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Innovation. In all domains.

C2 Decoding for the Lazy Reverser September 22, 2009

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Who Am I?

- First and Foremost – A lazy reverser
- RayCERT Special Technologies and Analysis Team
- Formerly Director of Rapid Response at iDefense
- Co-author “Cyberfraud Tactics, Techniques and Procedures”
- CISSP, GCIA, GCIH, GCFA, GREM

Credits

- Michael Hale Ligh – MNIN Security, iDefense
- Greg Sinclair – iDefense
- Defcon 16 – **“Malware RCE: Debuggers and Decryptor Development”**

Goals

- Reverse engineer and instrument C2 decoders
- Use scripted debugging for automation
- Do it fast

Limitations

- Execution “leaks”
- Performance
- Must parse packets
- Time related to analyst
- Sharing

Decoder Writing

1. Collect traffic
2. Gather hints / malware
3. Find decoder function
4. Write decoder script
5. Automate collection and processing

Tools

- Sandnet/box
 - Semi-controlled execution

- IDA Pro / Disassembler

- Immunity Debugger / Ollydbg
 - Immunity has Python scripting interface
 - Simple usage of OS / CPU operations
 - Virtual alloc
 - Read/write strings from memory
 - Change EIP / regs

Immunity Python Primer

```
import immllib, base64
imm = immllib.Debugger()
t = imm.createTable('Name', ['Val 1', 'Val 2'])

def main(args):
    address = imm.remoteVirtualAlloc(0x100)
    imm.writeMemory(address, string)
    imm.setReg('EIP', 0xdeadbeef)
    regs = imm.getRegs()
    if regs['EIP'] > 0xabc123:
        imm.writeLong(regs['ESP'] + 0x4, string)
    imm.runTillRet()
    imm.stepOver()
    output = imm.readString(address)
    t.add('', [value1, value2])
```


Case Study #1 – Decoding comments

<!-- V2VsY29tZSE= -->

Case Study – Comment Group

- Prolific user of comment strings for C2
- Several versions with different encoding
 - Base64
 - B64 w/ modified alphabet
 - Custom “encryption”

```
<!-- 2upczxAXha0t -->  
<html>  
  
<head>  
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type"  
content="text/html; charset=iso-8859-1">  
<title> Web Posting Information </title>  
</head>
```

```
<!-- CZoX -->  
<html><!-- #BeginTemplate "/Templates/M&A_gray.dwt" -->  
<head>  
<!-- #BeginEditable "doctitle" -->  
<!-- {685DEC108DA73FFC} -->  
<title>Martin & Associates Accounting Software and Business Solutions</title>
```

Comment Group - Hints

InternetCloseHandle

InternetOpenA

InternetReadFile

HttpQueryInfoA

InternetOpenUrlA

WININET.dll

_stricmp

Kernel32.dll

.exe

Mozilla/4.0

Accept: */*

} >

<!-- {

sleep

Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; Windo

thequickbrownfxjimpsvalzydg

`1234567890-=~!@#\$%^&*()_+qwertyuiop[]QWERTYUIOP|asdfghjkl;'ASDFGHJKL:zxcvbnm,./

ZXCVBNM<>?

Dcryption Error! Invalid Character '%c'.

Comment delimiters
for command

1; MSIE 7.0)

Password?

7.0) DLDLL.%s.LETUSROCKYOU)

Error message?

