
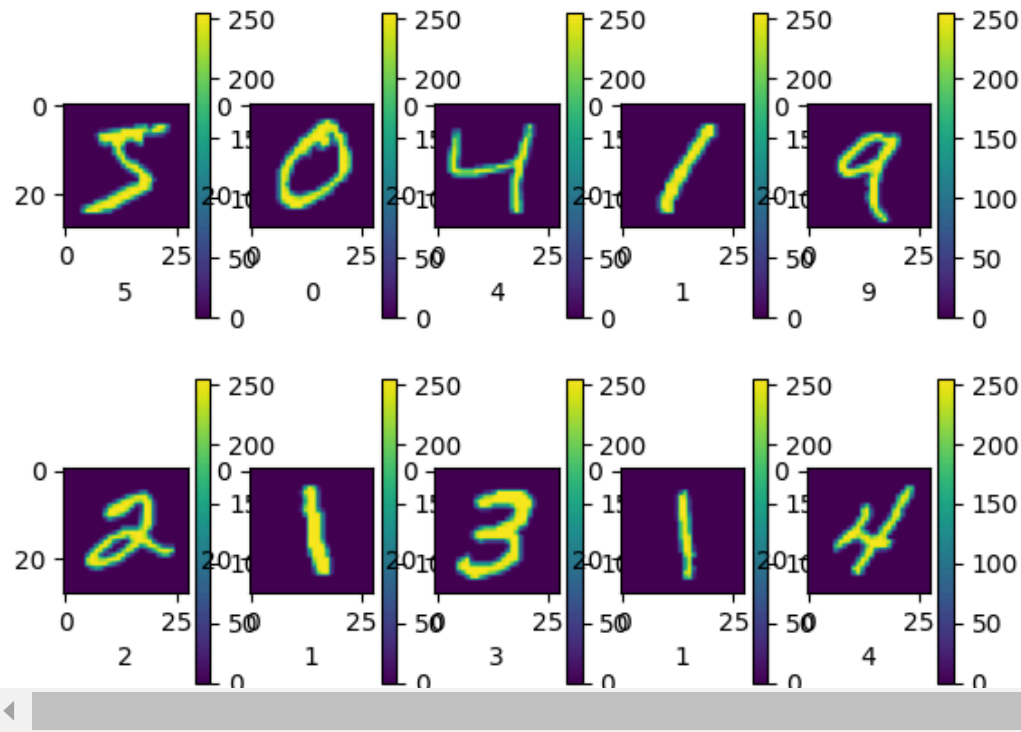


```
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from tensorflow.keras import datasets
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Flatten
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import tensorflow as tf
```

```
# Download the MNIST dataset
load_data = datasets.mnist.load_data()
(train_images, train_labels), (test_images, test_labels) = load_data
```

 Downloading data from <https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/tf-keras-datasets/mnist.npz>  
11490434/11490434 ————— 0s 0us/step

```
for i in range(10):
    plt.subplot(2, 5, i+1)
    plt.imshow(train_images[i])
    plt.xlabel(train_labels[i])
    plt.colorbar()
plt.show()
```



```
min(train_labels),max(train_labels)
```



```
(0, 9)
```

```
class_names= ["one","two","three","four","five","six","seven","eight","nine"]
```

```
model = Sequential([
    Flatten(input_shape=(28, 28)),
    Dense(128, activation='relu'),
    Dense(64,activation="relu"),
    Dense(32,activation="relu"),
    Dense(16,activation="relu"),
    Dense(8,activation="relu"),
    Dense(10, activation='softmax')
])
model.summary()
```

→ /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/keras/src/layers/reshaping/flatten.py:37: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input\_shape`/`input\_dim` argument to `super().__init__()` (`**kwargs`)

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 784)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 128)	100,480
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 64)	8,256
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 32)	2,080
dense_3 (Dense)	(None, 16)	528
dense_4 (Dense)	(None, 8)	136
dense_5 (Dense)	(None, 10)	90

Total params: 111,570 (435.82 KB)

Trainable params: 111,570 (435.82 KB)

```
model.compile(optimizer='adam',
              loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy',
              metrics=['accuracy'])
```

```
history=model.fit(train_images,
                  train_labels,
                  epochs=10,
                  validation_data=(test_images, test_labels),
                  batch_size=64,
                  verbose=True)
```

