

INS_Test_Run

Finish test

Intelligent Systems

Organic Computing

Preprocessing

Piecewise Aggregate Approximation

Features

Entropy Formula

Similarities

Similarity Measurement

Segmentation I

Top-Down Segmentation

Segmentation II

Offline / Online Techniques

Clustering

Hierarchical Clustering

Quantification

Autonomous Control Mechanism

Classification

1-R Classifier

Organic Computing

1 point

Not answered

Mark each of these statements about *Organic Computing (OC)* as *false* or *true*.

Unanswered	Right	Wrong	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	The subsystems of an OC system possess sensors and actuators.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<i>Organic Computing</i> aims for the creation of centrally coordinated subsystems.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<i>Organic Computing</i> is inspired by nature.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	OC system autonomously choose between design time and runtime decisions.

Submit answer

Next question >

INS_Test_Run

Finish test

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Organic Computing

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Piecewise Aggregate Approximation

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Entropy Formula

Similarities

Similarity Measurement

Segmentation I

Top-Down Segmentation

Segmentation II

Offline / Online Techniques

Clustering

Hierarchical Clustering

Quantification

Autonomous Control Mechanism

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Piecewise Aggregate Approximation

1.5 point

Not answered

Conduct a PAA with 6 segments for the point sequence below. Enter the approximated numerical value for each segments:

segment 1

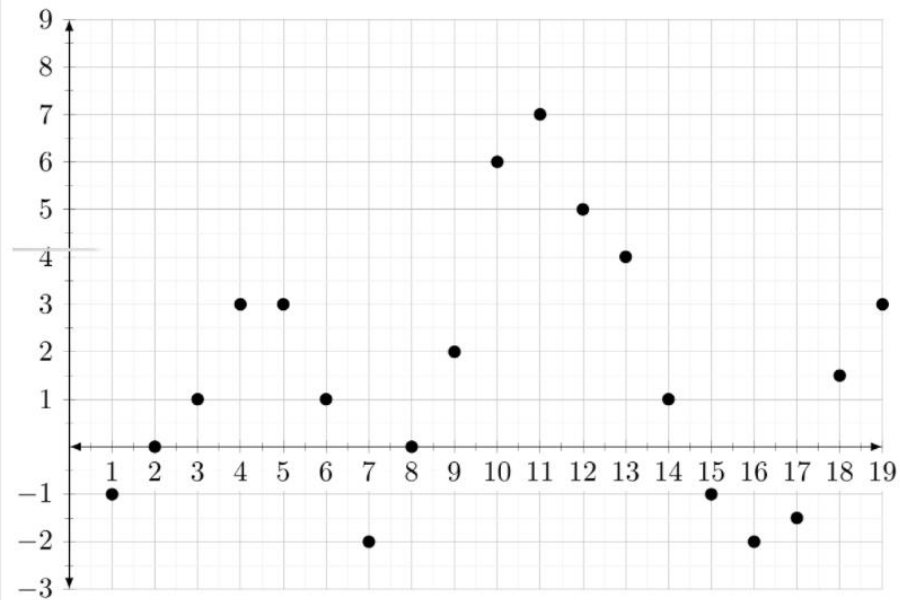
segment 2

segment 3

segment 4

segment 5

segment 6



INS_Test_Run

Finish test

Intelligent Systems

Organic Computing

Preprocessing

Piecewise Aggregate Approximation

Features

Entropy Formula

Similarities

Similarity Measurement

Segmentation I

Top-Down Segmentation

Segmentation II

Offline / Online Techniques

Clustering

Hierarchical Clustering

Quantification

Autonomous Control Mechanism

Classification

Entropy Formula

1 point

Not answered

According to the lecture, how is Shannon's entropy for a data volume D defined, given d classes and their probabilities.

- ☐ $E(D) = \frac{1}{d} \sum_{i=1}^d p_i \log_2 p_i$
- ☐ $E(D) = - \sum_{i=1}^d p_i \ln p_i$
- ☐ $E(D) = \sum_{i=1}^d p_i \ln p_i$
- ☐ $E(D) = - \sum_{i=1}^d p_i \log_2 p_i$

