```
from tensorflow.keras import datasets
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense,Flatten
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
load_data=datasets.cifar100.load_data()
load_data
\overline{\Rightarrow}
               [[[246, 246, 242],
                  [240, 238, 232],
                  [214, 212, 199],
                  ...,
[ 74, 32, 35],
                  [ 77, 34, 37],
                  [ 81, 34, 35]],
                 [[210, 205, 196],
                  [243, 240, 230],
                  [229, 225, 214],
                 [ 75, 33, 35],
[ 79, 35, 38],
                  [ 83, 34, 36]],
                 [[144, 134, 112],
                  [175, 163, 144],
                  [158, 144, 130],
                 [ 74, 33, 35],
[ 79, 35, 38],
[ 82, 33, 36]],
                 . . . ,
                 [[198, 190, 176],
                  [111, 111, 66],
                  [ 58, 55, 27],
                 ...,
[ 62, 81, 41],
                 [ 72, 100, 41],
[ 80, 107, 49]],
                 [[167, 160, 144],
                  [ 62, 64, 27],
[ 85, 85, 68],
                  ...,
[ 92, 126, 58],
                  [143, 183, 104],
                  [160, 199, 118]],
                 [[115, 108, 94],
                 [ 42, 37, 21],
[139, 136, 127],
                  [139, 172, 114],
                  [167, 204, 141],
                  [146, 182, 118]]]], dtype=uint8),
        array([[49],
                [33],
                [72],
               [51],
                [42],
                [70]])))
(x_train,y_train),(x_test,y_test)=load_data
x_train.shape,y_train.shape,x_test.shape,y_test.shape

→ ((50000, 32, 32, 3), (50000, 1), (10000, 32, 32, 3), (10000, 1))

min(y_train),max(y_train)
→ (array([0]), array([99]))
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(10,16))
for i in range(100):
    plt.subplot(20,5,i+1)
    plt.imshow(x_train[i])
    plt.xlabel(y_train[i])
    plt.colorbar()
plt.show()
```



## Normalize the image

782/782 -

```
x_train=x_train/255
x_test=x_test/255
Create neural netork
model=Sequential()
#input laver
model.add(Flatten(input_shape=(32,32,3)))
#hidden layer
model.add(Dense(128,activation="relu"))
model.add(Dense(64,activation="relu"))
model.add(Dense(32,activation="relu"))
#output layer
model.add(Dense(100,activation="softmax"))
model.summary()
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/keras/src/layers/reshaping/flatten.py:37: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input_shape`/`input_dim
       super().__init__(**kwargs)
     Model: "sequential 2"
       Layer (type)
                                               Output Shape
                                                                                       Param #
       flatten_2 (Flatten)
                                                (None, 3072)
                                                                                             0
       dense_7 (Dense)
                                                (None, 128)
                                                                                       393,344
       dense 8 (Dense)
                                                (None, 64)
                                                                                         8,256
       dense_9 (Dense)
                                                (None, 32)
                                                                                         2,080
       dense_10 (Dense)
                                                (None, 100)
                                                                                         3,300
      Total params: 406,980 (1.55 MB)
      Trainable params: 406,980 (1.55 MB)
Generated code may be subject to a license | Codefiring/Data_Mining_Project |
model.compile(optimizer="adam",
              loss="sparse_categorical_crossentropy",
              metrics=["accuracy"])
history=model.fit(x_train,
                  y_train,
                  epochs=10,
                  validation_data=(x_test,y_test),
                  batch_size=64,
                  verbose=True)
 → Epoch 1/10
     782/782 -
                                 — 10s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.0262 - loss: 4.4540 - val_accuracy: 0.0742 - val_loss: 4.0407
     Epoch 2/10
     782/782 -
                                 — 9s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.0851 - loss: 3.9441 - val_accuracy: 0.0988 - val_loss: 3.8662
     Epoch 3/10
     782/782 -
                                 - 11s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.1159 - loss: 3.7895 - val_accuracy: 0.1235 - val_loss: 3.7480
     Epoch 4/10
     782/782 -
                                 - 9s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.1336 - loss: 3.6830 - val_accuracy: 0.1429 - val_loss: 3.6926
     Epoch 5/10
     782/782 <del>-</del>
                                 – 9s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.1479 - loss: 3.6115 - val_accuracy: 0.1448 - val_loss: 3.6511
     Epoch 6/10
                                 - 11s 13ms/step - accuracy: 0.1511 - loss: 3.5637 - val_accuracy: 0.1525 - val_loss: 3.6229
     782/782 -
     Epoch 7/10
     782/782 -
                                 - 17s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.1610 - loss: 3.5141 - val accuracy: 0.1623 - val loss: 3.5531
     Epoch 8/10
     782/782 <del>-</del>
                                 - 8s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.1693 - loss: 3.4772 - val_accuracy: 0.1705 - val_loss: 3.5238
     Epoch 9/10
                                 — 10s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.1737 - loss: 3.4404 - val_accuracy: 0.1736 - val_loss: 3.5087
     782/782 -
     Epoch 10/10
```

