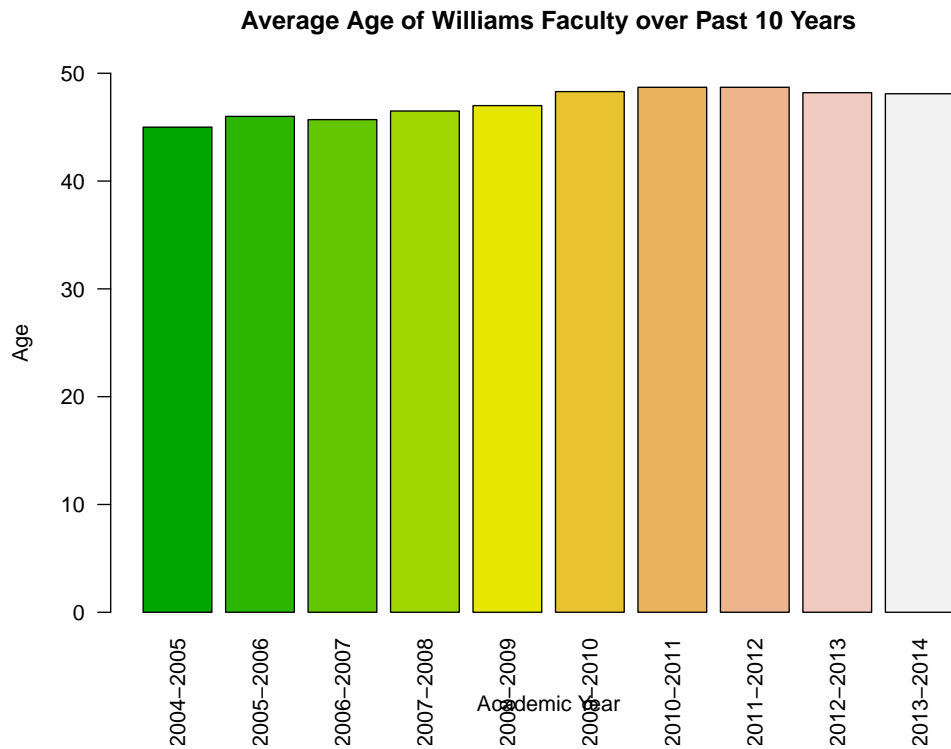


Estimating the Average Age of the Williams College Faculty

By Matt Morris '18

My estimated average age for the Williams College Faculty for the last 10 years are as follows:

2004-2005 = 45
2005-2006 = 46
2006-2007 = 45.7
2007-2008 = 46.5
2008-2009 = 47
2009-2010 = 48.3
2010-2011 = 48.7
2011-2012 = 48.7
2012-2013 = 48.2
2013-2014 = 48.1



Over the last 10 years, the average age of the Williams College Faculty has, on average, increased significantly. Over the last five academic years, while

the average age has stagnated around 48, compared to the average age of 45 in the 2004-2005 academic year, a three year increase in average age is important to note.

The youngest and oldest faculty member's age and name for the last 10 years are as follows:

Youngest 2004-2005 = 24, Zafrir Levy, Assistant Professor of Physical Education and Head Coach of Men's and Women's Squash

Oldest 2004-2005 = 83, Henry J. Bruton, Visiting Professor of Economics

Youngest 2005-2006 = 25, Heather N. Harrington, Assistant Project Cataloger

Oldest 2005-2006 = 84, Henry J. Bruton, Visiting Professor of Economics

Youngest 2006-2007 = 25, Robert Michelin, Visiting Lecturer in Music and Director of Zambezi

Oldest 2006-2007 = 85, Henry J. Bruton Visiting Professor of Economics

Youngest 2007-2008 = 27, Heather Harrington, Collections Archivist and Marshall K. Creighton, Lecturer in Physical Education

Oldest 2007-2008 = 86, Henry J. Bruton, Visiting Professor of Economics

Youngest 2008-2009 = 23, Binyavanga Wainaina, Sterling Brown '22 Visiting Professor of Africana Studies, First Semester

Oldest 2008-2009 = 87, Henry J. Bruton, Visiting Professor of Economics

Youngest 2009-2010 = 26, David A. Chalifoux, Library Shelving Facility Supervisor

Oldest 2009-2010 = 88, Henry J. Bruton, Visiting Professor of Economics

Youngest 2010-2011 = 24, Daniel Greenberg, Lecturer of Physical Education and Head Men's Tennis Coach

Oldest 2010-2011 = 89, Henry J. Bruton, Visiting Professor of Economics

Youngest 2011-2012 = 25, Daniel Greenberg, Assistant Professor of Physical Education and Head Men's Tennis Coach

Oldest 2011-2012 = 90, Henry J. Bruton, Visting Professor of Economics

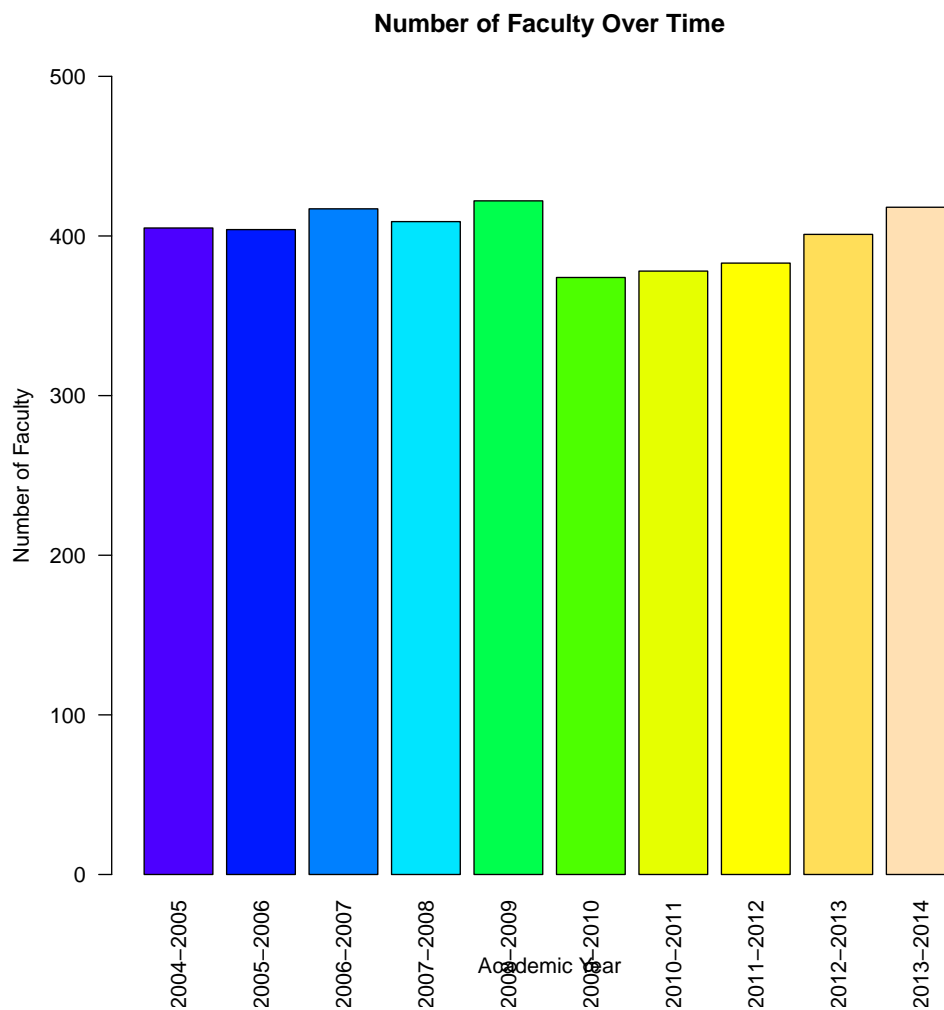
Youngest 2012-2013 = 24, Qing(Wendy) Wang, Assistant Professor of Statistics

Oldest 2012-2013 = 91, Henry J. Bruton, Visting Professor of Economics

Youngest 2013-2014 = 24, Sarah A. Mirseyedi, Visiting Lecturer in Art

Oldest 2013-2014 = 77, Charles B. Dew, Ephraim Williams Professor of American History

We continue by analyzing how the number of faculty at Williams College has grown or shrunk, and at what rates by year.



Number of Faculty by Academic Year:

2004-2005 = 405

2005-2006 = 404

2006-2007 = 417

2007-2008 = 409

2008-2009 = 422

2009-2010 = 374

2010-2011 = 378

2011-2012 = 383

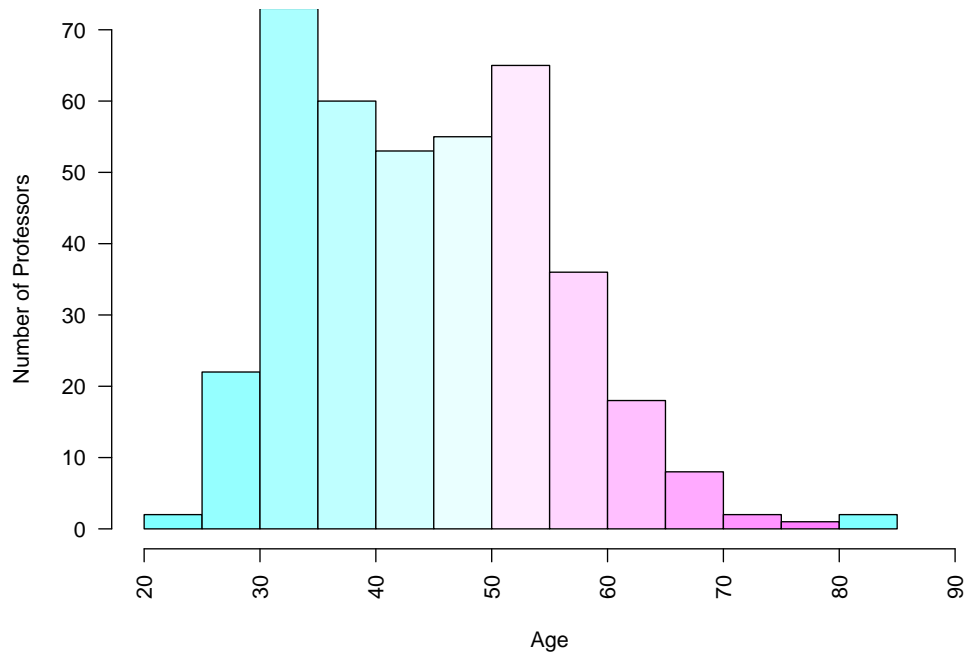
2012-2013 = 401

2013-2014 = 418

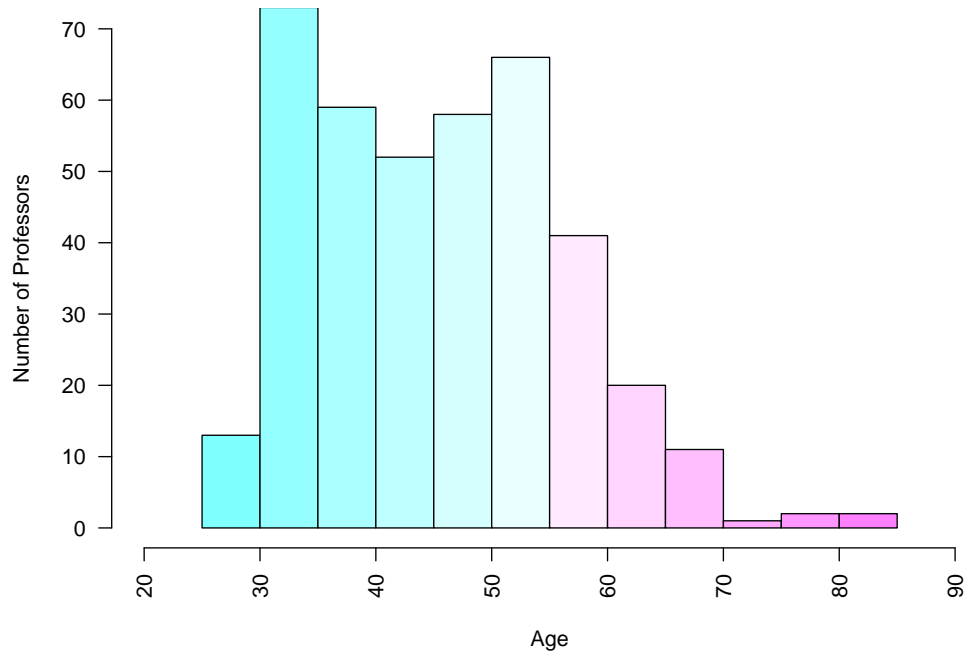
While examining the number of faculty by academic year in the last 10 years it appears as though the number of faculty increased somewhat steadily from the 2004-2005 academic year through the 2008-2009 academic year and then dropped off significantly after the 2008-2009 academic year from 422 to 378. This data is somewhat misleading as the Library faculty were only included in the course catalog archives through the 2010-2011 academic year. This suggests that the number of faculty in the last three academic years is most likely about 25 faculty members lower than it actually was.

A key question in our analysis of the Williams College faculty for the past 10 years is how the age distribution has changed over time. By examining histograms over the last 10 years it is easy to observe the trends in the faculty member ages.

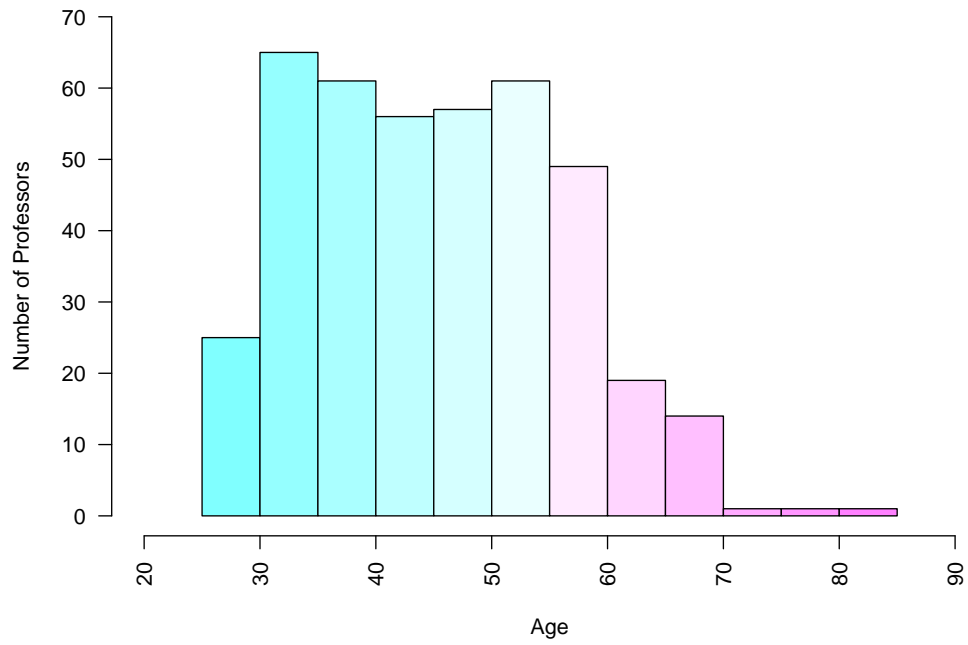
Faculty Age of Williams Professors 2004–2005



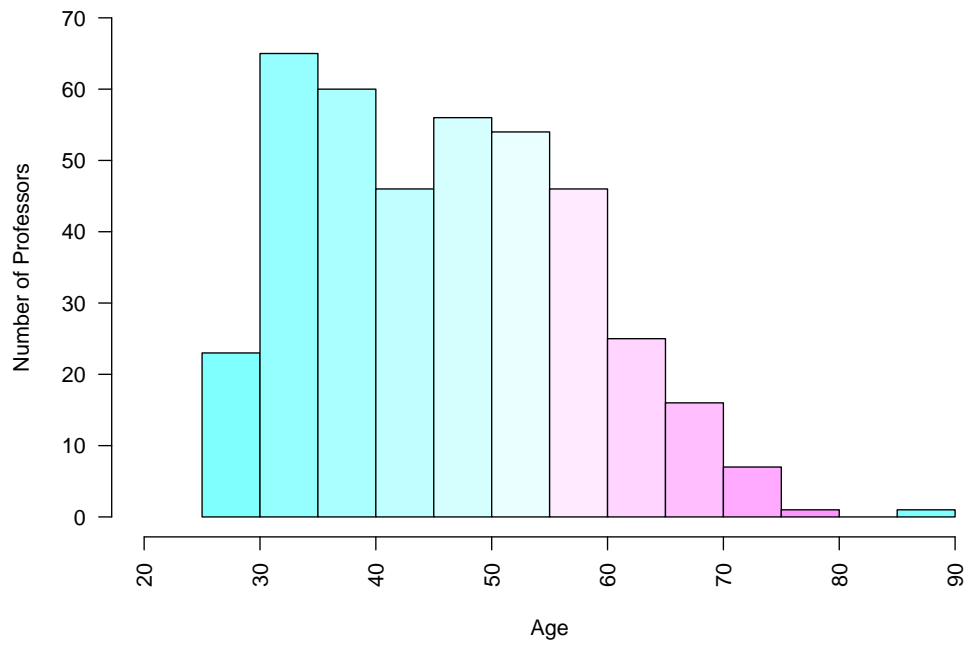
Faculty Age of Williams Professors 2005–2006



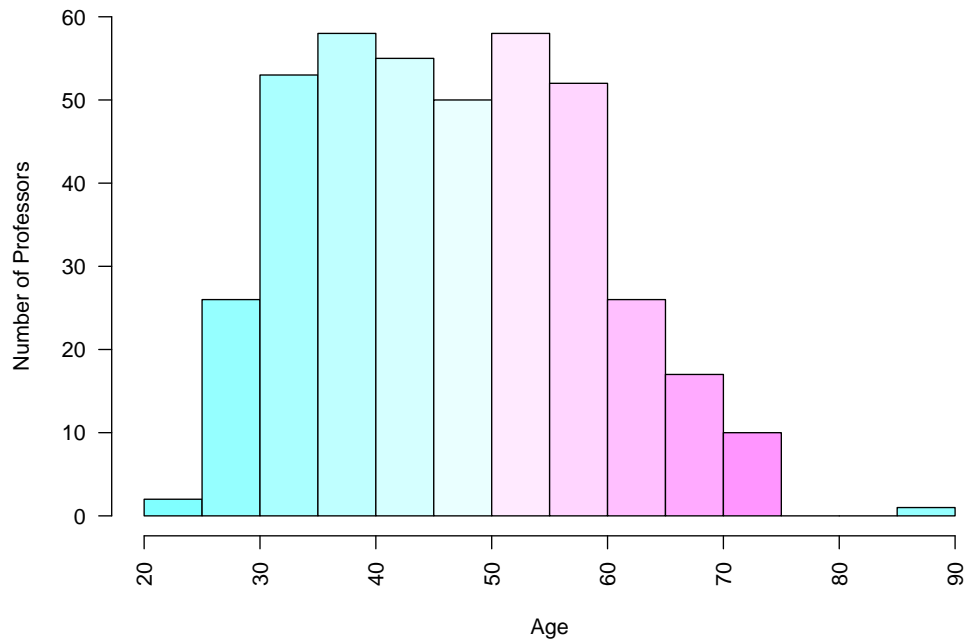
Faculty Age of Williams Professors 2006–2007



