

Multivariate forecasting

```
library(tidyverse)
source("multivariate_forecasting.R")
source("initialization_functions.R")
source("constrained_gls.R")
source("mle.R")
```

We will make a synthetic data set of 5 weeks of call volume from two streams, assuming each day is divided into four time intervals.

```
set.seed(101)

df <- tibble(
  stream = rep(1:2, each = 5*7*4),
  call_volume = rpois(5*7*4*2, 5),
  wd = rep(1:7, 5*4*2),
  d = rep(1:(5*7), each = 4) %>% rep(2),
  t = rep(1:4, 5*7*2)
)
```

```
head(df)
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 5
##   stream call_volume    wd     d     t
##   <int>      <int> <int> <int> <int>
## 1      1          4     1     1     1
## 2      1          2     2     1     2
## 3      1          6     3     1     3
## 4      1          6     4     1     4
## 5      1          3     5     2     1
## 6      1          4     6     2     2
```

We will forecast for one week into the future.

```
rslt <- multivariate_forecasting(
  df = df,
  horizon = 7*4,
  max_iter = 100,
  algo = "NLOPT_LD_LBFGS",
  verbose = FALSE
)
```

```
names(rslt)
```

```
## [1] "df_pred"      "step1_converge" "step2_converge" "params"
```

```
head(rslt$df_pred)
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 3
##   stream     h pred
##   <int> <dbl> <dbl>
```

## 1	1	1	4.59
## 2	1	2	9.78
## 3	1	3	7.23
## 4	1	4	4.13
## 5	2	1	6.95
## 6	2	2	5.37