearctic Migrant

Res - Reserve

sister taxon - the closest relative; generally a species or subspecies

s / sc / se / sw - southern / south-central / south-eastern / south-western

SA - depends on the context; either South Africa or Secondary Area (in reference to Endemic Bird Areas)

sp - species

specific name - scientific names are usually given as a binomial; the first part is the genus name, the second part the specific name

SSA - Sub-Saharan Africa

sympatric - occurring together

trinomial - the scientific name is given in three parts, the usual genus and specific name, followed by the subspecies name.

USD - United States Dollar

UK - United Kingdom of Great Britain & Northern Ireland

w / wc - western - western / western-central

Quick Index - English Group Names

Accentor	270, 506	Crab-plover	166, 322	Goshawk	156, 310-1
Akalat	260, 460-71	Crake	160, 318-9	Grassbird ..	237, 246, 421, 430
Albatross	140, 292-3	Crane	162, 320	Grebe	143, 297-8
Alethe	260, 493, 468	Creeper	255, 256, 455	Greenbul	234, 412-7
Antpecker	266, 497-8	Crested Flycatcher	221, 228, 396, 400-1	Grosbeak/Grosbeak-Canary ...	272, 275, 511-3, 519
Apalis	244, 438-440	Crimsonwing	266, 499	Ground Hornbill	199, 363
Asity	209, 379	Crombec	237, 422	Ground Roller	192, 358
Auk	175, 335	Crow	222, 397-8	Guillemot	175, 335
Avocet	165, 322	Cuckoo	180, 344-6	Guineafowl	134, 284-5
Babbler	247-9, 445-50	Cuckoo Roller	189, 357	Gull	173, 331-3
Barbet	202, 366-70	Cuckoo-finch	268, 506	Hamerkop	148, 303
Batis	211, 380-2	Cuckoo-Hawk	156, 308	Harrier/Harrier-Hawk	156, 307, 311-2
Bee-eater	196, 360-2	Cuckooshrike	213, 390-1	Hawk/Hawk-Eagle	156, 307-13
Bishop	265, 495-6	Curlew	171, 327	Helmetshrike	212, 383-4
Bittern	147, 301	Darter	153, 306	Heron	147, 301-3
Blackcap	249, 447	Dipper	262, 477	Hobby	206, 376
Bluebill	266, 499-500	Dove	177, 337-40	Honeybird	205, 370
Booby	151, 305	Dowitcher	171, 327	Honeyguide	205, 370-1
Boubou	214, 387-9	Drongo	220, 395	Hoopoe	195, 196, 362-3
Bristlebill	234, 416-7	Duck	132, 280	Hornbill	199, 200, 363-6
Broadbill	209, 379	Eagle	156, 307-12	Hylia	241, 424
Brownbul	234, 415	Eagle-Owl	182, 348	Hyliota	254, 454
Brubru	214, 389	Egret	147, 302-3	Hypocolius	228, 399
Bulbul	234, 411-7	Eremomela	244, 442-3	Ibis	146, 300
Bullfinch	272, 510	Falcon	206, 374-7	Iladopsis ..	247, 251, 444, 453
Bunting	274-5, 516-9	Finch	262, 266, 272, 275, 487-8, 498-503, 510-5, 519	Indigobird	268, 504-5
Bushshrike	214, 384-8	Finfoot	160, 317	Jacana	170, 326
Bustard	158, 314-5	Firecrest	253, 453	Jaeger	174, 335
Buttonquail	163, 320-1	Firefinch	266, 500-1	Jay	222, 394
Buzzard	156, 308-13	Fiscal	218, 393-4	Jery	244, 246, 431
Camaroptera	244, 441	Flamingo	143, 298	Kestrel	206, 374-6
Canary	272, 512-5	Flufftail	156, 316-7	Kingbird	210, 380
Catbird	249, 256, 447, 456	Flycatcher	210, 211, 216	Kingfisher	194, 358-60
Chaffinch	272, 510	221, 228, 240, 260, 381, 390	Kite	156, 307-12
Chat	260, 466-77	397-8, 400-1, 423, 465-77	Korhaan	158, 314-5
Chatterer	248, 445	Fody	265, 495	Lapwing	167, 323-4
Chiffchaff	242, 426	Francolin	136, 138, 285-9	Lark	232, 403-11
Chough	222, 397	Frigatebird	151, 304	Leaflove	234, 414
Cisticola	244, 431-7	Gallinule	160, 319	Longbill	237, 421-2
Citril	272, 511	Gannet	151, 305	Longclaw	270, 507
Coot	160, 319	Go-away-bird	178, 342	Loon	138, 290
Cordon-bleu	266, 501	Godwit	171, 327	Lovebird	205, 379
Cormorant	152, 305-6	Gonolek	214, 389	Magpie	222, 394
Coua	180, 343-4	Goose	132, 280-2		
Coucal	180, 343-4				
Courseer	172, 329-30				