Comment Group – Parsing Comments

Strings window

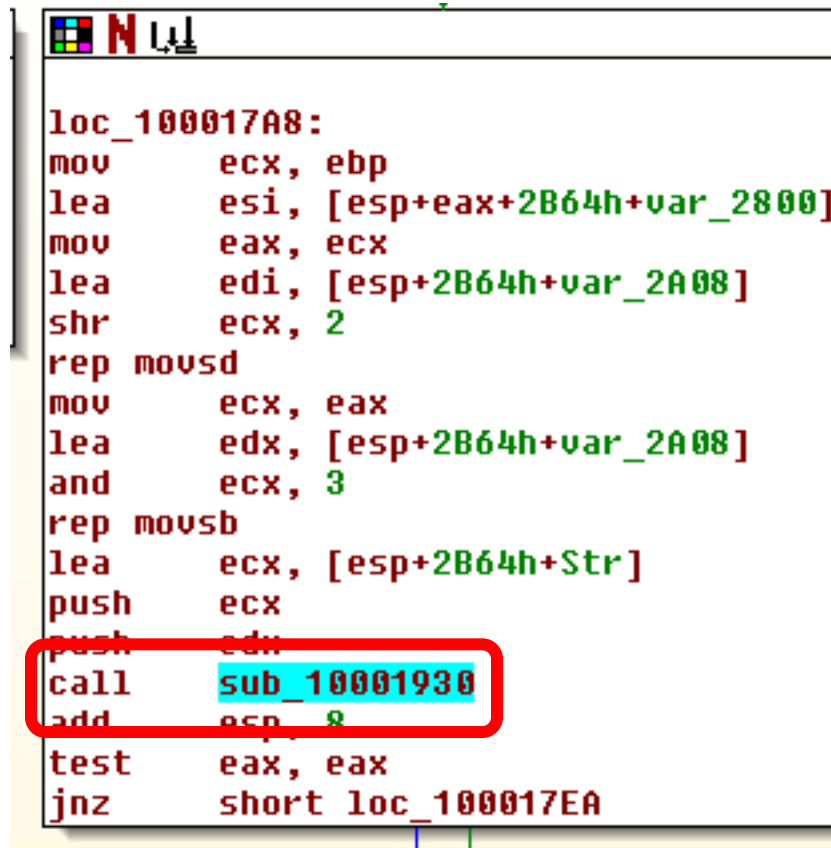
| Address | Length | T... | String |
|---------------------|----------|------|--|
| [""] .rdata:1000... | 00000006 | C | fopen |
| [""] .rdata:1000... | 00000005 | C | atoi |
| [""] .rdata:1000... | 00000007 | C | malloc |
| [""] .rdata:1000... | 00000007 | C | strstr |
| [""] .rdata:1000... | 00000008 | C | MSVCRT.dll |
| [""] .rdata:1000... | 00000005 | C | free |
| [""] .rdata:1000... | 0000000A | C | _initterm |
| [""] .rdata:1000... | 0000000D | C | _adjust_fdiv |
| [""] .rdata:1000... | 00000014 | C | InternetCloseHandle |
| [""] .rdata:1000... | 0000000E | C | InternetOpenA |
| [""] .rdata:1000... | 00000011 | C | InternetReadFile |
| [""] .rdata:1000... | 0000000F | C | HttpQueryInfoA |
| [""] .rdata:1000... | 00000011 | C | InternetOpenUrlA |
| [""] .rdata:1000... | 0000000C | C | WININET.dll |
| [""] .rdata:1000... | 00000009 | C | _stricmp |
| [""] .data:1000... | 0000000D | C | Kernel32.dll |
| [""] .data:1000... | 00000005 | C | .exe |
| [""] .data:1000... | 00000033 | C | Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; Windows NT 5.1; MSIE 7.0) |
| [""] .data:1000... | 00000006 | C | } --> |
| [""] .data:1000... | 00000007 | C | <!-- { |
| [""] .data:1000... | 00000006 | C | sleep |
| [""] .data:1000... | 0000004A | C | Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; Windows NT 5.1; MSIE 7.0) DLDLL.%s.LETUSRO. |
| [""] .data:1000... | 0000001B | C | thequickbrownfxjmpsvazldg |
| [""] .data:1000... | 0000005A | C | `1234567890=~!@#\$\$%^&*()_+qwertyuiop[]QWERTYUIOP!asdfghjkl;'ASDFG. |
| [""] .data:1000... | 00000029 | C | Dcryption Error! Invalid Character '%c'. |

Comment Group – Parsing Comments

```
push    13Ch                ; Size
call    ds:malloc
mov     ebp, eax
mov     ecx, 4Fh
xor     eax, eax
mov     edi, ebp
rep stosd
mov     edi, offset asc_10003078 ; "<!-- {"
or      ecx, 0FFFFFFFFh
add     esp, 4
lea     edx, [ebp+0Ah]
repne scasb
not     ecx
sub     edi, ecx
mov     eax, ecx
mov     esi, edi
mov     edi, ebp
shr     ecx, 2
rep movsd
mov     ecx, eax
xor     eax, eax
and     ecx, 3
rep movsb
mov     edi, offset asc_10003070 ; "} -->"
or      ecx, 0FFFFFFFFh
repne scasb
not     ecx
```

