# 単語表

朝 質問 名詞 名詞 • question; inquiry; enquiry morning 学校 為る する 名詞 動詞 school • to do 行く いう 自動詞 • to go; to move (in a direction or to-• to say; to utter; to declare wards a specific location); to head (towards); to be transported (to-居る いる wards); to reach 自動詞 • to be (of animate objects); to exist 遅い おそい 形容詞 勉強 slow 名詞 study 成る 自動詞 敷く • to become; to get; to grow; to be; to reach; to attain to spread out; to lay out ~~~。--せんせい 先生 怖い teacher; master; doctor • scary; frightening; eerie; dreadful ~~。--やすむ 文法 休む • grammar; syntax • to be absent; to take a day off

鳴く 自動詞

• to sing (bird)

あそぶ 原っぱ 遊ぶ • to play; to enjoy oneself; to have a open field; empty lot; plain good time **木挽き** かんがえる <sup>名詞</sup> 考える • to think about; to take into consideration • factory; plant; mill; workshop • emptiness; vacuum; blank 晴れる • back; behind; rear 自動詞 • to clear up; to clear away; to be 兵隊 sunny; to stop raining • soldier; sailor 温か 形状詞 訓練 • warm; mild; genial • training; drill; practice; discipline 。 もり 森 名詞 聞こえる forest • to be heard; to be audible 中 なか 名詞 規則 • inside; in • rules; regulations; conventions 鶫 名詞 心 • thrush (esp. the dusky thrush, Turdus naumanni) mind; heart; spirit なく引き付ける

• to fascinate; to attract; to charm

### 誘惑 名詞

。。。 ゅうわく 通る

自動詞

• temptation; allurement; lure; enticement; seduction

# 打ち勝つ

自動詞

• to conquer (e.g. an enemy); to defeat

# 急ぐ

• to hurry; to rush; to hasten; to make something happen sooner

## 向かう 自動詞

• to face

### 掛ける 他動詞

• to hang (e.g. picture); to hoist (e.g. sail); to raise (e.g. flag)

### 出す 他動詞

to take out; to get out

# 役場 名詞

town hall

### 側 名詞

• near; close; beside; vicinity; proximity; besides; while

• to go by; to go past; to go along; to travel along; to pass through; to use (a road); to take (a route); to go via; to go by way of

### 金網 名詞

• wire netting; wire mesh; wire screen; chain-link mesh

# 張る

\_\_--はる

• to stick; to paste; to affix

• notice; bulletin; post; posting; placard

# 前

へ。--まえ

• previous; prior; former; first; earlier some time lier; some time ago; preceding

大勢 おおぜい 名詞 ・ crowd of people; great number of people

ひと

• -ian (e.g. Italian); -ite (e.g. Tokyoite); indicates nationality, race, origin, etc.

# 立ち止まる

。 たちどまる

• to stop; to halt; to stand still

様 形状詞

• mess; sorry state; plight; sad sight

**嫌** 形状詞

• disagreeable; detestable; unpleasant; reluctant

よう 通り過ぎる <sub>自動詞</sub>

過ぎるとおりすぎる

• to pass; to pass through

いや 弟子 石詞

• pupil; disciple; adherent; follower; apprentice; young person; teacher's student-helper

• to ridicule; to tease; to mock; to

chaff; to razz; to banter with; to

make fun of; to poke fun at; to

• to think; to consider; to believe

一緒 名詞

• together

いっしょ

uncle

おじ

読む 他動詞

to read

鍛冶屋

• smith; blacksmith

かじや

よむ からかう

大声 名詞

• loud voice

**息** ぼうや <sup>名詞</sup>

坊や 名詞

boy

breath; breathing

splurge on

make cracks about

そんな

• such (about the actions of the listener, or about ideas expressed or understood by the listener); like that; that sort of

。。... 弾む そんな <sup>自動詞</sup>

• to spring; to bound; to bounce; to be stimulated; to be encouraged;

