単語表

朝 質問 名詞 名詞 morning question; inquiry; enquiry ・・-する ____ がっこう 学校 為る 名詞 school • to do; to carry out; to perform ~--いう 行く 自動詞 • to go; to move (in a direction or to-• to say; to utter; to declare wards a specific location); to head (towards); to be transported (to-居る いる wards); to reach 自動詞 • to be (of animate objects); to exist 遅い おそい 形容詞 slow; time-consuming; sluggish study 成る 自動詞 敷く • to become; to get; to grow; to be; to reach; to attain to spread out; to lay out 先生 怖い 形容詞 • teacher; instructor; master • scary; frightening; eerie; dreadful ぶんぽう 休む 自動詞

to be absent; to take a day off

grammar

遊ぶ

自動詞

• to play (games, sports); to enjoy oneself; to have a good time

考える 他動詞

• to think (about, of); to think over; to ponder; to contemplate; to reflect (on); to meditate (on)

空紹

• emptiness; vacuum; blank

晴れる 自動詞

• to clear up; to clear away; to be sunny; to stop raining

温か 形状詞



• warm; mild; genial

森 名詞

forest

中 名詞

• inside; interior; in

名詞

• thrush (esp. the dusky thrush, Turdus naumanni)

あそぶ鳴く

自動詞

• to make sound (of an animal); to call; to cry; to whine; to sing; to chirp

原っぱ

なく

open field; empty lot; plain

木挽きそら名詞

__---こびき

sawyer

。 はれる 工場

• factory; plant; mill; workshop

• back; behind; rear

• soldier; sailor

訓練

• training; drill; practice; discipline

聞こえる

• to be heard; to be audible

規則

rule; regulation

心 名詞

側 名詞

mind; heart; spirit

引き付ける

• to attract; to draw near

誘惑 名詞

• temptation; allurement; lure; enticement; seduction

打ち勝つ 自動詞

• to conquer (e.g. an enemy); to de-

急ぐ 自動詞 いそぐ 他動詞

• to hurry; to rush; to hasten; to make something happen sooner

向かう 白動詞

• to face

掛ける 他動詞

• to hang up (e.g. a coat, a picture on the wall); to let hang; to suspend (from); to hoist (e.g. sail); to raise (e.g. flag)

出す 他動詞

• to take out; to get out

役場 名詞

• near; close; beside; vicinity; proximity; besides; while

通る

• to go by; to go past; to go along; to travel along: to possiti (a road); to take (a route); to go via; to go by way of

• wire netting; wire mesh; wire screen; chain-link mesh

---م はる

to stick; to paste; to affix

·--

 notice; bulletin; post; posting; placard

point; tip; end; nozzle

大勢

 crowd of people; great number of people

。。 ひと

• -ian (e.g. Italian); -ite (e.g. Tokyoite)

town hall

立ち止まる 自動詞

• to stop (in one's tracks); to come to a stop; to halt; to pause; to stand still

嫌 形状詞

• disagreeable; detestable; unpleasant; reluctant

名詞

へ、知らせ 名詞

しらせ

• two

• news; word; tidings; notice; notification; information

年 名詞

ねん

year

everyone; everybody; all

敗戦 名詞

defeat; lost battle; losing a war

thing; matter

挑発

名詞

• provocation; stirring up; arousal; excitement; stimulation

司令 名詞

今度しれい 名詞

• to walk

• command; control; commander

。、小走り

• trot; half run; jog

• this time; now

部 名詞

 department (in an organization); division; bureau

通り過ぎる

命令 名詞

• to go past; to pass; to pass by

• order; command; decree; directive

でし

様

• mess; sorry state; plight; sad sight

名詞 よう ・ pupil; disciple; adherent; lower; apprentice; young person; teacher's student-helper



• together



uncle

おじ

読む

to read

鍛冶屋



かじや

よむ からかう

• to ridicule; to tease; to mock; to chaff; to razz; to banter with; to make fun of; to poke fun at; to make cracks about

• smith; blacksmith

大声 名詞

• loud voice

reckon

• to think; to consider; to believe; to

坊や 名詞

• boy; son; child

breath; breathing

~。 いき

そんな弾む

はずか

そんな

• such; that sort of; that kind of; like that

• to spring; to bound; to bounce 。。。... あいだ

良い

• good; excellent; fine; nice; pleasant; agreeable

間

• space (between); gap; interval; dis-

遅れる

自動詞 • to be late; to be delayed; to fall behind schedule; to be overdue

歩る 潜る おくれる ^{自動詞}

tance; stretch



• to go under; to pass under; to go

無い 形容詞

• nonexistent; not being (there)

