International Rectifier

IRF540ZPbF IRF540ZSPbF IRF540ZLPbF

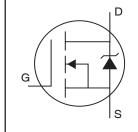
Features

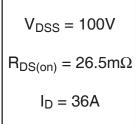
- Advanced Process Technology
- Ultra Low On-Resistance
- 175°C Operating Temperature
- Fast Switching
- Repetitive Avalanche Allowed up to Tjmax
- Lead-Free

Description

This HEXFET® Power MOSFET utilizes the latest processing techniques to achieve extremely low on-resistance per silicon area. Additional features of this design are a 175°C junction operating temperature, fast switching speed and improved repetitive avalanche rating. These features combine to make this design an extremely efficient and reliable device for use in a wide variety of applications.

HEXFET® Power MOSFET











TO-220AB IRF540ZPbF

D²Pak IRF540ZSPbF

TO-262 IRF540ZLPbF

Absolute Maximum Ratings

	Parameter	Max.	Units
	Continuous Drain Current, V _{GS} @ 10V (Silicon Limited)	36	
I _D @ T _C = 100°C	Continuous Drain Current, V _{GS} @ 10V	25	Α
I _{DM}	Pulsed Drain Current ①	140	7
P _D @T _C = 25°C	Power Dissipation	92	W
	Linear Derating Factor	0.61	W/°C
V_{GS}	Gate-to-Source Voltage	± 20	V
E _{AS (Thermally limited)}	Single Pulse Avalanche Energy ^②	83	mJ
E _{AS} (Tested)	Single Pulse Avalanche Energy Tested Value ©	120	7
I _{AR}	Avalanche Current ①	See Fig.12a, 12b, 15, 16	Α
E _{AR}	Repetitive Avalanche Energy ^⑤		mJ
T _J	Operating Junction and	-55 to + 175	
T _{STG}	Storage Temperature Range		°C
	Soldering Temperature, for 10 seconds	300 (1.6mm from case)	
	Mounting Torque, 6-32 or M3 screw ூ	10 lbf•in (1.1N•m)	

Thermal Resistance

	Parameter	Тур.	Max.	Units
$R_{\theta JC}$	Junction-to-Case		1.64	°C/W
$R_{\theta CS}$	Case-to-Sink, Flat Greased Surface ⑦	0.50		
$R_{\theta JA}$	Junction-to-Ambient ⑦		62	1
$R_{\theta JA}$	Junction-to-Ambient (PCB Mount) ®		40	

Electrical Characteristics @ T_J = 25°C (unless otherwise specified)

	Parameter	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Conditions
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-to-Source Breakdown Voltage	100			٧	$V_{GS} = 0V, I_D = 250\mu A$
$\Delta V_{(BR)DSS}/\Delta T_J$	Breakdown Voltage Temp. Coefficient		0.093		V/°C	Reference to 25°C, I _D = 1mA
R _{DS(on)}	Static Drain-to-Source On-Resistance		21	26.5	mΩ	V _{GS} = 10V, I _D = 22A ③
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate Threshold Voltage	2.0		4.0	٧	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_{D} = 250 \mu A$
gfs	Forward Transconductance	36			٧	$V_{DS} = 25V, I_D = 22A$
I _{DSS}	Drain-to-Source Leakage Current			20	μA	V _{DS} = 100V, V _{GS} = 0V
				250	ĺ	$V_{DS} = 100V, V_{GS} = 0V, T_{J} = 125^{\circ}C$
I _{GSS}	Gate-to-Source Forward Leakage			200	nA	V _{GS} = 20V
	Gate-to-Source Reverse Leakage			-200		V _{GS} = -20V
Q_g	Total Gate Charge		42	63		I _D = 22A
Q_{gs}	Gate-to-Source Charge		9.7		nC	$V_{DS} = 80V$
Q_{gd}	Gate-to-Drain ("Miller") Charge		15			V _{GS} = 10V ③
t _{d(on)}	Turn-On Delay Time		15			$V_{DD} = 50V$
t _r	Rise Time		51		ĺ	I _D = 22A
t _{d(off)}	Turn-Off Delay Time		43		ns	$R_G = 12 \Omega$
t _f	Fall Time		39			V _{GS} = 10V ③
L _D	Internal Drain Inductance		4.5			Between lead,
					nH	6mm (0.25in.)
L _S	Internal Source Inductance		7.5			from package
						and center of die contact
C _{iss}	Input Capacitance		1770			V _{GS} = 0V
C _{oss}	Output Capacitance		180		Ī	$V_{DS} = 25V$
C _{rss}	Reverse Transfer Capacitance		100		pF	f = 1.0MHz
C _{oss}	Output Capacitance		730			$V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 1.0V, f = 1.0MHz$
C _{oss}	Output Capacitance		110		Ī	$V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 80V, f = 1.0MHz$
C _{oss} eff.	Effective Output Capacitance		170		1	$V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 0V \text{ to } 80V $

