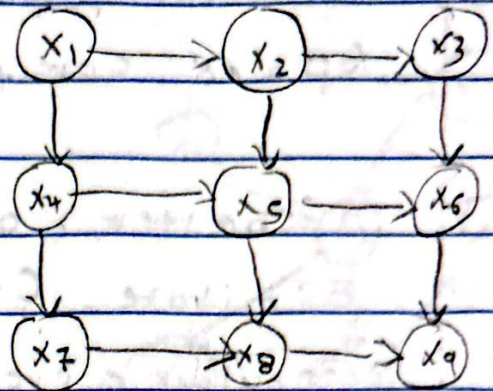


★ Question 4] / 5]



$$P(x_1) = f(x_1) -$$

$$P(x_2 | x_1) = f(x_1, x_2) -$$

$$P(x_3 | x_2) = f(x_2, x_3) -$$

$$P(x_4 | x_1) = f(x_4, x_1) -$$

$$P(x_5 | x_2, x_4) = f(x_5, x_2, x_4) -$$

$$P(x_6 | x_5, x_3) = f(x_6, x_5, x_3) -$$

$$P(x_7 | x_4) = f(x_7, x_4) -$$

$$P(x_8 | x_7, x_5) = f(x_8, x_7, x_5) -$$

$$P(x_9 | x_6, x_8) = f \dots = \text{constant}$$

Eliminate  $x_1$

$$\sum_{x_1} f(x_1) f(x_1, x_2) f(x_4, x_1)$$

$$\Rightarrow g(x_2, x_4) - (1)$$

Eliminate  $x_2$

$$\sum_{x_2} f(x_2, x_3) f(x_5, x_2, x_4) g(x_2, x_4)$$

$$= g'(x_3, x_4, x_5) - (2)$$

$$\sum_{x_3} g'(x_3, x_4, x_5) f(x_6, x_5, x_3)$$

$$= g''(x_4, x_5, x_6) - (3)$$

Eliminate  $x_4$

$$\sum_{x_4} f(x_5, x_2, x_4) g''(x_4, x_5, x_6) f(x_7, x_4)$$

$$= g'''(x_5, x_6, x_7) - (4)$$

Eliminate  $x_5$

$$\sum_{x_5} g'''(x_5, x_6, x_7) f(x_5, x_7, x_8) = h(x_6, x_7, x_8) -$$



Eliminate  $x_6$

$$\Rightarrow \sum_{x_6} h(x_6, x_7, x_8) = h'(x_7, x_8) -$$

Eliminate  $x_7$

$$\Rightarrow \sum_{x_7} h'(x_7, x_8) = h''(x_8)$$

Eliminate  $x_8 \rightarrow$  done

Time complexity =  $O(d^4)$  (step ②, ③, ④)  
Space complexity =  $O(3d^3)$