Strong technical Background in Storage, Disk Management, Logical Volume Management(LVM).

root@localhost:~

```
Disk /dev/sdb: 4 GiB, 4294967296 bytes, 8388608 sectors
Disk model: Virtual disk
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes


Disk /dev/sdc: 1 GiB, 1073741824 bytes, 2097152 sectors
Disk model: Virtual disk
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
[root@localhost ~]# mkfs.ext4 /dev/sdb
mke2fs 1.46.5 (30-Dec-2021)
Discarding device blocks: done
Creating filesystem with 1048576 4k blocks and 262144 inodes
Filesystem UUID: e3fd1b33-e850-494e-b719-6533bb66041d
Superblock backups stored on blocks:
        32768, 98304, 163840, 229376, 294912, 819200, 884736

Allocating group tables: done
Writing inode tables: done
Creating journal (16384 blocks): done
```

root@localhost:~

```
Writing inode tables: done
Creating journal (8192 blocks): done
Writing superblocks and filesystem accounting information: done

[root@localhost ~]# mkdir /redhat
[root@localhost ~]# mkdir /backupnew
[root@localhost ~]# mount /dev/sdb /redhat/
[root@localhost ~]# mount /dev/sdc /backupnew/
[root@localhost ~]# df -h
Filesystem      Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
devtmpfs        4.0M     0  4.0M   0% /dev
tmpfs           882M     0  882M   0% /dev/shm
tmpfs           353M  7.2M  346M   3% /run
/dev/sda6       8.5G  3.9G  4.6G  46% /
/dev/sda2       936M  286M  651M  31% /boot
/dev/sda4       4.9G  266M  4.6G   6% /var
/dev/sda1       2.0G  7.0M  2.0G   1% /boot/efi
/dev/sda3       9.8G  107M  9.6G   2% /home
tmpfs           177M  100K  177M   1% /run/user/0
/dev/sr0        9.9G  9.9G     0 100% /run/media/root/RHEL-9-3-0-BaseOS-x86_64
/dev/sdb        3.9G   24K  3.7G   1% /redhat
/dev/sdc        974M   24K  907M   1% /backupnew
[root@localhost ~]#
```
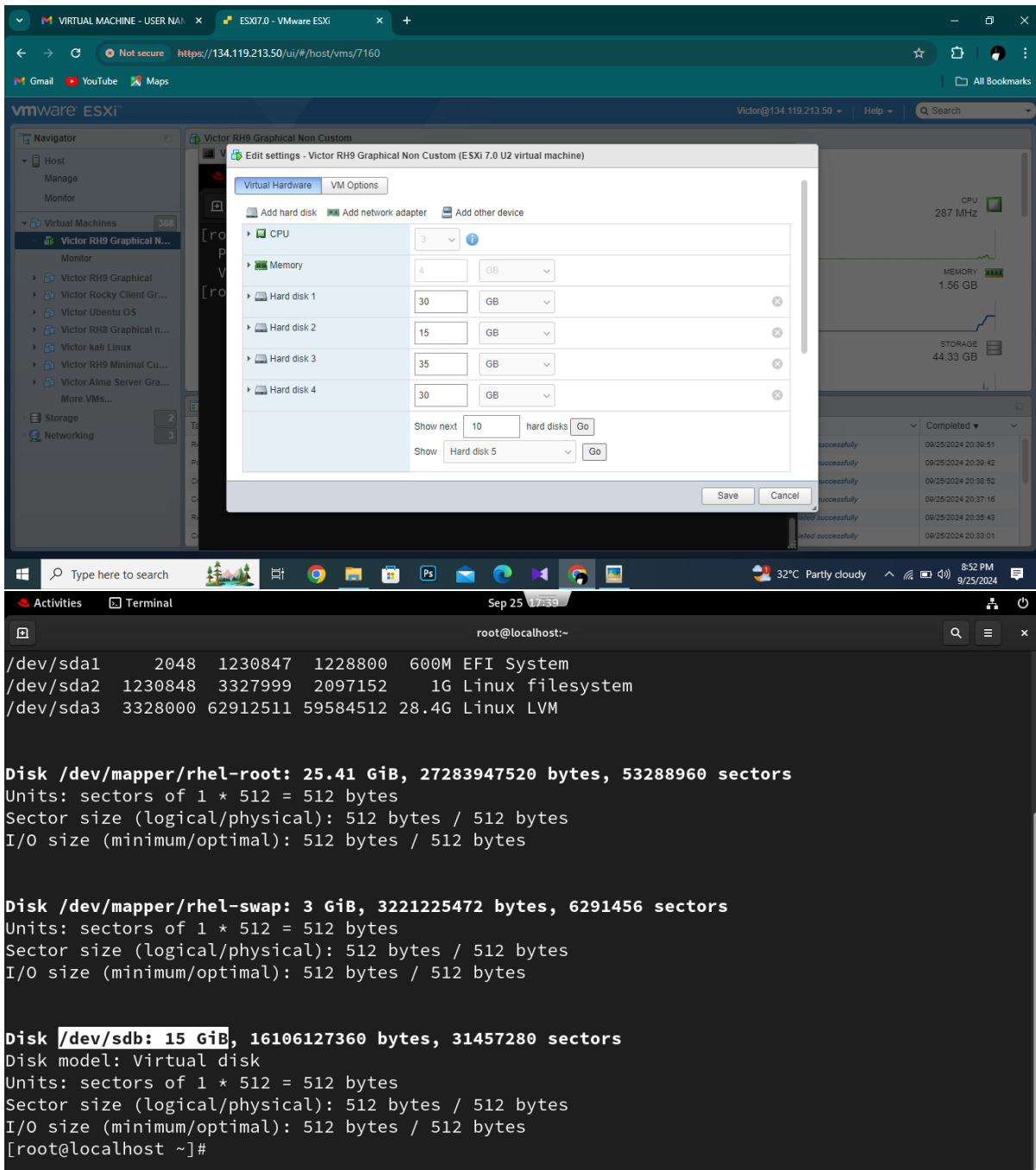
root@localhost:~ — /usr/bin/vim /etc/fstab

```
# Created by anaconda on Thu Sep 19 06:54:13 2024
#
# Accessible filesystems, by reference, are maintained under '/dev/disk/'.
# See man pages fstab(5), findfs(8), mount(8) and/or blkid(8) for more info.
#
# After editing this file, run 'systemctl daemon-reload' to update systemd
# units generated from this file.
#
UUID=b6fe809e-ba7a-4e50-b035-79d8eb0ec6ad /                       xfs     defaults        0 0
UUID=ee1b7a8c-b410-4ca1-8ef6-f0aa01227170 /boot                   xfs     defaults        0 0
UUID=A87A-7FD3          /boot/efi               vfat    umask=0077,shortname=winnt 0 2
UUID=6b458c11-c5d8-4b0c-baf0-54dd49c00ad3 /home                   xfs     defaults        0 0
UUID=badcfe4f-bb2f-4cce-982d-1457b4160197 /var                    xfs     defaults        0 0
UUID=3cc5f5ae-1e0b-4b7e-9e4f-4bd847110862 none                    swap    defaults        0 0
/dev/sdb        /redhat ext4    defaults        0 0
/dev/sdc        /backupnew      ext4    defaults        0 0

~
~
~
~
~
-- INSERT --                                              20,1          Bot
```