Source-Drain Ratings and Characteristics

Jource	Source-Drain Hatings and Gharacteristics					
	Parameter	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Conditions
I _S	Continuous Source Current			36		MOSFET symbol
	(Body Diode)				Α	showing the
I _{SM}	Pulsed Source Current			140		integral reverse
	(Body Diode) ①					p-n junction diode.
V_{SD}	Diode Forward Voltage			1.3	V	$T_J = 25^{\circ}C$, $I_S = 22A$, $V_{GS} = 0V$ ③
t _{rr}	Reverse Recovery Time		33	50	ns	$T_J = 25^{\circ}C$, $I_F = 22A$, $V_{DD} = 50V$
Q _{rr}	Reverse Recovery Charge		41	62	nC	di/dt = 100A/µs ③
t _{on}	Forward Turn-On Time	Intrinsio	Intrinsic turn-on time is negligible (turn-on is dominated by LS+LD)			

International TOR Rectifier

IRF540Z/S/LPbF

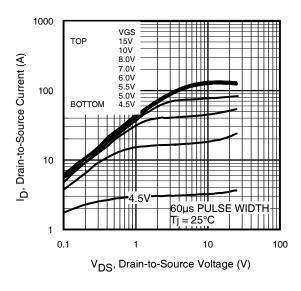
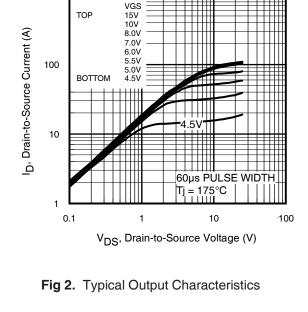


Fig 1. Typical Output Characteristics



1000

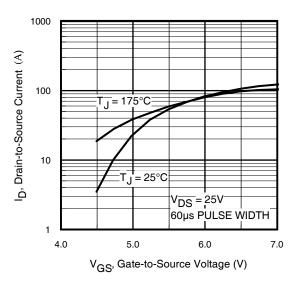


Fig 3. Typical Transfer Characteristics

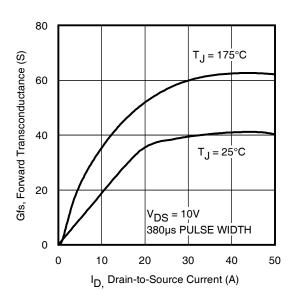


Fig 4. Typical Forward Transconductance Vs. Drain Current

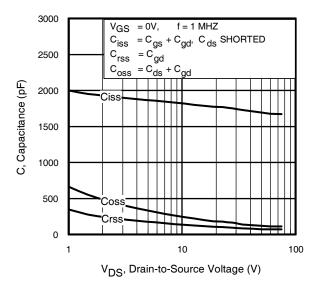


Fig 5. Typical Capacitance Vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage

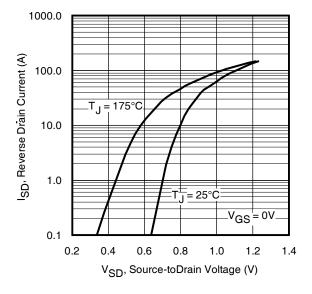


Fig 7. Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage

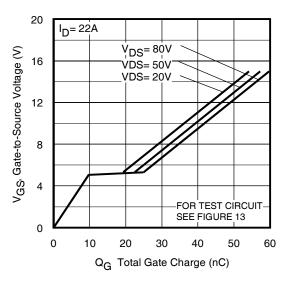


Fig 6. Typical Gate Charge Vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage

