

## 最後の授業

### 辞書

遅い

形容詞

- slow
- late (e.g. "late at night")
- too late
- dull; stupid

おそい

休む

動詞

- to be absent; to take a day off
- to rest; to have a break
- to go to bed; to (lie down to) sleep; to turn in; to retire
- to stop doing some ongoing activity for a time; to suspend business

やすむ

文法

名詞

- grammar; syntax

ぶんぽう

質問

名詞

- question; inquiry; enquiry

しつもん

遊ぶ

動詞

- to play; to enjoy oneself; to have a good time
- to mess about (with alcohol, gambling, philandery, etc.)
- to be idle; to do nothing; to be unused
- to go to (for pleasure or for study)
- to intentionally throw a ball to lower the batter's concentration

あそぶ

叱る

動詞

- to scold; to chide; to rebuke; to reprimand

しかる

怖い

形容詞

- scary; frightening; eerie; dreadful
- (I'm) afraid

こわい

考える

かんがえる

動詞

- to think about; to take into consideration
- to ponder; to reflect; to try to come at a conclusion; to think over (something)
- to intend; to decide (to do); to plan
- to come up with; to devise; to scheme
- to predict; to anticipate; to expect
- to suspect; to doubt
- to consider (somebody to be something); to look on

空

そら

名詞

- emptiness; vacuum; blank

晴れる

はれる

動詞

- to clear up; to clear away; to be sunny; to stop raining
- to refresh (e.g. spirits)
- to be cleared (e.g. of a suspicion)
- to be dispelled; to be banished

暖か

あたたか

形状詞

- warm; mild; genial

森

もり

名詞

- forest
- shrine grove

鶇

つぐみ

名詞

- thrush (esp. the dusky thrush, *Turdus naumanni*)

鳴く

なく

動詞

- to sing (bird)
- to make sound (animal); to call; to cry; to chirp
- to make a meld call (e.g. pung, kong)

原っぱ

はらっぱ

名詞

- open field; empty lot; plain

木挽き

こびき

名詞

- sawyer

工場

こうじょう

名詞

- factory; plant; mill; workshop

後ろ

名詞

- back; behind; rear

うしろ

誘惑

名詞

- temptation; allurement; lure; enticement; seduction

ゆうわく

兵隊

名詞

- soldier; sailor

へいたい

打ち勝つ

動詞

- to conquer (e.g. an enemy); to defeat
- to overcome (a difficulty)
- to out-hit

うちかつ

訓練

名詞

- training; drill; practice; discipline

くんれん

急ぐ

動詞

- to hurry; to rush; to hasten; to make something happen sooner

いそぐ

規則

名詞

- rules; regulations; conventions

きそく

向かう

動詞

- to face
- to go towards; to head towards

むかう

心

名詞

- mind; heart; spirit
- the meaning of a phrase (riddle, etc.)

こころ

役場

名詞

- town hall

やくば

引き付ける

動詞

- to fascinate; to attract; to charm
- to have a convulsion

ひきつける

側

名詞

- near; close; beside; vicinity; proximity; besides; while
- third person

そば

通る

動詞

- to go by; to go past; to go along; to travel along; to pass through; to use (a road); to take (a route); to go via; to go by way of
- to run (between); to operate (between); to connect
- to go indoors; to go into a room; to be admitted; to be shown in; to be ushered in; to come in
- to penetrate; to pierce; to skewer; to go through; to come through
- to permeate; to soak into; to spread throughout

金網

名詞

- wire netting; wire mesh; wire screen; chain-link mesh

とおる

張る

動詞

- to stick; to paste; to affix
- to stretch; to spread; to strain; to tighten; to put up (tent)
- to form (e.g. ice on a pond)
- to fill; to swell
- to stick out; to put; to slap
- to be expensive
- to keep a watch on; to be on the lookout
- to become one tile away from completion
- to span; to generate

掲示

名詞

- notice; bulletin; post; posting; placard

先

名詞

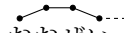
- previous; prior; former; first; earlier; some time ago; preceding
- point (e.g. pencil); tip; end; nozzle
- head (of a line); front
- ahead; the other side
- the future; hereafter
- destination
- the other party

はる

けいじ

まえ

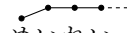
大勢


 おおぜい

名詞

- crowd of people; great number of people
- in great numbers

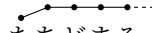
命令


 めいれい

名詞

- order; command; decree; directive
- (software) instruction; statement

立ち止まる


 たちどまる

動詞

- to stop; to halt; to stand still

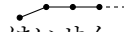
様


 よう

形状詞

- mess; sorry state; plight; sad sight
- -ways; -wards
- in the act of ...; just as one is ...
- manner of ...; way of ...

