
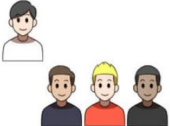
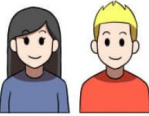

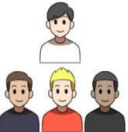














Verb to be

Past الماضي	Present المضارع	Future المستقبل
I was كنتُ	I am أنا	I will be سأكون
You were كنتَ	You are أنت	You will be ستكون
He was كان	He is هو	He will be سيكون
She was كانت	She is هي	She will be ستكون
It was كان أو كانت	It is هي أو هو لغير العاقل	It will be هي أو هو سيكون
You were كنتم	You are أنتم	You will be ستكونون
We were كنا	We are نحن	We will be سنكون
They were كانوا	They are هم	They will be سيكونون

Verb to be : Subject-Verb Agreement

	SUBJECT	VERB
 I	First person pronoun Singular	Base form (eat, drink, walk)
 You	Second person pronoun Singular & Plural	Base form (eat, drink, walk)
 She He	Third person pronoun Singular	Third person singular (eats, drinks, walks)
 It	Third person pronoun Singular	Third person singular (eats, drinks, walks)
 We	First person pronoun Plural	Base form (eat, drink, walk)
 They	Third person pronoun Plural	Base form (eat, drink, walk)
 <i>a Dog</i>	Singular subject	Third person singular (eats, drinks, walks)
 <i>Dogs</i>	Plural subject	Base form (eat, drink, walk)

verb to be : Examples

Present Simple	I am a teacher	
Present Simple	She is happy today	
Present Simple	They are in the garden	
Present Simple	We are ready for the test	
Past Simple	I was at the library last night	
Past Simple	We were late for the meeting	
Future Simple	I will be at the party tomorrow	
Future Simple	It will be cold next week	
Future Simple	They will be here soon	

verb to be : was & were + Examples

WAS - WERE TO BE - Past Tense

AFFIRMATIVE

I was happy.
He was hungry.
She was a nurse.
It was big.

We were early.
You were at school.
They were quiet.

NEGATIVE

I wasn't sad.
He wasn't thirsty.
She wasn't a teacher.
It wasn't small.

We weren't late.
You weren't at home.
They weren't noisy.

wasn't =
was not

weren't =
were not

QUESTIONS

+ Affirmative

They were happy.

She was rich.

? Question

Were they happy?

Was she rich?

Short Answer

Yes, they were / No, they weren't

Yes, she was / No, she wasn't

WH- Word

Where

+

Verb

was

+

Subject

I / he / she / it

+

Complement

sick ... ?

?

Why

+

were

+

we / you / they

+

tired ... ?

?

When

+

were

+

we / you / they

+

ready ... ?

?

- Why was he angry?

- When was she nervous?

- Where were you yesterday?

- Who were those people?

Modal Verbs

CAN	ability, permission, or possibility
COULD	past ability, polite requests, or possibility
MAY	formal permission or possibility
MIGHT	weak possibility
SHALL	formal suggestions or future intentions
SHOULD	advice or mild obligation
WILL	future certainty or willingness
WOULD	polite request, invitation, or past habits
MUST	strong necessity or obligation
NEED	necessity
HAVE TO	unwillingness, forced circumstances
OUGHT TO	strong recommendation or moral duty

Modal Verbs Types

Type of Modal Verb	Modal Verbs	Example
Ability Modals	Can, Could	She can swim.
Permission Modals	May, Can, Might	May I leave early?
Possibility Modals	Might, May, Could	It might rain today.
Obligation Modals	Must, Have to, Need to, Ought to, Should	You must wear a seatbelt.
Advice Modals	Should, Ought to, Had better	You should see a doctor.
Possibility in the Past Modals	Could have, Might have, May have	She could have missed the bus.
Deduction Modals	Must, Can't	He must be at work.
Future Intentions or Predictions	Will, Shall	I will call you later.
Polite Requests or Offers	Would, Could	Would you like some tea?
Preference Modals	Would rather, Would prefer	I would rather stay home.

regular and irregular verbs

REGULAR AND IRREGULAR VERBS



Regular Verbs

Regular verbs form their past and past participle forms by adding -ed.

- I **watched** TV last night.
- I **played** baseball this morning.
- We **studied** hard for this test.
- I **enjoyed** the new film.
- My brother **climbed** the cliff wall.
- The lamb **jumped** over the fence.
- They **cooked** an amazing meal.

Irregular Verbs

Irregular verbs do not follow the normal patterns for tense and past participle.

- We **ate** the pizza quickly.
- I **drank** some cola.
- They **slept** in the treehouse.
- She **got** a watch at Christmas.
- He **swam** in the ocean.
- The child **dug** a hole.
- The dog **hid** the bone in the garden.

The difference between regular and irregular verbs:

regular



The past forms end -ed.

- **play**
(Both past forms are **played**.)
- **dance**
(Both past forms are **danced**.)
- **look**
(Both past forms are **looked**.)

irregular



The past forms have lots of different endings.

- **run**
(The past forms are **ran** and **run**.)
- **read**
(Both past forms are **read**.)
- **see**
(The past forms are **saw** and **seen**.)



Regular and irregular verbs.

Regular Verbs

Present	Past	Past Participle
work	worked	worked
love	loved	loved
hope	hoped	hoped
play	played	played
talk	talked	talked
jump	jumped	jumped
try	tried	tried
call	called	called
laugh	laughed	laughed
dance	danced	danced

Irregular verbs

Present	Past	Past Participle
be	was/were	been
have	had	had
do	did	done
go	went	gone
eat	ate	eaten
come	came	come
see	saw	seen
take	took	taken
run	ran	run
give	gave	given