→ Epoch 1/10  
 938/938 ————— 6s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5474 - loss: 2.2453 - val\_accuracy: 0.8424 - val\_loss: 0.5664  
 Epoch 2/10  
 938/938 ————— 4s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8935 - loss: 0.4491 - val\_accuracy: 0.9299 - val\_loss: 0.2963  
 Epoch 3/10  
 938/938 ————— 5s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9414 - loss: 0.2503 - val\_accuracy: 0.9495 - val\_loss: 0.2234  
 Epoch 4/10  
 938/938 ————— 4s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9561 - loss: 0.1828 - val\_accuracy: 0.9554 - val\_loss: 0.1966  
 Epoch 5/10

```
938/938 ————— 4s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9625 - loss: 0.1473 - val_accuracy: 0.9581 - val_loss: 0.1749
Epoch 6/10
938/938 ————— 5s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9684 - loss: 0.1201 - val_accuracy: 0.9634 - val_loss: 0.1387
Epoch 7/10
938/938 ————— 4s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9726 - loss: 0.1017 - val_accuracy: 0.9657 - val_loss: 0.1360
Epoch 8/10
938/938 ————— 3s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9767 - loss: 0.0880 - val_accuracy: 0.9635 - val_loss: 0.1494
Epoch 9/10
938/938 ————— 4s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9796 - loss: 0.0747 - val_accuracy: 0.9649 - val_loss: 0.1412
Epoch 10/10
938/938 ————— 5s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9811 - loss: 0.0689 - val_accuracy: 0.9662 - val_loss: 0.1371
```

## Model Evaluation

- Accuracy
- precision
- Recall
- F1 score

history.history

```
{
  'accuracy': [0.7198166847229004,
    0.9126166701316833,
    0.9453333616256714,
    0.954800009727478,
    0.9611999988555908,
    0.9685666561126709,
    0.9717666506767273,
    0.9759666919708252,
    0.9783666729927063,
    0.9799166917800903],
  'loss': [1.1107251644134521,
    0.3827242851257324,
    0.23274429142475128,
    0.18198643624782562,
    0.1486896127462387,
    0.11872318387031555,
    0.1058875322341919,
    0.0886390283703804,
    0.079163558781147,
```

```
0.07147206366062164],  
'val_accuracy': [0.8424000144004822,  
0.9298999905586243,  
0.9495000243186951,  
0.9553999900817871,  
0.9581000208854675,  
0.9634000062942505,  
0.9656999707221985,  
0.9635000228881836,  
0.964900016784668,  
0.9661999940872192],  
'val_loss': [0.5664058327674866,  
0.2962717115879059,  
0.22335302829742432,  
0.19664059579372406,  
0.17486678063869476,  
0.13872383534908295,  
0.13603471219539642,  
0.14944811165332794,  
0.14118197560310364,  
0.13705363869667053]]
```

