Name: www.ietf.org

```
Time
                      Source
                                            Destination
                                                                  Protocol Length Info
   597 3.023656236
                      148.61.1.10
                                            35.39.165.138
                                                                          459
                                                                                 Standard query response 0xba57 A
                                                                  DNS
www.ietf.org CNAME www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net A 104.20.1.85 A 104.20.0.85 NS ns1.cloudflare.net NS
ns5.cloudflare.net NS ns4.cloudflare.net NS ns3.cloudflare.net NS ns2.cloudflare.net A 173.245.59.31 A
198.41.222.131 A 198.41.222.31 A 198.41.223.131 A 198.41.223.31 AAAA 2400:cb00:2049:1::adf5:3b1f AAAA
2400:cb00:2049:1::c629:de83 AAAA 2400:cb00:2049:1::c629:de1f AAAA 2400:cb00:2049:1::c629:df83 AAAA
2400:cb00:2049:1::c629:df1f
Frame 597: 459 bytes on wire (3672 bits), 459 bytes captured (3672 bits) on interface 0
   Interface id: 0 (eth0)
       Interface name: eth0
    Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
   Arrival Time: Oct 15, 2018 18:29:23.368328620 EDT
    [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
   Epoch Time: 1539642563.368328620 seconds
    [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.006750924 seconds]
    [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.006750924 seconds]
    [Time since reference or first frame: 3.023656236 seconds]
   Frame Number: 597
   Frame Length: 459 bytes (3672 bits)
    Capture Length: 459 bytes (3672 bits)
    [Frame is marked: False]
    [Frame is ignored: False]
    [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:udp:dns]
    [Coloring Rule Name: UDP]
    [Coloring Rule String: udp]
Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_3e:f8:64 (cc:98:91:3e:f8:64), Dst: Giga-Byt_6b:69:05 (e0:d5:5e:6b:69:05)
   Destination: Giga-Byt_6b:69:05 (e0:d5:5e:6b:69:05)
       Address: Giga-Byt_6b:69:05 (e0:d5:5e:6b:69:05)
        .....0 .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default) .....0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
    Source: Cisco_3e:f8:64 (cc:98:91:3e:f8:64)
       Address: Cisco_3e:f8:64 (cc:98:91:3e:f8:64)
        .... .0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
        \dots 0 \dots = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
    Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 148.61.1.10, Dst: 35.39.165.138
   0100 .... = Version: 4
    .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
        0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
        .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
   Total Length: 445
    Identification: 0xe64e (58958)
   Flags: 0x0000
        0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
        .0. ... = Don't fragment: Not set ..0. ... = More fragments: Not set
        ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment offset: 0
   Time to live: 61
   Protocol: UDP (17)
   Header checksum: 0x37e9 [validation disabled]
    [Header checksum status: Unverified]
    Source: 148.61.1.10
   Destination: 35.39.165.138
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 57503
   Source Port: 53
   Destination Port: 57503
   Length: 425
    Checksum: 0xb16c [unverified]
    [Checksum Status: Unverified]
    [Stream index: 4]
Domain Name System (response)
   Transaction ID: 0xba57
    Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
       1... = Response: Message is a response
        .000 0... = Opcode: Standard query (0)
        \dots 0.. ... = Authoritative: Server is not an authority for domain
        .... ..0. .... = Truncated: Message is not truncated
        .... 1 .... = Recursion desired: Do query recursively
        .... 1... = Recursion available: Server can do recursive queries
        \dots = Z: reserved (0)
        .... .... ..0. .... = Answer authenticated: Answer/authority portion was not authenticated by the server
        .... .... 9 Non-authenticated data: Unacceptable
        .... .... 0000 = Reply code: No error (0)
    Questions: 1
   Answer RRs: 3
   Authority RRs: 5
   Additional RRs: 10
   Oueries
        www.ietf.org: type A, class IN
           Name: www.ietf.org
            [Name Length: 12]
            [Label Count: 3]
           Type: A (Host Address) (1)
           Class: IN (0x0001)
   Answers
       www.ietf.org: type CNAME, class IN, cname www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net
```

```
Type: CNAME (Canonical NAME for an alias) (5)
        Class: IN (0x0001)