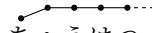
敗戦


 はいせん

名詞

- defeat; losing a war

挑発


 ちょうはつ

名詞

- provocation; stirring up; arousal

嫌


 いや

形状詞

- disagreeable; detestable; unpleasant; reluctant


司令


 しれい

名詞

- command; control; commander

知らせ


 しらせ

名詞

- news; word; tidings; notice; notification; information
- omen


部


 ぶ

名詞

- department (in an organization); division; bureau
- club
- part; component; element
- category
- counter for copies of a newspaper or magazine

皆


 みんな

名詞

- all; everyone; everybody
- everything

歩く

動詞

- to walk

あるく

読む

動詞

- to read
- to count
- to guess; to predict; to read (someone's thoughts); to see (e.g. into someone's heart); to divine

よむ

今度

名詞

- this time; now
- next time; another time; shortly; soon
- recently; previous; last

こんど

鍛冶屋

名詞

- smith; blacksmith

かじや

小走り

名詞

- trot; half run; jog
- girl in charge of menial tasks in a samurai family

こぼしり

大声

名詞

- loud voice

おおごえ

通り過ぎる

動詞

- to pass; to pass through

とおりすぎる

坊や

名詞

- boy

ぼうや

弟子

名詞

- pupil; disciple; adherent; follower; apprentice; young person; teacher's student-helper

でし

良い

形容詞

- good; excellent; fine; nice; pleasant; agreeable
- sufficient (can be used to turn down an offer); ready; prepared
- profitable (e.g. deal, business offer, etc.); beneficial
- OK

いい

一緒

名詞

- together
- at the same time
- same; identical

いっしょ

無い

形容詞

- nonexistent; not being (there)
- unpossessed; unowned; not had
- unique
- indicates negation, inexperience, unnecessariness or impossibility
- not ...
- to not be...; to have not ...

ない

弾む

動詞

- to spring; to bound; to bounce; to be stimulated; to be encouraged; to get lively; to treat oneself to; to splurge on

はずむ

伯父

名詞

- uncle

おじ

思う

動詞

- to think; to consider; to believe
- to think (of doing); to plan (to do)
- to judge; to assess; to regard
- to imagine; to suppose; to dream
- to expect; to look forward to
- to feel; to desire; to want
- to recall; to remember

おもう

潜る

動詞

- to go under; to pass under; to go through; to pass through
- to dive (into or under the water)
- to evade; to get around; to slip past
- to survive; to surmount

くぐる

息

名詞

- breath; breathing
- tone; mood

いき

授業

名詞

- lesson; class work; teaching; instruction

じゅぎょう

始まり

名詞

- origin; beginning

はじまり

開ける

動詞

あける

- to open (a door, etc.); to unwrap (e.g. parcel, package); to unlock

大変

形状詞

- very; greatly; terribly; awfully
- immense; enormous; great
- serious; grave; dreadful; terrible
- difficult; hard
- major incident; disaster

たいへん

- to open (for business, etc.)
- to empty; to remove; to make space; to make room
- to move out; to clear out
- to be away from (e.g. one's house); to leave (temporarily)
- to dawn; to grow light
- to end (of a period, season)
- to begin (of the New Year)
- to leave (one's schedule) open; to make time (for)
- to make (a hole); to open up (a hole)

騒ぎ

名詞

- uproar; disturbance

さわぎ

机

名詞

- desk

つくえ

締める

動詞

しめる

- to tie; to fasten; to tighten
- to wear (necktie, belt); to put on
- to total; to sum
- to be strict with
- to economize; to economise; to cut down on
- to salt; to marinate; to pickle; to make sushi adding a mixture of vinegar and salt



## 音

名詞

- sound; noise; report
- note
- fame
- Chinese-derived character reading

## 日課

名詞

- daily lesson; daily work; daily routine

## 暗記

名詞

- memorization; memorisation; learning by heart

## 耳

名詞

- ear
- hearing
- edge; crust
- selvedge (non-fray machined edge of fabrics); selvage

おと

## 手

名詞

- hand; arm
- forepaw; foreleg
- handle
- hand; worker; help
- trouble; care; effort
- means; way; trick; move; technique; workmanship
- hand; handwriting
- kind; type; sort
- one's hands; one's possession
- ability to cope
- hand (of cards)
- direction
- move (in go, shogi, etc.)

