

MRIDUL KHURANA
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EDUCATION

Virginia Tech

PhD. in Computer Science, *Advisor: Dr. Anuj Karpatne* GPA 4.0/4.0

Aug 2022 – May 2027

Blacksburg, Virginia

Courses: Natural Language Processing (NLP), Computer Vision, Deep Reinforcement Learning (RL), Adv Machine Learning

Delhi Technological University

Bachelor of Technology (B.Tech.), Electrical Engineering

Aug 2015 - May 2019

New Delhi, India

TECHNICAL SKILLS

- **Programming Languages:** Python, C++, Shell Scripting, SQL, Git, MATLAB
- **Technologies:** PyTorch, HuggingFace, Tensorflow, AWS, Docker, OpenCV, Scikit-learn, WandB, Kafka, MongoDB

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Graduate Research Assistant (Advisor: Dr. Anuj Karpatne)

Science-Guided Machine Learning Lab, Virginia Tech

Sep 2022 – Present

Blacksburg, Virginia

- Hierarchical Conditioning of **Stable Diffusion** with **Trees** to accelerate scientific discovery in evolutionary biology (**ECCV'24**)
- Building **VLM4Bio** using Retrieval-augmented generation (**RAG**) to provide species-specific trait information from images.
- Benchmarked Vision Language Models (**VLMs**) including **GPT-4o**, LLaVa on **multimodal scientific data** (in review **NeurIPS'24**)
- Working on **GenAI**, building memory and compute efficient **image-to-image** Schrödinger bridge models.

Software Engineer

Theremin.ai

May 2020 - July 2022

Mumbai, India

- Designed and built a **Trading Platform (OMS)** handling more than **\$10 Million** in Indian stock markets. Mentored **2 interns**.
- **15x** volume increase to **1500** securities using **Kafka** for streaming real-time price data from the stock exchange.
- Deployed the **event-driven architecture** framework on **AWS**, and integrated **ETL** pipelines with database using custom **APIs**

Software Engineer

Fractal Analytics

June 2019 - Apr 2020

Mumbai, India

- Built multiple ML models for **Comcast** target marketing leveraging ensemble methods like **Random Forest** and **XGBoost**.
- Big data processing with **10,000+ variables** using feature engineering like **PCA**, variable binning and **clustering**.
- Developed models for maximum likelihood estimation, achieved an F1 score of **77%**, improving the existing client models.

ML Research Intern (Advisor: Dr. R. Venkatesh Babu)

Vision and AI Lab, IISc Bangalore

May 2018 - July 2018

Bangalore, India

- Developed **monocular depth estimation** models using **CNNs** (ResNet-50) & fovea transformations for outdoor scenes.
- The absolute & squared relative errors were reduced by 0.7% and 2% resp on the KITTI stereo dataset (at par with SOTA).
- Employed Fully Convolutional Residual Networks (**FCRN**) using **unsupervised learning** for indoor scenes in Tensorflow.

PROJECTS

Mitigating Simple and Adversarial Attacks on Vision Language Models (VLMs)

[GitHub](#)

Feb 2024 - May 2024

- Jailbreaking positional biases & adversarial vulnerabilities in VLMs on MCQA tasks, proposing effective mitigation techniques
- Designed **Visual Latent Smoothing** to enhance VLM robustness against adversarial attacks on LLaVa and BLIP VLMs.

Numeral-Aware Large Language Models (LLMs)

[GitHub](#)

Sep 2023 – Dec 2023

- **Prompt tuning** (zero-shot, one-shot and few-shot) for generating Numeral Aware news headline.
- Fine-tuned **Llama-2** using **LoRA**, **T5-large**, **XLNet** to first accurately generate numeral values and then the headline.

PROFESSIONAL DUTIES

- Reviewer for **NeurIPS 2023** Workshops: Generative AI & Biology (GenBio) & Machine Learning and Physical Sciences (ML4PS)
- Reviewer for **AAAI 2024** Workshops: Responsible Language Models (ReLM) & Imageomics

ACHIEVEMENTS

- State level **Gold medalist** in Taekwondo, India. Basketball - (**Gold Medal** at AAHVAAAN'17, **Silver medalist** at SPORTECH'17 and UDGHOSH'17)
- Certified **Grade 2** drummer by Rockschoool, **Trinity College of London**.

PUBLICATIONS

PEER-REVIEWED CONFERENCES

- **Mridul Khurana**, Arka Daw, M. Maruf, ..., Anuj Karpatne. “Hierarchical Conditioning of Diffusion Models Using Tree-of-Life for Studying Species Evolution”. Accepted to **ECCV 2024** ([Paper](#))
- Mohannad Elhamod, **Mridul Khurana**, Harish Babu Manogaran, ..., Anuj Karpatne. “Discovering Novel Biological Traits from Images using Phylogeny-guided Neural Networks”. In *Proceedings of the 29th ACM SIGKDD Conference on Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining (KDD) 2023 (Oral)* ([Paper](#))
- Kazi S. Mehrab, M. Maruf, Arka Daw, Harish. B. Manogaran, Abhilash Neog, **Mridul Khurana**, ..., Anuj Karpatne “Fish-Vista: A Multi-Purpose Dataset for Understanding & Identification of Traits from Images”. (in review **NeurIPS 2024**) ([Paper](#))
- M. Maruf, Arka Daw, Kazi S. Mehrab, Harish. B. Manogaran, Abhilash Neog, Medha Sawhney, **Mridul Khurana**, ..., Anuj Karpatne. “On the Zero-Shot Effectiveness of Pre-trained Vision Language Models (VLMs) for Understanding Scientific Images: A Case Study in Organismal Biology”. (in review **NeurIPS 2024**)

PEER-REVIEWED WORKSHOPS

- **Mridul Khurana**, Arka Daw, M. Maruf, ..., Anuj Karpatne. “Conditioning Diffusion Models Using the Knowledge of Phylogeny for Understanding Species Evolution”. In *first workshop of Imageomics at Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence (AAAI) 2024 (Oral)* ([Poster](#))
- Mohannad Elhamod, **Mridul Khurana**, Harish Babu Manogaran, ..., Anuj Karpatne. “Discovering Novel Biological Traits from Images using Phylogeny-guided Neural Networks”. In *Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Workshop - CV4Animals (CVPR) 2023 (Oral)* ([Poster](#))