        Time to live: 587
        Data length: 33
        CNAME: www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net
    www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net: type A, class IN, addr 104.20.1.85
        Name: www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net
        Type: A (Host Address) (1)
        Class: IN (0x0001)
        Time to live: 300
        Data length: 4
        Address: 104.20.1.85
    www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net: type A, class IN, addr 104.20.0.85
        Name: www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net
        Type: A (Host Address) (1)
        Class: IN (0x0001)
        Time to live: 300
        Data length: 4
        Address: 104.20.0.85
Authoritative nameservers
    cloudflare.net: type NS, class IN, ns ns1.cloudflare.net
        Name: cloudflare.net
        Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
        Class: IN (0x0001)
        Time to live: 125621
        Data length: 6
        Name Server: nsl.cloudflare.net
    cloudflare.net: type NS, class IN, ns ns5.cloudflare.net
        Name: cloudflare.net
        Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
        Class: IN (0x0001)
        Time to live: 125621
        Data length: 6
        Name Server: ns5.cloudflare.net
    cloudflare.net: type NS, class IN, ns ns4.cloudflare.net
        Name: cloudflare.net
        Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
        Class: IN (0x0001)
        Time to live: 125621
        Data length: 6
        Name Server: ns4.cloudflare.net
    cloudflare.net: type NS, class IN, ns ns3.cloudflare.net
        Name: cloudflare.net
        Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
        Class: IN (0x0001)
        Time to live: 125621
        Data length: 6
        Name Server: ns3.cloudflare.net
    cloudflare.net: type NS, class IN, ns ns2.cloudflare.net
        Name: cloudflare.net
        Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
        Class: IN (0x0001)
        Time to live: 125621
        Data length: 6
        Name Server: ns2.cloudflare.net
Additional records
    ns1.cloudflare.net: type A, class IN, addr 173.245.59.31
        Name: ns1.cloudflare.net
        Type: A (Host Address) (1)
        Class: IN (0x0001)
        Time to live: 125621
        Data length: 4
        Address: 173.245.59.31
    ns2.cloudflare.net: type A, class IN, addr 198.41.222.131
        Name: ns2.cloudflare.net
        Type: A (Host Address) (1)
        Class: IN (0x0001)
        Time to live: 125621
        Data length: 4
        Address: 198.41.222.131
    ns3.cloudflare.net: type A, class IN, addr 198.41.222.31
        Name: ns3.cloudflare.net
        Type: A (Host Address) (1)
        Class: IN (0x0001)
        Time to live: 125621
        Data length: 4
        Address: 198.41.222.31
    ns4.cloudflare.net: type A, class IN, addr 198.41.223.131
        Name: ns4.cloudflare.net
        Type: A (Host Address) (1)
        Class: IN (0x0001)
        Time to live: 42
        Data length: 4
        Address: 198.41.223.131
    ns5.cloudflare.net: type A, class IN, addr 198.41.223.31
        Name: ns5.cloudflare.net
        Type: A (Host Address) (1)
        Class: IN (0x0001)
```

Time to live: 321

```
Data length: 4
       Address: 198.41.223.31
   ns1.cloudflare.net: type AAAA, class IN, addr 2400:cb00:2049:1::adf5:3b1f
       Name: ns1.cloudflare.net
       Type: AAAA (IPv6 Address) (28)
       Class: IN (0x0001)
       Time to live: 125621
       Data length: 16
       AAAA Address: 2400:cb00:2049:1::adf5:3b1f
   ns2.cloudflare.net: type AAAA, class IN, addr 2400:cb00:2049:1::c629:de83
       Name: ns2.cloudflare.net
       Type: AAAA (IPv6 Address) (28)
       Class: IN (0x0001)
       Time to live: 125621
       Data length: 16
       AAAA Address: 2400:cb00:2049:1::c629:de83
   ns3.cloudflare.net: type AAAA, class IN, addr 2400:cb00:2049:1::c629:de1f
       Name: ns3.cloudflare.net
       Type: AAAA (IPv6 Address) (28)
       Class: IN (0x0001)
       Time to live: 125621
       Data length: 16
       AAAA Address: 2400:cb00:2049:1::c629:de1f
   ns4.cloudflare.net: type AAAA, class IN, addr 2400:cb00:2049:1::c629:df83
       Name: ns4.cloudflare.net
       Type: AAAA (IPv6 Address) (28)
       Class: IN (0x0001)
       Time to live: 42
       Data length: 16
       AAAA Address: 2400:cb00:2049:1::c629:df83
   ns5.cloudflare.net: type AAAA, class IN, addr 2400:cb00:2049:1::c629:df1f
       Name: ns5.cloudflare.net
       Type: AAAA (IPv6 Address) (28)
       Class: IN (0x0001)
       Time to live: 321
       Data length: 16
       AAAA Address: 2400:cb00:2049:1::c629:df1f
[Request In: 592]
[Time: 0.008465230 seconds]
```