授業ない 名詞

· lesson; class work; teaching; instruction

始まり

耳 はじまり 名詞 みみ

origin; beginning

大変

だいへん 手

7

very; greatly; terribly; awfully

さわぎ 塞ぐ他動詞

hand; arm



騒ぎ 名詞

uproar; disturbance

(up); to plug up; to shut up; to cover (ears, eyes, etc.); to close (eyes, mouth)

名詞 desk

机

mouth)

。。... 繰り返す あける ^{自動詞}

開ける 他動詞

• to open (a door, etc.); to unwrap (e.g. parcel, package); to unlock

again

• to repeat; to do something over

• to stop up; to close up; to block

(up); to plug up; to shut up; to cover

締める 他動詞

声 しめる ^{名詞}

to tie; to fasten; to tighten

こえ

音

静か おと 形状詞

sound; noise; report

• quiet; silent

日課 名詞

• daily routine; daily work; daily les-

• (measuring) ruler

叩く 他動詞



暗記

 memorization; memorisation; learning by heart

• to strike; to clap; to knock; to beat; to tap; to pat

泛担

。へ。.. さけぶ

• to shout; to cry; to scream; to shriek; to yell; to exclaim

place; spot; scene; site

往来 名詞

ر در در

coming and going; traffic

物 名詞

 \exists

• thing; object; article; stuff; sub- • day; days stance

騒ぐ

さわぐ 名詞

自動詞

• to make noise; to make racket; to be noisy

気付く



 to notice; to recognize; to recognise; to become aware of; to perceive; to realize; to realise

自分



 myself; yourself; oneself; himself; herself

席 名詞

seat

付く



• to be attached; to be connected with; to adhere; to stick; to cling

出来る 自動詞



• to be able (in a position) to do; to be up to the task

Sunday

空く 自動詞 きづく もto become less crowded; to thin out; to get empty

窓越し



• viewing through a window; passing through a window: window; doing through a window



見る他動詞せき・・ • to see; to look; to watch; to view; to observe



person

つく



• to take (seat, position, course, office, etc.); to assume; to be hired; to be employed

恐ろしい 形容詞 terrible;

frightening

terrifying;

spirit; mind; heart

抱える 他動詞

• to hold or carry under or in the arms

dreadful;

来る 自動詞

• to come (spatially or temporally); to approach; to arrive

いらっしゃる



• to come; to go; to be (somewhere)

戸 名詞

• door (esp. Japanese-style)

静まり返る 自動詞

• to fall completely silent; to become still as death

只中 名詞

• middle

入る

• to get in; to go in; to come in; to flow into; to set; to set in

恥ずかしい



 embarrassing; embarrassed; ashamed; humiliated; shy

great difference

起こる

o *

to occur; to happen

優しい

• tender; kind; gentle; graceful; affectionate; amiable

口調

• tone (of voice); manner of talking

早い 形容詞

。<u>^</u>--はやい

• fast; quick; hasty; brisk

為さる

• to do

始める

• to start; to begin; to commence; to initiate: to criminal

収まる

おさまる

• to fit into (a box, frame, category, etc.): to be contained within to fall etc.); to be contained within; to fall within (e.g. a budget)

視学 男性 名詞 school inspector • man; male 卒業 礼服 graduation; completion (of a formal dress; ceremonial dress; morning dress; evening dress; course) dress suit 式 しき 細かい 名詞 • equation; formula; expression 形容詞 • small 着る 襞 他動詞 名詞 • to wear (in modern Japanese, from • fold; pleat; gathers; tuck the shoulders down); to put on 取る 立派 形状詞 • to take; to pick up; to grab; to catch • splendid; fine; handsome; elegant; imposing; prominent はば 緑色 • width; breadth 名詞 • green; emerald green; green color ひろい 広い of new foliage; verdure • spacious; vast; wide 上着 • coat; tunic; jacket; outer garment embroidery 丈 名詞 黒い • only; just; merely; simply; no more than; nothing but; alone black ~~---ながい 長い きぬ 形容詞 名詞 • long (distance, length)

• silk

節 名詞

occasion; time

無し

without

被る

• to put on (one's head); to wear; to have on; to pull over (one's head); to crown (oneself)