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```
/dev/sda1      2048  1230847  1228800   600M EFI System
/dev/sda2   1230848  3327999  2097152    1G Linux filesystem
/dev/sda3   3328000 62912511 59584512 28.4G Linux LVM


Disk /dev/mapper/rhel-root: 25.41 GiB, 27283947520 bytes, 53288960 sectors
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes


Disk /dev/mapper/rhel-swap: 3 GiB, 3221225472 bytes, 6291456 sectors
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes


Disk /dev/sdb: 15 GiB, 16106127360 bytes, 31457280 sectors
Disk model: Virtual disk
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
[root@localhost ~]#
```

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```
[root@localhost ~]# pvcreate /dev/sdb

  Physical volume "/dev/sdb" successfully created.
[root@localhost ~]#
[root@localhost ~]# vgcreate datastore /dev/sdb
  Volume group "datastore" successfully created
[root@localhost ~]# lvcreate -L 10GB -n facebook datastore
  Logical volume "facebook" created.
[root@localhost ~]# mkdir /facebook
[root@localhost ~]# mkfs.ext4 /dev/sdb
mke2fs 1.46.5 (30-Dec-2021)
/dev/sdb is apparently in use by the system; will not make a filesystem here!
[root@localhost ~]# mkfs.ext4 /dev/mapper/datastore-facebook
mke2fs 1.46.5 (30-Dec-2021)
Discarding device blocks: done
Creating filesystem with 2621440 4k blocks and 655360 inodes
Filesystem UUID: d6b2cfe8-bcfa-44d5-b06e-2b21cea821e2
Superblock backups stored on blocks:
        32768, 98304, 163840, 229376, 294912, 819200, 884736, 1605632

Allocating group tables: done
Writing inode tables: done
Creating journal (16384 blocks): done
Writing superblocks and filesystem accounting information: done

[root@localhost ~]#
```

```
/dev/sdb is apparently in use by the system; will not make a filesystem here!
[root@localhost ~]# mkfs.ext4 /dev/mapper/datastore-facebook
mke2fs 1.46.5 (30-Dec-2021)
Discarding device blocks: done
Creating filesystem with 2621440 4k blocks and 655360 inodes
Filesystem UUID: d6b2cfe8-bcfa-44d5-b06e-2b21cea821e2
Superblock backups stored on blocks:
        32768, 98304, 163840, 229376, 294912, 819200, 884736, 1605632

Allocating group tables: done
Writing inode tables: done
Creating journal (16384 blocks): done
Writing superblocks and filesystem accounting information: done

[root@localhost ~]# mount /dev/mapper/datastore-facebook /facebook/
[root@localhost ~]# df -h
Filesystem                     Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
devtmpfs                       4.0M     0  4.0M   0% /dev
tmpfs                          1.8G     0  1.8G   0% /dev/shm
tmpfs                          711M  9.3M  702M   2% /run
/dev/mapper/rhel-root           26G  4.2G   22G  17% /
/dev/sda2                      960M  291M  670M  31% /boot
/dev/sda1                      599M  7.0M  592M   2% /boot/efi
tmpfs                          356M   96K  356M   1% /run/user/0
/dev/sr0                       9.9G  9.9G     0 100% /run/media/root/RHEL-9-3-0-BaseOS-x86_64
/dev/mapper/datastore-facebook 9.8G   24K  9.3G   1% /facebook
[root@localhost ~]#
```