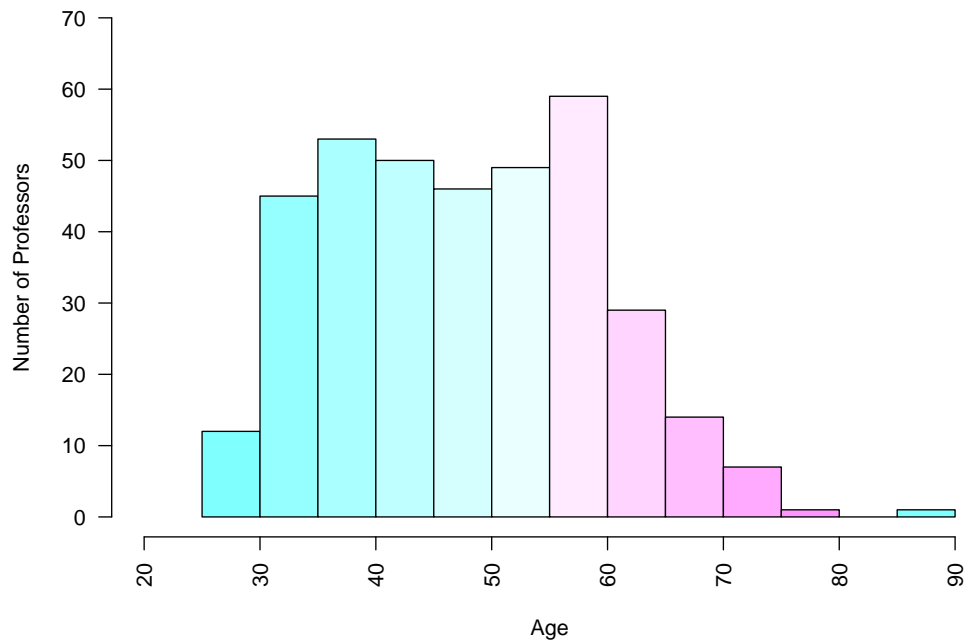
Faculty Age of Williams Professors 2007–2008



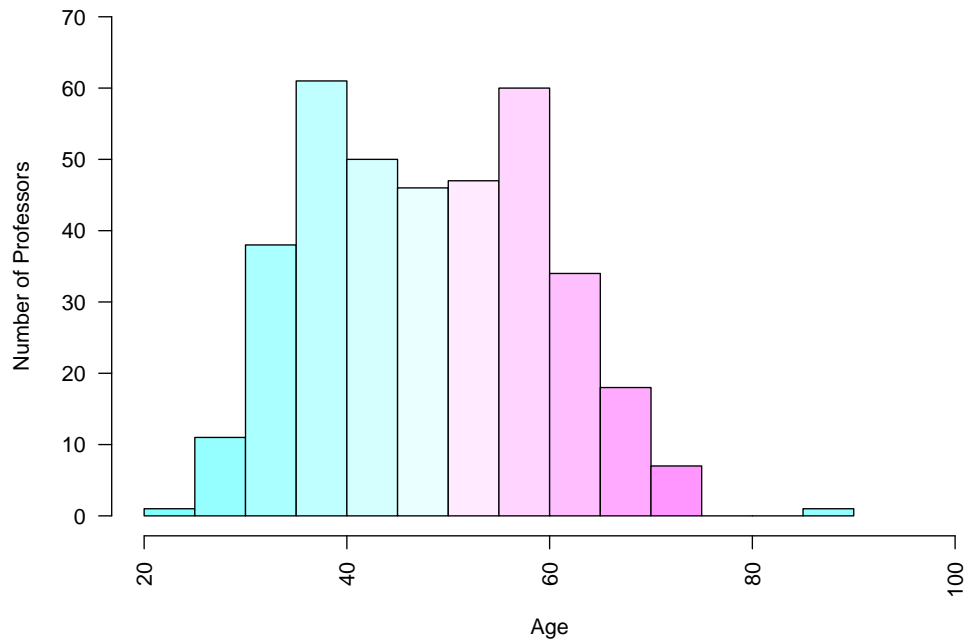
Faculty Age of Williams Professors 2008–2009



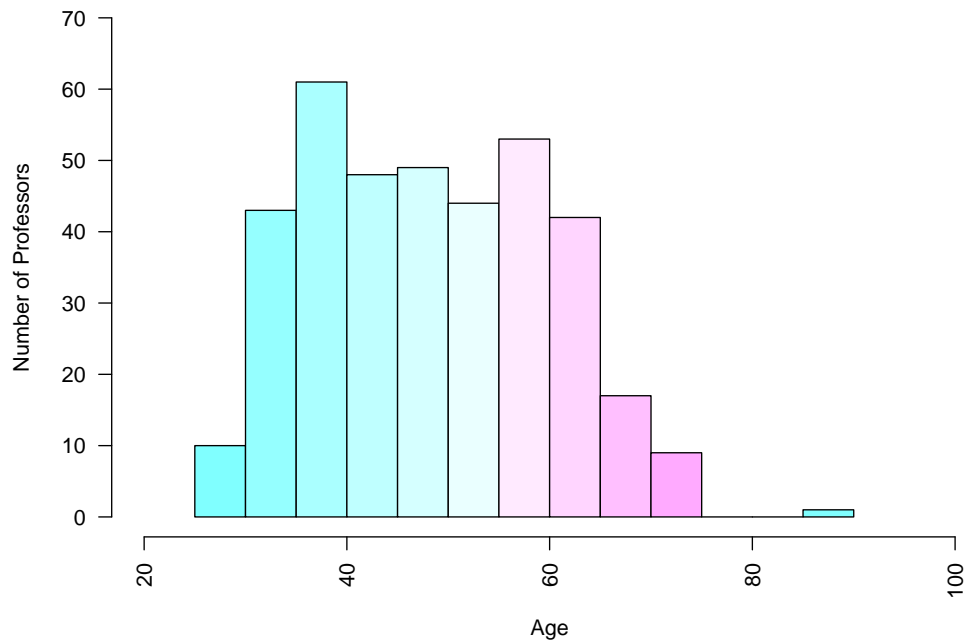
Faculty Age of Williams Professors 2009–2010



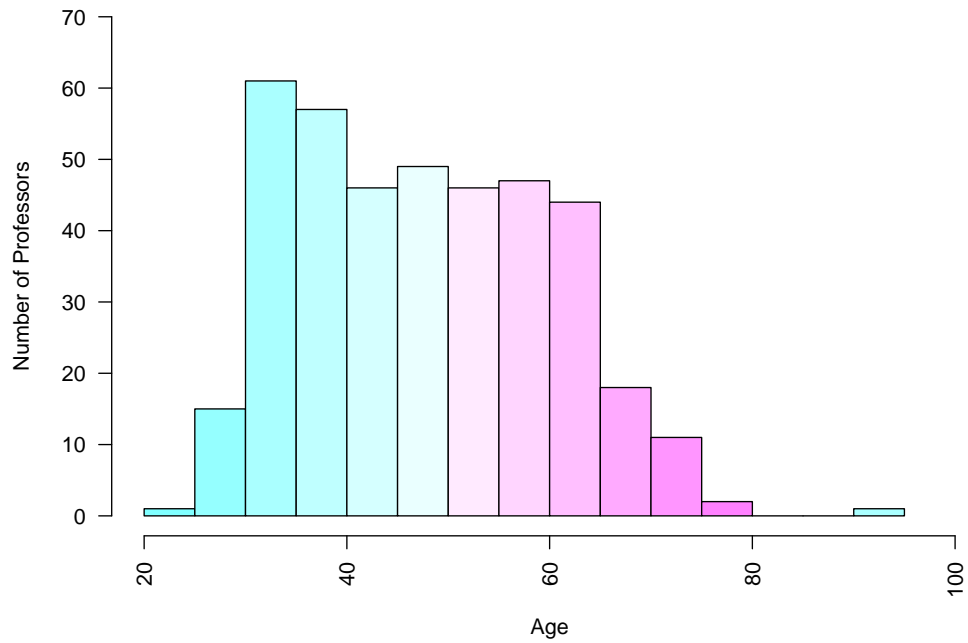
Faculty Age of Williams Professors 2010–2011



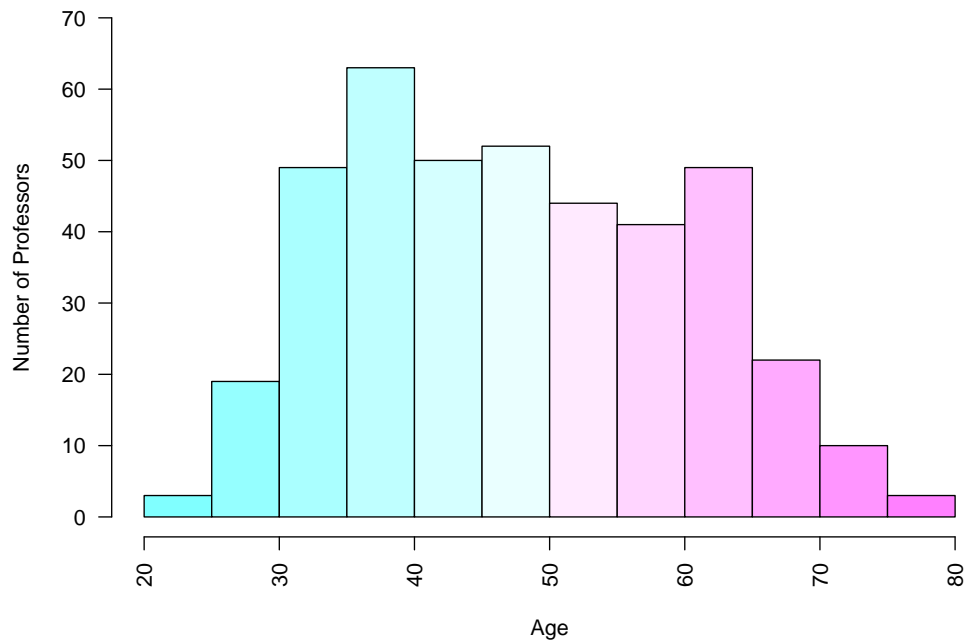
Faculty Age of Williams Professors 2011–2012



Faculty Age of Williams Professors 2012–2013

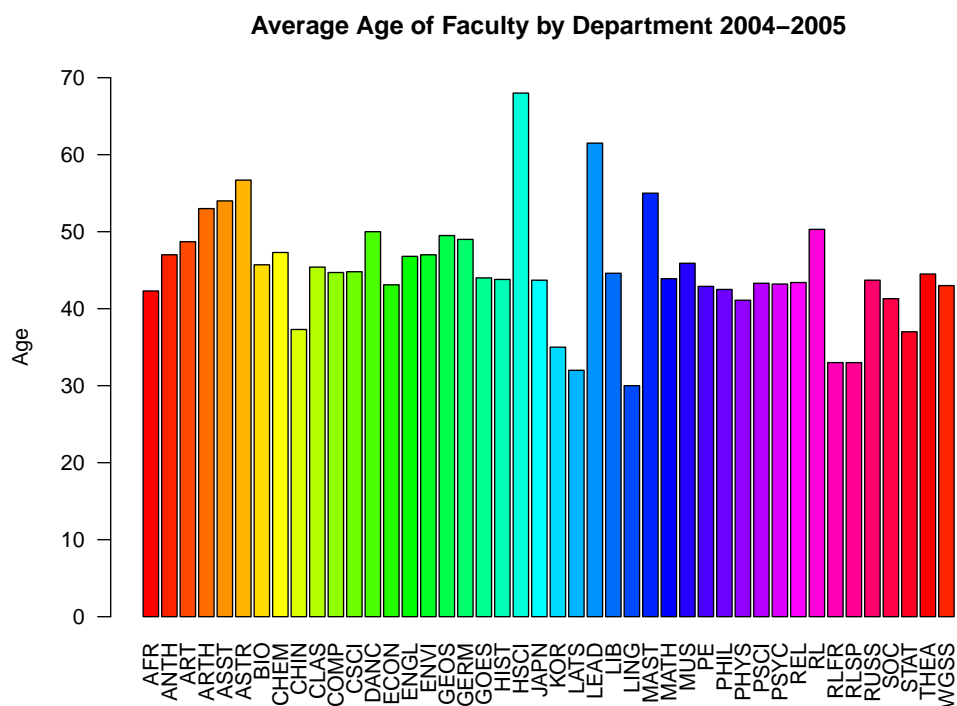


Faculty Age of Williams Professors 2013–2014



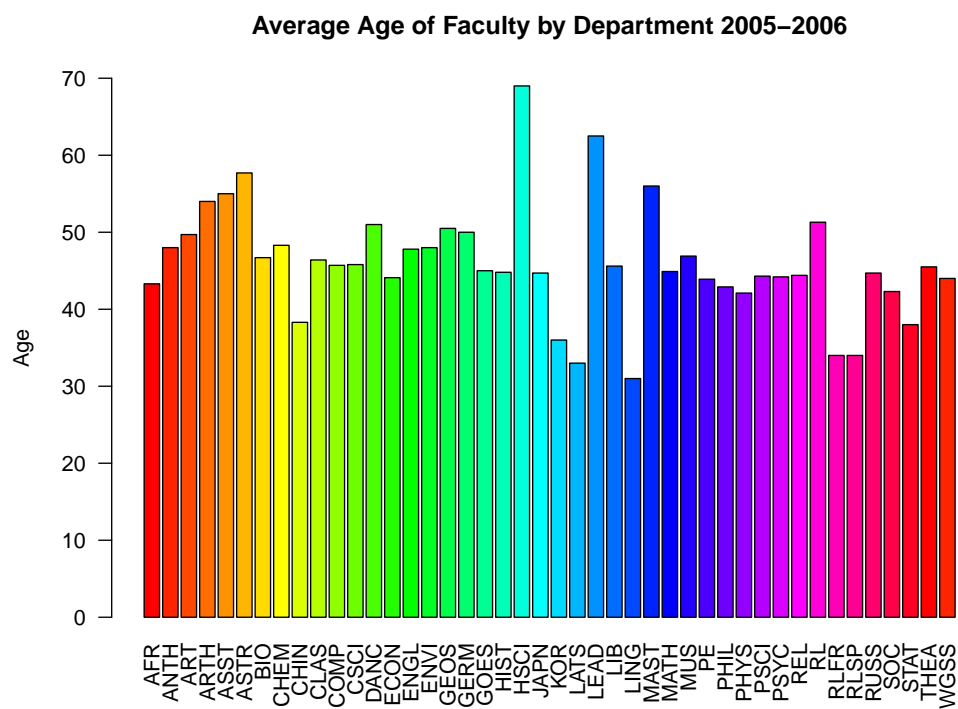
We see between the 2004-2005 and 2007-2008 academic years the age distribution is right-skewed, with the ages being primarily concentrated between 30 and 60. Between the 2008-2009 and 2012-2013 academic year display implies a fairly normal and symmetric age distribution of the faculty, with one outlier in the 85-90 age range. The ages continued to be primarily concentrated between 30 and 60, or 30 and 65. The 2012-2013 distribution is more right skewed than the other graphs and the outlier (Henry J. Bruton) is not apparent in the 2013-2014 display.

A key question in our analysis of the Williams College faculty for the past 10 years is the average age distribution by department and how it has changed over time. By examining barplot over the last 10 years it is interesting to observe the trends in the faculty member ages and how they are connected to departments.



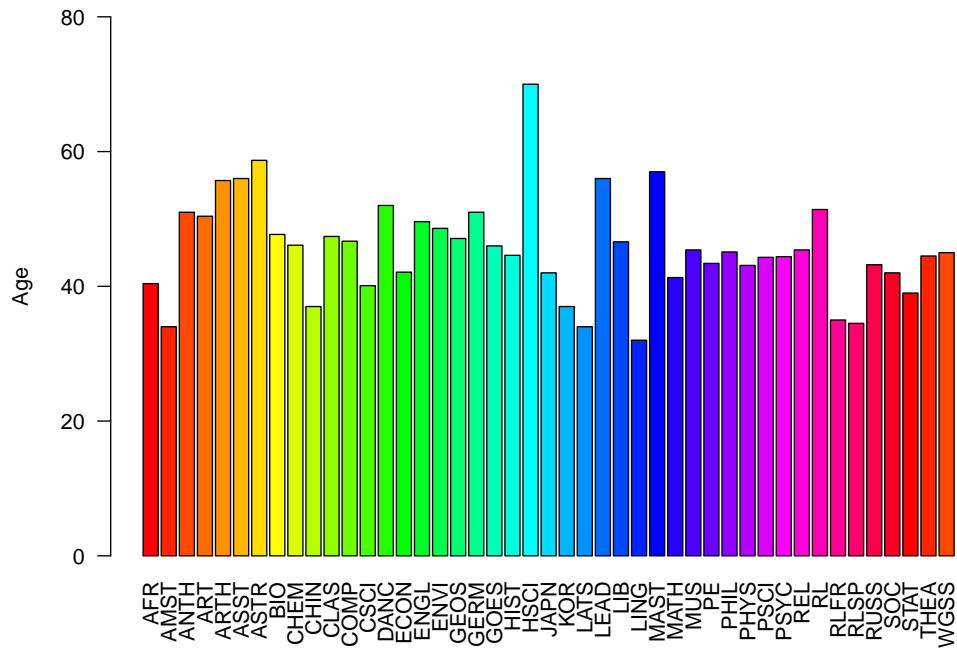
```
## [1] "Average Age by Department 2004-2005:"
##  AFR ANTH  ART ARTH ASST ASTR  BIO CHEM CHIN CLAS COMP CSCI
##  42.3 47.0 48.7 53.0 54.0 56.7 45.7 47.3 37.3 45.4 44.7 44.8
##  DANC ECON ENGL ENVI GEOS GERM GOES HIST HSCI JAPN  KOR LATS
##  50.0 43.1 46.8 47.0 49.5 49.0 44.0 43.8 68.0 43.7 35.0 32.0
##  LEAD  LIB LING MAST MATH  MUS   PE  PHIL PHYS PSCI PSYC  REL
```

```
## 61.5 44.6 30.0 55.0 43.9 45.9 42.9 42.5 41.1 43.3 43.2 43.4
##      RL RLFR RLSP RUSS  SOC  STAT  THEA  WGSS
## 50.3 33.0 33.0 43.7 41.3 37.0 44.5 43.0
```