Submit answer

Next question

INS_Test_Run

Finish test

Intelligent Systems

Organic Computing

Preprocessing

Piecewise Aggregate Approximation

Features

Entropy Formula

Similarities

Similarity Measurement

Segmentation I

Top-Down Segmentation

Segmentation II

Offline / Online Techniques

Clustering

Hierarchical Clustering

Quantification

Autonomous Control Mechanism

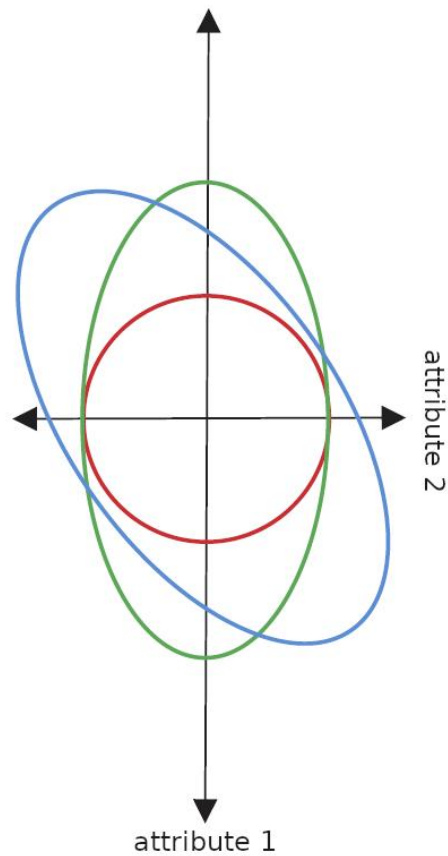
Classification

Similarity Measurement

1.5 point

Not answered

The points represented by the coloured ellipses are of equal distance to the origin according to a norm. Match each norm to its respective colour.



Mahalanobis Norm

Diagonal Norm

Euclidian Norm

blue

green

red

INS_Test_Run

Finish test

Intelligent Systems

Organic Computing

Preprocessing

Piecewise Aggregate Approximation

Features

Entropy Formula

Similarities

Similarity Measurement

Segmentation I

Top-Down Segmentation

Segmentation II

Offline / Online Techniques

Clustering

Hierarchical Clustering

Quantification

Autonomous Control Mechanism

Classification

1-R Classifier

Top-Down Segmentation

1 point

Not answered

Mark each of these statements about Top-Down segmentation of time series data as *true* or *false*.

Unanswered	Right	Wrong	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	The worst-case complexity with regard to the data values is quadratic.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Finding a globally optimal solution is guaranteed.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Either the error function or the abort criterion can be freely chosen.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	The abort criterion can be replaced or extended by specifying the number of desired segments.

Submit answer

Next question

INS_Test_Run

Finish test

- Intelligent Systems
 - Organic Computing
- Preprocessing
 - Piecewise Aggregate Approximation
- Features
 - Entropy Formula
- Similarities
 - Similarity Measurement
- Segmentation I
 - Top-Down Segmentation
- Segmentation II
 - Offline / Online Techniques
- Clustering
 - Hierarchical Clustering
- Quantification
 - Autonomous Control Mechanism
- Classification
 - 1-R Classifier

Offline / Online Techniques1.5 pointNot answered

Sort these approaches - if possible - into offline and online techniques for segmenting time series data.

Top-down

Bottom-up plus clustering

Fixed Window

Growing Window

XCS

Sliding Window

SWAB

Equidistant segmentation

offline technique

neither

online technique

Submit answer

Next question

INS_Test_Run

Finish test

Intelligent Systems

Organic Computing 0

Preprocessing

Piecewise Aggregate Approximation 0

Features

Entropy Formula 0

Similarities

Similarity Measurement 0

Segmentation I

Top-Down Segmentation 0

Segmentation II

Offline / Online Techniques 0

Clustering

Hierarchical Clustering 0

Quantification

Autonomous Control Mechanism 0

Classification

1-R Classifier 0

Hierarchical Clustering

1 point

Not answered

Match the criteria for cluster similarity with the clustering process where they are used.

	Complete Linkage	Single Linkage	Average Linkage
$\max_{x_n \in C_i, x_l \in C_j} \ x_k - x_l\ $	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
$\frac{1}{ C_i \cdot C_j } \cdot \sum_{x_k \in C_i, x_l \in C_j} \ x_k - x_l\ $	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
$\min_{x_n \in C_i, x_l \in C_j} \ x_k - x_l\ $	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Submit answer

Next question >

INS_Test_Run

Finish test

Intelligent Systems

Organic Computing 0

Preprocessing

Piecewise Aggregate Approximation 0

Features

Entropy Formula 0

Similarities

Similarity Measurement 0

Segmentation I

Top-Down Segmentation 0

Segmentation II

Offline / Online Techniques 0

Clustering

Hierarchical Clustering 0

Quantification

Autonomous Control Mechanism 0

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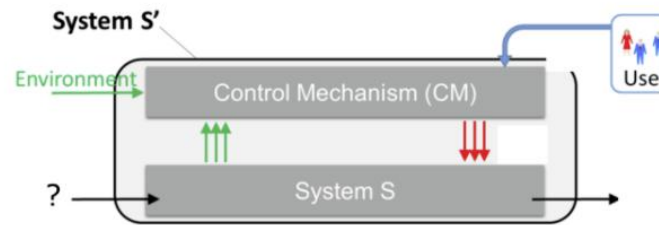
1-R Classifier 0

Autonomous Control Mechanism

1 point

Not answered

Select the correct replacement for the question mark.