て

にか

あんき

## 塞ぐ

動詞

- to stop up; to close up; to block (up); to plug up; to shut up; to cover (ears, eyes, etc.); to close (eyes, mouth)
- to stand in the way; to obstruct
- to occupy; to fill up; to take up
- to perform one's role; to do one's duty
- to feel depressed; to mope

ふさぐ

みみ

## 繰り返す

動詞

- to repeat; to do something over again

くりかえす

声

名詞

- voice

こえ

往来

名詞

- coming and going; traffic
- road; street
- association; socializing; socialising; fellowship; mutual visits
- recurring (e.g. thoughts)
- correspondence

おうらい

静か

形状詞

- quiet; silent
- slow; unhurried
- calm; peaceful

しずか

定規

名詞

- (measuring) ruler

じょうぎ

騒ぐ

動詞

- to make noise; to make racket; to be noisy
- to rustle; to swoosh
- to make merry
- to clamor; to clamour; to make a fuss; to kick up a fuss
- to lose one's cool; to panic; to act flustered
- to feel tense; to be uneasy; to be excited

さわぐ

叩く

動詞

- to strike; to clap; to knock; to beat; to tap; to pat
- to play drums
- to abuse; to flame (e.g. on the Internet); to insult
- to consult; to sound out
- to brag; to talk big
- to call; to invoke (e.g. a function)

たたく

気づく

動詞

- to notice; to recognize; to recognise; to become aware of; to perceive; to realize; to realise

きづく

叫ぶ

動詞

- to shout; to cry; to scream; to shriek; to yell; to exclaim
- to clamor (for or against); to clamour (for or against)

さけぶ

自分

名詞

- myself; yourself; oneself; himself; herself
- I; me
- you

じぶん

日

名詞

- day; days
- sun; sunshine; sunlight
- case (esp. unfortunate); event

ひ

席

名詞

- seat
- location (of a gathering, etc.); place
- position; post

せき

日曜

名詞

- Sunday

にちよう

所

名詞

- place; spot; scene; site
- address
- district; area; locality
- one's house
- point; aspect; side; facet
- passage (in text); part
- space; room
- thing; matter
- whereupon; as a result
- about to; on the verge of
- was just doing; was in the process of doing; have just done; just finished doing

ところ

空く

動詞

- to become less crowded; to thin out; to get empty
- to be hungry

あく

窓越し

名詞

- viewing through a window; passing through a window; going through a window; doing through a window

まどごし

者

名詞

- person

もの

恐ろしい

形容詞

- terrible; dreadful; terrifying; frightening; frightened
- surprising; startling; tremendous; amazing

おそろしい

戸

名詞

- door (esp. Japanese-style)
- shutter; window shutter
- entrance (to a home)
- narrows

ど

抱える

動詞

- to hold or carry under or in the arms
- to have (esp. problems, debts, etc.)
- to employ; to engage; to hire

かかえる

静まり返る

動詞

- to fall silent; to become still as death

しずまりかえる

直中

名詞

- middle

ただなか

来る

動詞

- to come (spatially or temporally); to approach; to arrive
- to come back; to do ... and come back
- to come to be; to become; to get; to grow; to continue
- to come from; to be caused by; to derive from
- to come to (i.e. "when it comes to spinach ...")

くる

入る

動詞

- to get in; to go in; to come in; to flow into; to set; to set in

はいる

恥ずかしい

形容詞

- shy; ashamed; embarrassed
- disgraceful; shameful

はずかしい

いらっしゃる

動詞

- to come; to go; to be (somewhere)
- is (doing); are (doing)

気

名詞

- spirit; mind; heart
- nature; disposition
- motivation; intention
- mood; feelings
- ambience; atmosphere; mood

き

口調

名詞

- tone (e.g. of voice, etc.); (verbal) expression

くちょう

大違い

形状詞

- great difference
- major mistake

おおちがい

早い

形容詞

- fast; quick; hasty; brisk
- early (in the day, etc.); premature
- (too) soon; not yet; (too) early
- easy; simple; quick

はやい

起こる

動詞

- to occur; to happen

おこる

為さる

動詞

- to do

なさる

優しい

形容詞

- tender; kind; gentle; graceful; affectionate; amiable

やさしい

始める

動詞

- to start; to begin; to commence; to initiate; to originate
- to open (e.g. a store); to start up; to establish (business. etc.)
- to start ...; to begin to ...

はじめる