Magpie-Robin	260, 465	Quail	136, 289-90	Sugarbird	252, 453
Malimbe	265, 494	Quelea	265, 495	Sunbird	262, 478-85
Mannikin	266, 504	Rail	159, 160, 316-8	Sunbird-Asity	209, 379
Martin	236, 417-21	Raven	222, 399	Swallow	236, 417-22
Mesite	159, 316	Redshank	171, 327	Swampphen	160, 319
Mockingbird	256, 456	Redstart	260, 273, 472, 516	Swan	132, 281
Moorhen	161, 319	Reedling	231, 403	Swift/Swiftlet	186, 353-5
Mousebird	187, 356	Robin/Robin-Chat	251, 260, 453, 464-72	Tailorbird	244, 443
Negrofinch/Nigrita	265, 498	Rock Thrush	260, 472-3	Tanager	275, 519
Nicator	231, 402-3	Rockfowl	224, 398	Tchagra	214, 386-7
Nightingale	260, 471-2	Rockjumper	223, 399	Tern	173, 331-4
Nightjar	184, 350-3	Rockrunner	237, 421	Tetraka	246, 430-1
Noddy	173, 330-1	Roller	189, 190, 192, 357-8	Thrush	259, 260, 460-3, 471-3
Nuthatch	255, 455	Sandpiper	171, 327-9	Thrush-Babbler	247, 249, 443, 447
Oliveback	266, 498	Sandgrouse	176, 336-7	Tinkerbird	202, 367-8
Oriole	219, 273, 394-5, 516	Saw-wing	236, 417	Tit	229, 230, 242, 400-3, 424
Osprey	157, 307	Scimitarbill	198, 363	Tit-Babbler	249, 449
Ostrich	131, 280	Scrub Robin	260, 464	Treecreeper	256, 455
Owl/Owlet	181, 182, 346-50	Scrub Warbler	239, 423	Trogon	188, 356
Oxpecker	258, 460	Seedcracker	266, 499	Tropicbird	144, 298-9
Oxylabes	246, 430-1	Seedeater	272, 511-4	Turaco	178, 341-2
Oystercatcher	165, 322	Shag	152, 306	Twinspot	266, 499-500
Painted-snipe	169, 326	Shearwater	141, 296-7	Vanga	216, 389-91
Palm Thrush	260, 471	Sheathbill	164, 321	Vireo	219, 394
Paradise Flycatcher	221, 396-7	Shoebill	149, 303	Vulture	157, 307-8
Parisoma	249, 449	Shorttail	270, 510	Wagtail	270, 506-7
Parrot	205, 208, 377-9	Shrike	211, 218, 383, 391-4	Wallcreeper	255, 455
Partridge	136, 138, 285-90	Silverbill	266, 504	Warbler	37-46, 273, 422-50, 516
Pelican	150, 304	Siskin	272, 513-5	Waterthrush	273, 515-6
Penduline Tit	230, 402	Skimmer	173, 331	Wattle-eye	211, 383
Penguin	139, 290-1	Skua	174, 335	Waxbill	266, 501-3
Petrel	141, 142, 291-7	Snipe	169, 171, 326-7	Waxwing	228, 399
Petronia	264, 488	Social Weaver	264, 486	Weaver	264, 265, 485-95
Phalarope	171, 329	Sparrow/Sparrow-Weaver	264, 274, 485-88, 518	Wheatear	260, 475-7
Picathartes	224, 398	Sparrowhawk	156, 310-11	White-eye	250, 451-3
Piculet	204, 372	Sparrow-Lark	232, 405-6	Whydah	268, 505
Pigeon	177, 337-41	Speirops	250, 450-1	Widowbird	265, 496-7
Pipit	270, 507-10	Spinetail	186, 353-4	Wood Hoopoe	198, 262-3
Pitta	210, 380	Spoonbill	146, 300-1	Woodpecker	204, 372-4
Plantain-eater	178, 343	Spot-throat	251, 453	Wren	254, 455
Plover	167, 168, 323-5	Starling	257, 456-60	Wren-Warbler	244, 441-2
Pratincole	172, 330	Stilt	165, 322	Wryneck	204, 371
Prinia	244, 436-7	Stint	171, 328	Yellowbill	180, 344
Prion	141, 294	Stonechat	260, 474-5	Yellowbrow	246, 431
Puffback	214, 387	Stork	145, 299		
Pytilia	266, 498				