Strong technical Background in Storage, Disk Management, Logical Volume Management(LVM).

```
[root@localhost ~]# lvextend -L 14GB /dev/mapper/datastore-facebook
  Size of logical volume datastore/facebook changed from 10.00 GiB (2560 extents) to 14.00 GiB (3584 extents).
  Logical volume datastore/facebook successfully resized.
[root@localhost ~]# df -h
Filesystem                   Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
devtmpfs                     4.0M     0  4.0M   0% /dev
tmpfs                        1.8G     0  1.8G   0% /dev/shm
tmpfs                        711M  9.4M  701M   2% /run
/dev/mapper/rhel-root         26G  4.2G   22G  17% /
/dev/sda2                    960M  291M  670M  31% /boot
/dev/sda1                    599M  7.0M  592M   2% /boot/efi
tmpfs                        356M  108K  356M   1% /run/user/0
/dev/sr0                     9.9G  9.9G     0 100% /run/media/root/RHEL-9-3-0-BaseOS-x86_64
/dev/mapper/datastore-facebook 9.8G   24K  9.3G   1% /facebook
[root@localhost ~]# resize2fs /dev/mapper/datastore-facebook
resize2fs 1.46.5 (30-Dec-2021)
Filesystem at /dev/mapper/datastore-facebook is mounted on /facebook; on-line resizing required
old_desc_blocks = 2, new_desc_blocks = 2
The filesystem on /dev/mapper/datastore-facebook is now 3670016 (4k) blocks long.

[root@localhost ~]# df -h
Filesystem                   Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
devtmpfs                     4.0M     0  4.0M   0% /dev
tmpfs                        1.8G     0  1.8G   0% /dev/shm
tmpfs                        711M  9.4M  701M   2% /run
/dev/mapper/rhel-root         26G  4.2G   22G  17% /
/dev/sda2                    960M  291M  670M  31% /boot
```

Connection failed
Activation of network connection failed

```
devtmpfs                     4.0M
tmpfs                        1.8G     0  1.8G   0% /dev/shm
tmpfs                        711M  9.4M  701M   2% /run
/dev/mapper/rhel-root         26G  4.2G   22G  17% /
/dev/sda2                    960M  291M  670M  31% /boot
/dev/sda1                    599M  7.0M  592M   2% /boot/efi
tmpfs                        356M   92K  356M   1% /run/user/0
/dev/sr0                     9.9G  9.9G     0 100% /run/media/root/RHEL-9-3-0-BaseOS-x86_64
/dev/mapper/datastore-facebook  14G   24K   13G   1% /facebook
/dev/mapper/movies-tamil      15G   24K   14G   1% /tamil
[root@localhost ~]# vgextend movies /dev/sde
  Physical volume "/dev/sde" successfully created.
  Volume group "movies" successfully extended
[root@localhost ~]# resize2fs /dev/mapper/movies-tamil
resize2fs 1.46.5 (30-Dec-2021)
The filesystem is already 3932160 (4k) blocks long.  Nothing to do!

[root@localhost ~]# lvextend -L 40GB /dev/mapper/movies-tamil
  Size of logical volume movies/tamil changed from 15.00 GiB (3840 extents) to 40.00 GiB (10240 extents).
  Logical volume movies/tamil successfully resized.
[root@localhost ~]# resize2fs /dev/mapper/movies-tamil
resize2fs 1.46.5 (30-Dec-2021)
Filesystem at /dev/mapper/movies-tamil is mounted on /tamil; on-line resizing required
old_desc_blocks = 2, new_desc_blocks = 5
The filesystem on /dev/mapper/movies-tamil is now 10485760 (4k) blocks long.

[root@localhost ~]# df -h
```