良い

• good; excellent; fine; nice; pleasant; agreeable

• space (between); gap; interval; distance

to get lively; to treat oneself to; to

遅れる 自動詞

**潜る** おくれる <sup>自動詞</sup>

• to be late; to be delayed; to fall behind schedule; to be overdue

~~~--くぐろ

無い 形容詞

nonexistent; not being (there)

• to go under; to pass under; to go through; to pass through

• lesson; class work; teaching; instruction

# 始まり

耳 はじまり 名詞 みみ

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origin; beginning

大変

だいへん 手

hand; arm

very; greatly; terribly; awfully

騒ぎ 名詞

さわぎ 塞ぐ他動詞

uproar; disturbance

机 名詞

desk

# 開ける

他動詞

• to open (a door, etc.); to unwrap (e.g. parcel, package); to unlock

締める 他動詞

声 しめる <sup>名詞</sup>

to tie; to fasten; to tighten

音

sound; noise; report

日課 名詞



daily lesson; daily work; daily rou-

暗記

 memorization; memorisation; learning by heart

• to stop up; to close up; to block (up); to plug up; to shut up; to cover (up); to plug up; to shut up; to cover (ears, eyes, etc.); to close (eyes, mouth) mouth)

# 。。... 繰り返す あける <sup>自動詞</sup>



• to repeat; to do something over again

静か おと 形状詞

• quiet; silent

• (measuring) ruler

叩く 他動詞



• to strike; to clap; to knock; to beat; to tap; to pat

泛担

。へ。.. さけぶ

• to shout; to cry; to scream; to shriek; to yell; to exclaim

place; spot; scene; site

# 往来 名詞

~~、 ところ

coming and going; traffic

物 名詞

ر در در

• thing; object; article; stuff; sub- • day; days stance

騒ぐ

さわぐ 名詞

自動詞

• to make noise; to make racket; to be noisy

# 気付く



• to notice; to recognize; to recognise; to become aware of; to perceive; to realize; to realise

# 自分



 myself; yourself; oneself; himself; herself

席 名詞

seat

# 付く



• to be attached; to be connected with; to adhere; to stick; to cling

### 出来る 自動詞



• to be able (in a position) to do; to be up to the task

Sunday

空く 自動詞 きづく もto become less crowded; to thin out; to get empty

# 窓越し



• viewing through a window; passing through a window: window; doing through a window

• to see; to look; to watch; to view; to observe

person

つく <sub>動詞</sub>



• to ascend (the throne); to accede

恐ろしい 形容詞



• terrible; dreadful; terrifying; frightening; frightened

抱える 他動詞

great difference

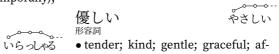
to occur; to happen

fectionate; amiable

• to hold or carry under or in the

来る 自動詞

• to come (spatially or temporally); to approach; to arrive



いらっしゃる

静まり返る 白動詞

• to come; to go; to be (somewhere)

<sub>グ</sub> 口調 ど <sup>夕⇒</sup>

expression

戸 名詞

• door (esp. Japanese-style)

しずまりかえる 早い

• to fall silent; to become still as

 fast; quick; hasty; brisk death

。 ただなか 他動詞

middle

只中 名詞

入る 自動詞

気

• to do

〜〜 -- 始める はいる 他動詞

• to get in; to go in; to come in; to flow into; to set; to set in

• to start; to begin; to commence; to initiate; to originate

• to be in one's place; to be installed;

• tone (e.g. of voice, etc.); (verbal)

恥ずかしい

はずかしい 収まる

shy; ashamed; embarrassed

。 おさまる

to settle into

視学

spirit; mind; heart

school inspector

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### 卒業 礼服 • graduation; completion (e.g. of a ceremonial dress; evening dress; course) dress suit; morning suit 式 細かい 名詞 equation; formula; expression • small へ。--ひだ 着る 他動詞 • to wear (in modern Japanese, from • pleats; creases; gills of a mushroom (mycology) the shoulders down); to put on へ。--とる りっぱ 取る **立派** 他動詞 形状詞 • to take; to pick up; to harvest; to • splendid; fine; handsome; elegant; earn; to win; to choose imposing; prominent 緑色 はば 名詞 width; breadth • green; emerald green; green color of new foliage; verdure 上着 • spacious; vast; wide coat; tunic; jacket; outer garment 丈 embroidery • only; just; merely; simply; no more than; nothing but; alone 黒い black 長い 形容詞 きぬ long (distance)

男性

• man; male

形状詞

張る

• solemn (ceremony, atmosphere,

nified; stately; impressive

etc.); austere; grave; majestic; dig-

• to be full to the brim; to overflow; to swell (e.g. river full of water)

節 驚かす ふし 名詞 occasion; time • to surprise; to frighten; to create a 無し なし 方 without direction; way 被る 三角 • to put on (one's head); to wear; to 名詞 have on; to pull over (one's head); • triangle; triangular to crown (oneself) 教室 • to hold (in one's hand); to take; to classroom carry 全体 じい 名詞 • whole; entirety; whatever (is the • old man matter) 。へ、 もと 。 ふしぎ 名詞 不思議 • origin; source • wonder; miracle; strange; mystery; marvel; curiosity 際 ざい • edge; brink; verge; side 厳か

嬢

名詞

みなぎる 村長

• unmarried woman

village headman; village mayor

じょう

• above; up; over; elder (e.g. daugh-

• to spread; to extend; to expand; to enlarge; to widen; to broaden

# 郵便

ゆうびん

上紹詞

っ うえ

 mail service; postal service; mail; post

かお 広げる

....

顏紹詞

他

• face; visage

3 他 動 ひろげる

見える

みえる

期间 to be seen: to be in sight 眼鏡

〜,... めがね

• to be seen; to be in sight

00---

ほか

• other (place, thing, person); the rest

色々形状詞

いろいろ

悲しい

かなしい びっくり

various

spectacles; glasses

びっくり

sad; sorrowful

**主** 紅

ひょうし

 to be surprised; to be amazed; to be frightened; to be astonished; to get startled; to jump

• (teacher's) platform; podium; dais

表紙

形容詞

• front cover; binding; (book) cover

教壇

。。。。 きょうだん

古い <sup>形容詞</sup>

 old (not person); aged; ancient; antiquated; stale; threadbare; outmoded; obsolete article 上がる

。 あがる

上が自動詞

• to rise; to go up; to come up; to ascend; to be raised

読本 <sup>名詞</sup> とくほん

 reading-book; reader; guidebook; manual 迎える

むかえる

• to go out to meet

膝紹詞

。 ひざ

時紹詞

。^。 とき

knee

• time; hour; moment

重み

注意

• importance; weight; dignity; emphasis

 caution; being careful; attention (heed); warning; advice

有る 自動詞

ある 聞く

• to be (usu. of inanimate objects); to exist; to live

to hear

。^--きく

話す

下さる 動詞 • to give; to confer; to bestow

• to talk; to speak; to converse; to