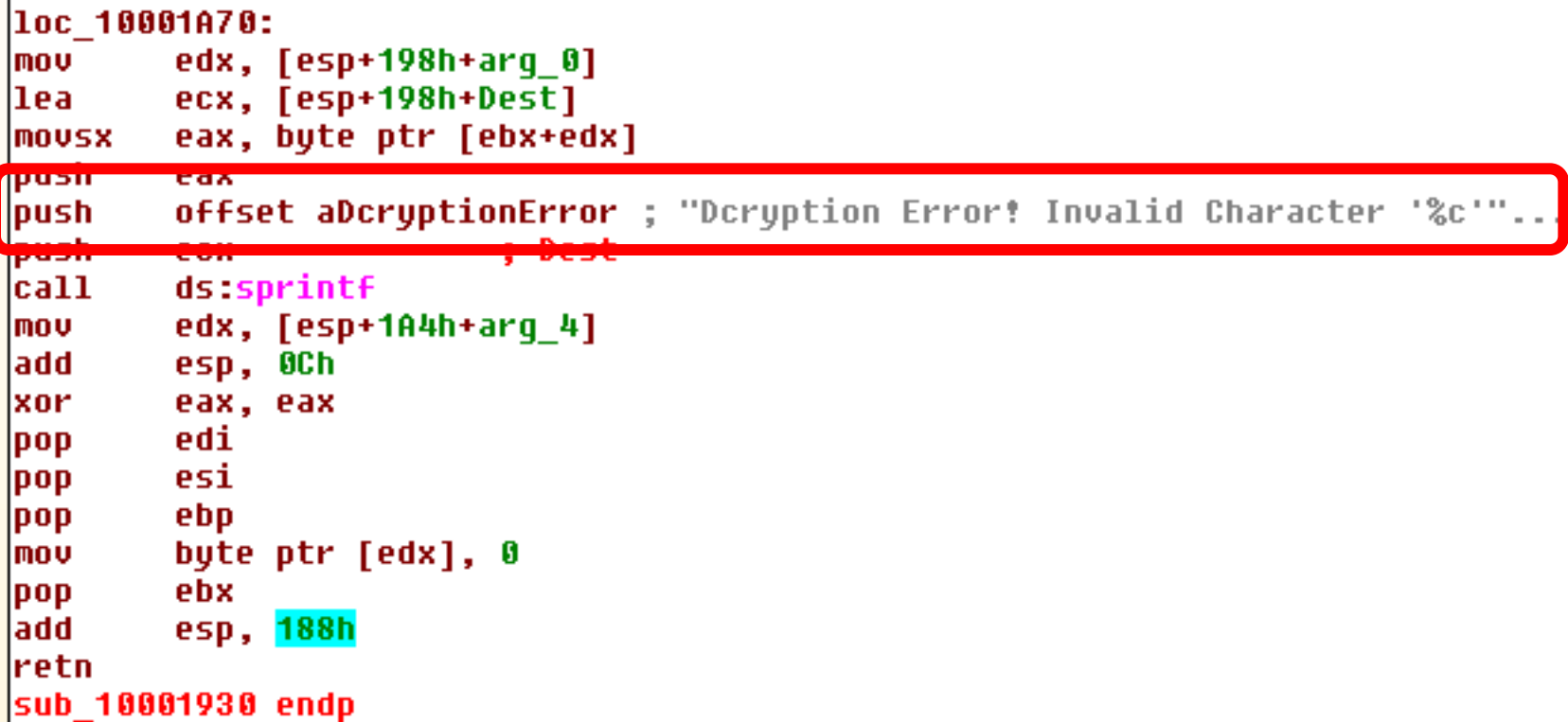
Unclassified

Comment Group – Decoder?



```
loc_100017A8:
mov     ecx, ebp
lea     esi, [esp+eax+2B64h+var_2800]
mov     eax, ecx
lea     edi, [esp+2B64h+var_2A08]
shr     ecx, 2
rep movsd
mov     ecx, eax
lea     edx, [esp+2B64h+var_2A08]
and     ecx, 3
rep movsb
lea     ecx, [esp+2B64h+Str]
push    ecx
push    edi
call    sub_10001930
add     esp, 8
test    eax, eax
jnz     short loc_100017EA
```

Comment Group – Decoder?



```
loc_10001A70:
mov     edx, [esp+198h+arg_0]
lea     ecx, [esp+198h+Dest]
movsx   eax, byte ptr [ebx+edx]
push    eax
push    offset aDcryptionError ; "Dcryption Error! Invalid Character '%c'"...
push    ecx
call    ds:sprintf
mov     edx, [esp+1A4h+arg_4]
add     esp, 0Ch
xor     eax, eax
pop     edi
pop     esi
pop     ebp
mov     byte ptr [edx], 0
pop     ebx
add     esp, 188h
retn
sub_10001930 endp
```

Comment Group -

```
sub_10001930 proc near
```

```
var_188= dword ptr -188h
```

```
var_184= dword ptr -184h
```

```
var_180= dword ptr -180h
```

```
var_17C= dword ptr -17Ch
```

```
var_178= byte ptr -178h
```

```
Str= byte ptr -15Ch
```

```
Dest= byte ptr -100h
```

```
var_FF= byte ptr -0FFh
```

```
arg_0= dword ptr 4
```

```
arg_4= dword ptr 8
```

```
sub     esp, 188h
```

```
push    ebx
```

```
push    ebp
```

```
push    esi
```

```
push    edi
```

```
mov     ecx, 10h
```

```
mov     esi, offset a1234567890@_Qw ; ``1234567890-=~!@#$$^&*()_+qwertyuiop[]QW"...
```

```
lea     edi, [esp+108h+Str]
```

```
mov     al, byte_10003180
```

```
rep movsd
```

```
movsw
```

```
mov     ecx, 0
```

```
mov     esi, offset aThequickbrownf ; "thequickbrownfxjmpsvazldg"
```

```
lea     edi, [esp+108h+var_178]
```

```
mov     [esp+198h+Dest], al
```

```
rep movsd
```

```
movsw
```

