

## ▼ UFABC - CSM - 3QS2021 - Minami

### Lab9 - MIDI e IR

#### Objetivos

1. Tocar notas e gerar músicas simples
2. Gerar arquivos MIDI
3. Reproduzir arquivos MIDI
4. Simular a reprodução em salas com Respostas Impulsivas diversas

Clique duas vezes (ou pressione "Enter") para editar

## ▼ 1 - Tocar notas e gerar músicas simples

- Instalando Magenta

```
print('Installing dependencies...')
!apt-get update -qq && apt-get install -qq libfluidsynth1 fluid-soundfont-gm build-
!pip install -qU pyfluidsynth pretty_midi

!pip install -qU magenta

# Hack to allow python to pick up the newly-installed fluidsynth lib.
# This is only needed for the hosted Colab environment.
import ctypes.util
orig_ctypes_util_find_library = ctypes.util.find_library
def proxy_find_library(lib):
    if lib == 'fluidsynth':
        return 'libfluidsynth.so.1'
    else:
        return orig_ctypes_util_find_library(lib)
ctypes.util.find_library = proxy_find_library

print('Importing libraries and defining some helper functions...')
from google.colab import files

import magenta
import note_seq

print('🎉 Done!')
print(magenta.__version__)
```

```

Installing dependencies...
Selecting previously unselected package fluid-soundfont-gm.
(Reading database ... 155222 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../fluid-soundfont-gm_3.1-5.1_all.deb ...
Unpacking fluid-soundfont-gm (3.1-5.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libfluidsynth1:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../libfluidsynth1_1.1.9-1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libfluidsynth1:amd64 (1.1.9-1) ...
Setting up fluid-soundfont-gm (3.1-5.1) ...
Setting up libfluidsynth1:amd64 (1.1.9-1) ...
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.27-3ubuntu1.3) ...
/sbin/ldconfig.real: /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ideep4py/lib/libbm

```

	5.6 MB 6.3 MB/s
	51 kB 7.0 MB/s
Building wheel for pretty-midi (setup.py) ... done	
	1.4 MB 7.8 MB/s
	1.4 MB 31.8 MB/s
	69 kB 7.2 MB/s
	2.3 MB 65.0 MB/s
	254 kB 44.2 MB/s
	1.6 MB 50.4 MB/s
	352 kB 50.7 MB/s
	3.6 MB 31.5 MB/s
	210 kB 69.3 MB/s
	87 kB 7.7 MB/s
	204 kB 62.9 MB/s
	20.2 MB 1.5 MB/s
	48 kB 4.9 MB/s
	79 kB 7.9 MB/s
	191 kB 74.3 MB/s
	5.8 MB 16.7 MB/s
	367 kB 44.5 MB/s
	1.1 MB 42.9 MB/s
	981 kB 46.7 MB/s
	366 kB 57.3 MB/s
	251 kB 38.9 MB/s
	191 kB 71.2 MB/s
	178 kB 69.8 MB/s

```

Building wheel for librosa (setup.py) ... done
Building wheel for mir-eval (setup.py) ... done
Building wheel for pygtrie (setup.py) ... done
Building wheel for python-rtmidi (setup.py) ... done
Building wheel for bz2file (setup.py) ... done

```

```

Importing libraries and defining some helper functions...
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/librosa/util/decorators.py:9: NumbaDeprecationWarning: Import requested from: 'numba.decorators', please update to use 'numba.core.decorators'
  from numba.decorators import jit as optional_jit
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/librosa/util/decorators.py:9: NumbaDeprecationWarning: Import of 'jit' requested from: 'numba.decorators', please update to use 'numba.core.decorators'
  from numba.decorators import jit as optional_jit
🎉 Done!

```

2.1.3

## ▼ Gerando TONS com NoteSequences

Everything in `Magenta` is centered around [NoteSequences](#). This is an abstract representation of a series of notes, each with different pitches, instruments and strike velocities, much like [MIDI](#).