~~~÷

最後

さっき <sup>名詞</sup> さいご • some time ago; just now

• last; end; conclusion; latest; most recent

書く



語 名詞 • to write; to compose; to pen

language

習う

教える

• to teach; to instruct

• to take lessons in; to be taught; to learn (from a teacher); to study (under a teacher); to get training in

新しい 形容詞

今あたらしい名詞

• now; the present time; just now; soon; immediately; (one) more

〜。--いま

new; novel; fresh; recent; latest; up-to-date; modern

。 あす 形状詞

明日 名詞

tomorrow

今日

today; this day

• such (about something or someone distant from both speaker and listener, or about a situation unfamiliar to both speaker and listener); so; that; sort of



名詞

• hindrance; obstacle; nuisance

the aged; old person

\_\_\_--すわる 仕舞う 座る 他動詞 • to sit; to squat • to finish; to stop; to end; to put an end to; to bring to a close 。 あう <sup>自動詞</sup> • to understand; to comprehend; to grasp; to see; to get; to follow • to meet; to encounter; to see しかる 悔やむ 叱る 他動詞 • to scold; to chide; to rebuke; to rep- • to mourn; to lament rimand 四十うつ 名詞 打つ 他動詞 forty • to hit; to strike; to knock; to beat; to punch; to slap; to tap; to bang; to 苦労 clap; to pound • troubles; hardships 忘れる • to forget; to leave carelessly; to be forgetful of; to forget about; to for-• thanks; gratitude get (an article) 気の毒 形状詞 to hatch out • pitiful; unfortunate; (a) pity **シー、** 祖国 きかざる <sup>名詞</sup> 着飾る 他動詞 • motherland; fatherland; native to dress up country から 村 敬意 名詞 village • respect; honour; honor ろうじん 表わす 他動詞 老人

• to represent; to signify; to stand for

## 最後の授業 15 考え込む あげる 自動詞 • to ponder; to brood to raise; to elevate 名前 name; full name a particular; a certain よぶ 口癖 呼ぶ • to call out (to); to call; to invoke way of saying; favorite phrase; favourite phrase 暗唱 。。 おわり 名詞 終わり • recitation; reciting from memory the end 番 伸ばす 名詞 • number (in a series) • to grow long (e.g. hair, nails) 最初

名詞

beginning; outset; first; onset

まごつく

• to be confused; to be flustered; to 仕方 be at a loss

立つ

• to stand; to rise; to stand up

侭

as it is; as one likes; because; as

頭

 counter for large animals (e.g. head of cattle)

• unhappiness; sorrow; misfortune; disaster; accident

不幸

• way; method; means; resource; course

言い張る <sub>他動詞</sub>

• to insist; to assert; to be obstinate in saying

• language; dialect

教育

• training; education

うける 点 てん 名詞 dot; point; mark • to receive; to get 悪い 臨む 形容詞 bad; poor; inferior to look out on かね 訳 名詞 gold conclusion from reasoning, judgement or calculation based on 畑 はたけ something read or heard; reason; cause; meaning; circumstances; 名詞 • field (for fruits, vegetables, etc.); situation cultivated land; vegetable plot; kitchen garden; plantation 責任 じしん • duty; responsibility (incl. supervi-自身 sion of staff) • by oneself; personally 続ける 時間 じかん • to continue; to keep up; to keep on 名詞 • time 父 ٠.٠ 花 はな father • flower; blossom; bloom; petal 母 かあ 名詞 水 mother • water (esp. cool, fresh water, e.g. 子供 drinking water) • child; children