Unclassified


```
def main(args):
    strings = ["/*jgJ-.J", "ujQ~iY,UnQ[!,hvoZWg", "/*jgJ-,F",
               "/*jgJ-v;B", "/*jgJ-vl/", "uG]~oYZUntQ!Vjs'ZQ", "ujQ~iY,UnQ[!,hmoZWg",
               "/*jgJ-bAB", "/*jgJ-mS", "/*jgJ-vJ", "/*jgJ-,",

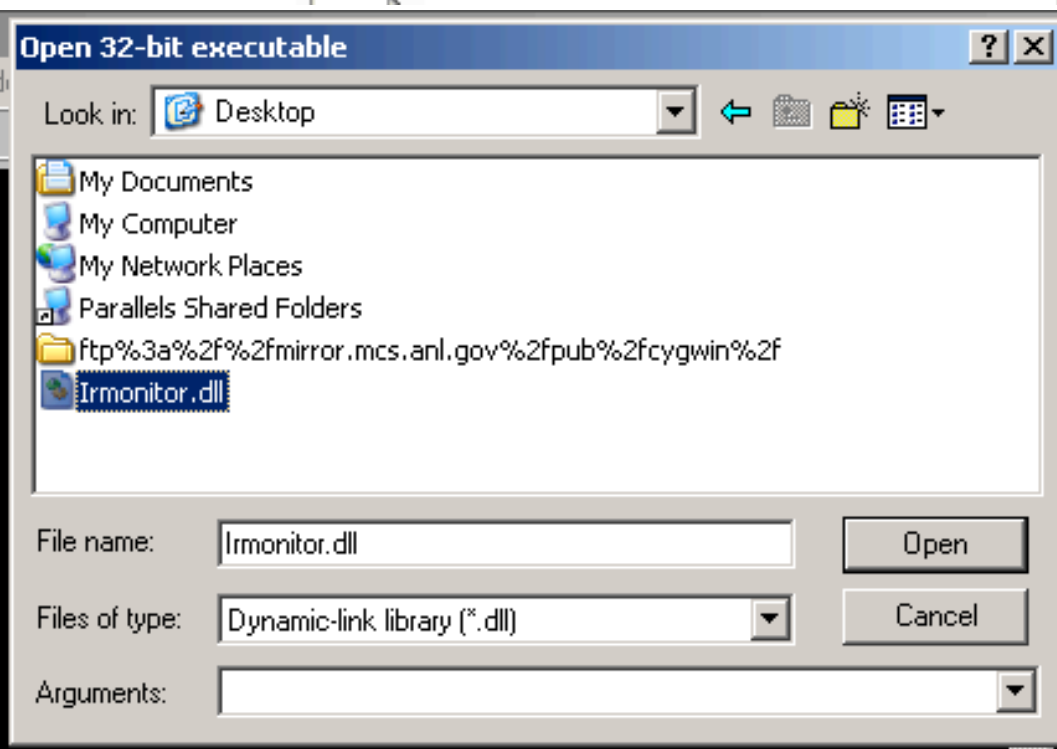
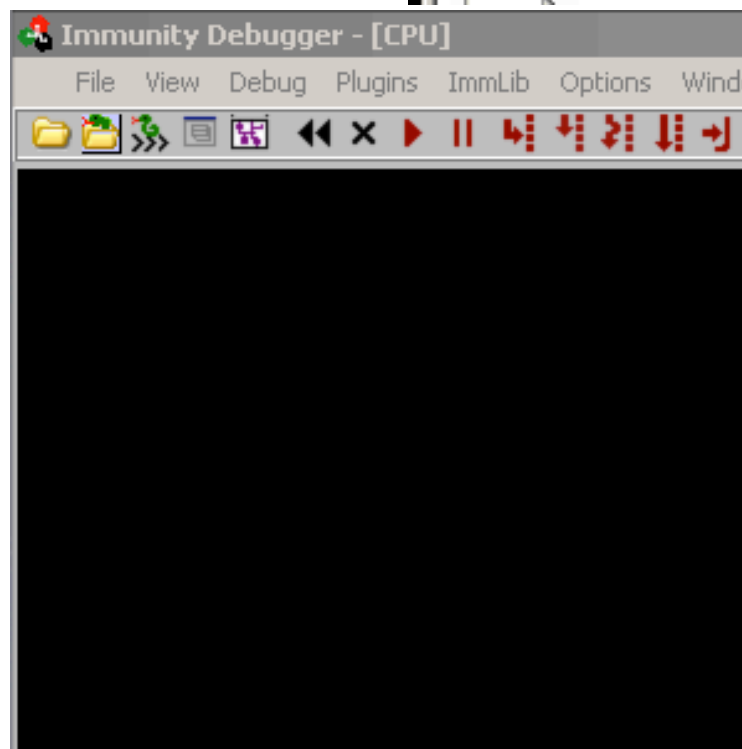
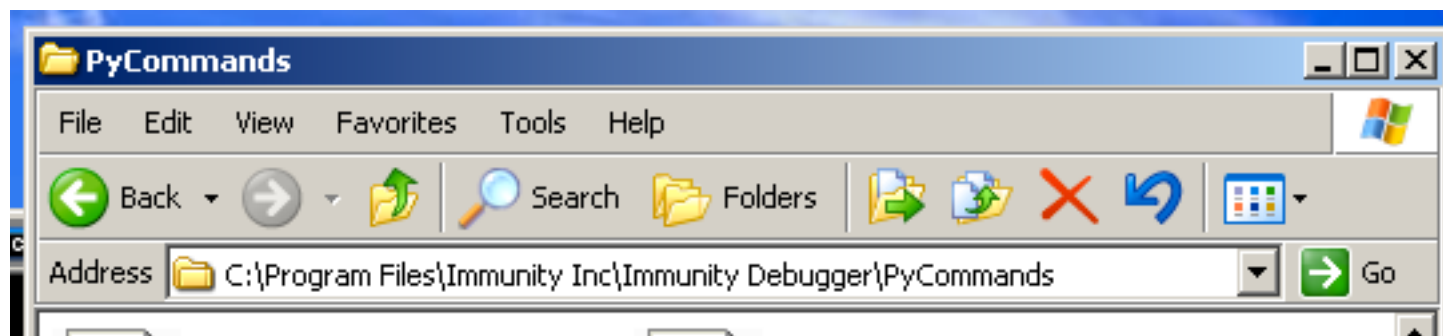
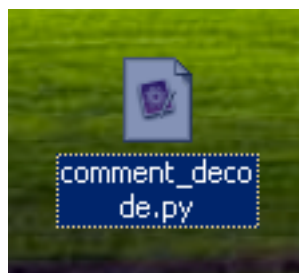
    for string in strings:
        decodefunc = 0x10001930
        imm.setReg('EIP', decodefunc)

        str_len = len(string)
        s1 = imm.remoteVirtualAlloc(str_len)
        s2 = imm.remoteVirtualAlloc(str_len)

        imm.writeMemory(s1,string)
        regs = imm.getRegs()
        imm.writeLong(regs['ESP']+ 0x4, s1)
        imm.writeLong(regs['ESP'] + 0x8, s2)
        imm.runTillRet()
        imm.stepOver()
        output = imm.readString(s2)
        table.add(',', ['%s' % string,'%d' % len(string), '%s' % output])
```

