

⇒ Machine Learning (what do you remember?)

Let's start
with that

⇒ Artificial Intelligence.

- (i) Preprocessing → PCA
 - (ii) Supervised Learning → Scalars
 - (iii) Unsupervised → NMF
 - (iv) Reinforce —
- Machine Learning
- 3 Algos

(i) Regression (ii) Classification
Images

⇒ machine Learning:

AI - Symbolic

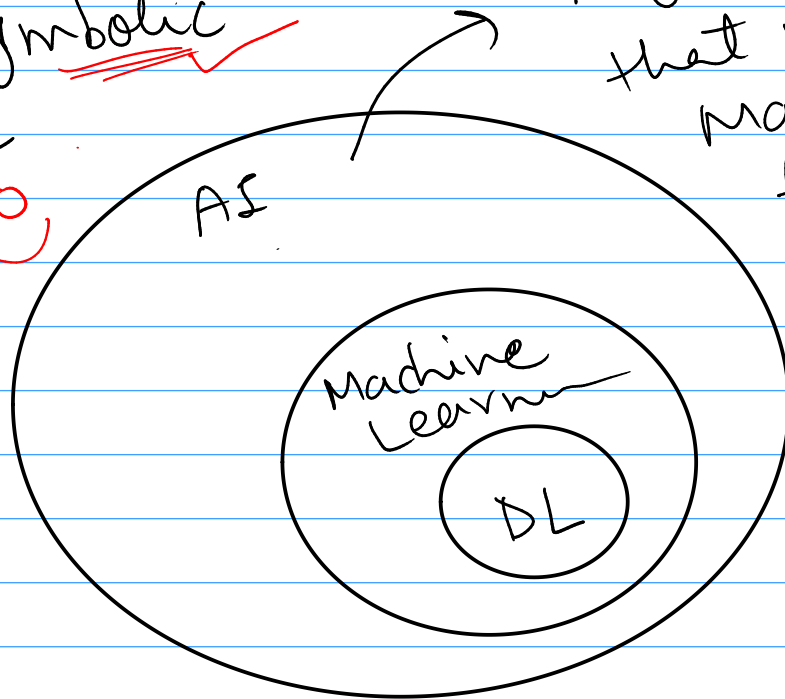
AI

1950s

old > 90

chess

Pawn



Anything that makes machine think like human

Charles Babbage → Ada Lovelace

1880s

Analytical Machine (computer)

1950s

Alan Turing (The Imitation Games)