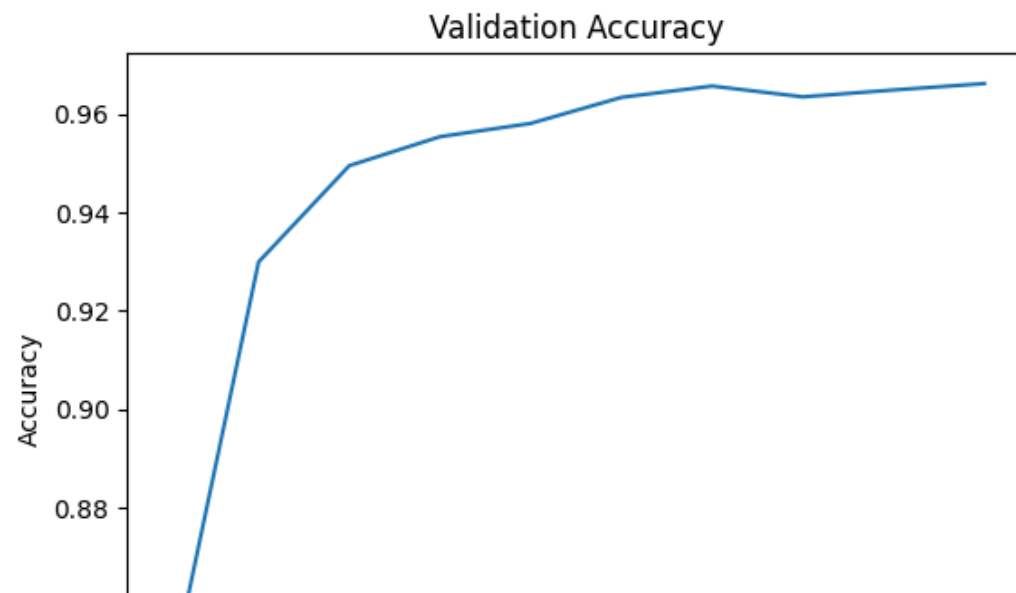
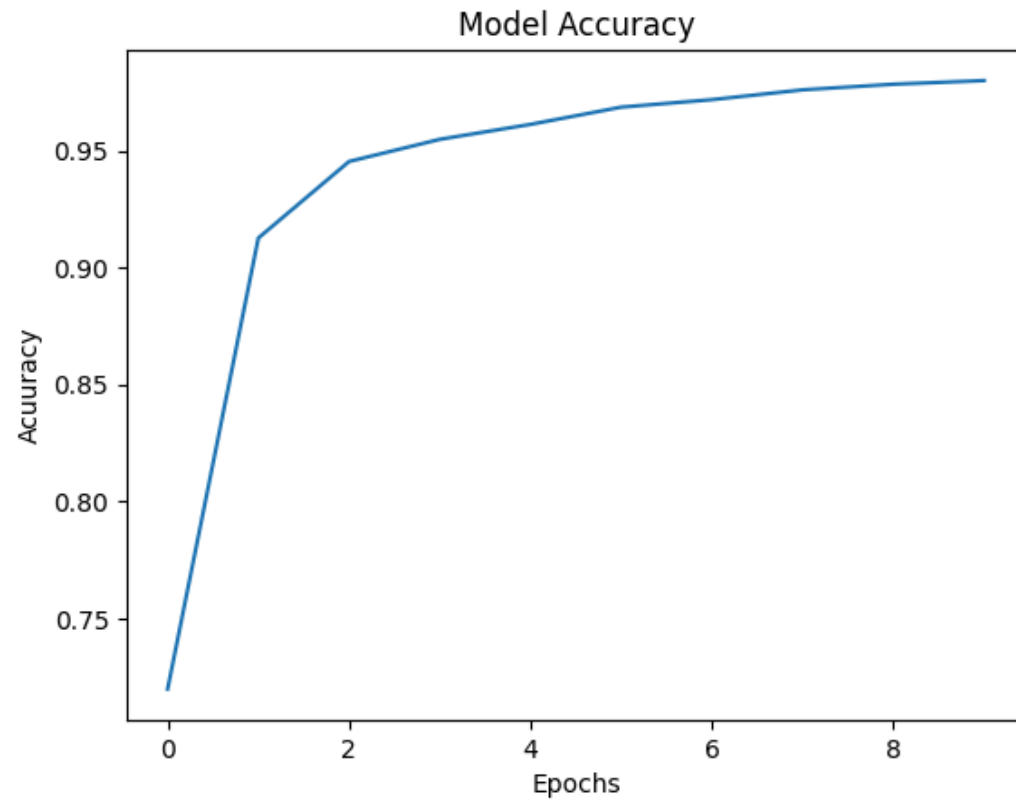
```
plt.plot(history.history["accuracy"])  
plt.title("Model Accuracy")  
plt.xlabel("Epochs")  
plt.ylabel("Accuracy")  
plt.show()
```

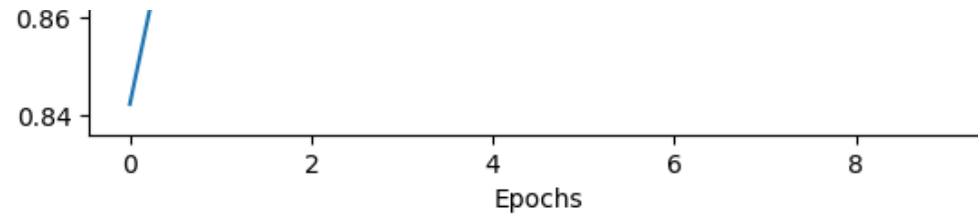
```
plt.plot(history.history["val_accuracy"])  
plt.title("Validation Accuracy")  
plt.xlabel("Epochs")  
plt.ylabel("Accuracy")  
plt.show()
```

```
plt.plot(history.history["loss"])  
plt.title("Model Loss")  
plt.xlabel("Epochs")  
plt.ylabel("Loss")  
plt.show()
```