Quick Index - Scientific Family Names

Accipitridae	156, 307	Gruidae	162, 320	Picidae	204, 371
Acrocephalidae	243, 426	Haematopodidae	165, 322	Pittidae	210, 380
Aegithalidae	242, 424	Heliornithidae	160, 317	Platysteiridae	211, 380
Alaudidae	232, 403	Hirundinidae	236, 417	Ploceidae	265, 488
Alcedinidae	194, 358	Hydrobatidae	142, 293	Pluvianidae	168, 325
Alcidae	175, 335	Hyllidae	241, 424	Podicipedidae	143, 297
Anatidae	132, 280	Hyllotidae	254, 454	Prionopidae	212, 383
Anhingidae	153, 306	Hypocoliidae	228, 399	Procellariidae	141, 294
Apodidae	186, 353	Icteridae	273, 516	Promeropidae	252, 453
Arcanatoridae	251, 453	Indicatoridae	205, 370	Prunellidae	270, 506
Ardeidae	147, 301	Jacanidae	170, 326	Psittacidae	208, 377
Balaenicipitidae	149, 303	Laniidae	218, 391	Psittaculidae	205, 378
Bernieridae	246, 430	Laridae	173, 330	Pteroclididae	176, 336
Bombycillidae	228, 399	Leiothrichidae	248, 444	Pycnonotidae	234, 411
Brachypteraciidae	192, 358	Leptosomidae	189, 357	Rallidae	160, 317
Bucerotidae	200, 363	Locustellidae	246, 428	Recurvirostridae	165, 322
Bucorvidae	199, 363	Lybiidae	202, 366	Regulidae	253, 453
Buphagidae	258, 460	Macrosphenidae	237, 421	Remizidae	230, 402
Burhinidae	164, 321	Malaconotidae	214, 384	Rostratulidae	169, 326
Calcariidae	275, 519	Meropidae	196, 360	Sagittariidae	154, 306
Campephagidae	213, 390	Mesitornithidae	159, 316	Sarothruridae	159, 316
Caprimulgidae	184, 350	Mimidae	256, 456	Scolopacidae	171, 326
Cardinalidae	275, 519	Monarchidae	221, 396	Scopidae	148, 303
Certhiidae	256, 455	Motacillidae	270, 506	Scotocercidae	239, 423
Cettiidae	238, 423	Muscicapidae	260, 463	Sittidae	255, 455
Chaetopidae	223, 399	Musophagidae	178, 341	Smithornithidae	209, 379
Charadriidae	167, 323	Nectariniidae	262, 478	Spheniscidae	139, 290
Chionidae	164, 321	Nicatoridae	231, 402	Stenostiridae	228, 399
Ciconiidae	145, 299	Numididae	134, 284	Stercorariidae	174, 335
Cinclidae	262, 477	Oceanitidae	142, 291	Strigidae	182, 346
Cisticolidae	244, 431	Odontophoridae	138, 285	Struthionidae	131, 280
Coliidae	187, 356	Oriolidae	219, 394	Sturnidae	257, 456
Columbidae	177, 337	Otididae	158, 314	Sulidae	151, 305
Coraciidae	190, 357	Pandionidae	156, 307	Sylviidae	249, 447
Corvidae	222, 397	Panuridae	231, 403	Thraupidae	275, 518
Cuculidae	180, 343	Paridae	229, 400	Threskiornithidae	146, 300
Dicruridae	220, 395	Parulidae	273, 515	Tichodromidae	255, 455
Diomedeidae	140, 292	Passeridae	264, 485	Troglodytidae	254, 455
Dromadidae	166, 322	Pelecanidae	150, 304	Trogonidae	188, 356
Emberizidae	274, 516	Pellorneidae	247, 443	Turdidae	259, 460
Erythroceridae	240, 423	Phaethontidae	144, 298	Turnicidae	163, 320
Estrildidae	266, 497	Phalacrocoracidae	152, 305	Tyrannidae	210, 380
Eurylaimidae	209, 379	Phasianidae	136, 285	Tytonidae	181, 346
Falconidae	206, 374	Philepittidae	209, 379	Upupidae	195, 362
Fregatidae	151, 304	Phoenicopteridae	143, 298	Vangidae	216, 389
Fringillidae	272, 510	Phoeniculidae	198, 362	Viduidae	268, 504
Gaviidae	138, 290	Phylloscopidae	242, 424	Vireonidae	219, 394
Glareolidae	172, 329	Picathartidae	224, 398	Zosteropidae	250, 450