For example, this is a `NoteSequence` that represents "Twinkle Twinkle Little Star".

```
from note_seq.protobuf import music_pb2

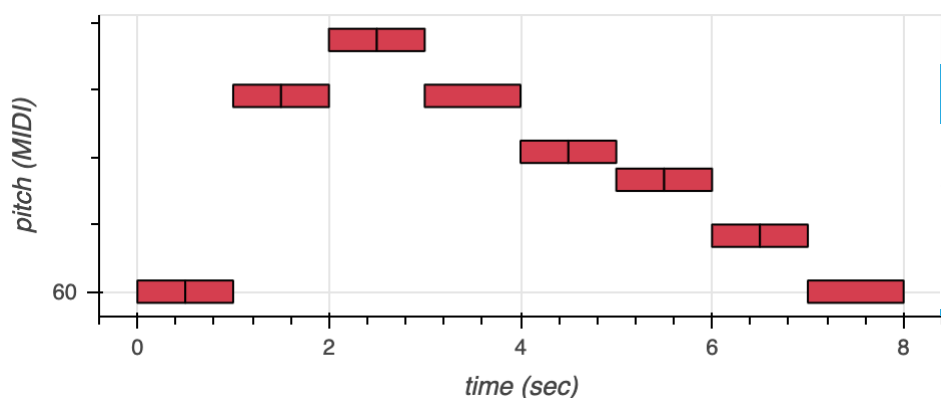
twinkle_twinkle = music_pb2.NoteSequence()

# Add the notes to the sequence.
twinkle_twinkle.notes.add(pitch=60, start_time=0.0, end_time=0.5, velocity=80)
twinkle_twinkle.notes.add(pitch=60, start_time=0.5, end_time=1.0, velocity=80)
twinkle_twinkle.notes.add(pitch=67, start_time=1.0, end_time=1.5, velocity=80)
twinkle_twinkle.notes.add(pitch=67, start_time=1.5, end_time=2.0, velocity=80)
twinkle_twinkle.notes.add(pitch=69, start_time=2.0, end_time=2.5, velocity=80)
twinkle_twinkle.notes.add(pitch=69, start_time=2.5, end_time=3.0, velocity=80)
twinkle_twinkle.notes.add(pitch=67, start_time=3.0, end_time=4.0, velocity=80)
twinkle_twinkle.notes.add(pitch=65, start_time=4.0, end_time=4.5, velocity=80)
twinkle_twinkle.notes.add(pitch=65, start_time=4.5, end_time=5.0, velocity=80)
twinkle_twinkle.notes.add(pitch=64, start_time=5.0, end_time=5.5, velocity=80)
twinkle_twinkle.notes.add(pitch=64, start_time=5.5, end_time=6.0, velocity=80)
twinkle_twinkle.notes.add(pitch=62, start_time=6.0, end_time=6.5, velocity=80)
twinkle_twinkle.notes.add(pitch=62, start_time=6.5, end_time=7.0, velocity=80)
twinkle_twinkle.notes.add(pitch=60, start_time=7.0, end_time=8.0, velocity=80)
twinkle_twinkle.total_time = 8

twinkle_twinkle.tempos.add(qpm=60);

# This is a colab utility method that visualizes a NoteSequence.
note_seq.plot_sequence(twinkle_twinkle)

# This is a colab utility method that plays a NoteSequence.
note_seq.play_sequence(twinkle_twinkle, synth=note_seq.fluidsynth)
```



Pode variar os tempos e as notas

## ▼ Agora com ASA BRANCA

Há um pequeno erro na melodia, procure consertá-lo!

```
# Asa Branca
```

```
asa_branca_piano = music_pb2.NoteSequence()
```

```
# CifraClub
```

