TRƯỜNG ĐẠI HỌC CẦN THƠ CÔNG NGHỆ THÔNG TIN & TRUYỀN THÔNG



CT449 PHÁT TRIỂN ỨNG DỤNG WEB

Lab 1 + 2 Úng dụng Contactbook - Backend

Sinh viên thực hiện Huỳnh Nhựt Hào MSSV: B1910062

Khóa: 45

Giảng viên hướng dẫn

Ths. Nguyễn Minh Trung

Lab 1:

Cài đặt Node và git

```
ADMIN@DESKTOP-7UQDS3G MINGW64 /d/Hoc Tap/Phat trien ung dung web/repeat for labs $ node -v v16.17.1

ADMIN@DESKTOP-7UQDS3G MINGW64 /d/Hoc Tap/Phat trien ung dung web/repeat for labs $ git --version git version 2.35.1.windows.2
```

Đường dẫn đến dự án git: https://github.com/mrhaomp2001/CT449 B1910062 Backend.git

1. Tạo ứng dụng Node

Tạo dự án Node bằng lệnh "npm init"

```
package name: (repeat-for-labs)
 version: (1.0.0)
description:
entry point: (index.js) server.js
test command:
 git repository:
 keywords:
 author: Hao B1910062
 license: (ISC)
 About to write to D:\Hoc Tap\Phat trien ung dung web\repeat for labs\package.json:
           "name": "repeat-for-labs",
           "version": "1.0.0",
           "description": "",
"main": "server.js",
"scripts": {
   "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1"
},
"author": "B1910062\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D\u001b[D
            "license": "ISC"
  Is this OK? (yes)
```

2. Quản lý mã nguồn dự án với git và GitHub

Dự án đã được quản lý bằng git.

```
PS D:\Hoc Tap\Phat trien ung dung web\contactbook-backend> git status
On branch master
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/master'.

Changes not staged for commit:
   (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
   (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
        modified:        app/controllers/contact.controller.js
        modified:        package-lock.json
        modified:        package.json

no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
```

Đường dẫn đến dự án git: https://github.com/mrhaomp2001/CT449 B1910062 Backend.git

<u>a</u>	mrhaomp2001 Cai dat cac handler truy xuat CSDL		8ba5ab5 2 weeks ago	⊙ 5 commits
	арр	Cai dat cac handler truy xuat CSDL		2 weeks ago
D	.gitignore	Cai dat express chay thong bao xin chao		2 months ago
D	app.js	Cai dat cac handler truy xuat CSDL		2 weeks ago
D	package-lock.json	Cai dat cac handler truy xuat CSDL		2 weeks ago
	package.json	Cai dat cac handler truy xuat CSDL		2 weeks ago
C	server.js	Cai dat cac handler truy xuat CSDL		2 weeks ago

3. Cài đặt Express

- tập tin app.js:

- tập tin server.js:

```
🏿 server.js > 🕅 startServer
      const app = require("./app");
      const config = require("./app/config");
      const MongoDB = require("./app/utils/mongodb.util");
      async function startServer() {
         await MongoDB.connect(config.db.uri);
         console.log("Connect to database");
         const PORT = config.app.port;
          app.listen(PORT, () => {
             console.log("Server is running on port " + PORT);
         });
      } catch (error) {
         console.log("Can't connect to database: " + error);
 16
          process.exit();
      startServer();
```

- Tập tin app/config/index.js:

4. Định nghĩa Controller và các route

Tập tin app/controllers/contact.controller.js
 Đã cài đặt tất cả các handle:

```
app > controllers > ... contact.controller.js > ...
      const ContactService = require("../services/contact.service");
      const MongoDB = require(".../utils/mongodb.util");
      const ApiError = require("../api-error");
  4 const { client } = require("../utils/mongodb.util");
      exports.create = async (req, res, next) => {
       if (!req.body?.name) {
          return next(new ApiError(400, "Name cannot be empty"));
        try {
         const contactService = new ContactService(MongoDB.client);
         const document = await contactService.create(req.body);
         return res.send(document);
       } catch (error) {
          return next(new ApiError(500, "An error occured " + req.body.email));
      exports.findAll = async (req, res, next) => {
      let documents = [];
          const contactService = new ContactService(MongoDB.client);
          const { name } = req.query;
          if (name) {
            documents = await contactService.findByName(name);
            documents = await contactService.find({});
        } catch (error) {
```

- tập tin app/routes/contact.route.js:

- Các route hoạt động tốt khi sử dụng <u>Postman</u>, các ảnh chụp minh họa gọi api bằng Postman được dán ở lab 2.