Quick Index - Country Accounts

Abd el Kuri Island	see Socotra	Madeira Islands (Portugal)	75
Aldabra Group of Islands (Seychelles)	23	Malawi	76
Algeria	24	Mali	78
Angola	25	Marion Island	see Prince Edward Islands
Annobón Island	see Equatorial Guinea	Mauritania	79
Ascension Island (United Kingdom)	28	Mauritius (+ Rodrigues Island)	80
Azores Islands (Portugal)	29	Mayotte Island (France)	81
Benin	30	Morocco	83
Bioko Island	see Equatorial Guinea	Mozambique	85
Botswana	31	Namibia	86
Burkina Faso	33	Niger	88
Burundi	34	Nigeria	89
Cameroon	35	Nightingale Island	see Tristan da Cunha
Canary Islands (Spain)	38	Pemba Island	see Tanzania
Cape Verde	39	Príncipe Island	see São Tomé & Príncipe
Central African Republic (CAR)	41	Prince Edward Islands (South Africa)	91
Chad	42	Réunion Island (France)	92
Comoros (excluding Mayotte)	43	Rodrigues Island	see Mauritius
Congo, Republic	45	Rwanda	93
Congo, Democratic Rep. (DR Congo)	46	St Helena Island (United Kingdom)	94
Côte d'Ivoire	see Ivory Coast	São Tomé and Príncipe	96
Djibouti	48	Senegal	97
Egypt	49	Seychelles (excluding Aldabra Group)	98
Equatorial Guinea (+ Bioko & Annobón)	50	Sierra Leone	100
Eritrea	52	Socotra Island (Yemen)	101
Ethiopia	53	Somalia (excluding Somaliland)	102
Gabon	56	Somaliland	103
Gambia	58	South Africa	105
Ghana	59	South Sudan	108
Gough Island (Tristan da Cunha, UK)	61	Sudan	110
Granitic Seychelles Islands	see Seychelles	Swaziland	111
Guinea	62	Tanzania	112
Guinea-Bissau	63	Togo	115
Inaccessible Island	see Tristan da Cunha	Tristan da Cunha Islands (UK)	116
Ivory Coast	64	Tunisia	117
Kenya	65	Uganda	118
Lesotho	68	Western Sahara	121
Liberia	69	Zambia	122
Libya	70	Zanzibar Island	see Tanzania
Madagascar	72	Zimbabwe	124

RANK	ISLAND TERRITORY	PAGE
12	São Tomé & Príncipe	96
13b	Comoros (Grande Comore, Anjouan & Mohéli Is)	43
18	Socotra (+ Abd-al-Kuri Is; Yemen)	101
19b	Seychelles (- Aldabra Group)	98
21	Mauritius (+ Rodrigues)	80
23	Cape Verde	39
24	Réunion (France)	92
27a	Tristan da Cunha (- Gough; United Kingdom)	116
27b	Canary Islands (Spain)	38
32	Madeira including the Desertas Is (Portugal)	75
33	Aldabra Group (Seychelles)	23
34b	Bioko & Annobón (Equatorial Guinea)	50
36	Mayotte (France)	81
38	Gough (Tristan da Cunha; United Kingdom)	61
44c	Azores (Portugal)	29
50	Prince Edward Islands (+ Marion; South Africa)	91
51a	St Helena (United Kingdom)	94
51b	Ascension (United Kingdom)	28

*Ranks are the ranks of the Bird Importance Score for each territory; see p 9 for details. This map includes only smaller island territories; see the inside front cover for mainland states and Madagascar.