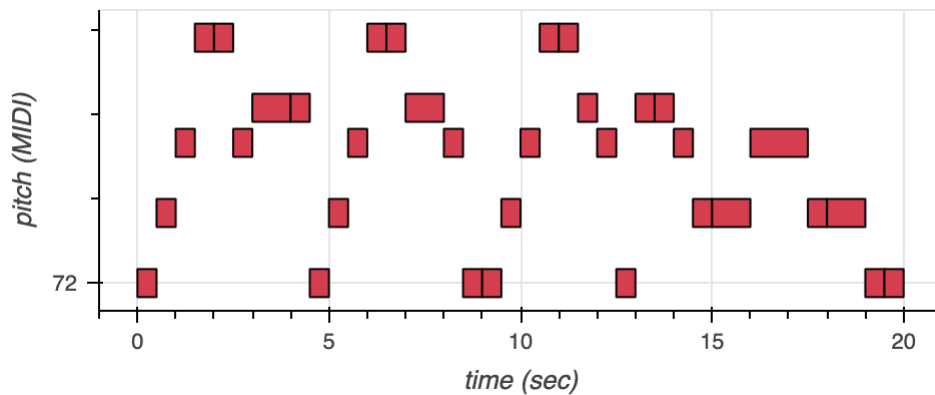
```
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=72, start_time=0.0, end_time=0.5, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=74, start_time=0.5, end_time=1.0, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=76, start_time=1.0, end_time=1.5, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=79, start_time=1.5, end_time=2.0, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=79, start_time=2.0, end_time=2.5, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=76, start_time=2.5, end_time=3.0, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=77, start_time=3.0, end_time=4.0, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=77, start_time=4.0, end_time=4.5, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=72, start_time=4.5, end_time=5.0, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=74, start_time=5.0, end_time=5.5, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=76, start_time=5.5, end_time=6.0, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=79, start_time=6.0, end_time=6.5, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=79, start_time=6.5, end_time=7.0, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=77, start_time=7.0, end_time=8.0, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=76, start_time=8.0, end_time=8.5, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=72, start_time=8.5, end_time=9.0, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=72, start_time=9.0, end_time=9.5, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=74, start_time=9.5, end_time=10.0, velocity=80)
```

```
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=76, start_time=10.0, end_time=10.5, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=79, start_time=10.5, end_time=11.0, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=79, start_time=11.0, end_time=11.5, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=77, start_time=11.5, end_time=12.0, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=76, start_time=12.0, end_time=12.5, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=72, start_time=12.5, end_time=13.0, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=77, start_time=13.0, end_time=13.5, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=77, start_time=13.5, end_time=14.0, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=76, start_time=14.0, end_time=14.5, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=74, start_time=14.5, end_time=15.0, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=74, start_time=15.0, end_time=16.0, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=76, start_time=16.0, end_time=17.5, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=74, start_time=17.5, end_time=18.0, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=74, start_time=18.0, end_time=19.0, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=72, start_time=19.0, end_time=19.5, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.notes.add(pitch=72, start_time=19.5, end_time=20.0, velocity=80)
asa_branca_piano.total_time = 20.0
```

```
asa_branca_piano.tempos.add(qpm=60);
```

```
# This is a colab utility method that visualizes a NoteSequence.
note_seq.plot_sequence(asa_branca_piano)
```

```
# This is a colab utility method that plays a NoteSequence.
note_seq.play_sequence(asa_branca_piano,synth=note_seq.fluidsynth)
```



Pode usar outro instrumento. Por exemplo, uma bateria

```
drums = music_pb2.NoteSequence()
```

```
drums.notes.add(pitch=36, start_time=0, end_time=0.125, is_drum=True, instrument=10)
drums.notes.add(pitch=38, start_time=0, end_time=0.125, is_drum=True, instrument=10)
drums.notes.add(pitch=42, start_time=0, end_time=0.125, is_drum=True, instrument=10)
drums.notes.add(pitch=46, start_time=0, end_time=0.125, is_drum=True, instrument=10)
drums.notes.add(pitch=42, start_time=0.25, end_time=0.375, is_drum=True, instrument=10)
drums.notes.add(pitch=42, start_time=0.375, end_time=0.5, is_drum=True, instrument=10)
drums.notes.add(pitch=42, start_time=0.5, end_time=0.625, is_drum=True, instrument=10)
drums.notes.add(pitch=50, start_time=0.5, end_time=0.625, is_drum=True, instrument=10)
drums.notes.add(pitch=36, start_time=0.75, end_time=0.875, is_drum=True, instrument=10)
drums.notes.add(pitch=38, start_time=0.75, end_time=0.875, is_drum=True, instrument=10)
drums.notes.add(pitch=42, start_time=0.75, end_time=0.875, is_drum=True, instrument=10)
drums.notes.add(pitch=45, start_time=0.75, end_time=0.875, is_drum=True, instrument=10)
drums.notes.add(pitch=36, start_time=1, end_time=1.125, is_drum=True, instrument=10)
drums.notes.add(pitch=42, start_time=1, end_time=1.125, is_drum=True, instrument=10)
drums.notes.add(pitch=46, start_time=1, end_time=1.125, is_drum=True, instrument=10)
drums.notes.add(pitch=42, start_time=1.25, end_time=1.375, is_drum=True, instrument=10)
drums.notes.add(pitch=48, start_time=1.25, end_time=1.375, is_drum=True, instrument=10)
drums.notes.add(pitch=50, start_time=1.25, end_time=1.375, is_drum=True, instrument=10)
drums.total_time = 1.375
```

```
drums.tempos.add(qpm=60)
```

```
# This is a colab utility method that visualizes a NoteSequence.
note_seq.plot_sequence(drums)
```

```
# This is a colab utility method that plays a NoteSequence.
note_seq.play_sequence(drums, synth=note_seq.fluidsynth)
```

