

Course Code:		MCT544														
First Semester Master In Computer Application End Semester Examination																
Theory of Automata and Formal Languages																
Time: 2 Hours			Max. Marks: 40													
Instructions to Candidates:																
1. All Questions carry equal marks as indicated.																
2. All Questions are compulsory.																
3. Assume suitable data wherever necessary.																
4. Illustrate your answers with suitable figures wherever necessary																
Question		Description of Question	Marks	CO												
1	(a)	Obtain Regular Expression for following automata: <table><tr><td>State / Σ</td><td>a</td><td>b</td></tr><tr><td>A(Initial State)</td><td>A</td><td>B</td></tr><tr><td>B</td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr><tr><td>C(Final State)</td><td>A</td><td>\emptyset</td></tr></table>	State / Σ	a	b	A(Initial State)	A	B	B	B	C	C(Final State)	A	\emptyset	04	CO1
State / Σ	a	b														
A(Initial State)	A	B														
B	B	C														
C(Final State)	A	\emptyset														
	(b)	Write Short Notes On: (i) Moore machines (ii) Non Determinstic Finite Automata	03	CO1												
2	(a)	Describe any two closure properties of regular sets.	04	CO1, CO2												
	(b)	Prove that $L= \{ww \mid w \text{ is in } (0 \mid 1)^*\}$ is non- regular.	03	CO1, CO2												
3	(a)	Reduce the following Grammar G to CNF. G is as follows: $S \rightarrow aAD, A \rightarrow aB \mid bAB, B \rightarrow b, D \rightarrow d$	3.5	CO2												
	(b)	What is parse tree? Consider the CFG : $S \rightarrow XX, X \rightarrow XXX \mid bX \mid Xb \mid a$ Find the parse tree for the string bbaaaab	3.5	CO2												
4	(a)	Construct a PDA accepting $L=\{ 0^n 1^n0^{m+n}\}$	03	CO2												
	(b)	Explain “Acceptance by final state” and “Acceptance by	04	CO2												

		empty stack" with respect to PDA.		
5	(a)	Write Short Notes on: Variants of Turing Machine	02	CO3
	(b)	Construct a Turing Machine accepting $L = \{ a^n b^n c^n \text{ where } n \geq 1 \}$	04	CO3
6	(a)	Write short notes on : Undecidability	03	CO3
	(b)	Write short notes on : Properties of Recursively Enumerable Language	03	CO3