教室

classroom

全体 名詞

• whole; entirety; whatever (is the matter)

不思議

• wonderful; marvelous; strange; incredible; amazing; curious; miraculous; mysterious

厳か 形状詞

• solemn (ceremony, atmosphere, etc.); austere; grave; majestic; dignified; stately; impressive

漲る

• to rise high (of water); to overflow; to swell

驚かす ふし

なし

• to surprise; to frighten; to create a

方

direction; way

三角 名詞

• triangle; triangular shape

• to hold (in one's hand); to take; to carry

• old man

。 ふしぎ 名詞

• origin; source

際

edge; brink; verge; side

嬢 名詞

• unmarried woman

村長 みなぎる ^{名詞}

village headman; village mayor

じい

。へ、 もと









郵便 名詞

顔 名詞

mail service; postal service; mail;

かお 広げる

• face; visage

• to spread; to extend; to expand; to enlarge; to widen; to broaden

glasses; eyeglasses; spectacles

• above; up; over; elder (e.g. daugh-

見える

to be seen; to be in sight

眼鏡 名詞

〜。... めがね

ほか

他

• other (place, thing, person); the

色々 形状詞

various; all sorts of; variety of

悲しい 形容詞

• sad; miserable; unhappy; sorrowful

かなしい びっくり 名詞



• to be surprised; to be amazed; to be frightened; to be astonished; to get startled; to jump

表紙

___---ひょう し

• cover (of a book, magazine, etc.); binding

教壇

• (teacher's) platform; podium; dais

古い 形容詞

• old; aged; ancient; antiquated; antique; timeworn

上がる



• to rise; to go up; to come up; to ascend; to be raised

読本

 reading-book; reader; guidebook; manual

迎える

• to go out to meet

膝 名詞 ひざり

• time; hour; moment knee

重み 名詞

weight

有る 自動詞

to be; to exist; to live

話す

• to talk; to speak; to converse; to chat

最後 名詞

• end; conclusion

語 名詞

language

教える 他動詞

• to teach; to instruct

新しい 形容詞

• new; novel; fresh; recent; latest; up-to-date; modern

明日 名詞

tomorrow

今日

today; this day

注意 おもみ

ある

 caution; being careful; attention (heed); warning; advice

聞く

to hear

下さる

• to give; to confer; to bestow

さいご さっき 名詞

 a short while ago; a moment ago; just now; some time ago

• to write; to compose; to pen

他動詞

• to take lessons in; to be taught; to learn (from a teacher); to study (under a teacher); to get training in

今 名詞 あす • now; the present time; just now; soon; immediately

あんなきょう 形状詞

• that sort of; that kind of; like that; such; so

鳥 名詞

• bird

。^--きく













巣 名詞 聖書

• nest; rookery; breeding place; hive

• Bible; the Scriptures; Holy Writ

捜し回る 他動詞

• to search about for; to hunt around for; to look high and low for; to look everywhere for

別れる

• to part (usu. of people); to part from; to part with; to be apart from

氷 名詞

むかし

• ice

動染みすべり名詞

滑り

sliding; slipping

• intimacy; friendship; familiarity

為

good; advantage; benefit; welfare

。 ため 名詞

• friend; companion

• olden days; former

ずるける 自動詞

• to shirk one's duties; to be idle; to play truant

ずるける 動詞

• to face (each other); to be facing

恨めしい

• feeling; sensation; mood; state of

• reproachful; hateful; bitter

mind 。。-- 感ずる じゃま ^{自動詞}

邪魔

to feel; to sense

• hindrance; obstacle; nuisance; dis-

turbance; interruption; interference

仕舞う

本 名詞 • origin; source \sim to finish; to stop; to end; to put an end to; to bring to a close

• old person; senior citizen; the

aged; the elderly

___--すわる 会う 座る 自動詞 • to meet; to encounter; to see • to sit; to squat しかる 分かる 叱る 他動詞 • to scold; to chide; to rebuke; to reprimand grasp; to see; to get; to follow うつ 悔やむ 打つ 他動詞 他動詞 • to hit; to strike; to knock; to beat; • to mourn; to lament to punch; to slap; to tap; to bang; to clap; to pound 四十 。 る わすれる • forty; 40 忘れる 他動詞 へ。 くろう • to forget; to leave carelessly; to be forgetful of; to forget about; to forget (an article) • trouble; hardship; difficulty; labour; labor; toil; pains 気の毒 形状詞 感謝 • pitiful; unfortunate; poor; miserable; wretched • thanks; gratitude 着飾る 他動詞 自動詞 to dress up • to hatch out 。へ、 むら 村 名詞 village • motherland; fatherland; native country 老人 〜⊸--けいい 敬意

• respect; honour; honor

> • counter for large animals (e.g. head of cattle); counter for in-

表わす 他動詞

あらわす

頭 名詞

• to represent; to signify; to stand for

考え込む

かんがえこむ

• to ponder; to brood

sects in a collection; counter for helmets, masks, etc.