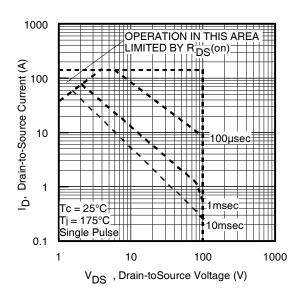


Fig 8. Maximum Safe Operating Area

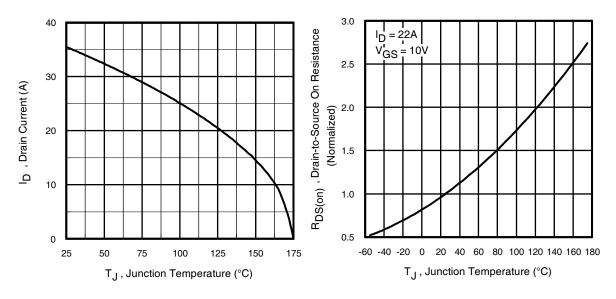


Fig 9. Maximum Drain Current Vs. Case Temperature

Fig 10. Normalized On-Resistance Vs. Temperature

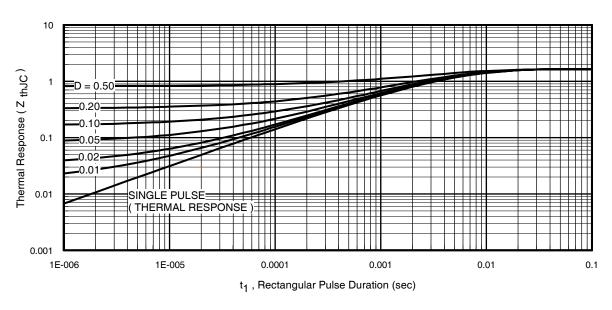


Fig 11. Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case

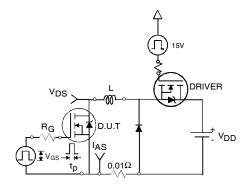


Fig 12a. Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit

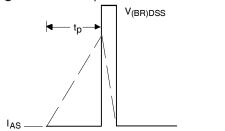


Fig 12b. | Unclamped Inductive Waveforms

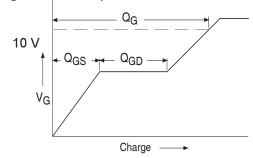


Fig 13a. Basic Gate Charge Waveform

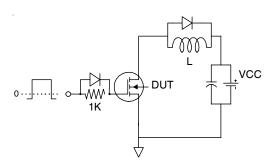


Fig 13b. Gate Charge Test Circuit 6

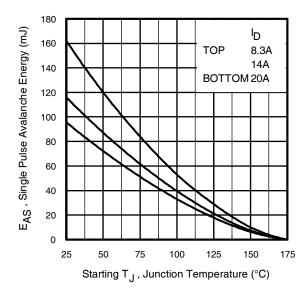


Fig 12c. Maximum Avalanche Energy Vs. Drain Current

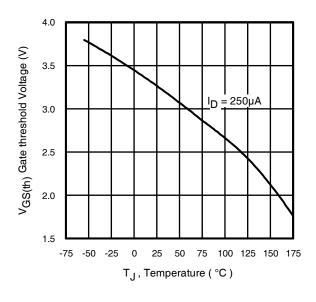


Fig 14. Threshold Voltage Vs. Temperature www.irf.com

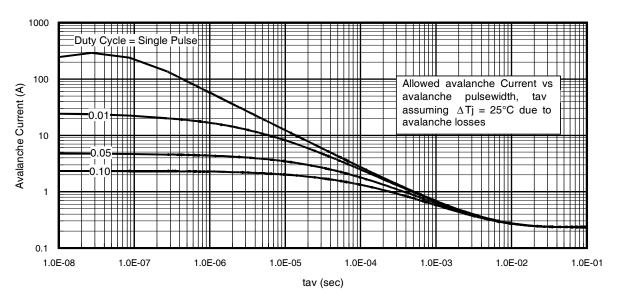


Fig 15. Typical Avalanche Current Vs.Pulsewidth

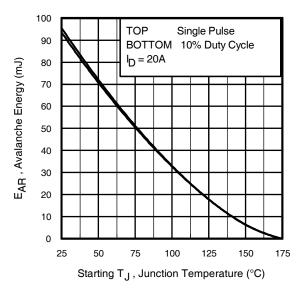


Fig 16. Maximum Avalanche Energy Vs. Temperature

Notes on Repetitive Avalanche Curves, Figures 15, 16: (For further info, see AN-1005 at www.irf.com)