- ☐ x
- ☐ c_{corr}
- ☐ y
- ☐ c_{int}

Submit answer

Next question >

Segmentation

Segmentation II

Offline / Online Techniques

Clustering

Hierarchical Clustering

Quantification

Autonomous Control Mechanism

Classification

1-R Classifier
Notes for 1-R Classifier

Reinforcement Learning

Extended Classifier System (XCS)

1. Specify the best rules regarding errors for each attribute. Check "tie breaker" if the rule's error rate is inconclusive.
2. Then use the last column to specify the best attribute(s) for prediction.

Rule	If then play golf?			Attribute	Best Attribute?
1.	sunny	<input type="checkbox"/> yes	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> tie breaker	Outlook	<input type="checkbox"/>
2.	overcast	<input type="checkbox"/> yes	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> tie breaker		
3.	rainy	<input type="checkbox"/> yes	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> tie breaker		
4.	hot	<input type="checkbox"/> yes	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> tie breaker	Temp	<input type="checkbox"/>
5.	mild	<input type="checkbox"/> yes	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> tie breaker		
6.	cool	<input type="checkbox"/> yes	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> tie breaker		
7.	high	<input type="checkbox"/> yes	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> tie breaker	Humidity	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.	normal	<input type="checkbox"/> yes	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> tie breaker		
9.	false	<input type="checkbox"/> yes	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> tie breaker	Windy	<input type="checkbox"/>
10.	true	<input type="checkbox"/> yes	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> tie breaker		

✓ Submit answer

Next question >

Go to top

1- R Classifier

3 points

Not answered

Determine a 1-R classifier for the following rules, which are a (modified) version of the "Playing Golf" example from the lecture:

Outlook	Temp	Humidity	Windy	Play?
sunny	hot	high	false	no
sunny	hot	high	true	no
overcast	hot	high	false	yes
rainy	cool	normal	false	no
overcast	cool	normal	true	yes
sunny	cool	normal	false	yes
rainy	mild	normal	false	yes
sunny	mild	normal	true	yes
overcast	hot	normal	false	yes
rainy	mild	high	true	no

1. Specify the best rules regarding errors for each attribute. Check "tie breaker" if the rule's error rate is inconclusive.

2. Then use the last column to specify the best attribute(s) for prediction.

Rule	If then play golf?	Attribute	Best Attribute?
1.	sunny	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no <input type="checkbox"/> tie breaker	Outlook	<input type="checkbox"/>
2.	overcast	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no <input type="checkbox"/> tie breaker		
3.	rainy	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no <input type="checkbox"/> tie breaker		
4.	hot	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no <input type="checkbox"/> tie breaker	Temp	<input type="checkbox"/>
5.	mild	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no <input type="checkbox"/> tie breaker		
6.	cool	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no <input type="checkbox"/> tie breaker		

Intelligent Systems

Organic Computing

Preprocessing

Piecewise Aggregate Approximation

Features

Entropy Formula

Similarities

Similarity Measurement

Segmentation I

Top-Down Segmentation

Segmentation II

Offline / Online Techniques

Clustering

Hierarchical Clustering

Quantification

Autonomous Control Mechanism

Classification

1- R Classifier

4:42 PM

2/24/2021

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2/24/2021

Notes for 1-R Classifier

Not answered

Here you can leave notes about your calculations for the 1-R Classifier, like e. g. the error rates for the rules 1 to 10 or for the final 4 attributes.

This is **absolutly optional**. The notes will only be taken into account in case of an incorrect answer ("checking the boxes") to maintain the possibility obtain at least some points.

Notes on your calculations (e. g. error rates).

✓ Submit answer

Next question >

Extended Classifier System (XCS)

1.5 point

Not answered

For a given an Extended Classifier System (XCS) as proposed by Wilson in 1995:

Order steps for a single iteration through the main loop.

Drag unused items from here...

The XCS scans for matching classifiers to build a match set.

The action set consists of all matching classifiers that call for action α .

The action is carried out in the environment.

The prediction array is constructed to find the most promising action α

The rewards is used to update the action set.

A payoff and reward for action α is delivered.

At each timestep, the XCS retrieves a situation description from the observer.

Drop and order your selected items here...

✓ Submit answer