名前

______上げる なまえ ^{他動詞}

• to raise; to elevate

• a particular; a certain

名詞

• name

。 よぶ 動詞

深 弾 他動詞

• to call out (to); to call; to invoke

暗唱 名詞

• recitation; reciting from memory

番 名詞

• pet saying; favorite phrase (favorite); stock phrase

• number (in a series)

ばん 終わり

~~--おわり

最初

ざいは 伸ばす

the end

• beginning; outset; first; onset

• to grow long (e.g. hair, nails)

まごつく 自動詞

まごつく 不幸

• to be confused; to be flustered; to • unhappiness; sorrow; misfortune; be at a loss

disaster; accident

立つ

たっぱ方

• to stand; to rise; to stand up

侭 . 名詞 ۵., まま

as it is; as one likes; because; as

 way; method; means; resource; course

母 ^{名詞} ● mother

言い張る 子供 他動詞 • to insist; to assert; to be obstinate child in saying **教育** ことば ^{名詞} 言葉 • education; schooling; training; instruction; teaching; upbringing language; dialect でん 受ける 点網 他動詞 • to receive; to get • dot; point; mark かるい 臨む 悪い 形容詞 • to look out on; to overlook; to front • bad; poor; undesirable 訳 かね 名詞 conclusion from reasoning, judgemoney ment or calculation based on something read or heard; reason; 畑 cause; meaning; circumstances; 名詞 situation • field (for fruits, vegetables, etc.); cultivated land; vegetable plot; 責任 kitchen garden; plantation • duty; responsibility (incl. supervision of staff) • (one's) self; oneself 続ける • to continue; to keep up; to keep on 時間 ≥ • time はな father

• flower; blossom; bloom; petal

はっき

٥. ١

h

水 名詞

美しい

発揮

• water (esp. cool, fresh water, e.g. drinking water)

やる

遣る 他動詞

• to do; to undertake; to perform; to play (a game); to study

鮎 名詞

• sweetfish (Plecoglossus altivelis altivelis); ayu

里 名詞

village; hamlet

manifestation

釣り 名詞

fishing; angling

~--つり

休み 名詞

• rest; recess; respite

与える 他動詞

• to give (esp. to someone of lower status); to bestow; to grant; to confer; to present; to award

次 名詞

next; following; subsequent

話 名詞 。。 はなし

• talk; speech; chat; conversation

世界 名詞

• the world; society; the universe

力強い

• powerful; strong; forceful; vigor-

beautiful; pretty; lovely; sweet;

• show (of power, ability, etc.); ex-

hibition; demonstration; display;

pure (heart, friendship, etc.)

民族

ous

 people; race; nation; ethnic group; ethnos

奴隷

~~·-どれい

slave; servant

国語

national language

。 うち

• inside; within

〜〜-- 牢獄 せかい _{名詞}

• prison; jail; gaol

銁 土地 žち かぎ 名詞 • plot of land; lot; soil • needle; pin 握る 去る さる 他動詞 • to clasp; to grasp; to grip; to clutch • to leave; to go away 。 まもる 守る 知る ŭる 他動詞 • to be aware of; to know; to be con- to protect; to guard; to defend scious of; to cognize; to cognise 通す 他動詞 一遍 • to stick through; to force through 名詞 • once; one time 開く 詰め込む 自動詞 • to open; to undo; to unseal; to un-他動詞 pack • to cram; to stuff; to jam; to squeeze; to compress; to pack; to crowd 稽古 ようい 名詞 用意 training; practice; practising; • preparation; arrangements; provistudy sion; getting ready; laying out (e.g. a meal) 辛抱 名詞 。 おく • patience; endurance 置く • to put; to place 強い 形容詞 • strong; potent; competent; domi-丸み neering; tough roundness; rotundity ~~~··· せつめい 説明 帯びる 名詞 explanation; exposition 他動詞

