ARCHITECTURE DESIGN

Nome del programma: CLUSTER !! TEMPORANEO !!

2 PROGRAMMI: main-server (eseguito da demon VM)
client,
node_creation,
load_balancer (stupido e banale)

POSSIBILI LINGUAGGI: RUST, GO

i programmi operano in locale su una stessa macchina,
i nodi stanno delle VM, inizialmente 3 per
ridondanza.

I nodi potranno essere aggiunti tramite
istanze del programma node_creation.

VM:

RAW SERVER:

VAR LOG = ∅

Main(){

input_messages();

}

TIMEOUT-N: COMMON + RANDOM

fun input_messages {

While (TRUE) do

recv (APPEND ENTRIES m).TIMEOUT (TIMEOUT_N)

- OK (async read_message(m, sender))
- FAIL (async indici_elezioni());

done

}

```
fn indice_elezioni()
{

    my_term += 1;
    send_all message(REQUEST_VOTE:
                        - MY_TERM
                        - MY_ID
                        - MY_LAST_LOG_INDEX
                        - MY_LAST_LOG_TERM
                    ), send()

}
```

```
Num update_index = 0
Usr Voted_for = NIL

fn read_message(m, sender)
{
    switch type_messaye(m){

        case a_e:   // APPEND ENTRY
            COROUTINE(append_entry_mex(m, sender));
            break;
        case req_v : // REQUEST VOTE
            COROUTINE(other_node_vote_candidature(m, sender))
            break;
        case new_c : // new client connection
            COROUTINE(input_data_user(m, sender));
            break;
        case acc_c:
            COROUTINE(add_supporter(m, sender));
            break;
        case lb_l: // Load_balancer_leader
            COROUTINE(answer_load_balancer(m, sender);
            break;
        case l_new_conf: // extern to leader //
            COROUTINE(new_conf(m, sender));
            break;

        case f_new_conf: // new-node in cluster //
            COROUTINE(copy_state(m, sender));
            break;
```

- Rimozione di nodi per downtime del nodo

```
fn append_entry_mcxl(m, sender) {
        state = follower
        if((check_consistency(a_e.prev_log_index,
                              a_e.prev_log_term))

        then
            send(leader, {TRUE,
                          MY_TERM});

            update_state(a_e.entrys, prev_log_index);
            update_index(a_e.leader_commit);

        else
            send(sender, {FALSE, MY_TERM});

}

[Leader ---> Bool leader [become_leader]
fn answer_load_balancer()
{
   if(Leader)
     send(sender, true);
   else
     send(sender, false);

}
```

```
Bool votante ⟶ add_entry.votante
fn   other_node_vote_candidature (m, sender)
{    if( not(votante)) then return endif;
     if( m.term < my_therm) then send( sender, my_term, false) endif
     if( !more_recent_log( m.last_log_index, m.last_log_term ))
      then
          send (sender, my_term , false)

      else if (already_vote=nill   ||  already_vote= sender)
        then
            send( sender, my_term, true); already_vote=sender;
        else
            send( sender, my_term, false)
}     endif
```

```
node_list={ }
Bool leader=false
fn  become_leader ( )

{
   send_all  (APPEND_ENTRY);
   leader = true;

   While true
   do
   send_all  (APPEND_ENTRY);
     wait(timeout);
   done
}
```

```
voted_for ⟶ voted_for[ accept_vote]
n_nodes_in_cluster = C
n_supporter = 0
n_non_supporter= 0
fn  add_supporter(m, sender)
{
    if (m.vote == TRUE)
    then
        n_supporte ++;

    else
        n_non_supporter ++;

    endif

    var n_victory = (n_nodes_cluster / 2)

    if (n_supporter ≥ n_victory)
    then
        become_leader(); voted_for =null;
    endif

    if (n_supporter + n_non_supporter = n_nodes_cluster)
    then
        voted_for=nill

    endif
}
```

```
fn input_data_user(m, sender) // me & user instr
{
                                {USER_INSTR, IR_W, ENTRY_N, DATA}

    switch (m.IR_W){
        case IR:
            FILE: get_entry(m.ENTRY_N)
            send(sender, read(FILE))
            break;
```

```
Bool leader ⟶ become_leader.leader
fn answer_load_balancer(m, sender)
{
    send(sender, {LEADER: leader});
}
```

```
fn added_node()
{

        send {MY_ID: IP, NEW_CONF: TRUE,
              TERM: MY_TERM,
              L_1: MY_LAST_LOG_INDEX,
              L_T: MY_LAST_LOG_TERM, } };

}
```

```
Bool votante = false
fn copy_state(m, sender)
{
    add_entry(m.entry, m.term, m.index);
    votante = m.votante

}
```

```
fn update_new_node(m)
{
  foreach (Log_entry l : Logs)
  {
    mex = {BODY: l ; VOTANTE: FALSE};
    send(m, ip_new_node, mex);
  }
}
```

```
list_updated_node = "old_nodes"
List updating = ∅

fn new_conf(m, sender)
{

    if(not(IsEmpty(m.to_add)))
    then
        COROUTINE( dr_nodes(m.to_add, new));
    endif

    if(not(IsEmpty(m.to_remove)))
    then
        COROUTINE( dr_nodes(m.to_remove, del));
    endif

}

updating ⟶ new_conf.updating
fn dr_nodes(to_add, op)
{
  Add(updating, to_add);
  foreach(node : to_add)
  {
     if(op = new) then
        COROUTINE(update_node(node, m));
     elseif(op = DEL) then
        COROUTINE(remove_node(node));
  }
}
```

```
fn update_node(node, m)
    Add_log_entry("joint_conf.", node)
  • send_all(APPEND_ENTRY);

    update_new_node(node, m)
    send(node, {BODY: ACCEPT, VOTE=TRUE})
    Add(list_updated_nodes, node);
    Remove(updating, node);
Add_log_entry("nodes updated", m.ip_new_node);

    if(not(isEmpty(updating))) then return;
  • send_all(APPEND_ENTRY);
}
```

```
fn remove_node (node, m)
{
  Add (updating, node)
  Add_log_entry ("removed node:" node)
  Remove(updating, node);
  if ( not ( IsEmpty(updating) )) then return;
  send_all (APPEND_ENTRY);
}
```