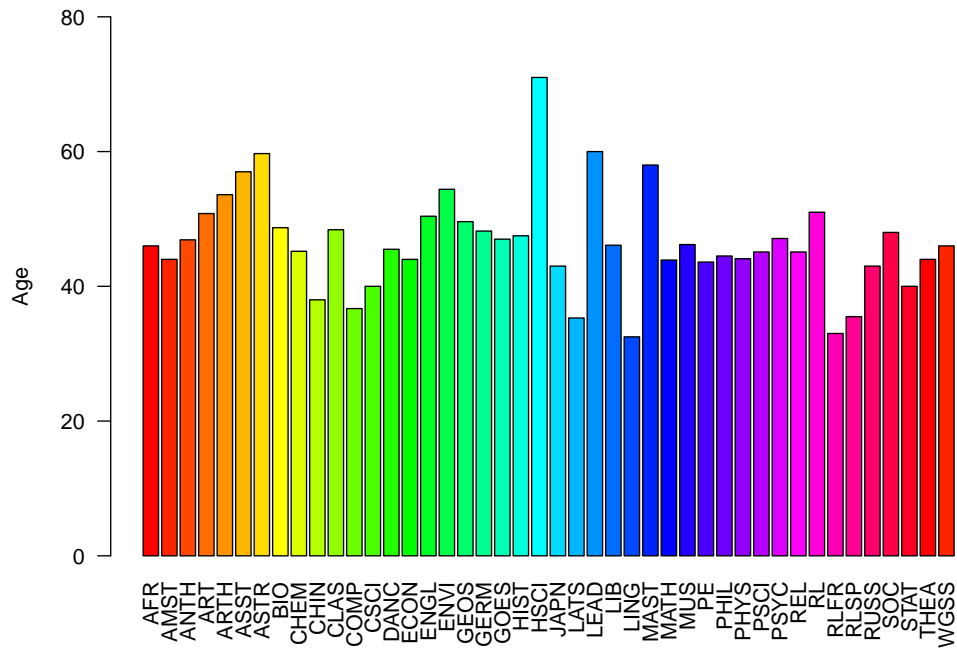
```
## [1] "Average Age by Department 2005–2006:"
##  AFR ANTH  ART ARTH ASST ASTR  BIO CHEM CHIN CLAS COMP CSCI
## 43.3 48.0 49.7 54.0 55.0 57.7 46.7 48.3 38.3 46.4 45.7 45.8
## DANC ECON ENGL ENVI GEOS GERM GOES HIST HSCI JAPN  KOR LATS
## 51.0 44.1 47.8 48.0 50.5 50.0 45.0 44.8 69.0 44.7 36.0 33.0
## LEAD  LIB LING MAST MATH  MUS   PE  PHIL PHYS PSCI PSYC  REL
## 62.5 45.6 31.0 56.0 44.9 46.9 43.9 42.9 42.1 44.3 44.2 44.4
##      RL RLFR RLSP RUSS  SOC  STAT  THEA  WGSS
## 51.3 34.0 34.0 44.7 42.3 38.0 45.5 44.0
```

Average Age of Faculty by Department 2006–2007



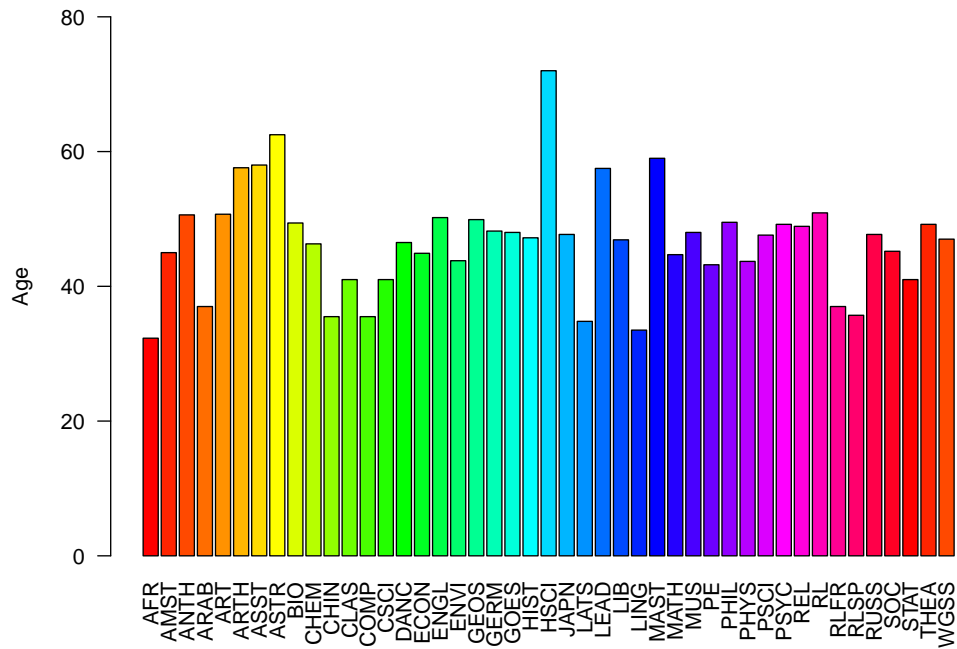
```
## [1] "Average Age by Department 2006-2007:"
##  AFR AMST ANTH  ART ARTH ASST ASTR  BIO CHEM CHIN CLAS COMP
## 40.4 34.0 51.0 50.4 55.7 56.0 58.7 47.7 46.1 37.0 47.4 46.7
## CSCI DANC ECON ENGL ENVI GEOS GERM GOES HIST HSCI JAPN KOR
## 40.1 52.0 42.1 49.6 48.6 47.1 51.0 46.0 44.6 70.0 42.0 37.0
## LATS LEAD  LIB LING MAST MATH  MUS   PE PHIL PHYS PSCI PSYC
## 34.0 56.0 46.6 32.0 57.0 41.3 45.4 43.4 45.1 43.1 44.3 44.4
## REL   RL  RLFR RLSP RUSS  SOC  STAT THEA WGSS
## 45.4 51.4 35.0 34.5 43.2 42.0 39.0 44.5 45.0
```

Average Age of Faculty by Department 2007–2008



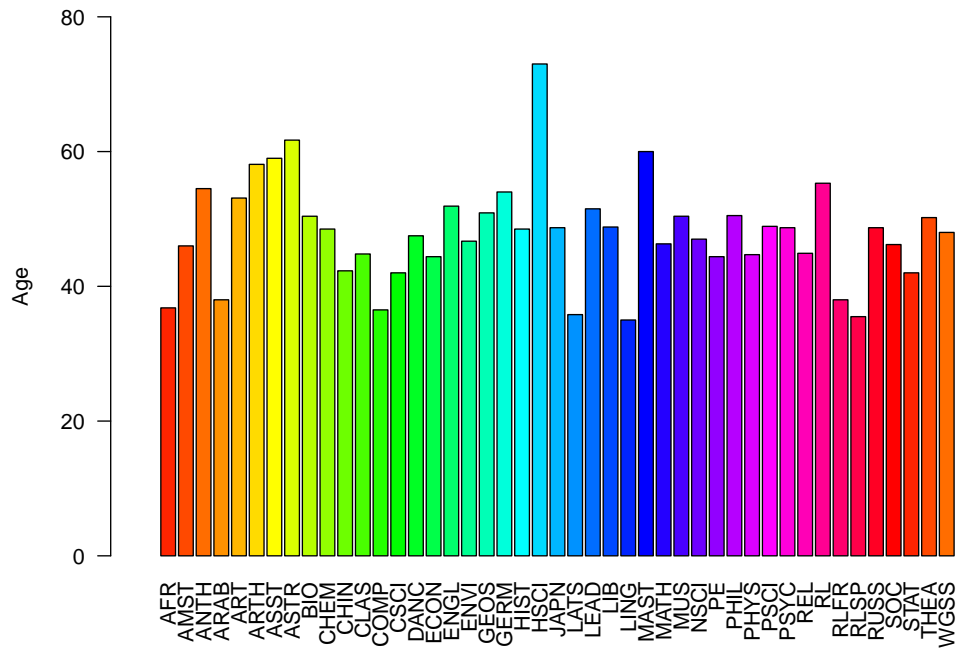
```
## [1] "Average Age by Department 2007-2008:"
##  AFR AMST ANTH  ART  ARTH ASST ASTR  BIO CHEM CHIN CLAS COMP
## 46.0 44.0 46.9 50.8 53.6 57.0 59.7 48.7 45.2 38.0 48.4 36.7
## CSCI DANC ECON ENGL ENVI GEOS GERM GOES HIST HSCI JAPN LATS
## 40.0 45.5 44.0 50.4 54.4 49.6 48.2 47.0 47.5 71.0 43.0 35.3
## LEAD  LIB LING MAST MATH  MUS    PE PHIL PHYS PSCI PSYC  REL
## 60.0 46.1 32.5 58.0 43.9 46.2 43.6 44.5 44.1 45.1 47.1 45.1
##   RL RLFR RLSP RUSS  SOC STAT THEA WGSS
## 51.0 33.0 35.5 43.0 48.0 40.0 44.0 46.0
```

Average Age of Faculty by Department 2008–2009



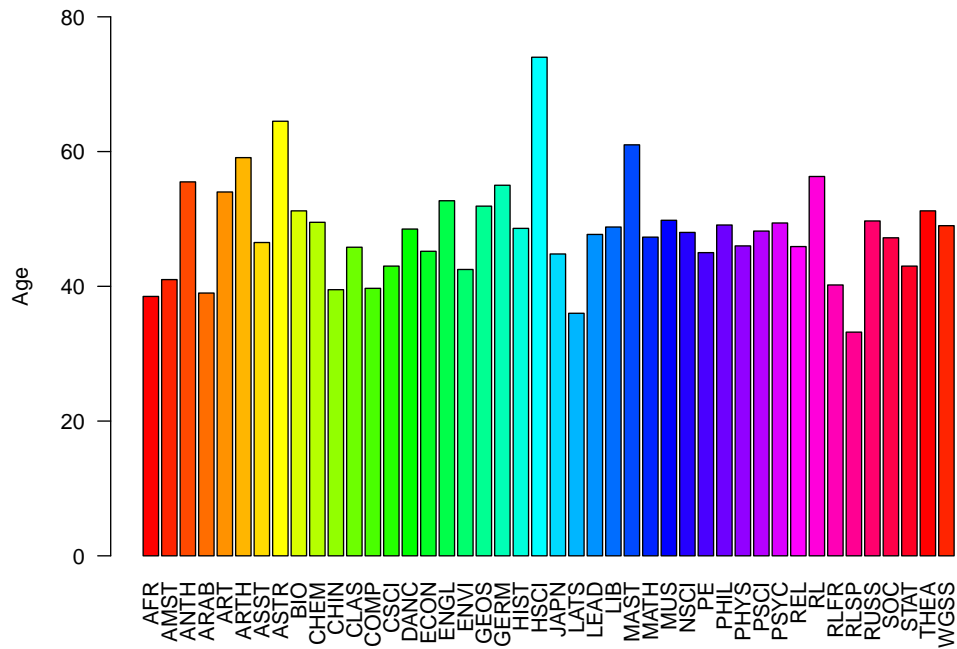
```
## [1] "Average Age by Department 2008-2009:"
##  AFR AMST ANTH ARAB  ART ARTH ASST ASTR  BIO CHEM CHIN CLAS
## 32.3 45.0 50.6 37.0 50.7 57.6 58.0 62.5 49.4 46.3 35.5 41.0
##  COMP CSCI DANC ECON ENGL ENVI GEOS GERM GOES HIST HSCI JAPN
## 35.5 41.0 46.5 44.9 50.2 43.8 49.9 48.2 48.0 47.2 72.0 47.7
##  LATS LEAD  LIB LING MAST MATH  MUS   PE PHIL PHYS PSCI PSYC
## 34.8 57.5 46.9 33.5 59.0 44.7 48.0 43.2 49.5 43.7 47.6 49.2
##  REL   RL RLFR RLSP RUSS  SOC STAT THEA WGSS
## 48.9 50.9 37.0 35.7 47.7 45.2 41.0 49.2 47.0
```

Average Age of Faculty by Department 2009–2010



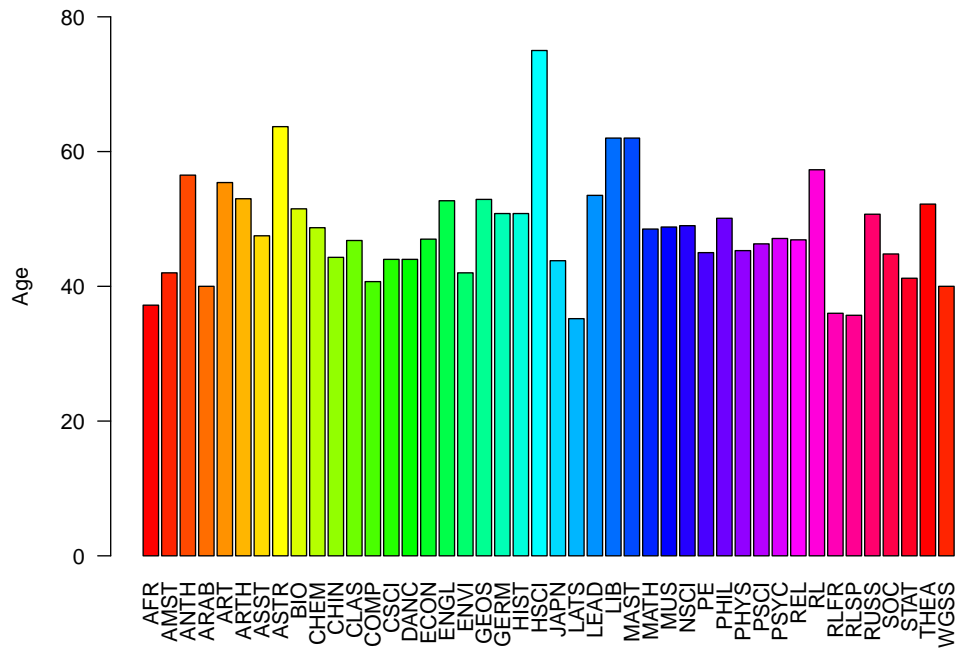
```
## [1] "Average Age by Department 2009-2010:"
##      AFR AMST ANTH ARAB  ART ARTH ASST ASTR  BIO CHEM CHIN
##   NA 36.8 46.0 54.5 38.0 53.1 58.1 59.0 61.7 50.4 48.5 42.3
## CLAS COMP CSCI DANC ECON ENGL ENVI GEOS GERM HIST HSCI JAPN
## 44.8 36.5 42.0 47.5 44.4 51.9 46.7 50.9 54.0 48.5 73.0 48.7
## LATS LEAD  LIB LING MAST MATH  MUS NSCI  PE  PHIL PHYS PSCI
## 35.8 51.5 48.8 35.0 60.0 46.3 50.4 47.0 44.4 50.5 44.7 48.9
## PSYC  REL   RL RLFR RLSP RUSS  SOC STAT THEA WGSS
## 48.7 44.9 55.3 38.0 35.5 48.7 46.2 42.0 50.2 48.0
```

Average Age of Faculty by Department 2010–2011



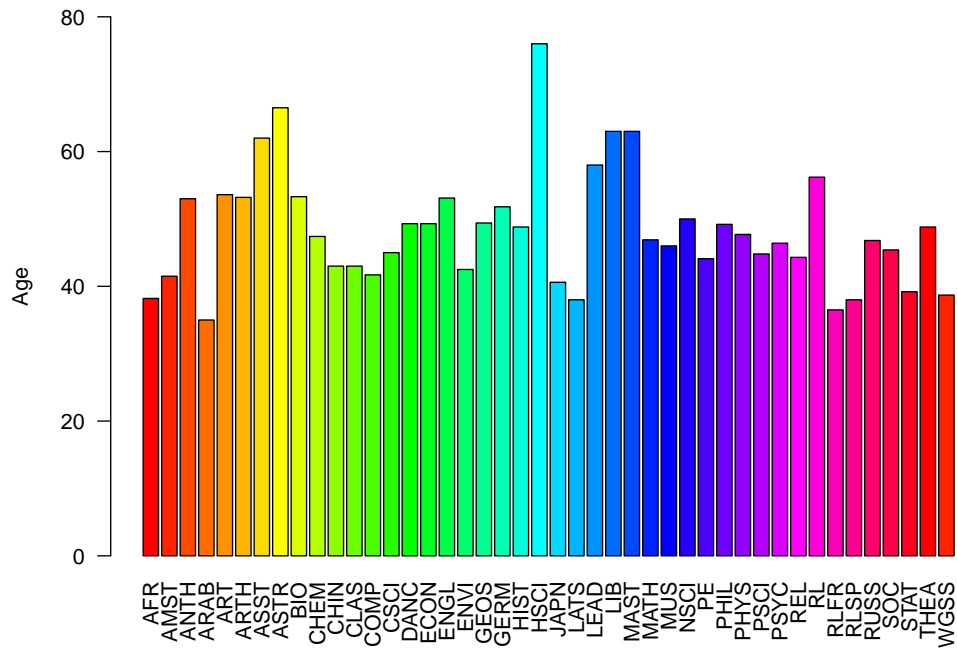
```
## [1] "Average Age by Department 2010-2011:"
##  AFR AMST ANTH ARAB  ART ARTH ASST ASTR  BIO CHEM CHIN CLAS
## 38.5 41.0 55.5 39.0 54.0 59.1 46.5 64.5 51.2 49.5 39.5 45.8
##  COMP CSCI DANC ECON ENGL ENVI GEOS GERM HIST HSCI JAPN LATS
## 39.7 43.0 48.5 45.2 52.7 42.5 51.9 55.0 48.6 74.0 44.8 36.0
##  LEAD  LIB MAST MATH  MUS NSCI  PE PHIL PHYS PSCI PSYC  REL
## 47.7 48.8 61.0 47.3 49.8 48.0 45.0 49.1 46.0 48.2 49.4 45.9
##    RL RLFR RLSP RUSS  SOC STAT THEA WGSS
## 56.3 40.2 33.2 49.7 47.2 43.0 51.2 49.0
```