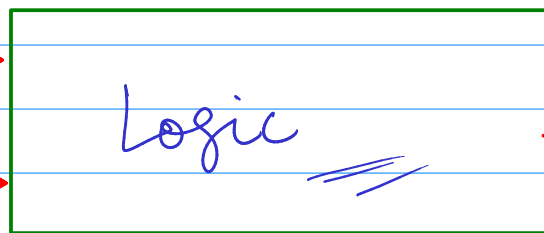
Turing Test

✓ Classical Programming

Data



Rules



Ans

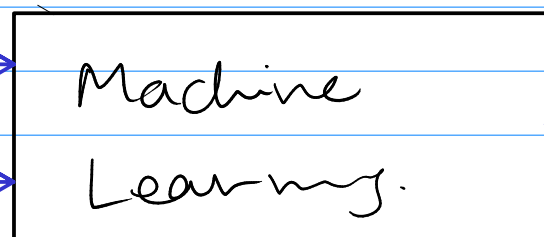
Train
Test

90%

Data

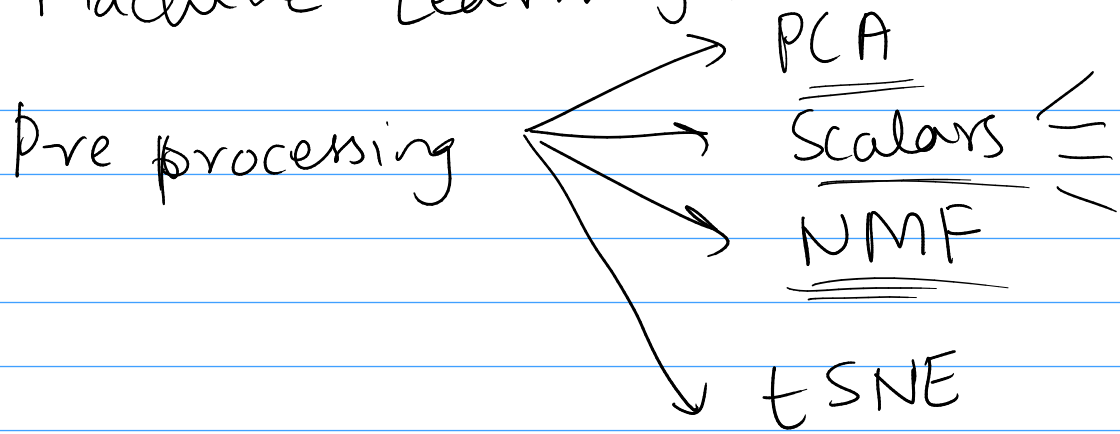


Ans ✓ Labels



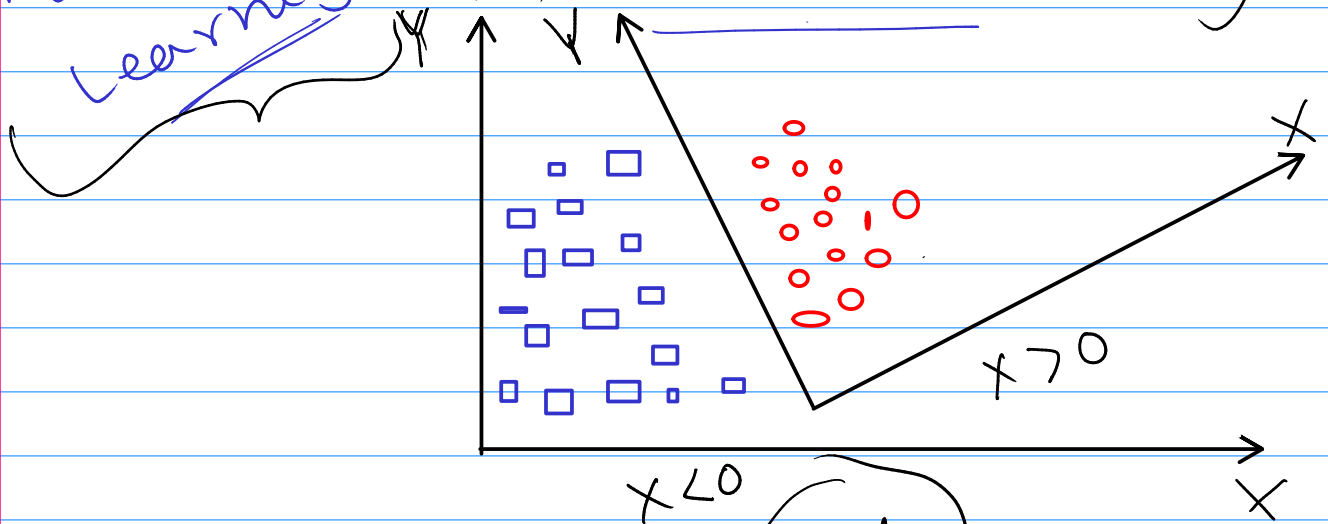
Rules

⇒ Machine Learning :-

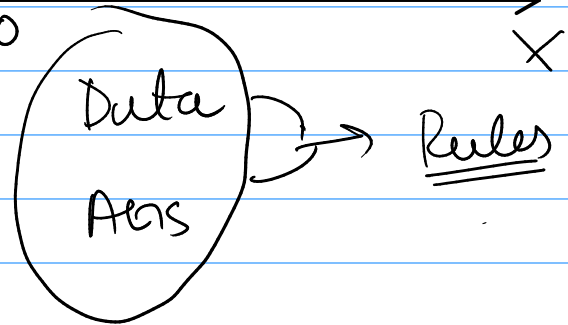


⇒ Scalars :- (i) Standard Scalar
(ii) Robust Scalar.
(iii) MinMax Scalar.