Unclassified

Comment Group – Taking Action



Unclassified

Comment Group – Taking Action

1. For DLL Start to load

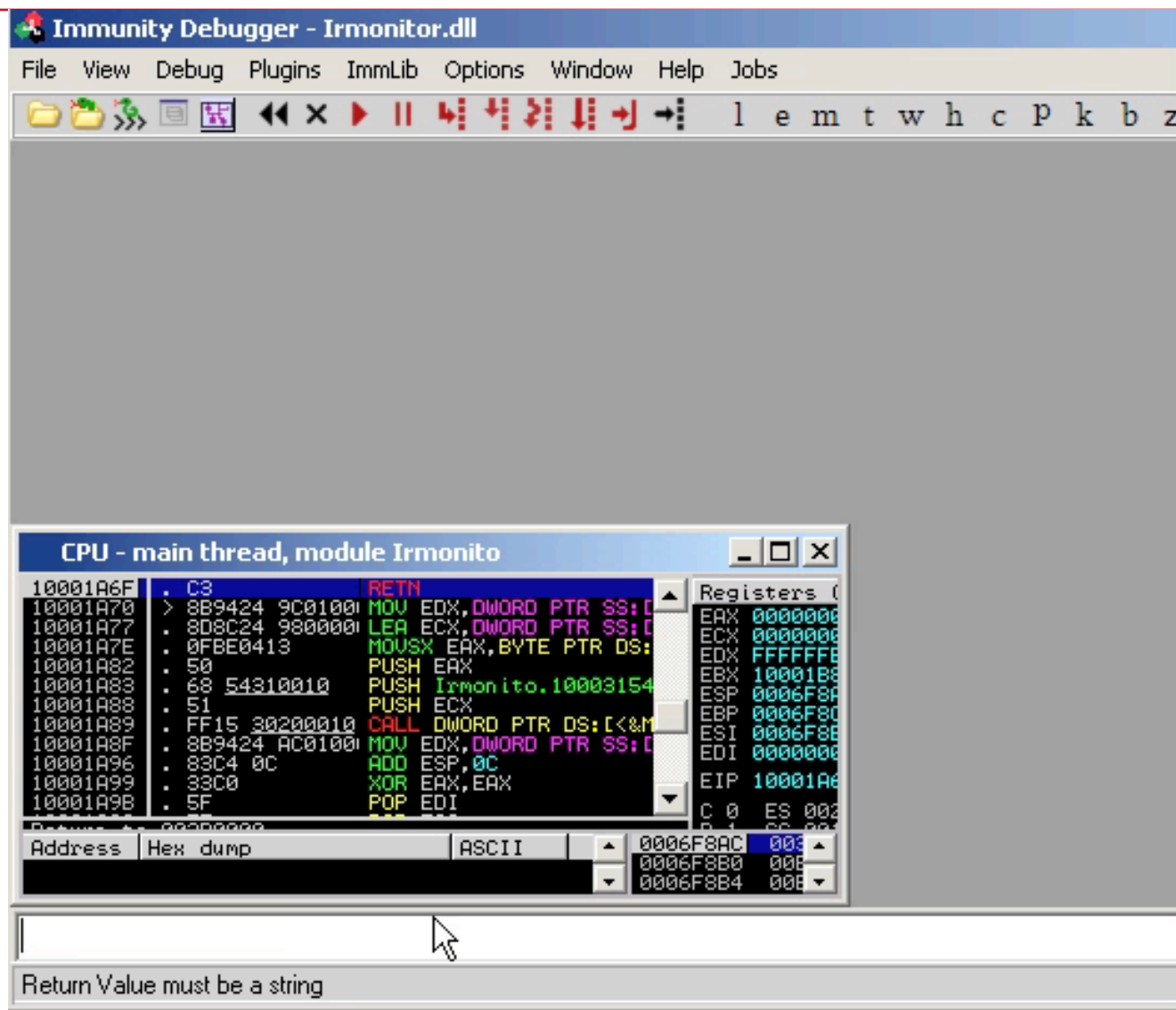
3. Enter script name with no suffix

2. Execution should be paused

!comment_decode

Paused

“Live” Demo



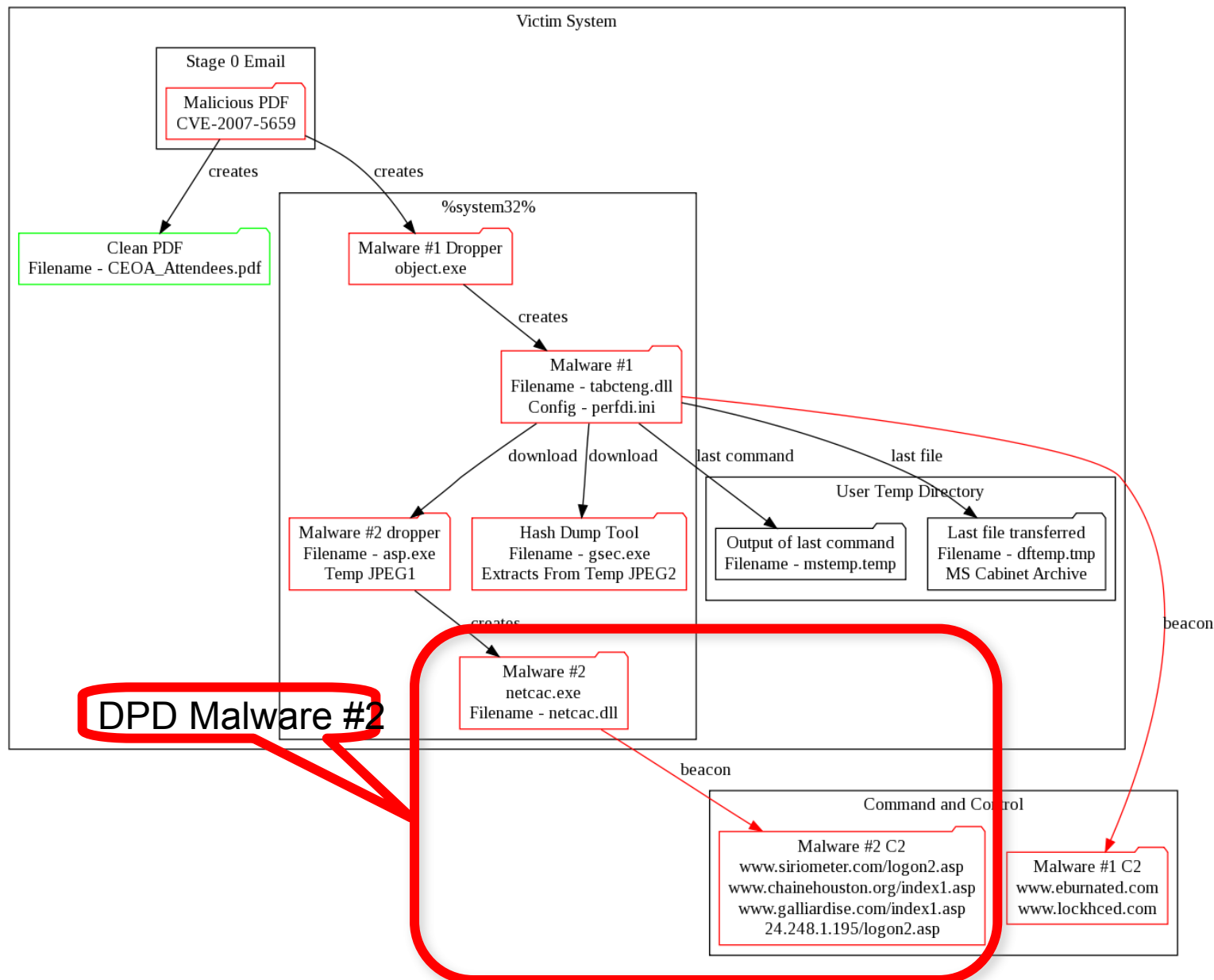
Comment Group - Unmasked

Comment Decoder			
s1	len	s2	
/*jgJ-.J	8	sleep:60	
ujQ~iY,UnQ[†,hvoZWg	19	210.105.192.222:443	
/*jgJ-.F	8	sleep:57	
/*jgJ-.G	8	sleep:58	
/*jgJ-.'	8	sleep:63	
/*jgJ-.J	8	sleep:60	
/*jgJ-.S	8	sleep:65	
/*jgJ-bAB	9	sleep:240	
/*jgJ-mD	8	sleep:46	
/*jgJ-mGB	9	sleep:480	
/*jgJ-mJ	8	sleep:40	
/*jgJ-mS	8	sleep:45	
/*jgJ-n'	8	sleep:33	
/*jgJ-nDB	9	sleep:360	
/*jgJ-nJ	8	sleep:30	
/*jgJ-v'/	9	sleep:135	
/*jgJ-v;B	9	sleep:120	
/*jgJ-vl/	9	sleep:115	
uGJ~oYZUntQ†Ujs'ZQ	18	209.208.114.83:443	
ujQ~iY,UnQ[†,hmoZWg	19	210.105.192.225:443	
/*jgJ-bAB	9	sleep:240	
/*jgJ-mS	8	sleep:45	
/*jgJ-vJ	8	sleep:10	
/*jgJ-.	7	sleep:5	
/*jgJ-vJ	8	sleep:10	