• to wear (sword, decoration, etc.); to

carry

奇麗 きれい 形状詞 形状詞 pretty; lovely; beautiful; fair eager; earnest; strenuous; fervent; assiduous; with utmost effort 字 U かみ section of village 名詞 paper 手本 copybook • to run 旗 はた 途中 名詞 • flag • on the way; en route; halfway 紅 かいち 名詞 名詞 • nail; spike; tack; rivet; brad; one (pachinko) pin かかる 掛かる 自動詞 • time (three times, each time, etc.); • to take (a resource, e.g. time or times money) へ。--まど ひるがえる 名詞 翻る 自動詞 window • to flutter (in the wind); to wave; to flap; to fly 一生 • scarabaeid beetle • whole life; a lifetime; all through 一人 life; one existence; a generation; 名詞 an age; the whole world; the era • one person 幼い 形容詞 very young; little

名詞

one mind

線 名詞

line; stripe; stria

一筋

• one long straight object (e.g. strand of hair, beam of light, wisp of smoke)

真面目 形状詞

• one's true character; one's true self; one's true worth

込める 他動詞

• to load (a gun, etc.); to charge

屋根 名詞

roof

鳩 名詞

pigeon; dove

時々 名詞

• sometimes; occasionally; at times; from time to time; now and then; once in a while; at intervals

Ħ 名詞

• eye; eyeball

ひとすじ

辺り

• (in the) neighbourhood; neighborhood; vicinity; nearby; surroundings

眺める 他動詞

• to look at; to gaze at; to watch; to stare at

校舎

へ。... こうしゃ school building; schoolhouse

収める 他動詞

。~~。... おさめる

• to dedicate; to make an offering; to pay (fees)

無理

やね

• unreasonable; unnatural; unjustifiable

変わる _{自動詞}

• to change; to be transformed; to be altered; to vary

• seat; bench

使う

• to use (a thing, method, etc.); to make use of; to put to use

sound of footsteps

21

擦る しげる 他動詞 • to rub; to scrub; to scrape • to grow thickly; to be in full leaf; to be rampant; to luxuriate; to be lux-艷 urious 名詞 届く • gloss; luster; lustre; shine; sheen; polish • to reach; to touch; to get to; to carry ි (of sound) 出る 自動詞 全て • to leave; to exit; to go out; to come out; to get out everything; all; the whole 庭 どんな 形状詞 • garden; yard; courtyard what kind of; what sort of; what 木 き 階 名詞 かい 名詞 • tree; shrub; bush • storey; story; floor 大きい big; large; great younger sister 手植え 名詞 planting personally packing; baling; crating 柊 行き来 holly olive (Osmanthus heterophyl-• coming and going; keeping in lus); false holly touch; visiting each other 。 あしおと

名詞

outside; exterior

胸むない	両手りょうて
名詞 • chest; breast	名詞 ● both hands; both arms
潰れる つぶれる 自動詞	文字名詞
• to be crushed; to be smashed; to be broken; to collapse	• letter (of alphabet); character
思いおもい	拾い読み ひろいよみ 名詞
名詞 • thought	 reading (the parts one is interested in); reading here and there; skim- ming through; browsing
出発 Lypiぱつ	感激 かんげき
● departure 永遠 えいえん	◆ deep emotion; impression; inspiration
名詞 • eternity; perpetuity; permanence; immortality	自動詞
勇気 8詞	● to laugh 泣く なく
• courage; bravery; valour; valor; nerve; boldness	動詞 • to cry; to weep; to sob; to howl
である。 習字 しゅうじ 名詞	時計 名詞
• penmanship; calligraphy	• clock; watch; timepiece
歴史 _{名詞} • history	十 名詞 ● ten
生徒 ^{名詞} • pupil; student; schoolchild	続く 自動詞 • to continue; to last; to go on

鐘

かね

響く 自動詞

23

• bell (often a large hanging bell); chime

• to resound; to be heard far away

同時

名詞

time; synchronous; together

・ 立ち上げる どうじ 他動詞

• to start (something); to start up; • simultaneous; concurrent; same to boot (a computer); to launch (a business)

戻る

• to turn back (e.g. half-way)

もどる 真っ青 _{名詞}



• deep blue; bright blue

喇叭

名詞

trumpet; horn; bugle

らっぱ こんな 形状詞

• this sort of; this kind of; like this; such