

MRIDUL KHURANA  
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## EDUCATION

### Virginia Tech

PhD. in Computer Science, *Advisor: Dr. Anuj Karpatne* GPA 4.0/4.0

**Aug 2022 – May 2027**

*Blacksburg, Virginia*

**Courses:** Natural Language Processing (NLP), Computer Vision, Advanced Machine Learning, Deep Reinforcement Learning

### Delhi Technological University

Bachelor of Technology (B.Tech.), Electrical Engineering

**Aug 2015 - May 2019**

*New Delhi, India*

## TECHNICAL SKILLS

- **Programming Languages:** Python, C++, Shell Scripting, SQL, Git, MATLAB
- **Technologies:** PyTorch, Tensorflow, HuggingFace, OpenCV, AWS, RDS, EC2, Kafka, PostgreSQL, MongoDB, WandB, Jira

## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

### Graduate Research Assistant (Advisor: Dr. Anuj Karpatne)

*Science-Guided Machine Learning Lab, Virginia Tech*

**Sep 2022 – Present**

*Blacksburg, Virginia*

- Working on Generative AI & multimodal vision using techniques - **Stable Diffusion**, **GANs** & variational autoencoders (**VAEs**)
- Modeled Hierarchical Conditioning in **Stable Diffusion** using **Trees** for studying species evolution. (in review **ECCV'24**)
- Benchmarked Vision Language Models (**VLM**) including **GPT-4V**, LLaVa on **multimodal scientific data** (in review **NeurIPS'24**)

### Software Engineer

*Theremin.ai*

**May 2020 - July 2022**

*Mumbai, India*

- Designed and built a **Trading Platform (OMS)** handling more than **\$10 Million** in Indian stock markets. Mentored **2 interns**.
- **10x** volume increase to **1000** securities using **Kafka** for streaming real-time price data from the stock exchange
- Deployed the **event-driven architecture** framework on **AWS**, and integrated **ETL** pipelines with database using custom **APIs**

### Software Engineer

*Fractal Analytics*

**June 2019 - Apr 2020**

*Mumbai, India*

- Built multiple ML models for **Comcast** leveraging ensemble methods like **Random Forest** and **XGBoost**.
- Big data processing with **10,000+ variables** using feature engineering like **PCA**, **variable binning** and clustering.
- Developed models for maximum likelihood estimation, achieved an F1 score of **77%**, improving the existing client models.

### ML Research Intern (Advisor: Dr. R. Venkatesh Babu)

*Vision and AI Lab, IISc Bangalore*

**May 2018 - July 2018**

*Bangalore, India*

- Developed **monocular depth estimation** models using **CNNs** (ResNet-50) & fovea transformations for outdoor scenes.
- The absolute and squared relative errors were reduced by 0.7% and 2% resp on the KITTI stereo dataset.
- Employed Fully Convolutional Residual Networks (**FCRN**) using **unsupervised learning** for indoor scenes in Tensorflow.

## PROJECTS

### Mitigating Simple and Adversarial Attacks on Vision Language Models (VLMs)

**Feb 2024 - May 2024**

- Jailbreaking positional biases & adversarial vulnerabilities in VLMs on MCQA tasks, proposing effective mitigation techniques
- Designed Visual Latent Smoothing to enhance VLM robustness against adversarial attacks on LLaVa and BLIP VLMs.

### Numeral-Aware Large Language Models (LLMs)

[GitHub](#)

**Sep 2023 – Dec 2023**

- **Prompt tuning** (zero-shot, one-shot and few-shot) for generating Numeral Aware news headline.
- Fine-tuned **Llama-2** using **LoRA**, **T5-large**, **XLNet** to first accurately generate numeral values and then the headline.

## PROFESSIONAL DUTIES

- Reviewer for **NeurIPS 2023** Workshops: Generative AI & Biology (GenBio) & Machine Learning and Physical Sciences (ML4PS)
- Reviewer for **AAAI 2024** Workshops: Responsible Language Models (ReLM) & Imageomics

## ACHIEVEMENTS

- State level **Gold medalist** in Taekwondo, India. Basketball - (**Gold Medal** at AAHVAAAN'17, **Silver medalist** at SPORTECH'17 and UDGHOSH'17)
- Certified **Grade 2** drummer by Rockschoool, **Trinity College of London**.

## PUBLICATIONS

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### PEER-REVIEWED CONFERENCES

- **Mridul Khurana**, Arka Daw, M. Maruf, ..., Anuj Karpatne. “Hierarchical Conditioning of Diffusion Models Using Tree-of-Life for Studying Species Evolution” (in review **ECCV 2024**)
- Mohannad Elhamod, **Mridul Khurana**, Harish Babu Manogaran, ..., Anuj Karpatne. “Discovering Novel Biological Traits from Images using Phylogeny-guided Neural Networks”. In *Proceedings of the 29th ACM SIGKDD Conference on Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining (KDD) 2023 (Oral)* ([Paper](#))
- M. Maruf, Arka Daw, Medha Sawhney, Kazi S. Mehrab, Harish B. Manogaran, **Mridul Khurana**, ..., Anuj Karpatne. “On the Zero-Shot Effectiveness of Pre-trained Vision Language Models (VLMs) for Understanding Scientific Images: A Case Study in Organismal Biology”. (in review **NeurIPS 2024**)

### PEER-REVIEWED WORKSHOPS

- **Mridul Khurana**, Arka Daw, M. Maruf, ..., Anuj Karpatne. “Conditioning Diffusion Models Using the Knowledge of Phylogeny for Understanding Species Evolution”. In *first workshop of Imageomics at Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence (AAAI) 2024 (Oral)* ([Poster](#))
- Mohannad Elhamod, **Mridul Khurana**, Harish Babu Manogaran, ..., Anuj Karpatne. “Discovering Novel Biological Traits from Images using Phylogeny-guided Neural Networks”. In *Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Workshop - CV4Animals (CVPR) 2023 (Oral)* ([Poster](#))