- Total project time – 20 minutes

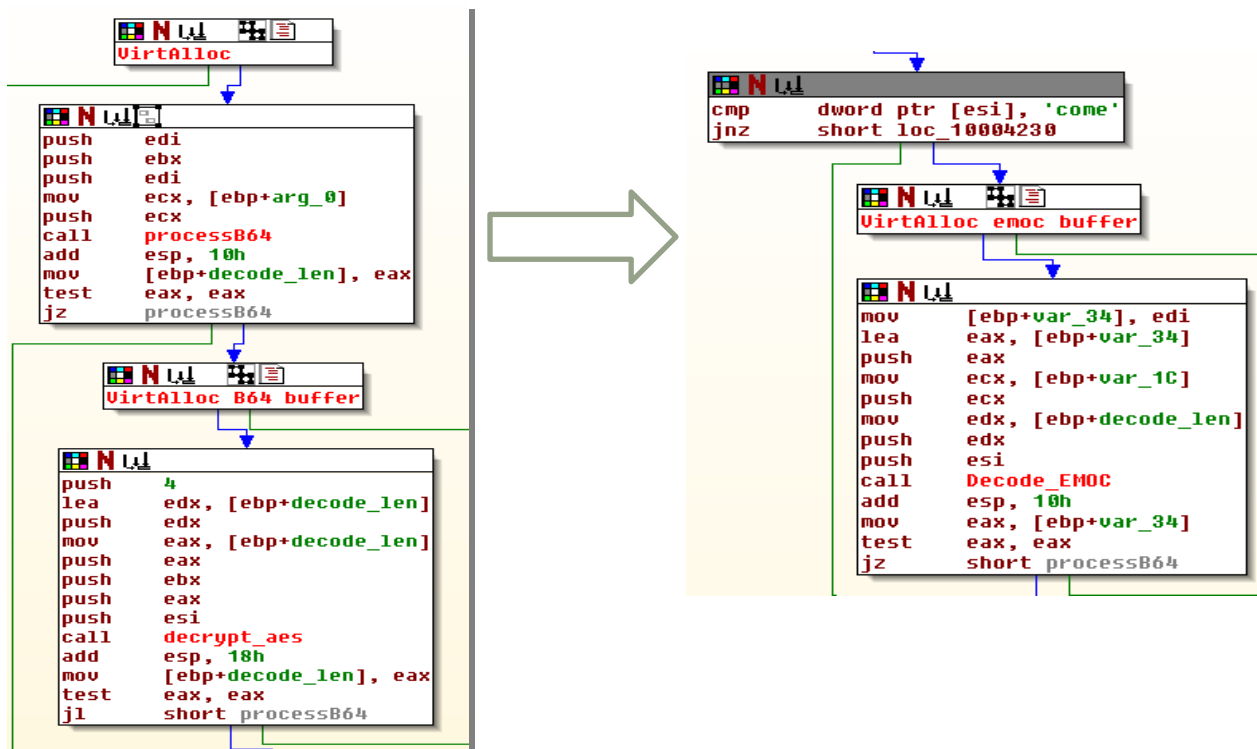
Case Study #2 – DPD Enigma Machine

Case Study – DPD #2 Overview



DPD #2 – Finding the decryptor

- Malcode uses 3 levels of data modification
 - Base64 encoding with modified alphabet
 - 128-bit AES encryption using Cipher Block Chaining (CBC)
 - Custom compression algorithm (response)



Unclassified

DPD – Complex Decoder

```
import immlib, binascii, struct

imm = immlib.Debugger()
table = imm.createTable('Netcac Decoder', ['len', 's2'])

fout = open("c:\\output.txt", "w")
fout.write("[*] Starting decryption of encrypted commands\n")
fout.write('*' * 40)
fout.write('\n')
```

DPD – Complex Decoder

```
def main(args):
```

```
    init_b64()
```

```
    fin = open("c:\\strings.txt", "r")
```

```
    data = fin.readlines()
```

```
    for line in data:
```

```
        line = line.strip()
```

```
        (decode,dlen) = b64_decode(line.strip())
```

```
        (decode,dlen) = decode_aes(decode,dlen)
```

```
        if imm.readString(decode)[:4] == 'emoc':  
            decomp(decode,dlen)
```

```
    fout.close()
```

```
def init_b64():
```

```
    init = 0x10003d20
```

```
    imm.setReg('EIP', init)
```

```
    imm.runTillRet()
```

```
    imm.stepOver()
```

DPD – Complex Decoder

```
def decomp(s, slen):
    imm.setReg('EIP', 0x100087a0)
    temp = imm.readMemory(s+4, 4)
    dlen = struct.unpack('<L', temp)[0] + 0x40
    decode_buffer = imm.remoteVirtualAlloc(dlen)
    ptr_len = imm.remoteVirtualAlloc(4)
    imm.writeLong(ptr_len, dlen)
    regs = imm.getRegs()
    imm.writeLong(regs['ESP']+0x4, s)
    imm.writeLong(regs['ESP']+0x8, slen)
    imm.writeLong(regs['ESP']+0xc, decode_buffer)
    imm.writeLong(regs['ESP']+0x10, ptr_len)
    imm.runTillRet()
    imm.stepOver()
    regs = imm.getRegs()
    decode_len = regs['EAX']
    decode = imm.readMemory(decode_buffer, decode_len)
    table.add('', ['%d' % decode_len, '%s' % decode])
    fout.write(decode)
```