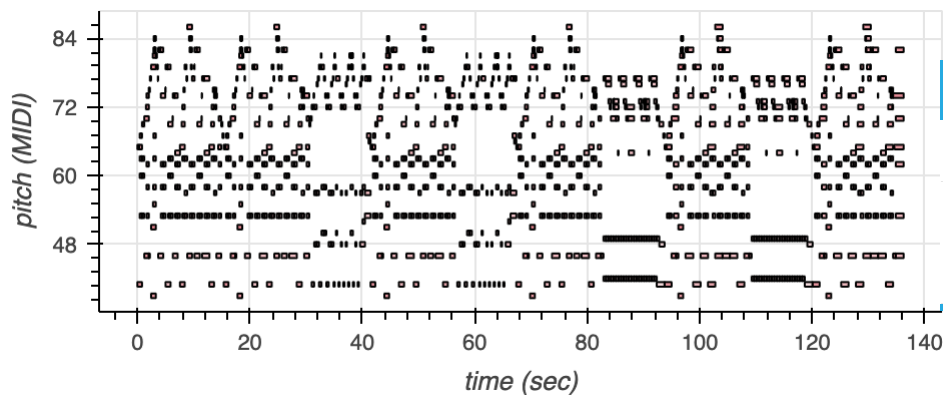


```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

Mounted at /content/drive

## Carregando MIDI

```
midi_file = note_seq.midi_file_to_note_sequence('/content/drive/MyDrive/lab09_csm/c
# Handle sustain pedal in midi_file
midi_file = note_seq.apply_sustain_control_changes(midi_file)
note_seq.play_sequence(
    midi_file,
    synth=note_seq.fluidsynth, sample_rate=22050)
note_seq.plot_sequence(midi_file)
```



## ▼ 4. Tocando a música em alguns ambientes

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import matplotlib.ticker as ticker
import librosa
import librosa.display
import IPython.display
```

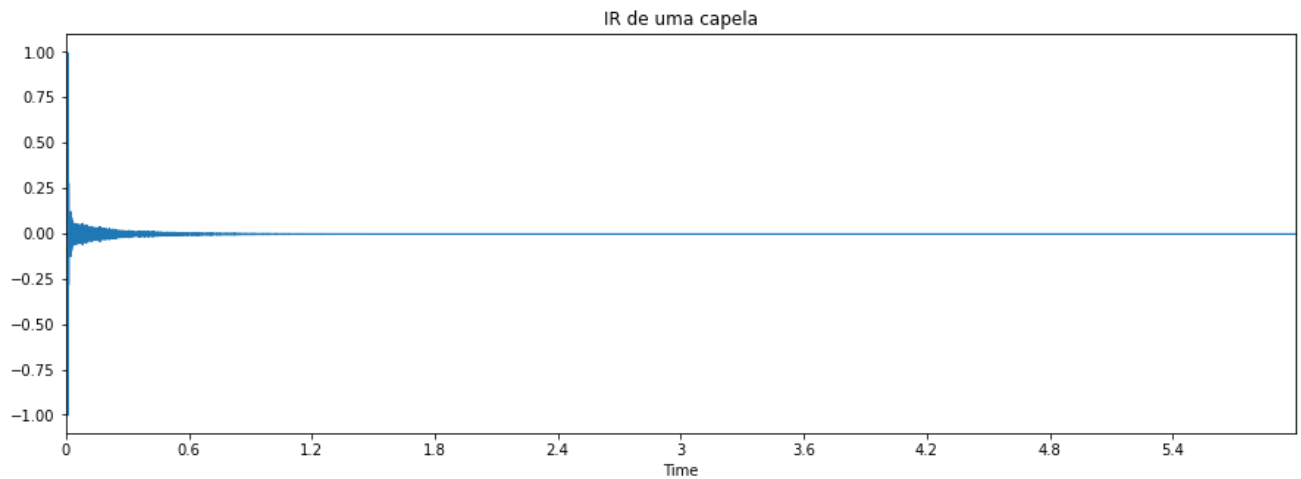
```
# Resposta Impulsiva de uma capela de Igreja
ir_chapel, sr_chapel = librosa.load('/content/drive/MyDrive/lab09_csm/stalbans_omni
```

```
# Normalização da IR
ir_chapel = librosa.util.normalize(ir_chapel)
```

```
IPython.display.Audio(ir_chapel, rate = sr_chapel)
```

```
plt.figure()
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(15, 5))
librosa.display.waveplot(ir_chapel, sr=sr_chapel)
plt.title('IR de uma capela')
```

```
Text(0.5, 1.0, 'IR de uma capela')
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```