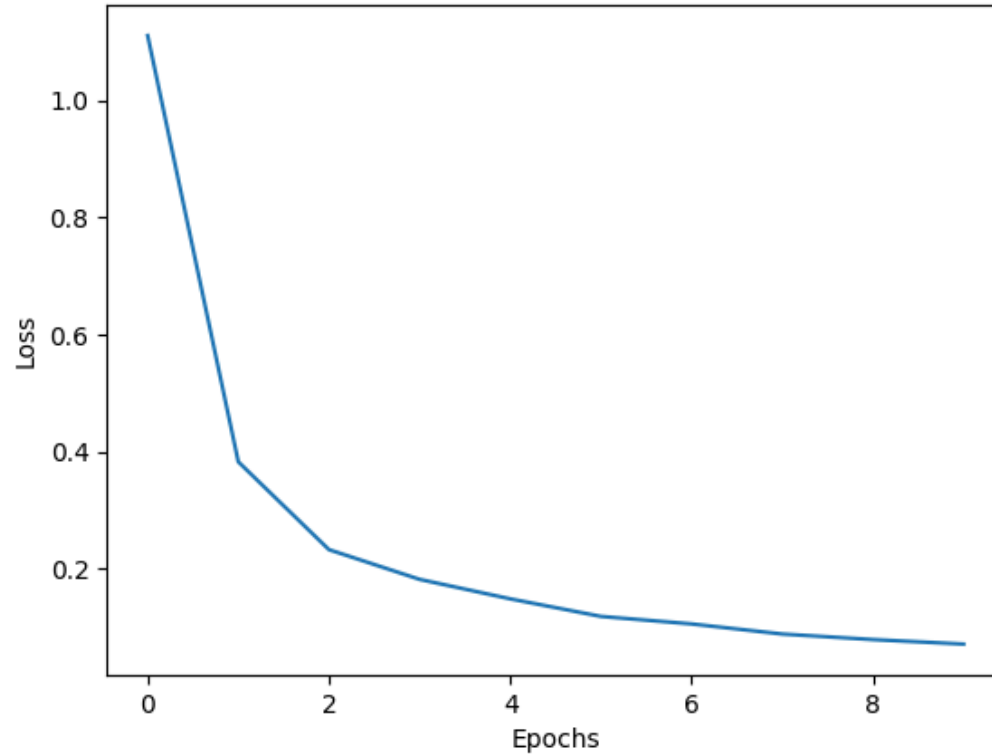
```
plt.plot(history.history["val_loss"])  
plt.title("Validation Loss")
```

```
plt.xlabel("Epochs")  
plt.ylabel("Loss")  
plt.show()
```





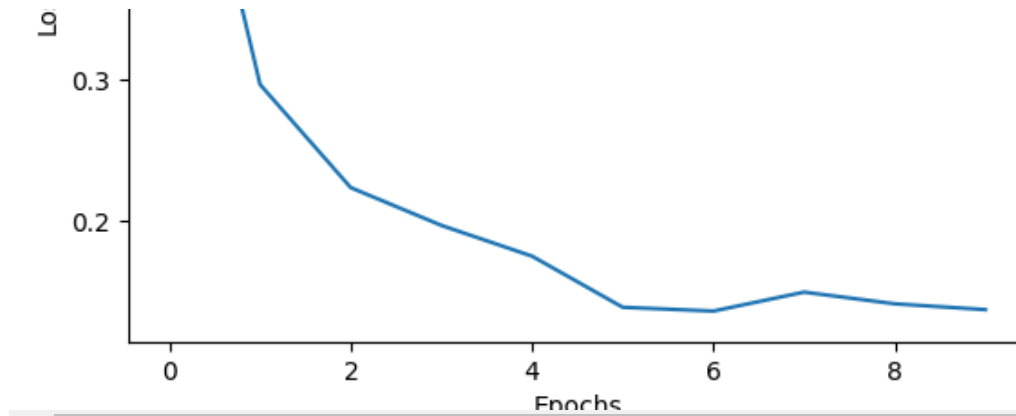
Model Loss



Validation Loss







```
test_loss,test_accuracy=model.evaluate(test_images,test_labels)
print("Test Accuracy:",test_accuracy)
print("Test Loss:",test_loss)
```

→ 313/313 ————— 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.9624 - loss: 0.1539  
Test Accuracy: 0.9661999940872192  
Test Loss: 0.1370537281036377

```
image_predict= model.predict(test_images)
image_predict
```

→ 313/313 ————— 1s 2ms/step  
array([[3.4812631e-15, 4.4337839e-10, 4.7836220e-05, ..., 9.9991673e-01,  
7.3521193e-14, 1.0101631e-05],  
[4.2549104e-07, 7.1857584e-04, 9.9656129e-01, ..., 4.2690412e-04,  
2.9041953e-04, 7.2650175e-07],  
[6.2745284e-19, 9.9876690e-01, 1.0123138e-04, ..., 8.5591331e-05,  
1.1160931e-05, 8.3217036e-04],  
...,  
[8.0223160e-08, 1.3318642e-06, 8.7898127e-07, ..., 2.6745378e-04,  
4.2092409e-11, 2.6647868e-03],