**Sources**

**Figure 2**

**Figure 7**

World Bank income classifications were downloaded on August 29, 2020 from this link: <http://databank.worldbank.org/data/download/site-content/OGHIST.xls>

The spreadsheet also gives the cutoffs for GDP per capita used to define each category in each year.

For an explanation of the categories, see <https://datahelpdesk.worldbank.org/knowledgebase/articles/378834-how-does-the-world-bank-classify-countries>.