Machine Learning

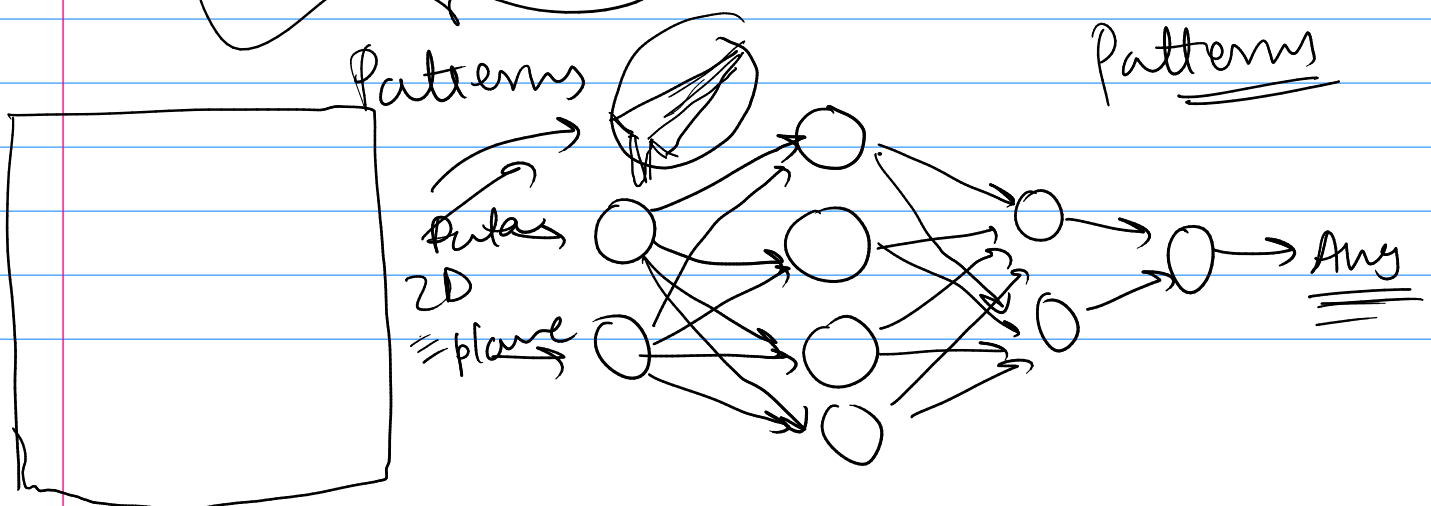


⇒ Deep Learning :-



Machine Learning → Deep Learning

Patterns



$$x_0 = 1$$

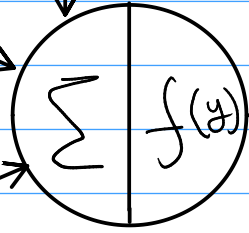
$$x_0 = \text{?}$$

$$w_0$$

bias

$$x_1$$

$$w_1$$



$$x_2$$

$$w_2$$

(Activation)

$$y = w_1 x_1 + w_2 x_2 + w_0 x_0$$

x_1
 x_2 } Feature

Feature Space

$$y = mx + c$$

hyper plane

$$w_2$$

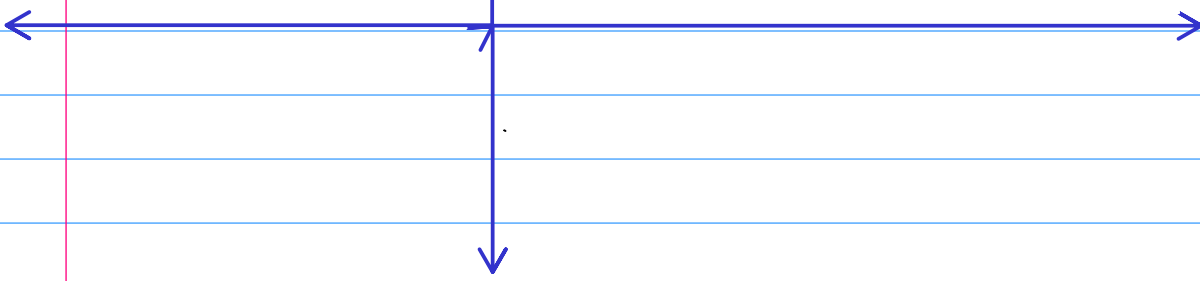
$$x_1$$

Weight

Space

$$w_1, w_2, w_0 \text{ } \} \text{ Weight }$$

$$w_1$$



$$y = x_1 w_1 + x_2 w_2 + w_0 \quad | \quad \underline{\underline{y=0}}$$

$$0 = \underline{x_1 w_1} + \underline{x_2 w_2} + \underline{w_0}$$

$$\Rightarrow x_2 w_2 = -x_1 w_1 - w_0$$

$$x_2 = \left(\frac{-w_1}{w_2} \right) x_1 - \left(\frac{w_0}{w_2} \right)$$

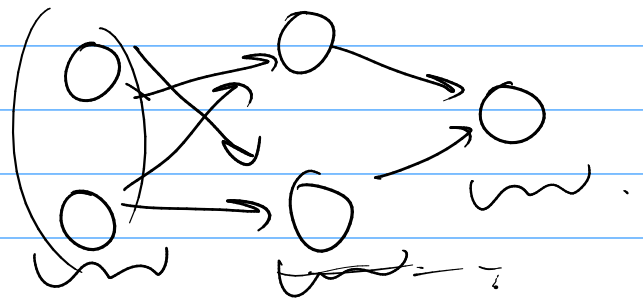
$$m = \frac{-w_1}{w_2}, \quad c = -\frac{w_0}{w_2}$$

AND, OR, NAND, NOR

XOR \rightarrow Single Neuron

$\bar{A}B + A\bar{B}$

x_2			
1	0	0	0
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1
0	1	1	0



2D plane

Linearly Separable

Tensor flow \rightarrow Keras. (i) Number of dimension was increased.
(ii) No. of layers.