```
# "Tocando" Chopin na Capela
```

```
Mazurca, sr_Mazurca = librosa.load('/content/drive/MyDrive/lab09_csm/Mazurca_Chopin
```

```
Mazurca = librosa.util.normalize(Mazurca)
```

```
reproducao_Chopin_chapel = np.convolve(Mazurca, ir_chapel, mode = 'full')
```

```
IPython.display.Audio(reproducao_Chopin_chapel, rate = sr_Mazurca)
```

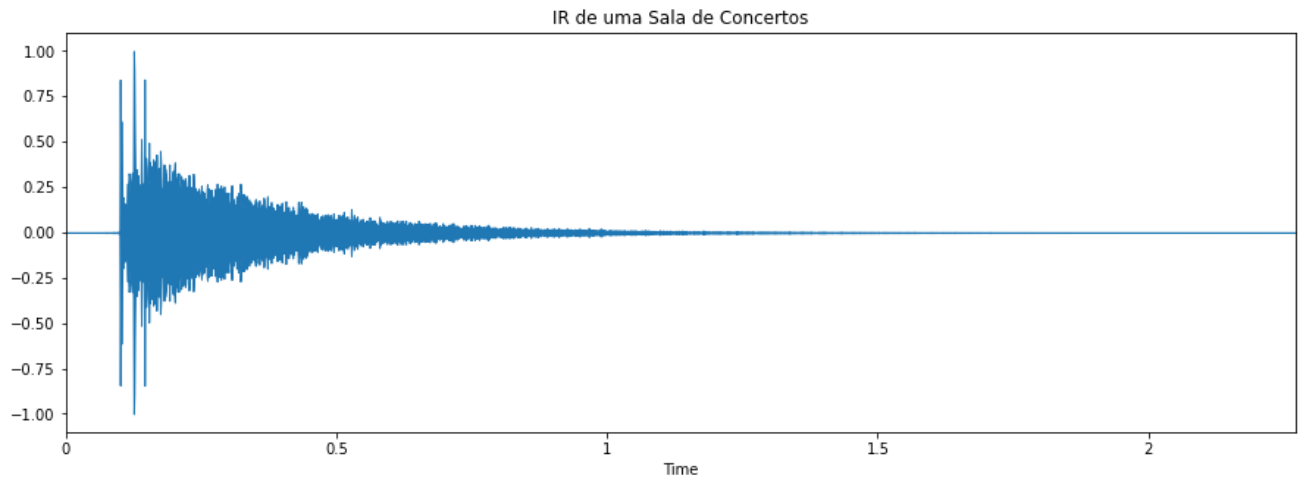
0:00 / 2:43

```
# "Tocando" numa Sala de Concertos
ir_hall, sr_hall = librosa.load('/content/drive/MyDrive/lab09_csm/usina_main_s1_p5.
ir_hall = librosa.util.normalize(ir_hall)
plt.figure()
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(15, 5))
librosa.display.waveplot(ir_hall, sr=sr_hall)
plt.title('IR de uma Sala de Concertos')
```



```
Text(0.5, 1.0, 'IR de uma Sala de Concertos')
```

```
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```



```
IPython.display.Audio(ir_hall, rate = sr_hall)
```

```
reproducao_Chopin_hall = np.convolve(Mazurca, ir_hall, mode = 'full')
```

```
IPython.display.Audio(reproducao_Chopin_hall, rate = sr_Mazurca)
```

\* Reproduza a sua música neste dois ambientes diferentes

## ▼ 5. Relatório

a) Apresentem as músicas de todos os integrantes do grupo, identificando quem "criou" cada uma;

b) Pesquise numa base de dados aberta como:

[https://www.openair.hosted.york.ac.uk/?page\\_id=36](https://www.openair.hosted.york.ac.uk/?page_id=36), e encontre três IRs de ambientes diferentes (pequeno-fechado, auditório médio, igreja grande);

c) "Criar" mais uma música (de maior duração) e "reproduzi-la" em cada ambiente, comentando as diferenças;

d) Repita o mesmo procedimento (c) para um outro .midi que desejar (da web).