Average Age of Faculty by Department 2011–2012



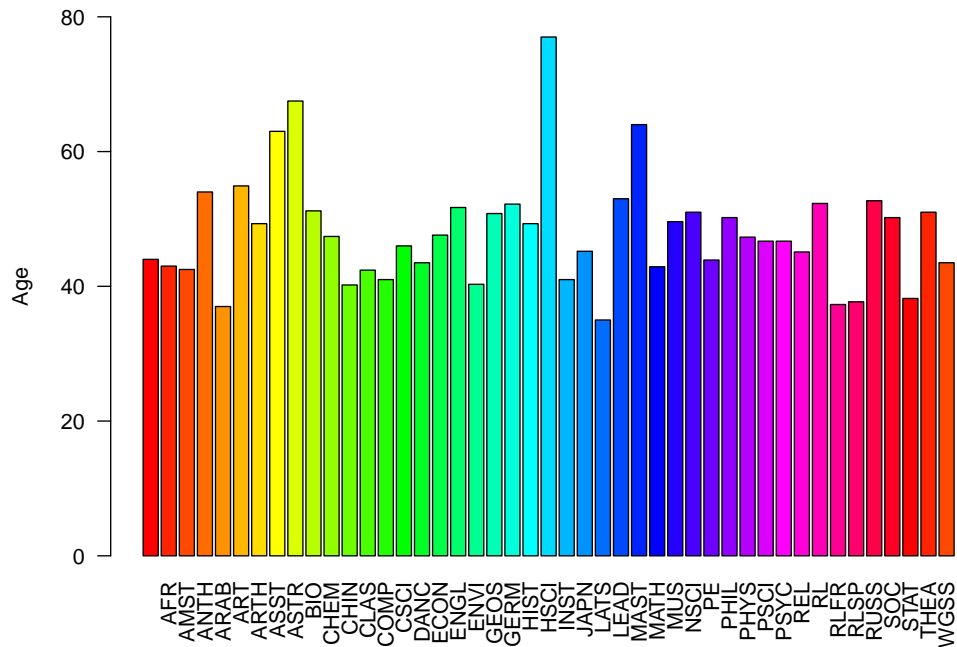
```
## [1] "Average Age by Department 2011-2012:"
##  AFR AMST ANTH ARAB  ART ARTH ASST ASTR  BIO CHEM CHIN CLAS
## 37.2 42.0 56.5 40.0 55.4 53.0 47.5 63.7 51.5 48.7 44.3 46.8
##  COMP CSCI DANC ECON ENGL ENVI GEOS GERM HIST HSCI JAPN LATS
## 40.7 44.0 44.0 47.0 52.7 42.0 52.9 50.8 50.8 75.0 43.8 35.2
##  LEAD  LIB MAST MATH  MUS NSCI  PE PHIL PHYS PSCI PSYC  REL
## 53.5 62.0 62.0 48.5 48.8 49.0 45.0 50.1 45.3 46.3 47.1 46.9
##    RL RLFR RLSP RUSS  SOC STAT THEA WGSS
## 57.3 36.0 35.7 50.7 44.8 41.2 52.2 40.0
```

Average Age of Faculty by Department 2012–2013



```
## [1] "Average Age by Department 2012-2013:"
##  AFR AMST ANTH ARAB  ART ARTH ASST ASTR  BIO CHEM CHIN CLAS
## 38.2 41.5 53.0 35.0 53.6 53.2 62.0 66.5 53.3 47.4 43.0 43.0
## COMP CSCI DANC ECON ENGL ENVI GEOS GERM HIST HSCI JAPN LATS
## 41.7 45.0 49.3 49.3 53.1 42.5 49.4 51.8 48.8 76.0 40.6 38.0
## LEAD  LIB MAST MATH  MUS NSCI  PE PHIL PHYS PSCI PSYC  REL
## 58.0 63.0 63.0 46.9 46.0 50.0 44.1 49.2 47.7 44.8 46.4 44.3
##   RL RLFR RLSP RUSS  SOC STAT THEA WGSS
## 56.2 36.5 38.0 46.8 45.4 39.2 48.8 38.7
```

Average Age of Faculty by Department 2013–2014

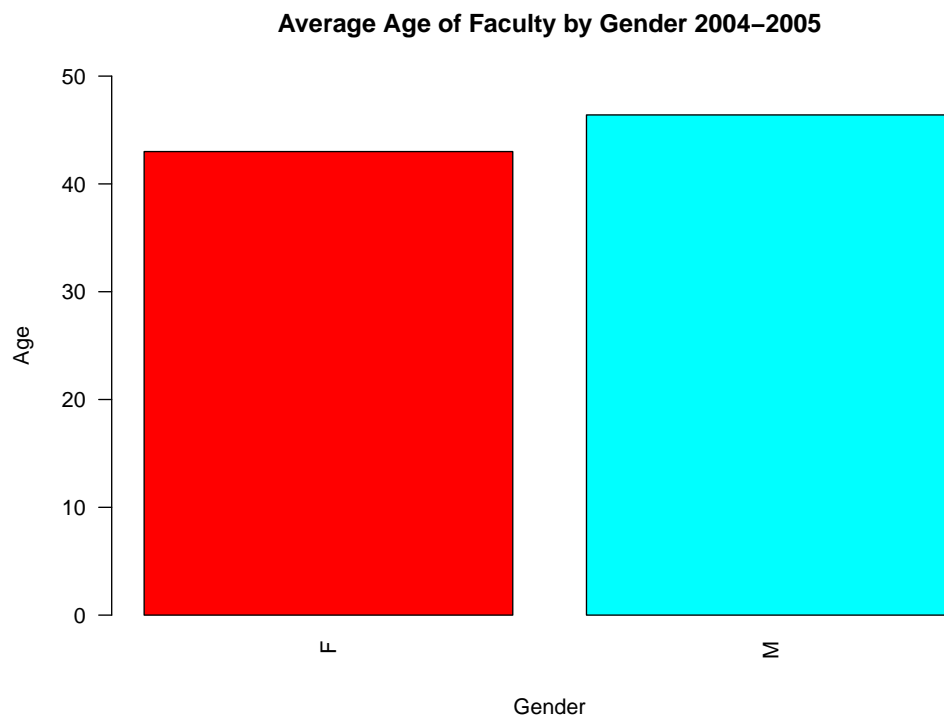


```
## [1] "Average Age by Department 2013-2014:"
##      AFR AMST ANTH ARAB  ART ARTH ASST ASTR  BIO CHEM CHIN
## 44.0 43.0 42.5 54.0 37.0 54.9 49.3 63.0 67.5 51.2 47.4 40.2
## CLAS COMP CSCI DANC ECON ENGL ENVI GEOS GERM HIST HSCI INST
## 42.4 41.0 46.0 43.5 47.6 51.7 40.3 50.8 52.2 49.3 77.0 41.0
## JAPN LATS LEAD MAST MATH  MUS NSCI  PE  PHIL PHYS PSCI PSYC
## 45.2 35.0 53.0 64.0 42.9 49.6 51.0 43.9 50.2 47.3 46.7 46.7
##  REL   RL RLFR RLSP RUSS  SOC STAT THEA WGSS
## 45.1 52.3 37.3 37.7 52.7 50.2 38.2 51.0 43.5
```

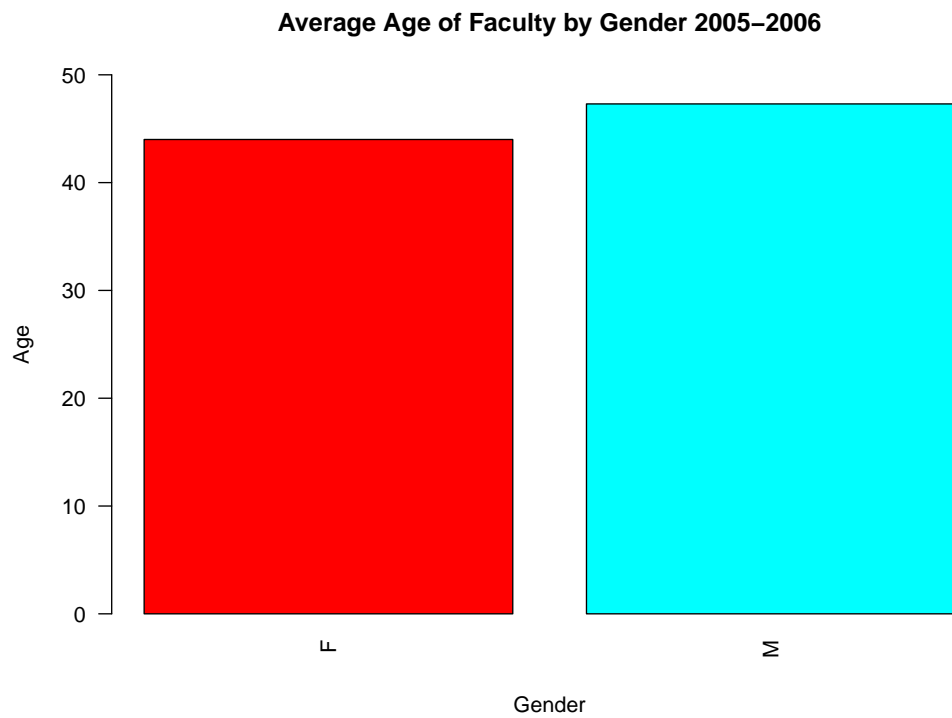
It appears as though most of the department ages tend to be concentrated around 45 to 50, with a small number of departments being at the low and high ends. The Maritime Studies, History of Science, Astronomy, Anthropology departments tended to be consistently on the high end, while the language departments like Arabic, Japanese, French, Spanish, Linguistics, Chinese, as well as Latino and Africana Studies tended to be at the low end.

Next, we analyze how the average age of the Williams College faculty for the past 10 years is different by gender. By examining barplots over the last 10

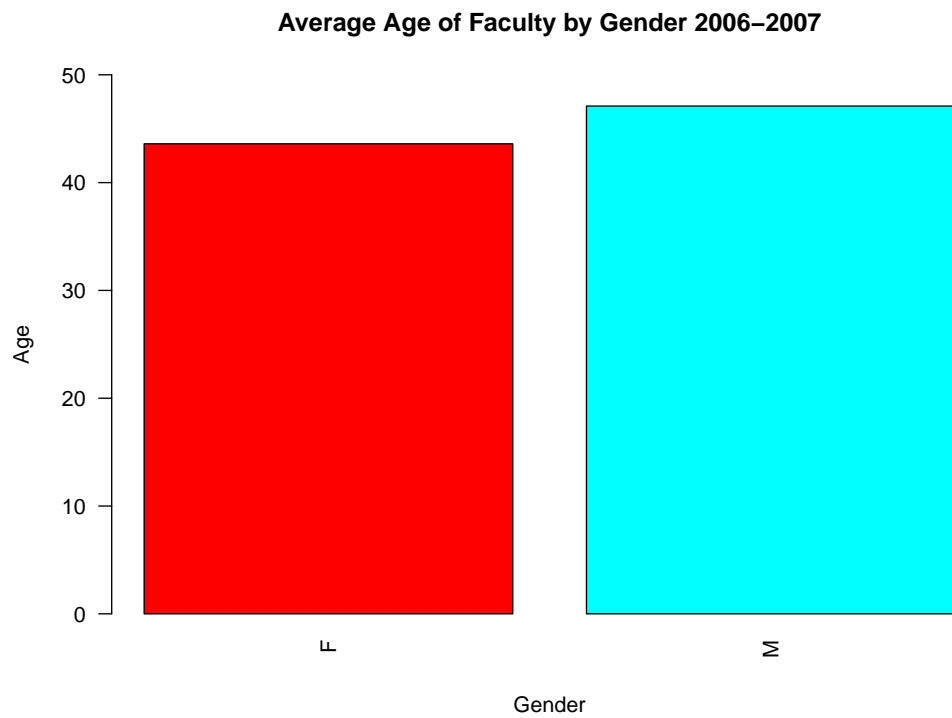
years it is easy to observe the difference between the average age of the male and female faculty.



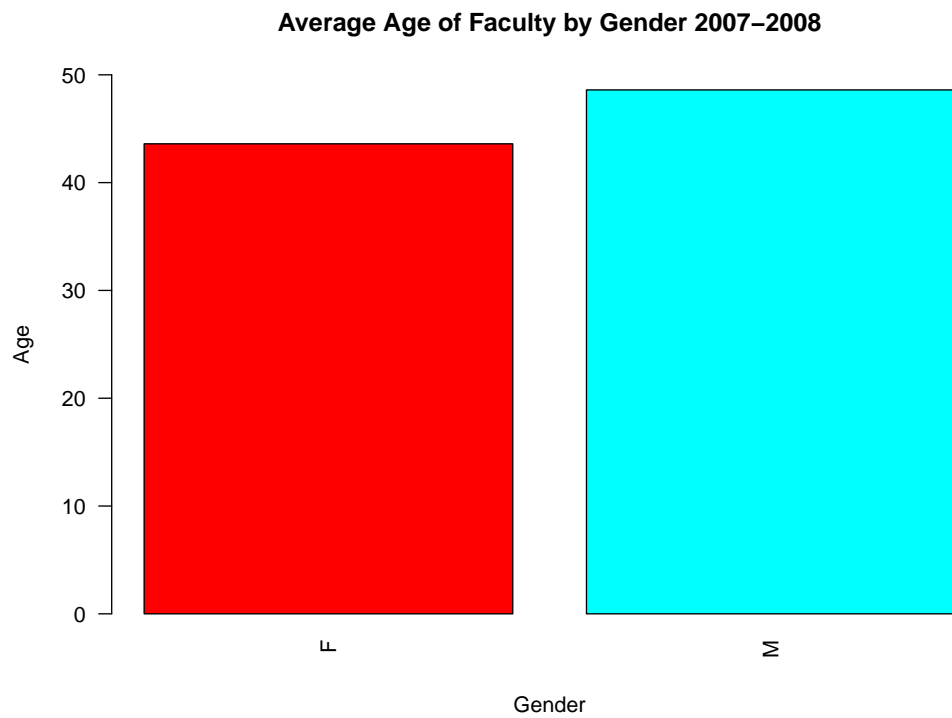
```
## [1] "Average Age by Gender 2004-2005:"  
##      F      M  
## 43.0 46.4
```



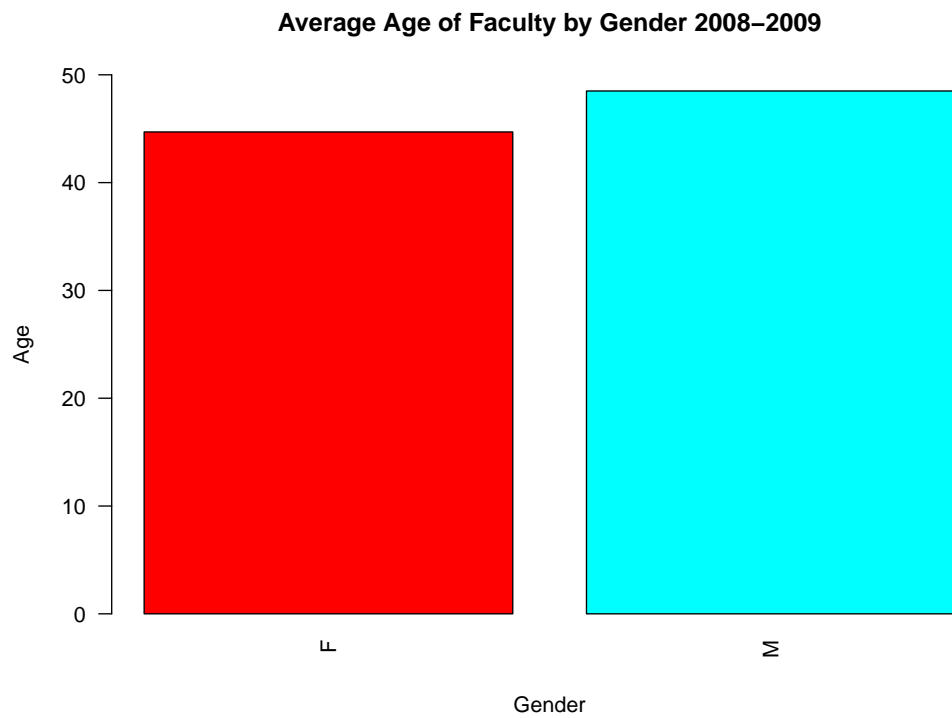
```
## [1] "Average Age by Gender 2005-2006:"  
##      F      M  
## 44.0 47.3
```



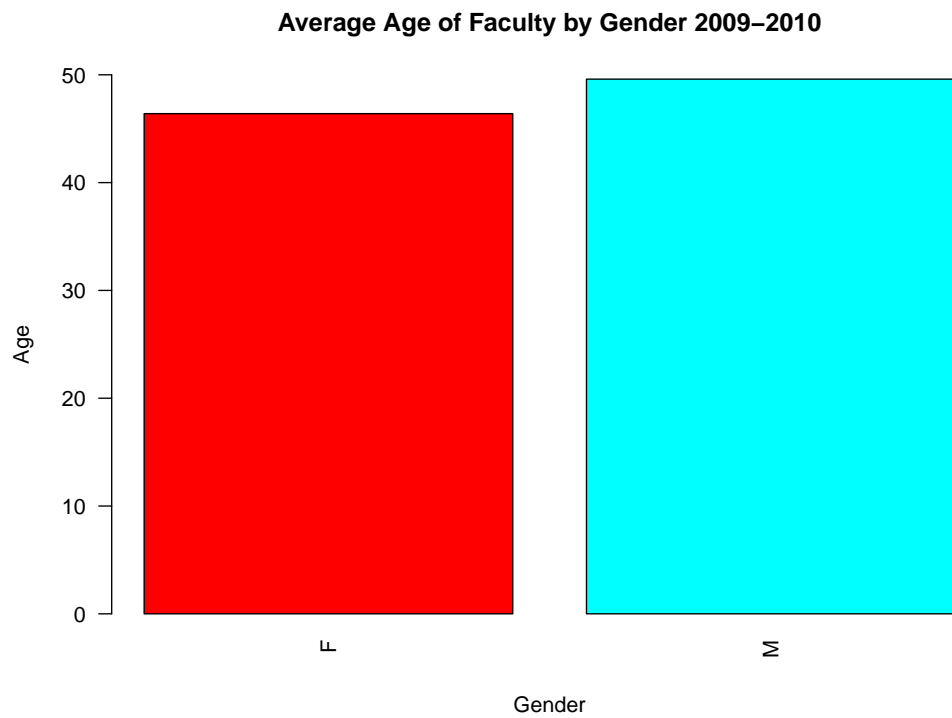
```
## [1] "Average Age by Gender 2006-2007:"  
##      F      M  
## 43.6 47.1
```



