



# A Java Spring Boot Web Application

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## Advanced Techniques and Tools for Software Development

### User Management and Quiz System

#### Introduction

The **User Management and Quiz System** is a full-stack **Spring Boot** web application designed for educational platforms, allowing users to register, participate in quizzes, and track their progress. The project integrates **Test-Driven Development (TDD)**, **CI/CD automation**, **Dockerized testing**, and **Static Code Analysis (SonarQube Cloud integration)** to ensure high software quality and maintainability.

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## Technologies and Tools Used

### Backend Technologies

- **Spring Boot (v3.2.4)** – RESTful API development
- **Spring Data JPA** – Database interaction (**PostgreSQL**)
- **Spring Boot Actuator** – Application health monitoring

### Frontend Technologies

- **Thymeleaf** – Java-based template engine
- **HTML, CSS** – Styling and interactivity

### Testing & Quality Assurance

- **JUnit 5 & Mockito** – Unit testing
- **Selenium WebDriver** – End-to-end (E2E) testing
- **Testcontainers** – Database-driven integration testing
- **JaCoCo** – Enforced **100% code coverage**
- **SonarQube Cloud** – **Static Code Analysis & Technical Debt Monitoring**

## Security & DevOps

- **Docker & Docker Compose** – Containerized deployment
  - **Maven (Build Automation)** – Automated dependency and build management
  - **GitHub Actions (CI/CD)** – Automated testing & deployment
  - **Environment Variables (.env)** – Secure configuration management
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## System Architecture

The project follows a **layered architecture**:

### 1. Controller Layer (API Endpoints)

- `UserController.java` , `QuizController.java` , `WebController.java`

### 2. Service Layer (Business Logic)

- `UserService.java` , `QuizService.java`

### 3. Repository Layer (Database Interaction)

- `UserRepository.java` , `QuizResultRepository.java`

### 4. Persistence Layer

- **PostgreSQL, Spring Data JPA, init.sql** (Database initialization)

### 5. Testing Layer

- **Unit Tests:** `UserServiceTest.java`
  - **Integration Tests:** `UserServicelT.java`
  - **E2E Tests:** `CombinedE2ETest.java`
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## Key Features

### User Management

- User registration and login
- User profile management (CRUD operations)

### Quiz System

- Quiz participation with results tracking
- Results stored with timestamps for analytics

### Testing Strategy

- **Unit Tests** – Validate individual methods
- **Integration Tests** – Validate end-to-end database interactions
- **E2E Tests** – Simulate real-world user interactions

### Logging & Monitoring

- **SLF4J + Logback** – Structured logging
  - **Spring Boot Actuator** – Real-time health monitoring
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## Database Schema & Entity Relationships


- **User (id, username, email, birthdate, etc.)**
  - **1:N → QuizResult** (*One user can have multiple quiz results*)
- **QuizResult (id, user\_id, score, timestamp)**

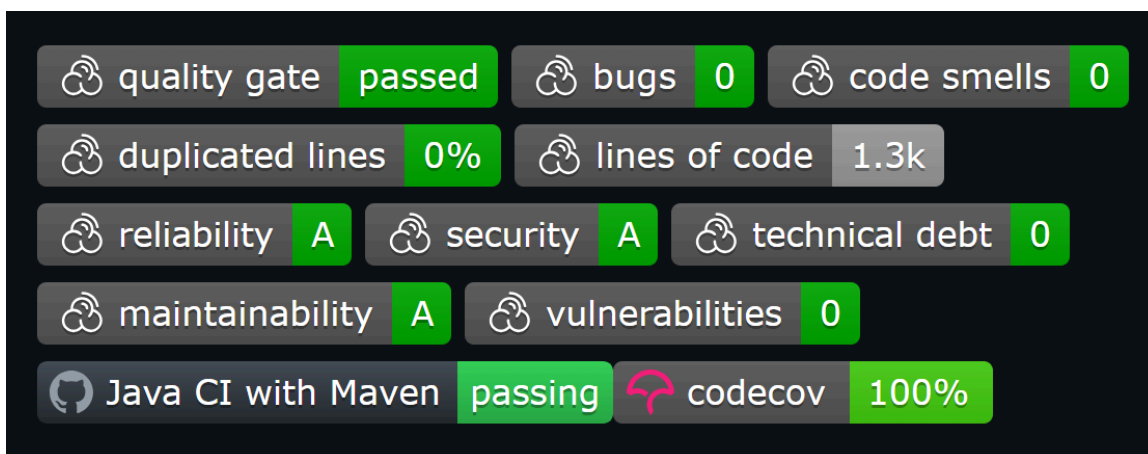
- **N:1 → User** (Each quiz result belongs to one user)