e) Usando algum programa que lê partituras midi, por exemplo "Finale Notepad" ou "MuseScore", faça uma das duas opções:

i) leia uma música com pelo menos quatro vozes, e troque um instrumento qualquer, gere o arquivo midi com o instrumento "trocado" e coloque as duas músicas no site

ii) ou faça um acompanhamento (Loops) de batidas original

-X-X-X-

```
#musica jefferson
```

```
jefferson_song = music_pb2.NoteSequence()
```

```
# Add the notes to the sequence.
```

```
jefferson_song.notes.add(pitch=30, start_time=0.0, end_time=0.5, velocity=65)
```

```
jefferson_song.notes.add(pitch=30, start_time=0.3, end_time=1.0, velocity=70)
```

```
jefferson_song.notes.add(pitch=37, start_time=1.3, end_time=1.5, velocity=70)
```

```
jefferson_song.notes.add(pitch=37, start_time=1.8, end_time=2.0, velocity=80)
```

```
jefferson_song.notes.add(pitch=39, start_time=2.3, end_time=2.5, velocity=80)
```

```
jefferson_song.notes.add(pitch=39, start_time=2.5, end_time=3.0, velocity=80)
```

```
jefferson_song.notes.add(pitch=45, start_time=3.0, end_time=4.0, velocity=80)
```

```
jefferson_song.notes.add(pitch=35, start_time=4.0, end_time=4.5, velocity=80)
```

```
jefferson_song.total_time = 8
```

```
jefferson_song.tempos.add(qpm=60);
```

```
# This is a colab utility method that visualizes a NoteSequence.
```

```
note_seq.plot_sequence(jefferson_song)
```

```
# This is a colab utility method that plays a NoteSequence.
```

```
note_seq.play_sequence(jefferson_song,synth=note_seq.fluidsynth)
```

```
#musica muriel
```

```
muriel_song = music_pb2.NoteSequence()
```

```
# Add the notes to the sequence.
```

```
muriel_song.notes.add(pitch=20, start_time=0.0, end_time=0.25, velocity=45)
```

```
muriel_song.notes.add(pitch=25, start_time=0.3, end_time=0.75, velocity=40)
```

```
muriel_song.notes.add(pitch=28, start_time=1.3, end_time=1, velocity=40)
muriel_song.notes.add(pitch=25, start_time=1.8, end_time=1.75, velocity=40)
muriel_song.notes.add(pitch=25, start_time=2.3, end_time=2, velocity=40)
muriel_song.notes.add(pitch=28, start_time=2.5, end_time=2.2, velocity=40)
muriel_song.notes.add(pitch=28, start_time=3.0, end_time=2.8, velocity=40)
muriel_song.notes.add(pitch=40, start_time=4.0, end_time=3, velocity=40)
muriel_song.total_time = 8
```

```
muriel_song.tempos.add(qpm=60);
```

```
# This is a colab utility method that visualizes a NoteSequence.
note_seq.plot_sequence(muriel_song)
```

```
# This is a colab utility method that plays a NoteSequence.
note_seq.play_sequence(muriel_song,synth=note_seq.fluidsynth)
```

```
#musica lucas
```

```
lucas_song = music_pb2.NoteSequence()
```

```
# Add the notes to the sequence.
lucas_song.notes.add(pitch=60, start_time=0.3, end_time=0.25, velocity=45)
lucas_song.notes.add(pitch=65, start_time=0.5, end_time=0.75, velocity=40)
lucas_song.notes.add(pitch=58, start_time=1.0, end_time=1, velocity=40)
lucas_song.notes.add(pitch=68, start_time=1.3, end_time=1.75, velocity=40)
lucas_song.notes.add(pitch=55, start_time=1.8, end_time=2, velocity=40)
lucas_song.notes.add(pitch=50, start_time=2.0, end_time=3, velocity=40)
lucas_song.total_time = 8
```

```
lucas_song.tempos.add(qpm=60);
```

```
# This is a colab utility method that visualizes a NoteSequence.
note_seq.plot_sequence(lucas_song)
```

```
# This is a colab utility method that plays a NoteSequence.
note_seq.play_sequence(lucas_song,synth=note_seq.fluidsynth)
```

```
#musica victor
```