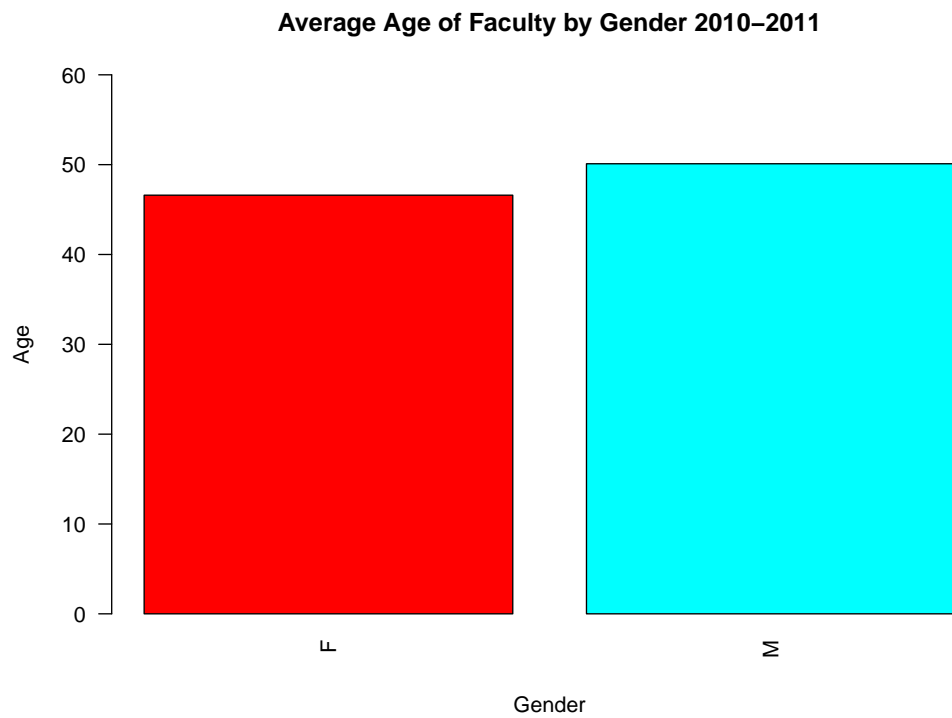
```
## [1] "Average Age by Gender 2007-2008:"  
##      F      M  
## 43.6 48.6
```



```
## [1] "Average Age by Gender 2008-2009:"  
##      F      M  
## 44.7 48.5
```

```
## [1] "Average Age by Gender 2009-2010:"  
##      F      M  
## 46.4 49.6
```



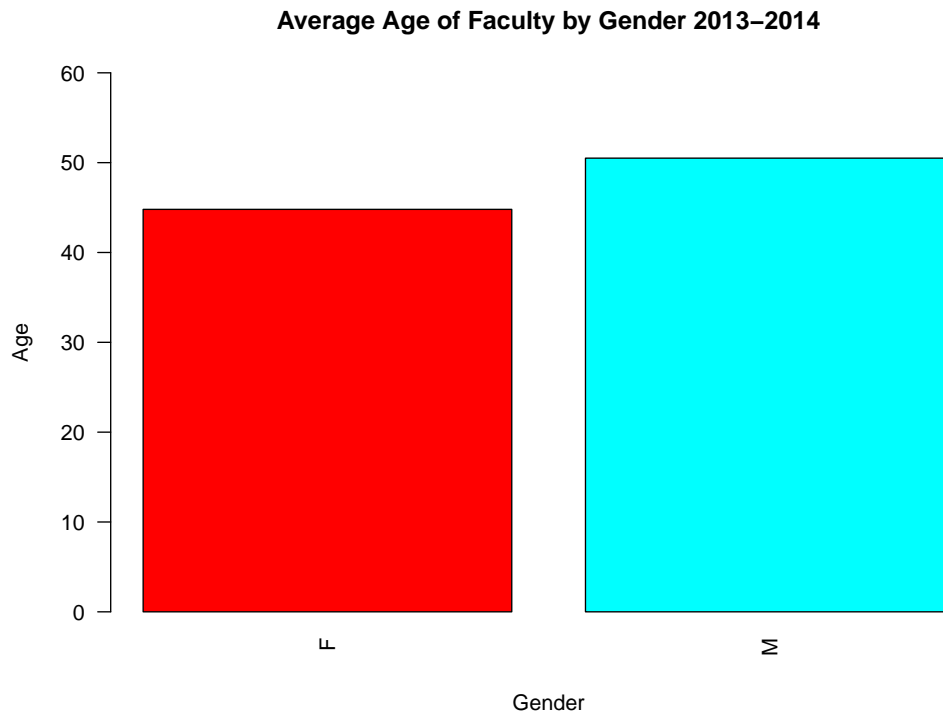
```
## [1] "Average Age by Gender 2010-2011:"  
##      F      M  
## 46.6 50.1
```



```
## [1] "Average Age by Gender 2011-2012:"  
##      F      M  
## 45.8 50.7
```



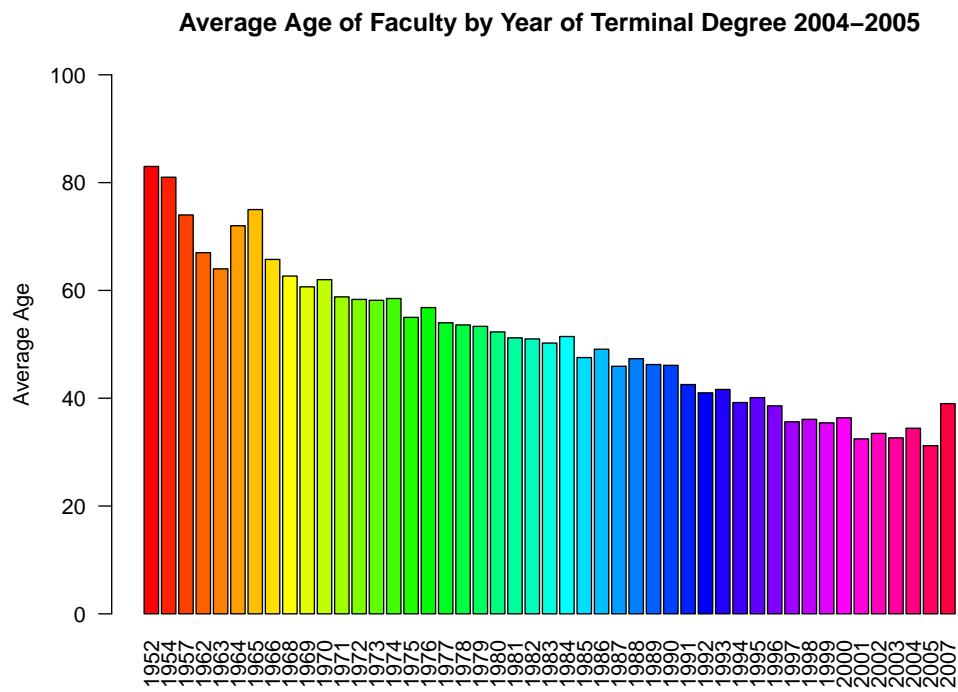
```
## [1] "Average Age by Gender 2012-2013:"  
##      F      M  
## 45.4 50.3
```



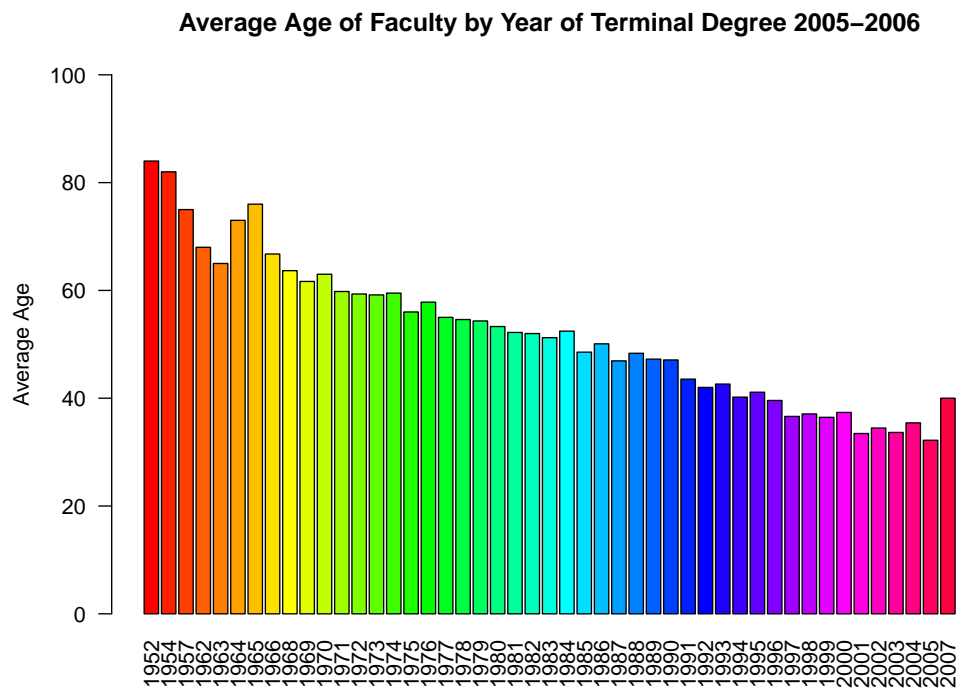
```
## [1] "Average Age by Gender 2013-2014:"  
##      F      M  
## 44.8 50.5
```

An interesting aspect of this analysis of the course catalogs is that the male faculty has been significantly older than the female faculty for the past 10 years. In addition, both the male and female faculty average age has increased over the past 10 years, with the female faculty aging by 2 years and the male faculty aging by 3 years. It is also interesting to note that the gap in average age between the female and male faculty has increased, with the gap in 2004-2005 being 3.4 years and in 2013-2014 the gap was 5.3 years.

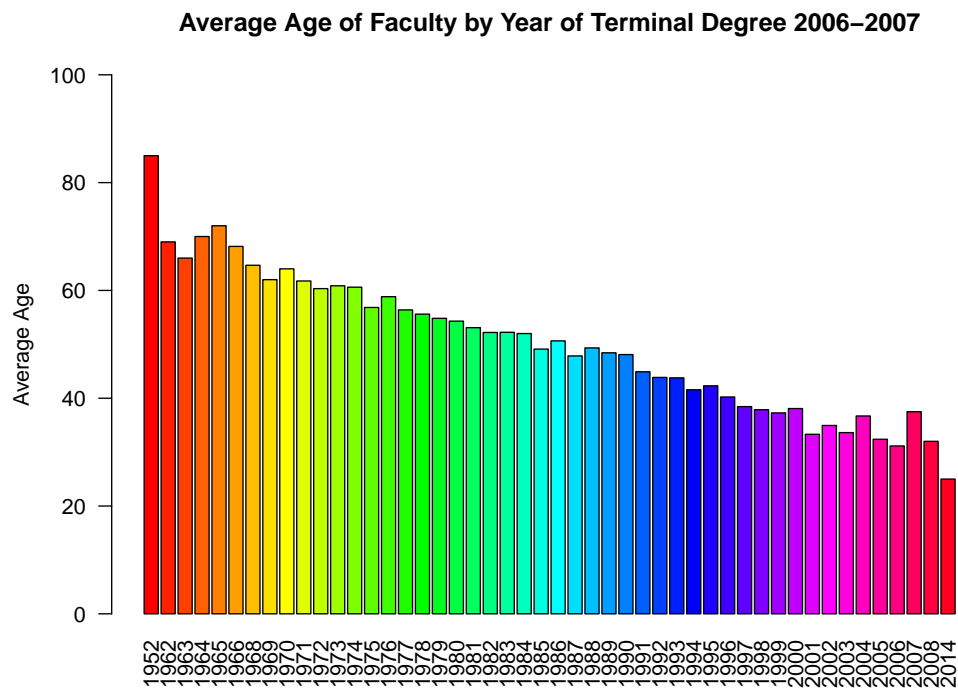
This may seem trivial, but I decided to analyze the relationship between age and year of terminal degree. As expected, there was a very high correlation between high age and older year of terminal degree. The following barplots followed by the correlation between Age and Year of Terminal Degree. The correlation is negative because the lower the age the "higher" (more recent) the year of terminal degree is.



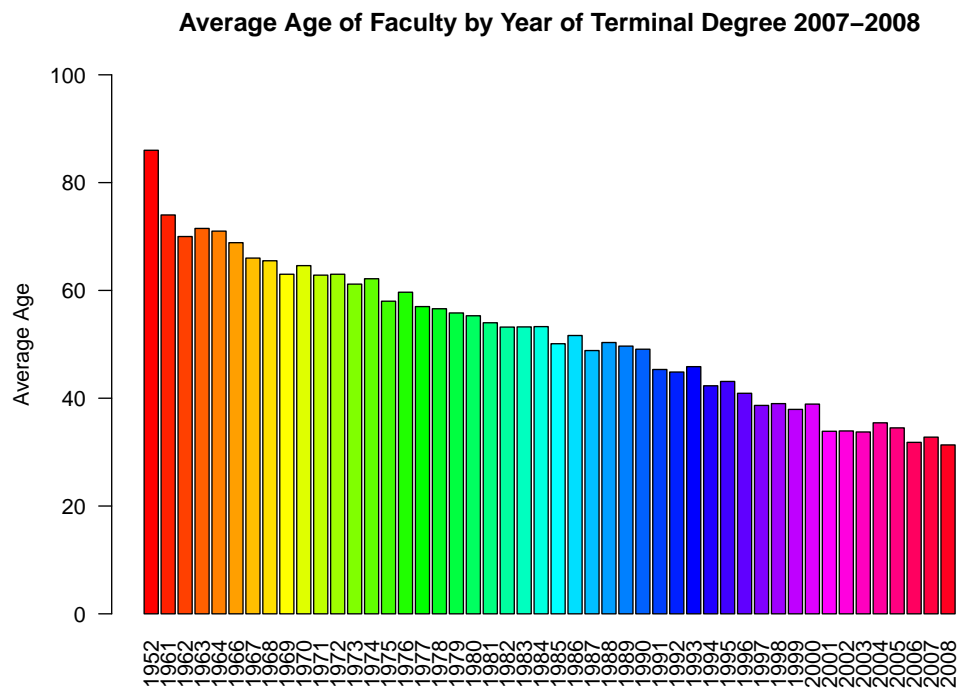
```
## [1] "Correlation Between Age and Year of Terminal Degree 2004–2005"
## [1] -0.93
```



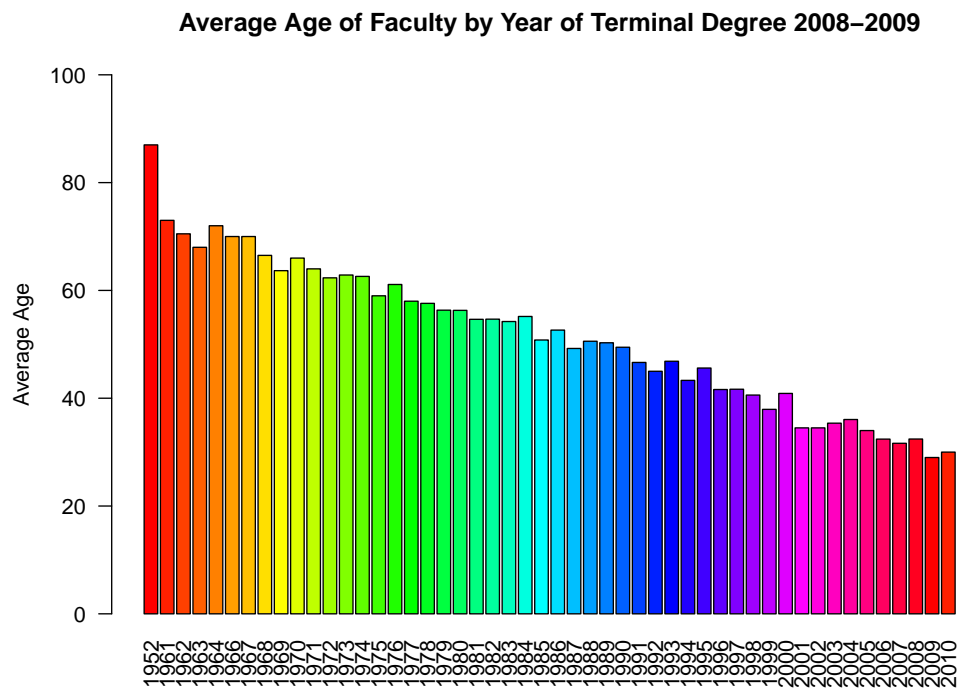
```
## [1] "Correlation Between Age and Year of Terminal Degree 2005-2006"
## [1] -0.93
```



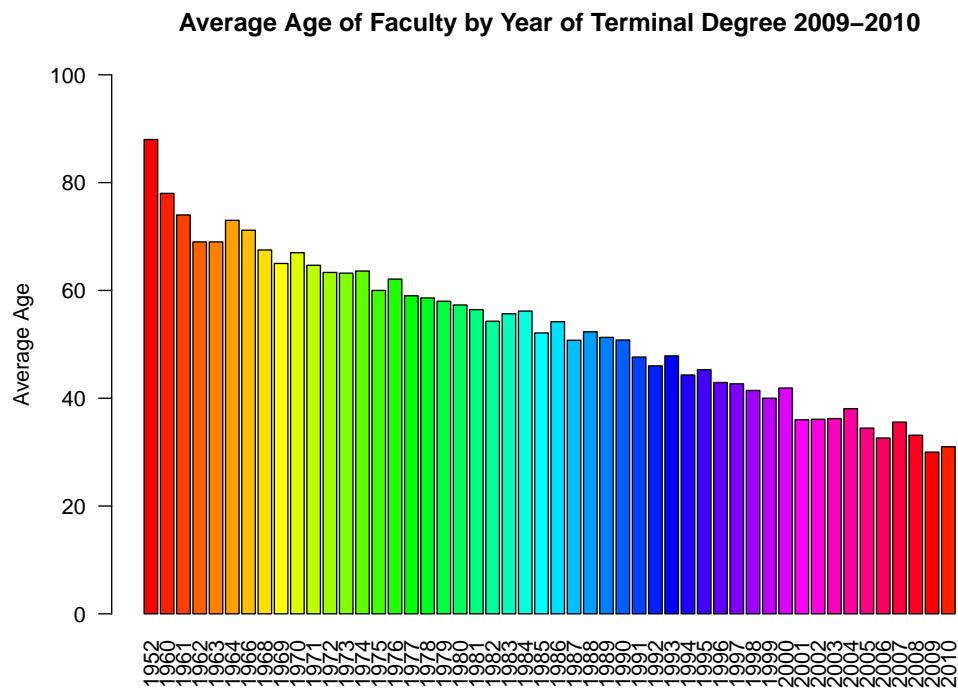
```
## [1] "Correlation Between Age and Year of Terminal Degree 2006-2007"
## [1] -0.93
```