5. Cài đặt xử lý lỗi

- tệp tin app/api-error.js:

Thêm xử lý lỗi vào app.js:

```
app.js > 分 app.get("/") callback
     const express = require("express");
 2 const cors = require("cors");
    const contactsRouter = require("./app/routes/contact.route");
     const ApiError = require("./app/api-error");
     const app = express();
 8 app.use(cors());
     app.use(express.json());
     app.get("/", (req, res) => {
12
      return res.status(200).json({message: "welcome"});
     app.use("/api/contacts", contactsRouter);
     app.use((req, res, next) => {
         //chạy khi không có route nào
         return next(new ApiError(404, "Resource Not Found"));
     app.use((err, req, res, next) => {
        return res.status(err.statusCode | 500).json({
             message: err.message || "Internal Server Error",
         });
     });
     module.exports = app;
```

Lab 2

1. Cài đặt thư viện mongodb, định nghĩa hàm trợ giúp kết nối và lớp dịch vụ truy xuất cơ sở dữ liệu (CSDL):

- tệp: app/config/index.js:

tệp: app/utils/mongodb.util.js:

```
app > utils > Is mongodb.util.js > ...
1    const { MongoClient } = require("mongodb");
2
3    class MongoDB {
4         static connect = async (uri) => {
5             if (this.client) return this.client;
6             this.client = await MongoClient.connect(uri);
7
8             return this.client;
9             };
10             }
11
12             module.exports = MongoDB;
```

- tệp server.js:

```
💰 server.js > 🧭 startServer
     const app = require("./app");
     const config = require("./app/config");
     const MongoDB = require("./app/utils/mongodb.util");
    async function startServer() {
      try {
       await MongoDB.connect(config.db.uri);
         console.log("Connect to database");
       const PORT = config.app.port;
         app.listen(PORT, () => {
             console.log("Server is running on port " + PORT);
         });
      } catch (error) {
       console.log("Can't connect to database: " + error);
16
         process.exit();
     startServer();
```

- tệp app/services/contact.service.js:

2. Cài đặt các handler

2.1 Cài đặt handler create:

- tệp: app/controllers/contact.controller.js:

```
exports.create = async (req, res, next) => {
    if (!req.body?.name) {
        return next(new ApiError(400, "Name cannot be empty"));
    }

try {
    const contactService = new ContactService(MongoDB.client);
    const document = await contactService.create(req.body);
    return res.send(document);
    } catch (error) {
        return next(new ApiError(500, "An error occured " + req.body.email));
    }
};
```

- têp: app/services/contact.service.js:

```
// Định nghĩa các phương thức truy xuất CSDL sử dụng mongodb API
       extractContactData(payload) {
         const contact = {
          name: payload.name,
           email: payload.email,
           address: payload.address,
          phone: payload phone,
           favorite: payload.favorite,
         // Remove undefined fields
         Object.keys(contact).forEach((key) => contact[key] === undefined && delete contact[key]);
17
         return contact;
       async create(payload) {
         const contact = this.extractContactData(payload);
22
23
24
25
26
27
         const result = await this.Contact.findOneAndUpdate(
           contact,
             $set:
               { favorite: contact.favorite === true }
           },
           { returnDocument: "after", upsert: true },
29
         );
         return result.value;
```

Gọi api bằng Postman, nhận được phản hồi 200, thành công.

2.2 handler findAll:

- tệp: app/controllers/contact.controller.js:

```
20  exports.findAll = async (req, res, next) => {
21    let documents = [];
22    try {
23        const contactService = new ContactService(MongoDB.client);
24        const { name } = req.query;
25        if (name) {
26             documents = await contactService.findByName(name);
27        } else {
28             documents = await contactService.find({});
29        }
30        } catch (error) {
31             return next(new ApiError(500, "An error occured "));
32        }
33             return res.send(documents);
34        };
```

- têp: app/services/contact.service.js:

```
async find(filter) {
const cursor = await this.Contact.find(filter);
return await cursor.toArray();
}

async findByName(name) {
return await this.find({
name: { $regex: new RegExp(name), $options: "i" },
});
}
```

Gọi api khi không truyền tham số "name" bằng Postman, nhận được phản hồi 200, thành công.

```
## Description of Pression  
## Description  
## Descript
```

Gọi api khi truyền tham số "name=linh", nhận được phản hồi 200, thành công lấy ra nội dung liên hệ có tên "linh".

2.3 handler findOne:

Tìm một liên hệ theo id:

- tệp: app/controllers/contact.controller.js:

- têp: app/services/contact.service.js:

2.4 handler update:

Cập nhật một liên hệ

- tệp: app/controllers/contact.controller.js:

```
exports.update = async (req, res, next) => {
    if (Object.keys(req.body).length === 0) {
        return next(new ApiError(404, "Data to update can not be empty"));
    }

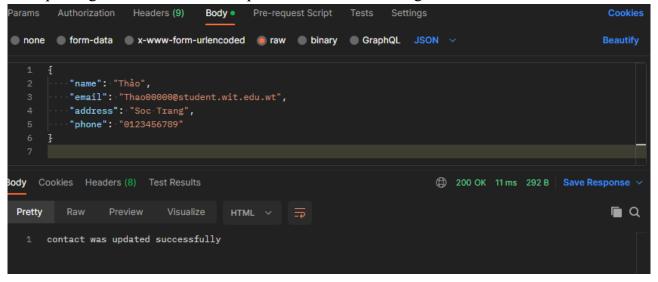
try {
    const contactService = new ContactService(MongoDB.client);
    const document = await contactService.update(req.params.id, req.body);
    return res.send("contact was updated successfully");
    } catch (error) {
        return next(new ApiError(500, `Error updating contact id: ${req.params.id}`));
    }

// res.send({ message: "update" });
};
```