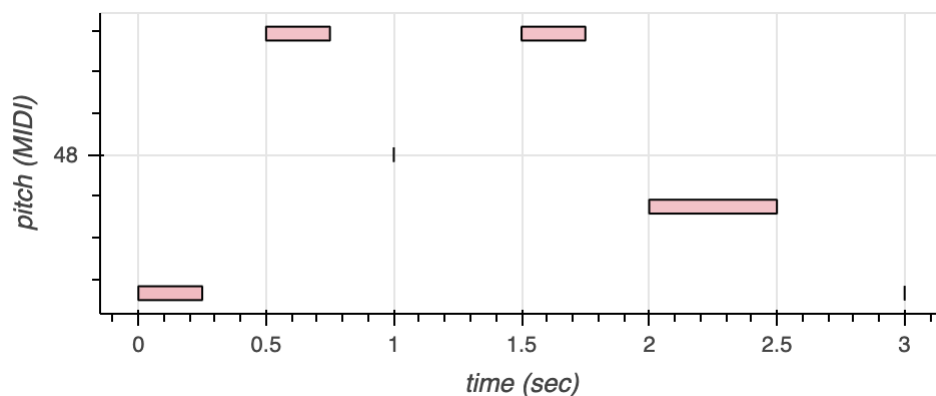
```
victor_song = music_pb2.NoteSequence()
```

```
# Add the notes to the sequence.
victor_song.notes.add(pitch=40, start_time=0.0, end_time=0.25, velocity=45)
victor_song.notes.add(pitch=55, start_time=0.5, end_time=0.75, velocity=40)
victor_song.notes.add(pitch=48, start_time=1.0, end_time=1, velocity=40)
victor_song.notes.add(pitch=55, start_time=1.5, end_time=1.75, velocity=40)
victor_song.notes.add(pitch=45, start_time=2.5, end_time=2, velocity=40)
victor_song.notes.add(pitch=40, start_time=3.0, end_time=3, velocity=40)
victor_song.total_time = 8
```

```
victor_song.tempos.add(qpm=60);

# This is a colab utility method that visualizes a NoteSequence.
note_seq.plot_sequence(victor_song)

# This is a colab utility method that plays a NoteSequence.
note_seq.play_sequence(victor_song,synth=note_seq.fluidsynth)
```



```
#juntando as musicas
composicao_grupo = music_pb2.NoteSequence()

composicao_grupo.MergeFrom(victor_song)
composicao_grupo.MergeFrom(lucas_song)
composicao_grupo.MergeFrom(jefferson_song)
composicao_grupo.MergeFrom(muriel_song)

note_seq.plot_sequence(composicao_grupo)

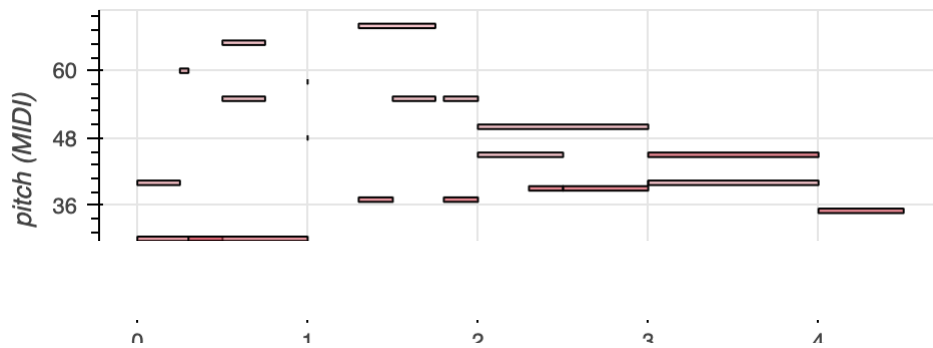
note_seq.play_sequence(composicao_grupo,synth=note_seq.fluidsynth)

#baixando as musicas
midi_file=note_seq.sequence_proto_to_midi_file(victor_song, 'victor_song.mid')
files.download('victor_song.mid')

midi_file=note_seq.sequence_proto_to_midi_file(lucas_song, 'lucas_song.mid')
files.download('lucas_song.mid')

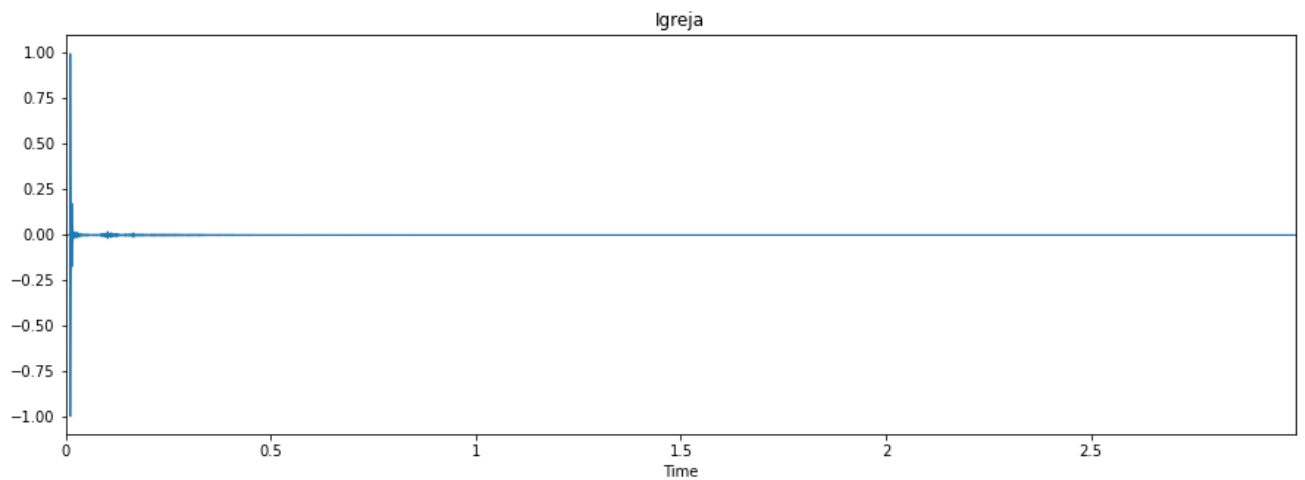
midi_file=note_seq.sequence_proto_to_midi_file(jefferson_song, 'jefferson_song.mid')
files.download('jefferson_song.mid')

midi_file=note_seq.sequence_proto_to_midi_file(muriel_song, 'muriel_song.mid')
files.download('muriel_song.mid')
```