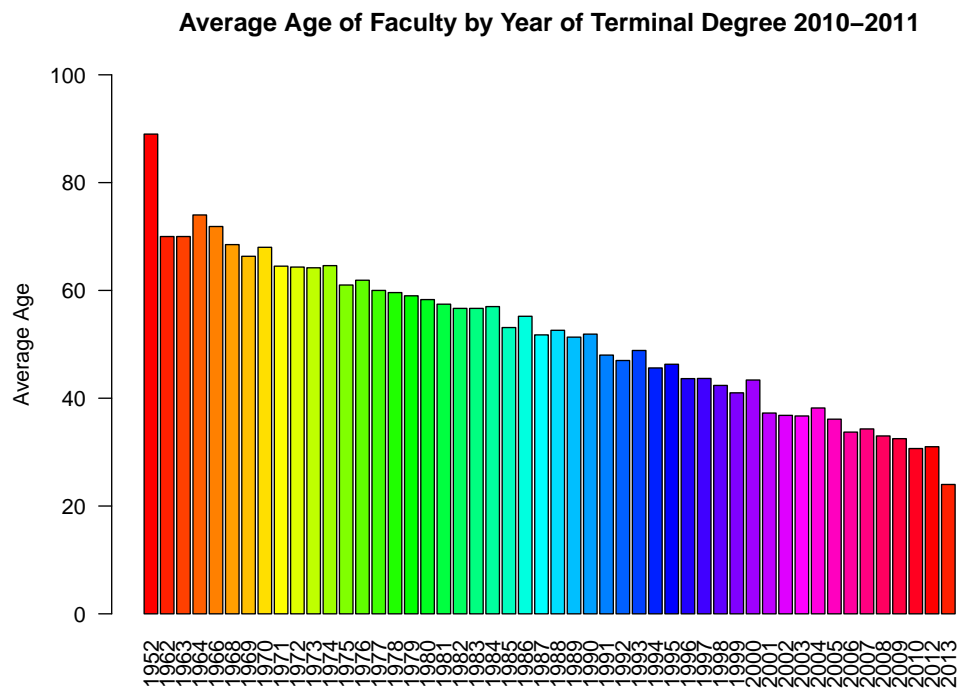
```
## [1] "Correlation Between Age and Year of Terminal Degree 2007–2008"
## [1] -0.94
```



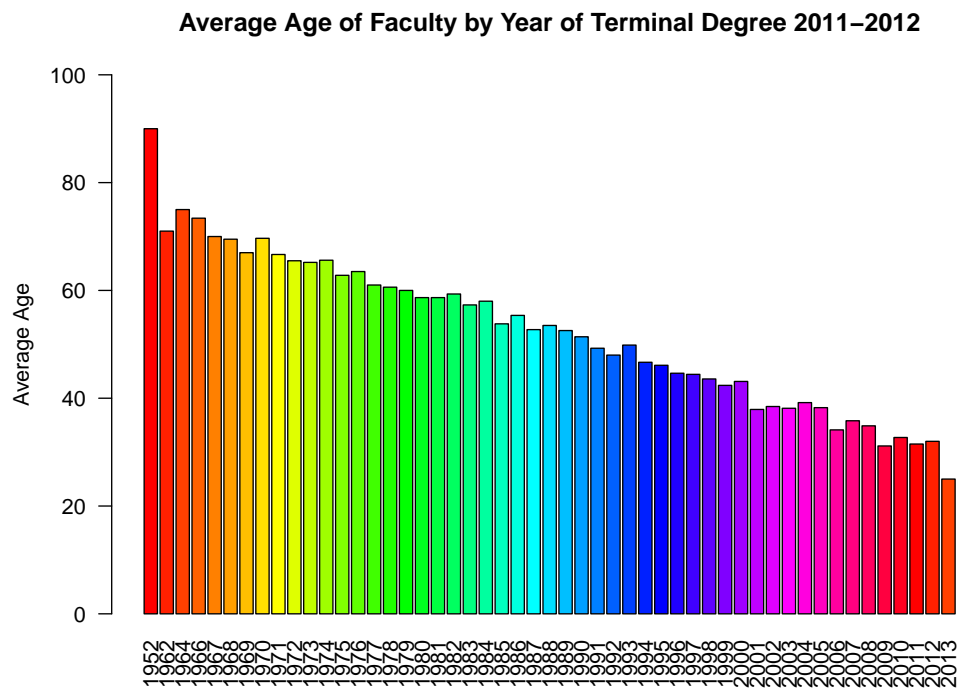
```
## [1] "Correlation Between Age and Year of Terminal Degree 2008-2009"
## [1] -0.93
```

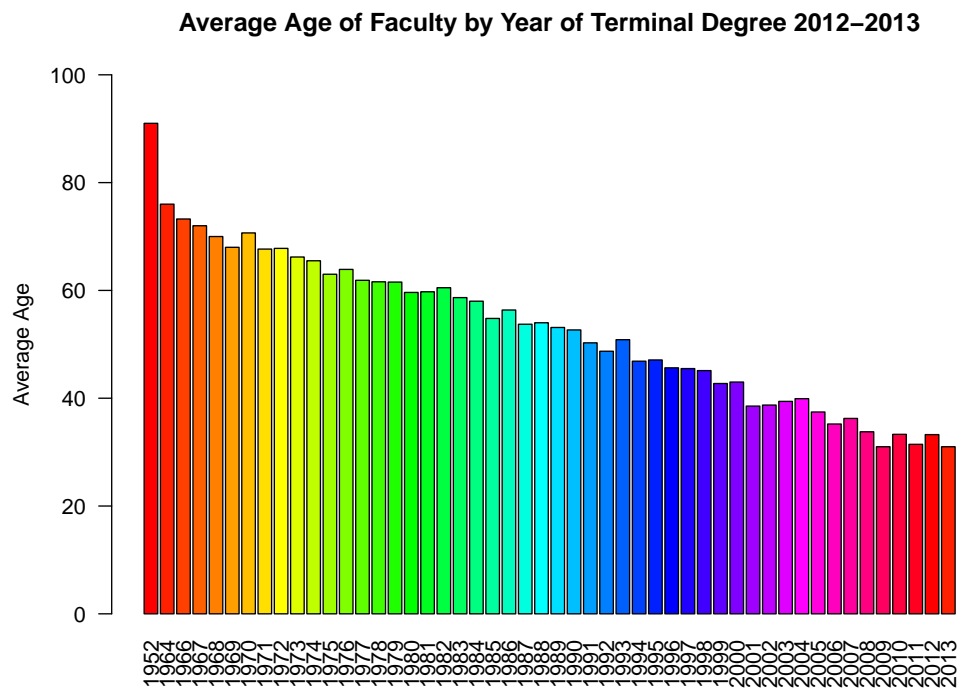


```
## [1] "Correlation Between Age and Year of Terminal Degree 2009-2010"
## [1] -0.94
```

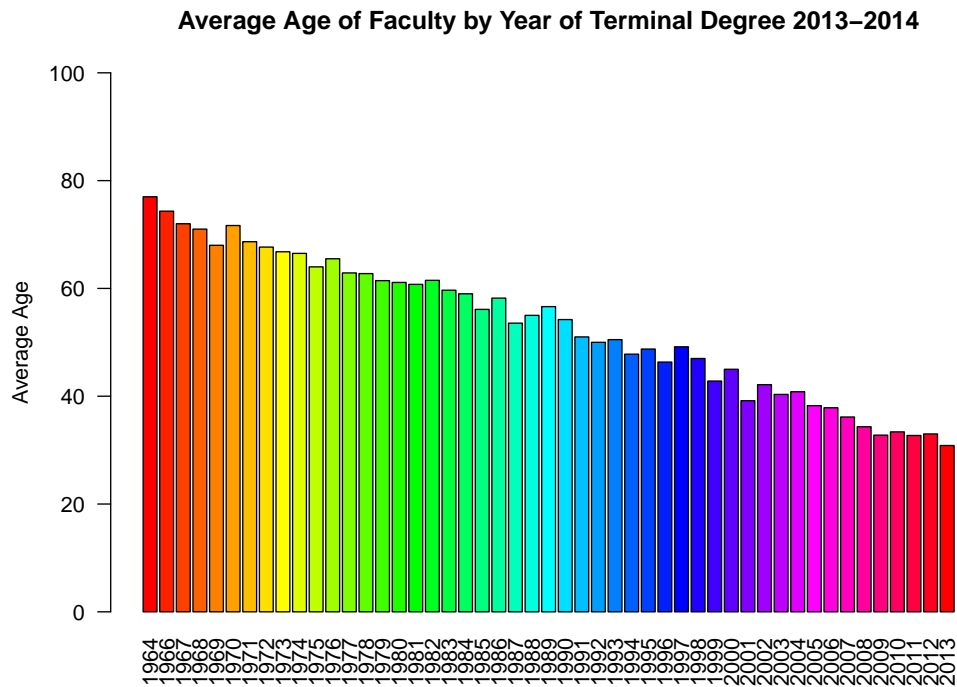


```
## [1] "Correlation Between Age and Year of Terminal Degree 2010-2011"
## [1] -0.95
```





```
## [1] "Correlation Between Age and Year of Terminal Degree 2012-2013"
## [1] -0.95
```

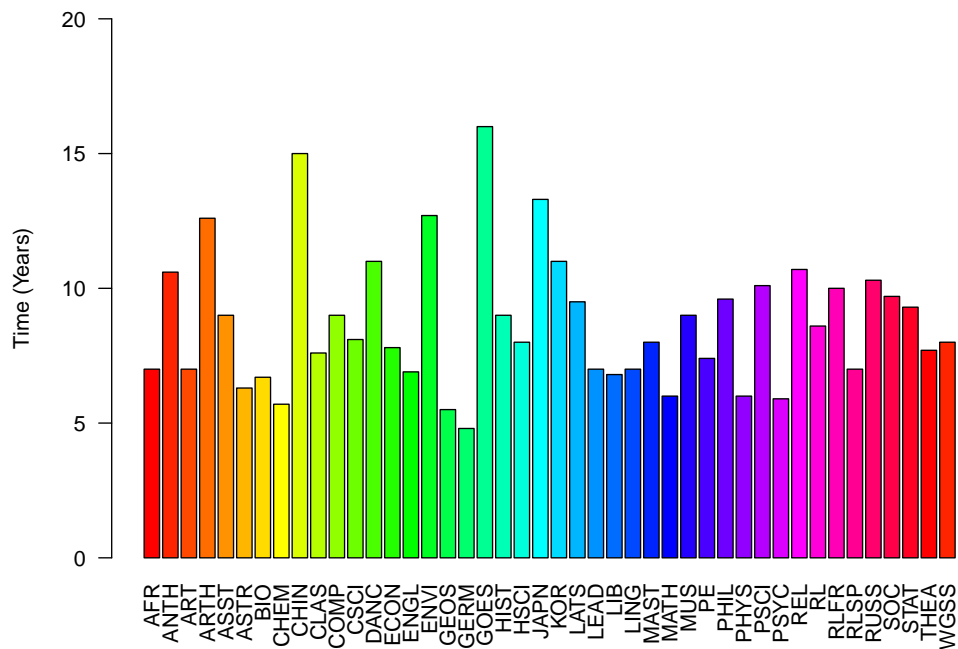


```
## [1] "Correlation Between Age and Year of Terminal Degree 2013-2014"
## [1] -0.94
```

As all of the correlation coefficients are between $-.93$ and $-.95$ there is indeed a very strong, negative correlation between Age and Year of Terminal Degree.

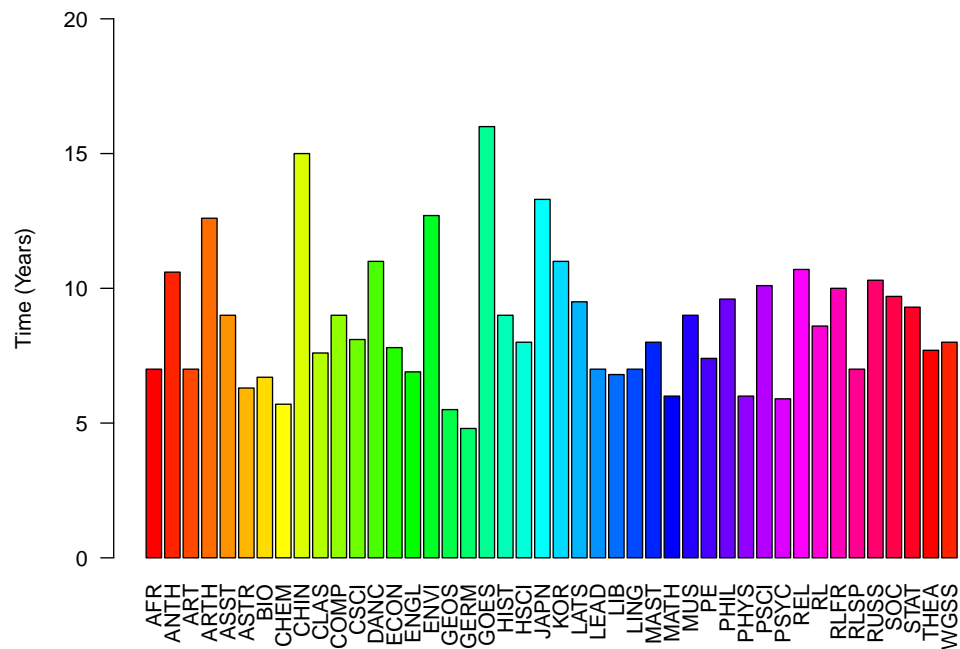
An intriguing question that I posed as I examined the data was if certain departments require more time to earn a PhD in than other departments. By calculating and analyzing the difference in years between the terminal degree and the B.A. for every faculty member of the last 10 years, I have displayed the average time between a Bachelor's Degree and the Terminal Degree for each year between 2004-2005 and 2013-2014.

Average Time Between Bachelor's and Terminal Degree by Department 2004–2005



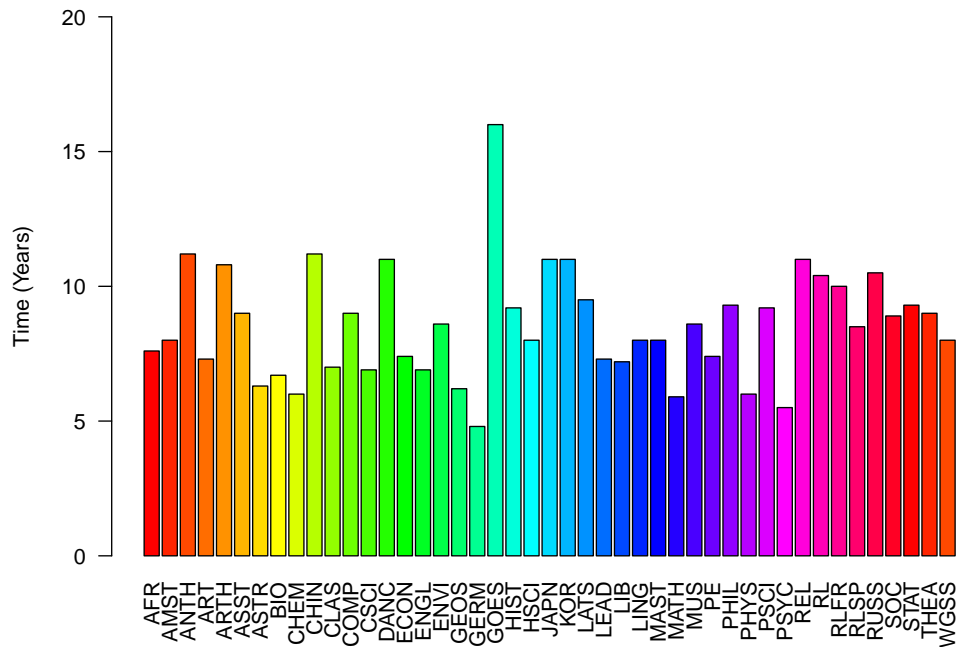
```
## [1] "Avg Time b/w Bachelor's and Terminal Degree by Dept 2004-2005"
##  AFR ANTH  ART ARTH ASST ASTR  BIO CHEM CHIN CLAS COMP CSCI
##  7.0 10.6  7.0 12.6  9.0  6.3  6.7  5.7 15.0  7.6  9.0  8.1
##  DANC ECON ENGL ENVI GEOS GERM GOES HIST HSCI JAPN  KOR LATS
## 11.0  7.8  6.9 12.7  5.5  4.8 16.0  9.0  8.0 13.3 11.0  9.5
##  LEAD  LIB LING MAST MATH  MUS   PE  PHIL PHYS PSCI PSYC  REL
##  7.0  6.8  7.0  8.0  6.0  9.0  7.4  9.6  6.0 10.1  5.9 10.7
##   RL RLFR RLSP RUSS  SOC STAT THEA WGSS
##  8.6 10.0  7.0 10.3  9.7  9.3  7.7  8.0
```


Average Time Between Bachelor's and Terminal Degree by Department 2005–2006



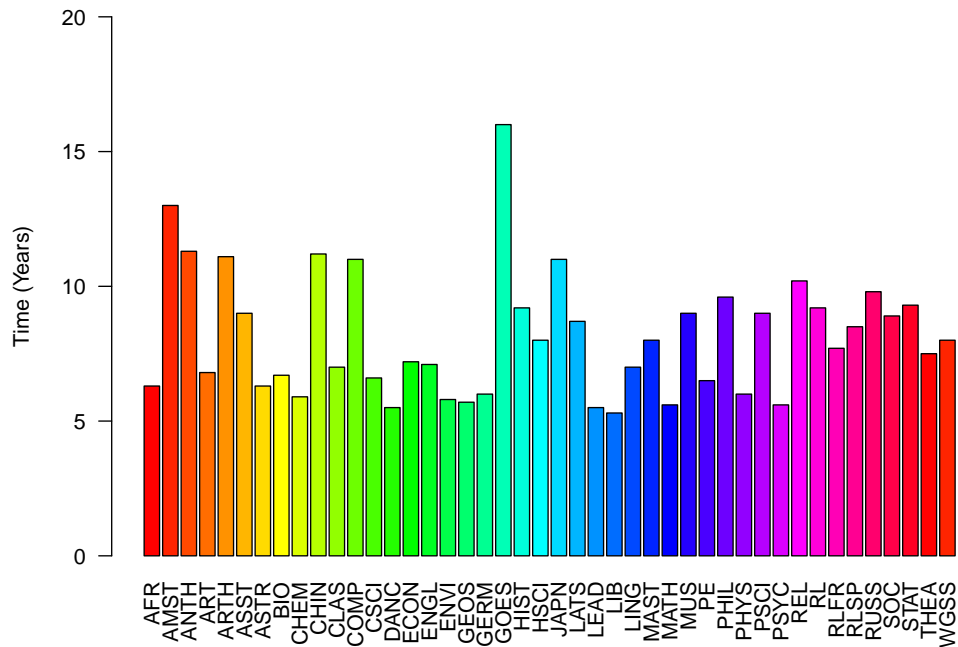
```
## [1] "Avg Time b/w Bachelor's and Terminal Degree by Dept 2005-2006"
##  AFR ANTH  ART ARTH ASST ASTR  BIO CHEM CHIN CLAS COMP CSCI
##  7.0 10.6  7.0 12.6  9.0  6.3  6.7  5.7 15.0  7.6  9.0  8.1
##  DANC ECON ENGL ENVI GEOS GERM GOES HIST HSCI JAPN  KOR LATS
## 11.0  7.8  6.9 12.7  5.5  4.8 16.0  9.0  8.0 13.3 11.0  9.5
##  LEAD  LIB LING MAST MATH  MUS   PE  PHIL PHYS PSCI PSYC  REL
##  7.0  6.8  7.0  8.0  6.0  9.0  7.4  9.6  6.0 10.1  5.9 10.7
##   RL RLFR RLSP RUSS  SOC STAT THEA WGSS
##  8.6 10.0  7.0 10.3  9.7  9.3  7.7  8.0
```