## SonarQube Static Code Analysis

The **project is integrated with SonarQube Cloud**, enforcing high-quality coding standards.

### SonarQube Analysis Summary

- **Lines of Code (LOC): 1.3k**
- **Quality Gate Status:  Passed**
- **Code Coverage: 100%**
- **Duplications: 0.0%**
- **Security Issues: 0**
- **Maintainability Issues: 0**



SonarQube ensures "**0 Technical Debt**" and enforces **industry best practices**.

## Deployment & Execution

### Running Locally

1. Clone the repository.
2. Run Docker:

```
docker-compose up --build
```

3. Application available at <http://localhost:8081>.

### Automated Testing

- **Run unit tests**

```
mvn test
```

- **Run integration tests**

```
mvn verify
```

### Continuous Integration

- **GitHub Actions + SonarQube Cloud** automates:
  - Build process
  - Static Code Analysis
  - Quality Gate Verification

# Key Challenges and Solutions

## Challenges Faced

### 1. Maven & Test Execution Issues

- Incorrect execution of Integration and E2E tests using `mvn test` instead of `mvn verify`.
- Missing `maven-failsafe-plugin` for proper test execution.
- Test files were not structured correctly, leading to conflicts.

### 2. Docker & Database Configuration Issues

- PostgreSQL service initialization failures.
- Manual startup required for Docker and Spring Boot.
- Spring Boot failed to detect PostgreSQL in Docker due to incorrect hostname resolution.

### 3. CI/CD & Testing Issues

- **E2E tests were execution-dependent**, causing instability.
- Missing dependencies in GitHub Actions pipeline, leading to CI failures.
- `.gitignore` was not properly configured.

### 4. Spring Boot & Configuration Issues

- **Redundant dependencies and misconfigured properties.**
- **Inconsistent Java versions across local and CI/CD environments.**

### 5. Selenium & WebDriver Issues

- ChromeDriver version mismatches caused Selenium failures.
- Missing **Selenium dependencies** prevented Chrome automation.

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## Solutions Implemented

### ✅ 1. Fixed Maven & Test Execution

- Structured tests into separate directories.
- Configured `maven-surefire-plugin` for unit tests and `maven-failsafe-plugin` for integration & E2E tests.
- Cleaned `pom.xml` dependencies.

### ✅ 2. Fixed Docker & PostgreSQL Configuration

- Updated `docker-compose.yml` with proper initialization.
- Added **health checks** to prevent premature application startup.
- Used **Testcontainers** for database integration testing.

### ✅ 3. Automated CI/CD Testing

- Configured GitHub Actions to start Docker & PostgreSQL before tests.
- Ensured **proper test isolation** to prevent shared state conflicts.

### ✅ 4. Refactored Spring Boot Configurations

- Cleaned `application.properties` and standardized Java versions.

### ✅ 5. Fixed Selenium & WebDriver Issues

- Ensured **ChromeDriver version compatibility.**
- Added **dependencies.**

## ✅ 6. Final Validation & Deployment

- Successfully ran `mvn clean install` and `mvn verify`.
  - Ensured **Docker, PostgreSQL, and Spring Boot** work together seamlessly.
  - Application is **deployable, stable, and production-ready**.
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## Final Outcome

🚀 The project is now fully functional, CI/CD-ready, and follows industry best practices! 🎉