**- 9s** 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.1789 - loss: 3.4223 - val\_accuracy: 0.1697 - val\_loss: 3.4924

## **Evaluation the model**

```
plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'])
plt.title('model accuracy')
plt.ylabel('accuracy')
plt.xlabel('epoch')
plt.legend(['train'],loc='upper left')
plt.show()
plt.plot(history.history['loss'])
plt.title('model accuracy')
plt.ylabel('loss')
plt.xlabel('epoch')
plt.legend(['train'],loc='upper left')
plt.show()
\overline{\Rightarrow}
                                        model accuracy
         0.18
                      train
         0.16
         0.14
      0.12 accuracy
         0.10
         0.08
         0.06
         0.04
                               2
                                                                         8
                 0
                                                           6
                                              epoch
                                       model accuracy
                     train
         4.2
         4.0
      sol 3.8
         3.6
         3.4
                                            4
                                                          6
                                                                        8
                                             enoch
```

```
test_loss,test_accuracy=model.evaluate(x_test,y_test)
print("Test Loss: ",test_loss)
print("Test Accuracy: ",test_accuracy)

313/313 _______ 1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.1700 - loss: 3.4928
    Test Loss: 3.4924304485321045
    Test Accuracy: 0.1696999967098236
```

```
ANN_model_development.ipynb - Colab
y_predict=model.predict(x_test)
y_predict
<del>→</del> 313/313 -
                                 - 1s 2ms/step
     array([[1.1419026e-05, 2.7707010e-04, 2.5688522e-03, ..., 1.4955287e-03,
             4.9699057e-04, 6.0108858e-03],
            [1.1900964e-04, 9.8066265e-04, 1.9675605e-03, ..., 1.7086994e-02,
             6.6163263e-04, 2.4320973e-02],
            [3.3979528e-04, 1.1853998e-03, 4.1729985e-03, ..., 7.0962459e-03,
             3.2206541e-03, 1.4013842e-04],
            [2.4347380e-02, 9.3268519e-03, 1.7814628e-04, ..., 1.3687591e-03,
             3.3769262e-04, 2.9882709e-02],
            [1.7253592e-03, 4.0978249e-03, 1.0072134e-02, ..., 1.8652624e-02,
             7.8726001e-03, 1.1716263e-02],
            [7.6772317e-02, 5.7872724e-02, 1.2218509e-02, ..., 7.5582375e-06,
             5.0205751e-03, 4.3883469e-04]], dtype=float32)
Prediction_details
max_prob=np.max(y_predict[0])
index=np.argmax(y_predict[0])
print(max prob)
print(index)
    0.1890933
     95
# max_prob=[np.max(y_predict[i]) for i in range(100)]
# index=[np.argmax(y_predict[i]) for i in range(100)]
# predict_class=[i for i in [i for i in index]]
# ground_truth_class=[i[0] for i in [i for i in y_test]]
# df=pd.DataFrame(list(zip(predict_class,ground_truth_class,max_prob,index)),
#
                  columns=["predict_class","ground_truth_class","max_prob","index"])
# df
\overline{z}
          predict_class ground_truth_class max_prob index
      0
                     95
                                              0.189093
                                                           95
       1
                     74
                                          33
                                              0.080984
                                                           74
      2
                     56
                                          72
                                              0.089622
                                                           56
                      11
                                              0.061609
                                                           11
      3
                                          51
                                              0.250650
       4
                     92
                                                           92
                                              0.088731
      95
                     31
                                          21
                                                           31
                                             0.078197
      96
                     29
                                          50
                                                           29
                                             0.058143
      97
                     29
                                          75
                                                           29
                                          37 0.172054
                                                           68
      98
                     68
      99
                     94
                                          35 0.163473
                                                           94
```

New interactive sheet

Start coding or generate with AI.

Next steps:

Generate code with df

View recommended plots