Average Time Between Bachelor's and Terminal Degree by Department 2006–2007



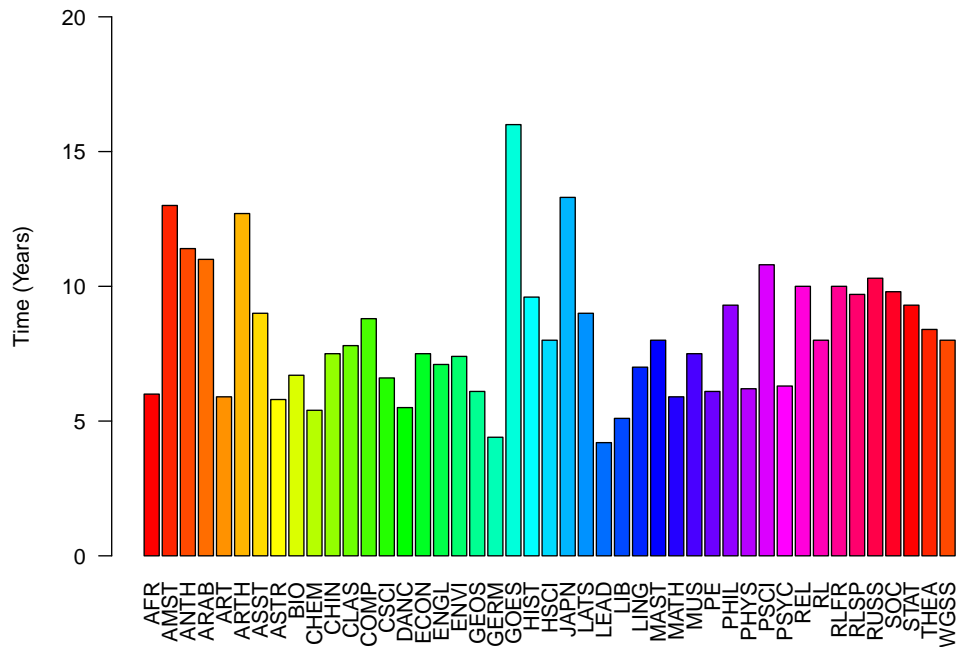
```
## [1] "Avg Time b/w Bachelor's and Terminal Degree by Dept 2006-2007"
##  AFR AMST ANTH  ART ARTH ASST ASTR  BIO CHEM CHIN CLAS COMP
##  7.6  8.0 11.2  7.3 10.8  9.0  6.3  6.7  6.0 11.2  7.0  9.0
## CSCI DANC ECON ENGL ENVI GEOS GERM GOES HIST HSCI JAPN KOR
##  6.9 11.0  7.4  6.9  8.6  6.2  4.8 16.0  9.2  8.0 11.0 11.0
## LATS LEAD  LIB LING MAST MATH  MUS  PE PHIL PHYS PSCI PSYC
##  9.5  7.3  7.2  8.0  8.0  5.9  8.6  7.4  9.3  6.0  9.2  5.5
##  REL   RL RLFR RLSP RUSS  SOC STAT THEA WGSS
## 11.0 10.4 10.0  8.5 10.5  8.9  9.3  9.0  8.0
```

Average Time Between Bachelor's and Terminal Degree by Department 2007–2008



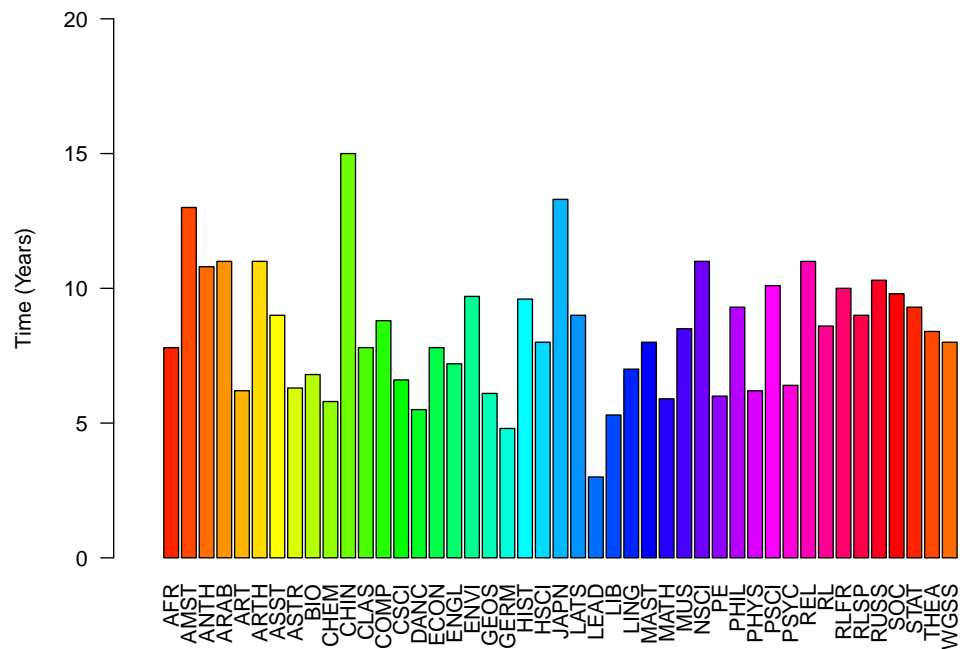
```
## [1] "Avg Time b/w Bachelor's and Terminal Degree by Dept 2007-2008"
##  AFR AMST ANTH  ART ARTH ASST ASTR  BIO CHEM CHIN CLAS COMP
##  6.3 13.0 11.3  6.8 11.1  9.0  6.3  6.7  5.9 11.2  7.0 11.0
## CSCI DANC ECON ENGL ENVI GEOS GERM GOES HIST HSCI JAPN LATS
##  6.6  5.5  7.2  7.1  5.8  5.7  6.0 16.0  9.2  8.0 11.0  8.7
## LEAD  LIB LING MAST MATH  MUS   PE  PHIL  PHYS PSCI PSYC  REL
##  5.5  5.3  7.0  8.0  5.6  9.0  6.5  9.6  6.0  9.0  5.6 10.2
##   RL RLFR RLSP RUSS  SOC  STAT  THEA  WGSS
##  9.2  7.7  8.5  9.8  8.9  9.3  7.5  8.0
```

Average Time Between Bachelor's and Terminal Degree by Department 2008–2009



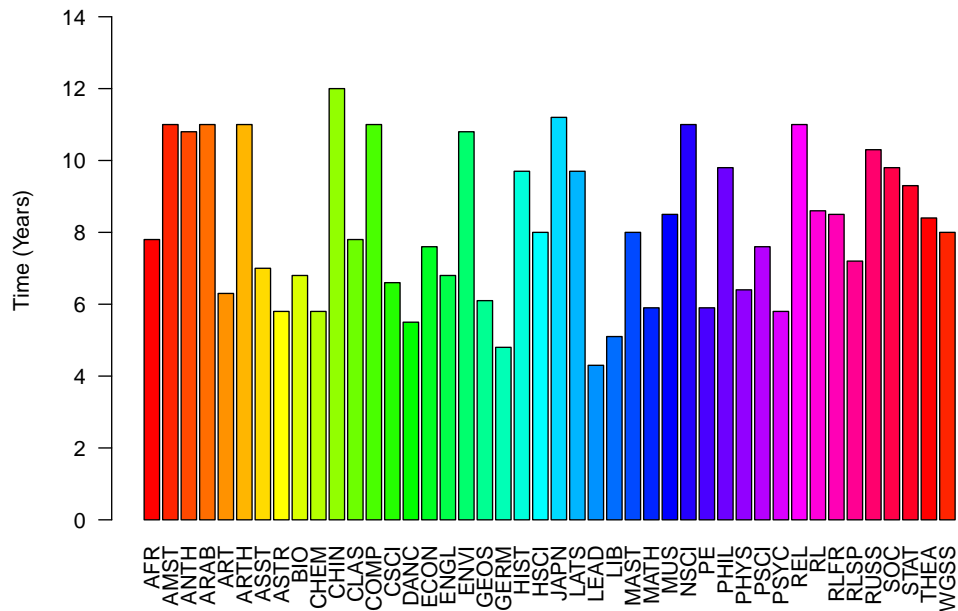
```
## [1] "Avg Time b/w Bachelor's and Terminal Degree by Dept 2008-2009"
##  AFR AMST ANTH ARAB  ART ARTH ASST ASTR  BIO CHEM CHIN CLAS
##  6.0 13.0 11.4 11.0  5.9 12.7  9.0  5.8  6.7  5.4  7.5  7.8
##  COMP CSCI DANC ECON ENGL ENVI GEOS GERM GOES HIST HSCI JAPN
##  8.8  6.6  5.5  7.5  7.1  7.4  6.1  4.4 16.0  9.6  8.0 13.3
##  LATS LEAD  LIB LING MAST MATH  MUS   PE PHIL PHYS PSCI PSYC
##  9.0  4.2  5.1  7.0  8.0  5.9  7.5  6.1  9.3  6.2 10.8  6.3
##  REL   RL RLFR RLSP RUSS  SOC  STAT THEA WGSS
## 10.0  8.0 10.0  9.7 10.3  9.8  9.3  8.4  8.0
```

Average Time Between Bachelor's and Terminal Degree by Department 2009–2010



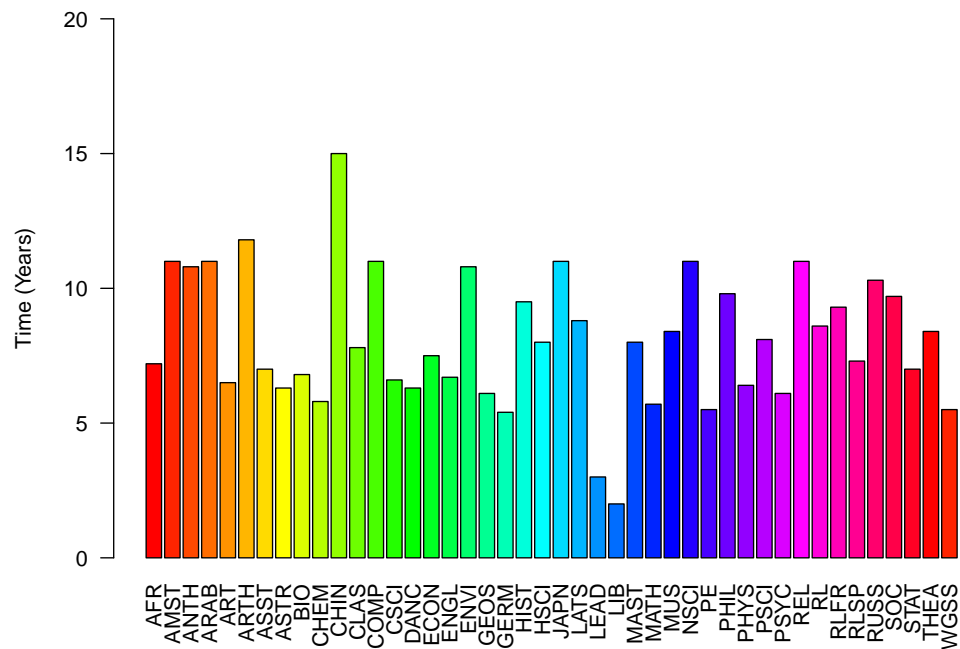
```
## [1] "Avg Time b/w Bachelor's and Terminal Degree by Dept 2009-2010"
##      AFR AMST ANTH ARAB  ART ARTH ASST ASTR  BIO CHEM CHIN
##    NA  7.8 13.0 10.8 11.0  6.2 11.0  9.0  6.3  6.8  5.8 15.0
## CLAS COMP CSCI DANC ECON ENGL ENVI GEOS GERM HIST HSCI JAPN
##  7.8  8.8  6.6  5.5  7.8  7.2  9.7  6.1  4.8  9.6  8.0 13.3
## LATS LEAD  LIB LING MAST MATH  MUS NSCI  PE  PHIL PHYS PSCI
##  9.0  3.0  5.3  7.0  8.0  5.9  8.5 11.0  6.0  9.3  6.2 10.1
## PSYC  REL   RL RLFR RLSP RUSS  SOC STAT THEA WGSS
##  6.4 11.0  8.6 10.0  9.0 10.3  9.8  9.3  8.4  8.0
```

Average Time Between Bachelor's and Terminal Degree by Department 2010–2011



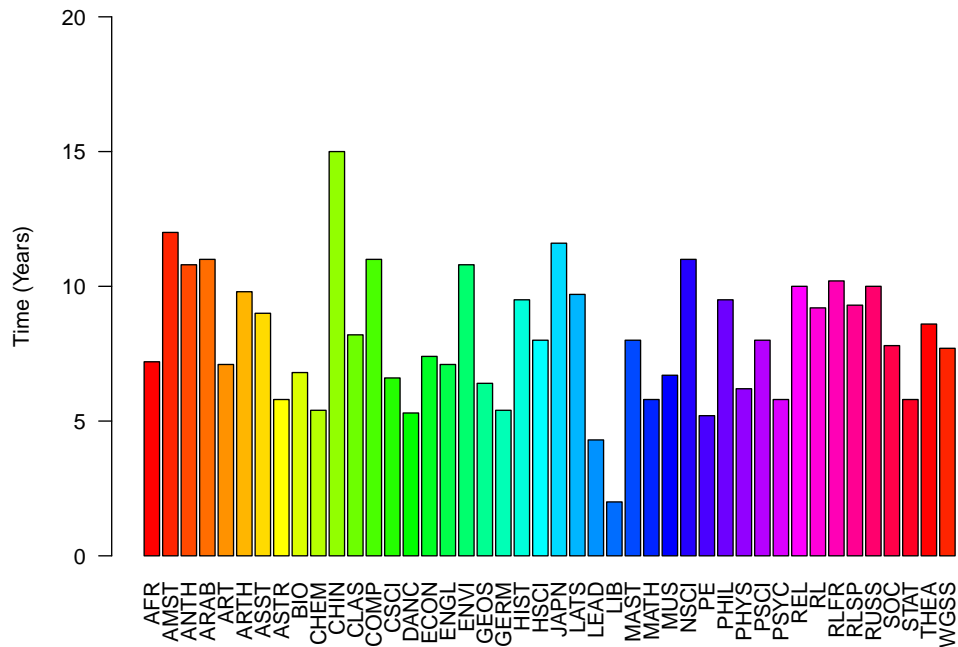
```
## [1] "Avg Time b/w Bachelor's and Terminal Degree by Dept 2010-2011"
##  AFR AMST ANTH ARAB  ART ARTH ASST ASTR  BIO CHEM CHIN CLAS
##  7.8 11.0 10.8 11.0  6.3 11.0  7.0  5.8  6.8  5.8 12.0  7.8
##  COMP CSCI DANC ECON ENGL ENVI GEOS GERM HIST HSCI JAPN LATS
## 11.0  6.6  5.5  7.6  6.8 10.8  6.1  4.8  9.7  8.0 11.2  9.7
##  LEAD  LIB  MAST MATH  MUS NSCI  PE  PHIL  PHYS PSCI PSYC  REL
##  4.3  5.1  8.0  5.9  8.5 11.0  5.9  9.8  6.4  7.6  5.8 11.0
##    RL RLFR RLSP RUSS  SOC STAT THEA WGSS
##  8.6  8.5  7.2 10.3  9.8  9.3  8.4  8.0
```

Average Time Between Bachelor's and Terminal Degree by Department 2011–2012



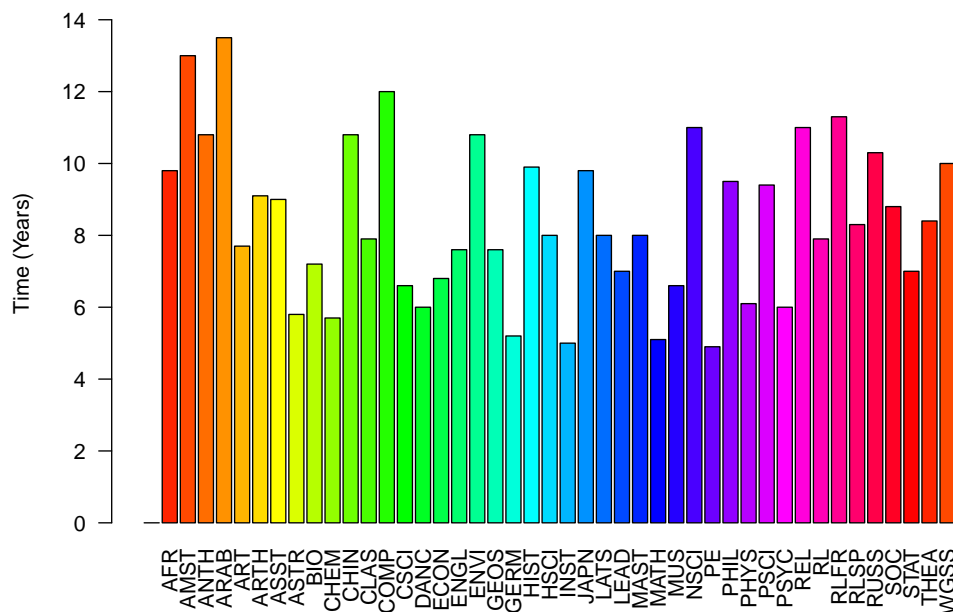
```
## [1] "Avg Time b/w Bachelor's and Terminal Degree by Dept 2011-2012"
##  AFR AMST ANTH ARAB  ART ARTH ASST ASTR  BIO CHEM CHIN CLAS
##  7.2 11.0 10.8 11.0   6.5 11.8  7.0  6.3  6.8  5.8 15.0  7.8
##  COMP CSCI DANC ECON ENGL ENVI GEOS GERM HIST HSCI JAPN LATS
## 11.0  6.6  6.3  7.5   6.7 10.8  6.1  5.4  9.5  8.0 11.0  8.8
##  LEAD  LIB MAST MATH  MUS NSCI   PE  PHIL  PHYS PSCI PSYC  REL
##  3.0  2.0  8.0  5.7   8.4 11.0  5.5  9.8  6.4  8.1  6.1 11.0
##   RL  RLFR RLSP RUSS  SOC STAT THEA WGSS
##  8.6  9.3  7.3 10.3  9.7  7.0  8.4  5.5
```