- têp: app/services/contact.service.js:

```
async update(id, payload) {
    const filter = {
        | _id: ObjectId.isValid(id) ? new ObjectId(id) : null,
    };
    const update = this.extractContactData(payload);
    const result = await this.Contact.findOneAndUpdate(filter, { $set: update }, { returnDocument: "after" });
    return result.value;
}
```

Sửa tên "linh" thành "Thảo", sửa lại "email".



2.5 handler delete:

Xóa một liên hê.

- tệp: app/controllers/contact.controller.js:

```
exports.delete = async (req, res, next) => {

try {

const contactService = new ContactService(MongoDB.client);

const document = await contactService.delete(req.params.id);

if (!document) {

return next(new ApiError(404, "Contact not found "));

}

res.send({ message: "contact was deleted successfully" });

catch (error) {

return next(new ApiError(500, `Error delete contact id: ${req.params.id}`));

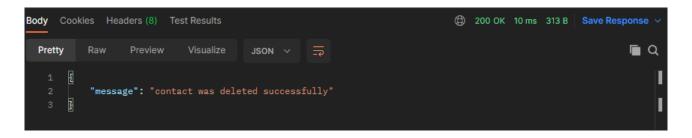
// res.send({ message: "delete" });

// res.
```

- têp: app/services/contact.service.js:

```
async delete(id) {
const result = await this.Contact.findOneAndDelete({
    id: ObjectId.isValid(id) ? new ObjectId(id) : null,
});
return result.value;
}
```

Xóa liên hệ có tên là Hao với id là 63f21322e8e69ad46431cd07 Gọi api bằng Postman, nhận được phản hồi 200, thành công.



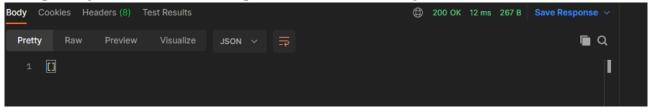
2.6 handler findAllFavorite:

- tệp: app/controllers/contact.controller.js:

```
exports.findAllFavorites = async (req, res, next) => {
    try {
        const contactService = new ContactService(MongoDB.client);
        const documents = await contactService.findFavorite();
        return res.send(documents);
    } catch (error) {
        return next(new ApiError(500, `Error find all favorites.`));
    }

// res.send({ message: "findAllFavorites" });
};
```

- tệp: app/services/contact.service.js:



2.7 handler deleteAll:

- tệp: app/controllers/contact.controller.js:

```
exports.deleteAll = async (req, res, next) => {

try {

const contactService = new ContactService(MongoDB.client);

const deleteCount = await contactService.deleteAll();

return res.send({
    message: `delete all ${deleteCount} contacts.`,
});

catch (error) {
    return next(new ApiError(500, `Error delete all contacts.`));

// res.send({ message: "deleteAll" });

// res.send({ message: "deleteAll" });

};
```

- tệp: app/services/contact.service.js:

```
async deleteAll() {
const result = await this.Contact.deleteMany({});
return result.deletedCount;
}
```

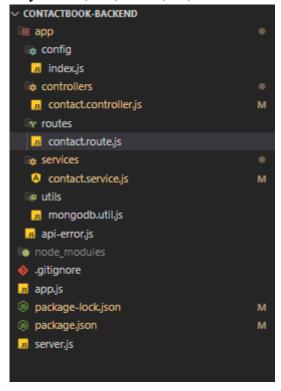
```
Body Cookies Headers (8) Test Results

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON > 

1 2 | "message": "delete all 2 contacts."
3 3 | 

| 200 OK 43 ms 303 B | Save Response > 
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```

Cây thư mục dự án hiện tại:



Đường dẫn đến dự án git: https://github.com/mrhaomp2001/CT449_B1910062_Backend.git

Phần làm thêm

Thêm phần ghi chú cho các liên hệ:

Sửa lại hàm extractContactData() trong tệp: app/services/contact.service.js, ta thêm trường note:

```
extractContactData(payload) {
    const contact = {
        name: payload.name,
        email: payload.email,
        address: payload.address,
        phone: payload.phone,
        favorite: payload.favorite,
        note: payload.note,
    };
    // Remove undefined fields
    Object.keys(contact).forEach((key) => contact[key] === undefined && delete contact[key]);
    return contact;
}
```

Khi gọi api, chúng ta cần thêm trường note trong body:

Ở hàm create, nếu ta không cần note, ta có thể để trống, nếu để trống, note mặc định bằng "none":

Kiểm tra dữ liệu bằng api findAll:

Ta thấy, liên hệ đã có ghi chú. Các api và phương thức khác hoạt động tương tự.