DPD – What we wanted

[**] Decrypting command record of length 132

```
exec cmd.exe /c c:\windows\system32\rar.exe a  
  c:\windows\system32\cmd "||SERV1\c$\windows\system32\cmd"  
  -inul -m5 -plonglongago
```

Data Collection - Decryption

s1	len	s2
73SUURM@Q2*qFt@HIkF75oPPfAW0DD6fC71IAxGBzajlWDEmu7Kb	80	ef749551133e436fea16df8722417be683cf7c05b40c3e9
ntôQ!!>Co&_■q"A(pâ=!*+?>f&H●◀ü=¿σX1&ηϙcπG†ZEö)-ü≡oâΓ	59	exec net use \\EMS_CFG_MGMT\ipc\$ nEuJ0bn07 /use
KhhNigpVYjfpWcfClR2sD0Hu1ghEx*TCZIXg8Ys1S6AcLyUJY30bl	64	2a184d8a0a586237e95827c2951dac0ce1eed60844c7f4c
emoc'	39	The command completed successfully. J0J0
gDSBMf@xfrAIb4jalocJAT5N7gKnVux8o8xBt*epICWkpy8u*uKP!	64	80348131ffb17f7ac021be236a5709013e4dee02a756ec7
Ç4ü1 88z 4t# #jWb0>Me00Uw!üjFAη #Aē%80/.■ΓArJbJ #AηEL3η.ēi	37	exec net use \\EMS_CFG_MGMT\ipc\$ /del
6cFy@CiutW1Igod0yTXc5JrweYbZDvyzoosmlxHR0NULSp180jMM	80	e9c172f828aeb56d48828774c935dce49af07986d90efcb
emoc1	49	\\EMS_CFG_MGMT\ipc\$ was deleted successfully. J0
85Wayql9Jb0Rp*5u4@GoAHj4XxwacqlKnrY2ojfNB7MoTiRdZwj0	64	f3959acaa97d25bd11a7fe6ee3e1a80078f85f1c1a72a94
šôü=rJ%u 40■nπβš	46	exec cmd /c del c:\windows\system32\com\lb.txt
Ja4CDITUIQuF47r1Zm1onaWRzaC0KmrFesQAcJelWJgTc4ZLqEKIG	48	25ae020c84d4950b85e3baf5666d689da591cda0b42a645
emoc#	14	I am so happy!
0hJ2pFB8Z8s0lbSe7fG0gnj4XxwacqlKnrY2ojfNB7MoTiRdZwj0	64	d21276a4507c67cb3495b49eedf1b48278f85f1c1a72a94
π#v&P!gπ4ôjAφ±jēx°_L+rrJMJ 6ô7=· (N\$]c[ηπ"oA =B0003	46	exec cmd /c dir c:\windows\system32\com\lb.txt
RXYgeNk9QYbE5WJt iz4UUGNOFPeYn48FLiEZsA4YT9@DBL*rorgh	208	45762078d93d4186c4e5626d8b3e1450634e7cf7989f8f0
emoc#0	259	Volume in drive C has no label. J0 Volume Serial
U8zUJ789U11fWeAwz4XsEy luKqiHmvaBFGLOKd4WlUA.	32	53ccd427bf3d575d5f59e030cf85ec13296e2aa8879af68
Slf 5*γ =WJ_Yα0=âω!!)n*šôü±üqib†) 1.šô	10	listdrives
hnz2OKGmOnkNZbQLriY1iq1vcG37BMUbu@uyLfe5ZabNjVASb*NCI	80	867cd938a1a63a790d65b40bae26358aa96f706dfb04c55
emocX	88	C:\ DRIVE_FIXED\D:\ DRIVE_CDROM\H:\ DRIVE_RE
85Wayql9Jb0Rp*5u4@GoAHj4XxwacqlKnrY2ojfNB7MoTiRdZwj0	64	f3959acaa97d25bd11a7fe6ee3e1a80078f85f1c1a72a94
šôü=rJ%u 40■nπβš	46	exec cmd /c del c:\windows\system32\com\lb.txt
Ja4CDITUIQuF47r1Zm1onaWRzaC0KmrFesQAcJelWJgTc4ZLqEKIG	48	25ae020c84d4950b85e3baf5666d689da591cda0b42a645
emoc#	14	I am so happy!
0hJ2pFB8Z8s0lbSe7fG0gnj4XxwacqlKnrY2ojfNB7MoTiRdZwj0	64	d21276a4507c67cb3495b49eedf1b48278f85f1c1a72a94
π#v&P!gπ4ôjAφ±jēx°_L+rrJMJ 6ô7=· (N\$]c[ηπ"oA =B0003	46	exec cmd /c dir c:\windows\system32\com\lb.txt

Additional Ideas

- Streaming Decoder
- Function Fuzzing
- Tracing
- PyDbg / Custom
- PE Strapping

Questions?

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