Average Time Between Bachelor's and Terminal Degree by Department 2012–2013



```
## [1] "Avg Time b/w Bachelor's and Terminal Degree by Dept 2012-2013"
##  AFR AMST ANTH ARAB  ART ARTH ASST ASTR  BIO CHEM CHIN CLAS
##  7.2 12.0 10.8 11.0  7.1  9.8  9.0  5.8  6.8  5.4 15.0  8.2
##  COMP CSCI DANC ECON ENGL ENVI GEOS GERM HIST HSCI JAPN LATS
## 11.0  6.6  5.3  7.4  7.1 10.8  6.4  5.4  9.5  8.0 11.6  9.7
##  LEAD  LIB MAST MATH  MUS NSCI  PE  PHIL  PHYS PSCI PSYC  REL
##  4.3  2.0  8.0  5.8  6.7 11.0  5.2  9.5  6.2  8.0  5.8 10.0
##   RL  RLFR RLSP RUSS  SOC STAT THEA WGSS
##  9.2 10.2  9.3 10.0  7.8  5.8  8.6  7.7
```


Average Time Between Bachelor's and Terminal Degree by Department 2013–2014



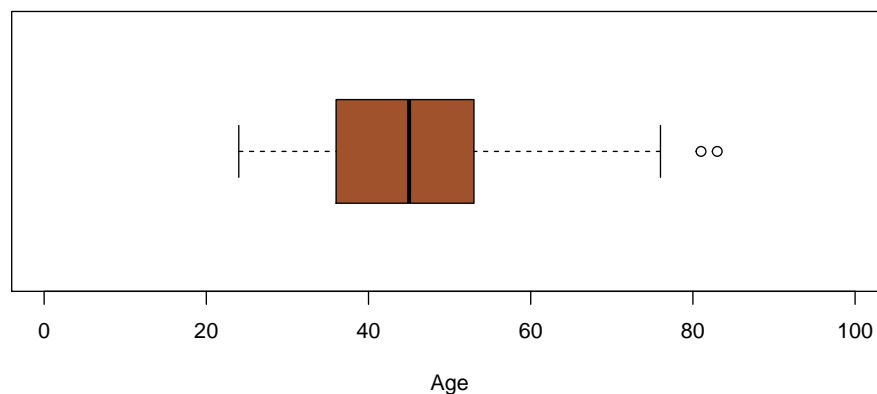
```
## [1] "Avg Time b/w Bachelor's and Terminal Degree by Dept 2013-2014"
##      AFR AMST ANTH ARAB  ART ARTH ASST ASTR  BIO CHEM CHIN
##    0.0  9.8 13.0 10.8 13.5  7.7  9.1  9.0  5.8  7.2  5.7 10.8
## CLAS COMP CSCI DANC ECON ENGL ENVI GEOS GERM HIST HSCI INST
##    7.9 12.0  6.6  6.0  6.8  7.6 10.8  7.6  5.2  9.9  8.0  5.0
## JAPN LATS LEAD MAST MATH  MUS NSCI   PE  PHIL PHYS PSCI PSYC
##    9.8  8.0  7.0  8.0  5.1  6.6 11.0  4.9  9.5  6.1  9.4  6.0
##  REL   RL RLFR RLSP RUSS  SOC STAT THEA WGSS
## 11.0  7.9 11.3  8.3 10.3  8.8  7.0  8.4 10.0
```

Overall, it seems as though the language departments require a greater amount of time to earn a PhD in than most of the other departments. Across all departments and over all years the amount of time required between a Bachelor's Degree and a Terminal Degree is between 6 and 8 years. Thus, we see that, on average, the French, Spanish, Russian, Religion, Neuroscience, Art History, Anthropology, Chinese, Japanese, and Arabic departments have unusually high rates(10+ years) of time between the B.A. and terminal degree. While there were not many departments where on average over all of

the years it took less than 6 years in between the B.A. and terminal degree, the Library faculty averaged between 3 and 4 years and the Leadership Studies department was often around 4 or 5 years. The Leadership Studies department being on the low end of this analysis primarily stems from many visiting professors in the department who frequently did not have PhD's.

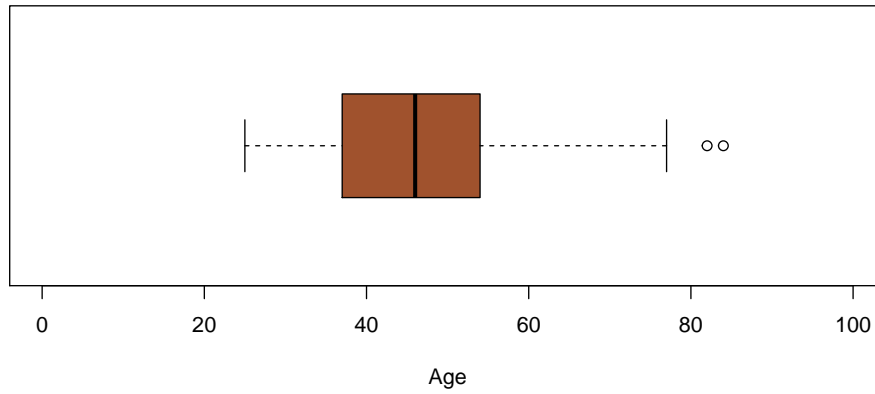
We conclude our analysis of the Williams College Faculty for the last 10 years by examining the age distribution without the ages being separated into bins as shown earlier in the histograms. By analyzing the boxplots by academic year it is easier to see the shape and spread of the ages. In addition, the summary statistics of the boxplots provide us with details as to the oldest and youngest professor's age in that year, the first and third quartile, and mean and median in the academic year. In addition to the summary statistics, I provided the standard deviation of the ages in the academic year in order to see if the age distribution became more or less volatile over time.

Williams Faculty Age Distribution 2004–2005



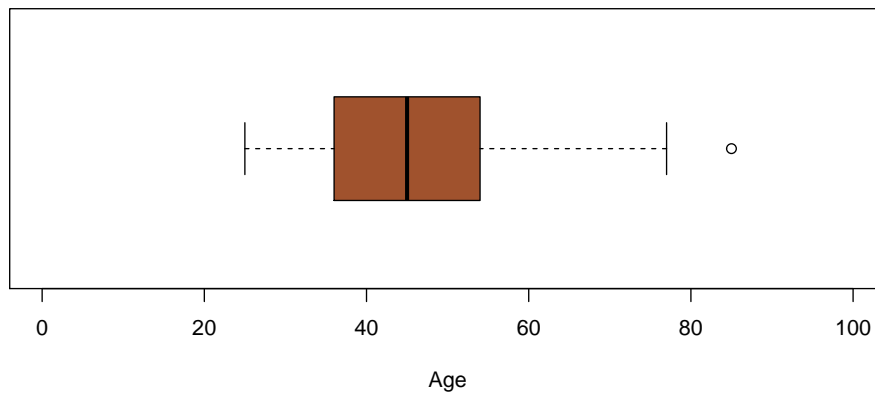
```
## [1] "Summary Statistics with Standard Deviation 2004–2005"
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##      24.00  36.00   45.00   45.05  53.00   83.00
## [1] "Standard Deviation:10.9"
```

Williams Faculty Age Distribution 2005–2006



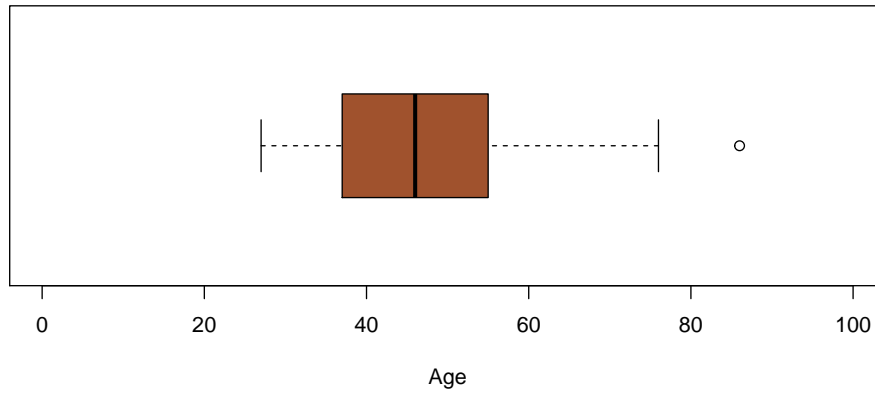
```
## [1] "Summary Statistics with Standard Deviation 2005–2006"
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##      25.00  37.00   46.00   46.03  54.00   84.00
## [1] "Standard Deviation:10.89"
```

Williams Faculty Age Distribution 2006–2007



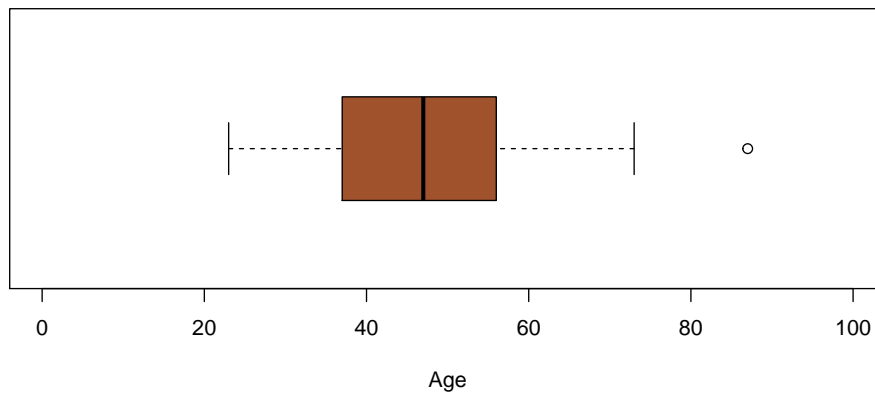
```
## [1] "Summary Statistics with Standard Deviation 2006–2007"
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##      25.00  36.00   45.00   45.75  54.00   85.00
## [1] "Standard Deviation:10.98"
```

Williams Faculty Age Distribution 2007–2008



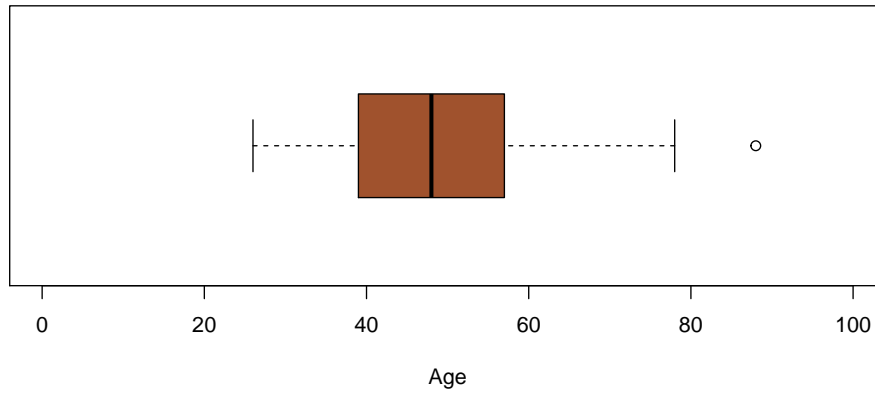
```
## [1] "Summary Statistics with Standard Deviation 2007–2008"
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##      27.00  37.00   46.00   46.53   55.00   86.00
## [1] "Standard Deviation:11.47"
```

Williams Faculty Age Distribution 2008–2009



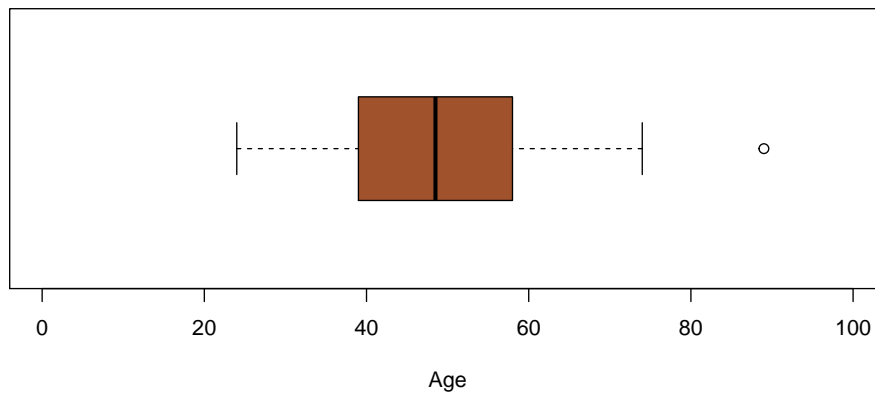
```
## [1] "Summary Statistics with Standard Deviation 2008–2009"
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##      23.00  37.00   47.00   46.99   56.00   87.00
## [1] "Standard Deviation:11.71"
```

Williams Faculty Age Distribution 2009–2010



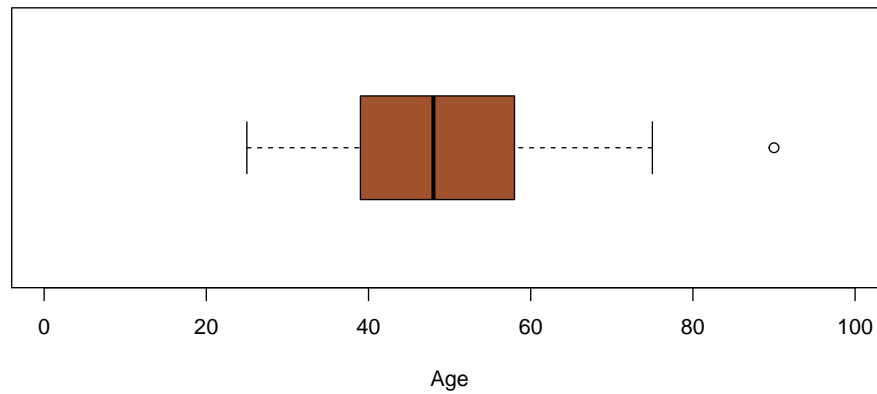
```
## [1] "Summary Statistics with Standard Deviation 2009–2010"
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   26.00  39.00   48.00   48.32  57.00   88.00
## [1] "Standard Deviation:11.3"
```

Williams Faculty Age Distribution 2010–2011



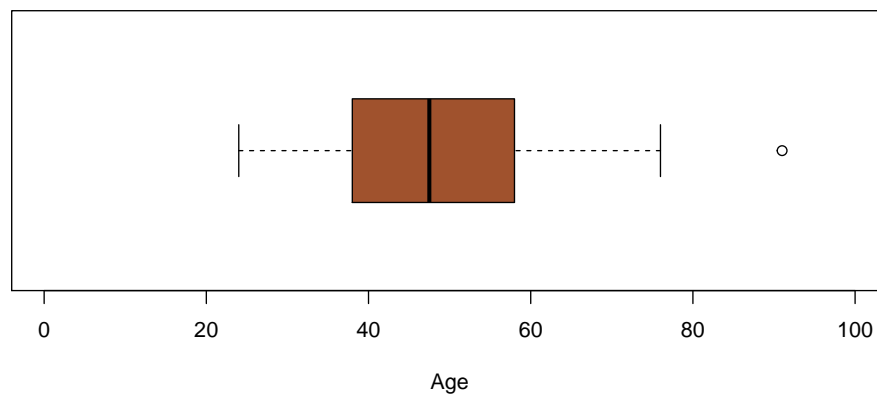
```
## [1] "Summary Statistics with Standard Deviation 2010–2011"
##   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   24.00  39.00   48.50   48.67  58.00   89.00
## [1] "Standard Deviation:11.51"
```

Williams Faculty Age Distribution 2011–2012



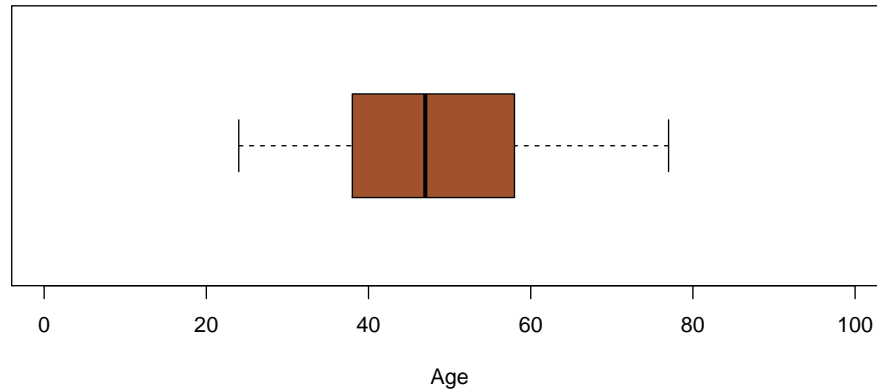
```
## [1] "Summary Statistics with Standard Deviation 2011–2012"  
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.  
##      25.00   39.00   48.00   48.72   58.00   90.00  
## [1] "Standard Deviation:11.6"
```

Williams Faculty Age Distribution 2012–2013



```
## [1] "Summary Statistics with Standard Deviation 2012–2013"  
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.  
##      24.00   38.00   47.50   48.19   58.00   91.00  
## [1] "Standard Deviation:12.13"
```

Williams Faculty Age Distribution 2013–2014



```
## [1] "Summary Statistics with Standard Deviation 2013–2014"
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##      24.00  38.00  47.00  48.08  58.00   77.00
## [1] "Standard Deviation:12.22"
```

As observed, the standard deviation of the age distribution over time has increased from 10.9 in 2004-2005 to 12.22 in 2013-2014. Also, compared to 2004-2005, the first and third quartile, as well as the mean and median are higher in 2013-2014, confirming our earlier conclusion that, as a whole, the Williams College faculty have a significantly higher collective age today compared to 10 years ago. It is also interesting to note how beginning in the 2008-2009 academic year the age distribution became more symmetric, which prevailed through the 2013-2014 academic year. Prior to 2008-2009 academic year, the age distribution was right skewed. Through the analysis of the boxplots, we gain more insight as to the range of the middle 50 percent of the faculty ages. As observed, the middle 50 percent of faculty had ages between the first quartile range of 36-39 and the third quartile range of 53-58.

Bibliography

1. "Williams College Bulletin: Course Catalog, September 2013."
2. "Williams College Bulletin: 2012-2013".
3. "Williams College Bulletin: 2011-2012".
4. "Williams College Bulletin: 2010-2011".

5. "Williams College Bulletin: 2009-2010".
6. "Williams College Bulletin: 2008-2009".
7. "Williams College Bulletin: Course Catalog, September 2007".
8. "Williams College Bulletin: Course Catalog, September 2006".
9. "Williams College Catalog 2005-2006".
10. "Williams College Bulletin: 2004-2005"