\*\* to do; to undertake; to perform; to play (a game); to study



scious of; to cognize; to cognise

## とおす・一遍 通す 他動詞 • to stick through; to force through • once; one time; (all at) once; in one sitting 開く 詰め込む • to open; to undo; to unseal; to un-• to cram; to stuff; to jam; to squeeze; pack to compress; to pack; to crowd 稽古 用意 practising; training; • practice; study • preparation; arrangements; provision; getting ready; laying out (e.g. a meal) 辛抱 • patience; endurance 他動詞 ・ to put; to place 強い 形容詞 • strong; powerful; mighty; potent roundness; rotundity 説明 名詞 • explanation; exposition 帯びる • to wear (sword, decoration, etc.); to 十地 carry 名詞 • plot of land; lot; soil 去る • pretty; lovely; beautiful; fair • to leave; to go away 知る section of village • to be aware of; to know; to be con-

copybook

最後の授業 19 ٠.٠ 旗 いち はた 名詞 名詞 flag one 度 釘 • time (three times, each time, etc.); • nail (i.e. small metal spike) times へ。 まど 掛かる 自動詞 • to take (a resource, e.g. time or window money) 黄金虫 ひるがえる 翻る scarabaeid beetle • to flutter (in the wind); to wave; to flap; to fly 一生 • one person • whole life; a lifetime; all through life; one existence; a generation; an age; the whole world; the era • very young 。。。... けんめい 懸命 形状詞 eager; earnest; strenuous; fervent; one mind assiduous; with utmost effort せん 。 かみ <sup>名詞</sup> 紙 名詞 • line; stripe; stria paper 。 はしる 走る 自動詞 • one long straight object (e.g. • to run strand of hair, beam of light, wisp

of smoke)

とちゅう

涂中

• on the way; en route

名詞

# 真面目

まじめ

収める 他動詞

• one's true character; one's true self; oneself

• to dedicate; to make an offering; to pay (fees)

### 込める 他動詞

• to load (a gun, etc.); to charge

屋根 名詞

• unreasonable; unnatural; unjustifiable

• to change; to be transformed; to be

roof

はと

変わる

altered; to vary

鳩 名詞

pigeon; dove

腰掛け

時々 名詞

• seat; bench

sometimes; at times

使う 他動詞 〜〜--つかう

Ħ 名詞

• eye; eyeball

٥٠

• to use (a thing, method, etc.); to make use of; to put to use

辺り 名詞

• on the bank of; by the side of (e.g. a river, pond)

• to rub; to scrub

他動詞 • to view; to gaze at • gloss; glaze

校舎

眺める

school building

・ to leave; to exit; to go out; to come out; to get out

庭

--م にわ

• garden; yard; courtyard



| 勇気  | 泣く   |
|---|--|
| <sub>名詞</sub>   | <sub>動詞</sub> なく   |
| • courage; bravery; valour; valor; nerve; boldness                |  |
| 習字 しゅうじ<br>名詞<br>• penmanship                                     | water, crock, timepiece  |
| 歴史 れきし  | 十<br>名詞<br>• ten   |
| • history   | 続く   |
| 生徒  | 自動詞  |
| <sup>名詞</sup>   | • to continue; to last; to go on   |
| ● pupil   | 鐘  |
| 両手  | A詞   |
| <sub>名詞</sub>   | ● bell (often a large hanging bell);   |
| ● (with) both hands   | chime  |
| 名詞<br>● letter (of alphabet); character                           | 同時<br><sub>名詞</sub><br>• simultaneous; concurrent; same<br>time; synchronous; together |
| 拾い読み<br>value  reading here and there; browsing; skimming through | 戻る<br>自動詞<br>• to turn back (e.g. half-way)  |
| 感激  | 喇叭   |
| <sup>名詞</sup>   | <sub>名詞</sub>  |
| • deep emotion; impression; inspi-                                | • trumpet; horn; bugle   |
| ration  | 響く   |
| 笑う わらう  | 自動詞  |
| 自動詞 • to laugh  | • to resound; to be heard far away   |

立ち上げる他動詞

たちあげる

こんな 形状詞 デー こんな

• to start (something); to start up; to boot (a computer); to launch (a business)

真っ青 まっさお 名詞

• deep blue; bright blue

• such (about something or someone close to the speaker (including the speaker), or about ideas expressed by the speaker); like this