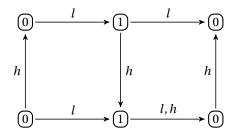
## Engineering Secure Software Systems Winter 2020/21 Exercise Sheet 11

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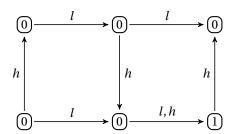
## **Exercise 11.1, P-Security Example I (10 Points)**

Is the following system P-secure? Justify your answer.



## Exercise 11.2, P-Security Example II (10 Points)

Is the following system P-secure? Justify your answer.



## Exercise 11.3, alternative definition of P security I (10 Points)

Let  $M = (S, s_0, A, \text{step}, D, O, \text{obs}, \text{dom})$  be a system and let  $\rightarrow$  be a policy for M. Prove that the following are equivalent:

- 1. M is P-secure with respect to  $\rightarrowtail$ ,
- 2. for all states  $s \in S$ , all  $u \in D$ , and all traces  $\alpha \in A^*$ , we have that

$$obs_u(s \cdot \alpha) = obs_u(s \cdot purge_u(\alpha)).$$

Note: The characterization from this task is in fact the original definition of P-Security, the (equivalent, by the above) definition we work with in the lecture was later user by Ron van der Meyden.