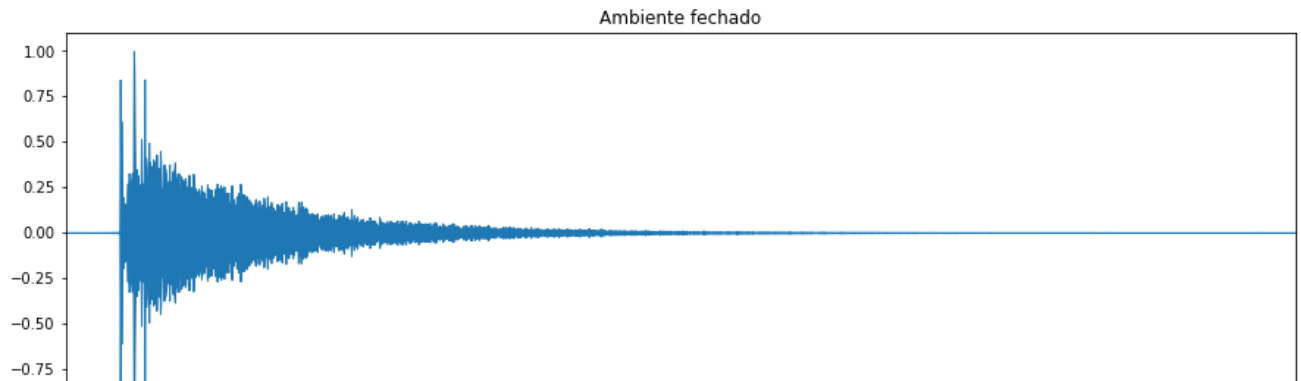
```
# "Tocando" numa Sala de Concertos
ir_igreja, sr_igreja = librosa.load('/content/drive/MyDrive/lab09_csm/1st_baptist_n
ir_hir_igrejaall = librosa.util.normalize(ir_igreja)
plt.figure()
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(15, 5))
librosa.display.waveplot(ir_igreja, sr=sr_igreja)
plt.title('Igreja')
```

```
Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Igreja')
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```



```
# "Tocando" numa Sala de Concertos
ir_fechado, sr_fechado = librosa.load('/content/drive/MyDrive/lab09_csm/usina_main_
ir_fechado = librosa.util.normalize(ir_fechado)
plt.figure()
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(15, 5))
librosa.display.waveplot(ir_fechado, sr=sr_fechado)
plt.title('Ambiente fechado')
```

```
Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Ambiente fechado')  
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```



```
# "Tocando" numa Sala de Concertos  
ir_hall, sr_hall = librosa.load('/content/drive/MyDrive/lab09_csm/ir_row_11_sl_cent  
ir_hall = librosa.util.normalize(ir_hall)  
plt.figure()  
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(15, 5))  
librosa.display.waveplot(ir_hall, sr=sr_hall)  
plt.title('Auditorio')
```

Clique duas vezes (ou pressione "Enter") para editar