- Avalanche failures assumption: Purely a thermal phenomenon and failure occurs at a temperature far in excess of T_{jmax}. This is validated for every part type.
- Safe operation in Avalanche is allowed as long asT_{jmax} is not exceeded.
- 3. Equation below based on circuit and waveforms shown in Figures 12a, 12b.
- P_{D (ave)} = Average power dissipation per single avalanche pulse.
- BV = Rated breakdown voltage (1.3 factor accounts for voltage increase during avalanche).
- 6. I_{av} = Allowable avalanche current.
- 7. ΔT = Allowable rise in junction temperature, not to exceed T_{jmax} (assumed as 25°C in Figure 15, 16). t_{av} = Average time in avalanche. D = Duty cycle in avalanche = t_{av} ·f

 $Z_{thJC}(D, t_{av})$ = Transient thermal resistance, see figure 11)

$$\begin{split} P_{D \; (ave)} &= 1/2 \; (\; 1.3 \cdot BV \cdot I_{av}) = \triangle T / \; Z_{thJC} \\ I_{av} &= 2\triangle T / \; [1.3 \cdot BV \cdot Z_{th}] \\ E_{AS \; (AR)} &= P_{D \; (ave)} \cdot t_{av} \end{split}$$

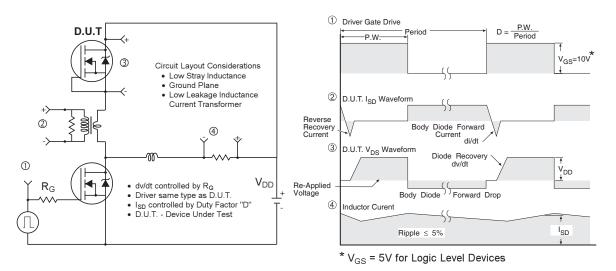


Fig 17. Peak Diode Recovery dv/dt Test Circuit for N-Channel HEXFET® Power MOSFETs

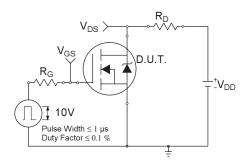


Fig 18a. Switching Time Test Circuit

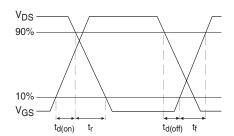


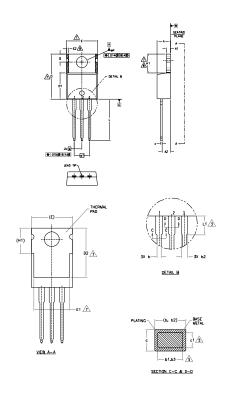
Fig 18b. Switching Time Waveforms

International TOR Rectifier

IRF540Z/S/LPbF

TO-220AB Package Outline

Dimensions are shown in millimeters (inches)



A 3.56 4.83 1.40 1.90 6.5 1.40 1.90 6.5 1.40 1.40 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.5	_						
MILLU MAX MAX NOTE			DIVEN	ISIONS			
A 3-55 4.85 1.40 1.90 5.5 1.40 1.90 1.4 0.21 1.40 1.00 1.05 1.5 1.40 1.00 1.05 1.5 1.40 1.00 1.05 1.5 1.40 1.00 1.05 1.00 1.05 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.0	SYMBOL	MILLIMETERS		INC	INCHES		
At 0.51 1.40 0.00 0.055 At 2 2.03 2.92 0.980 1.15 b 0.38 1.01 0.015 0.040 b1 0.38 0.97 0.015 0.39 5 b2 11.4 1.73 0.045 0.070 c1 0.35 0.56 0.04 0.04 0.02 c1 0.35 0.56 0.04 0.02 5 b1 42 2 16.51 5.60 6.60 4 b1 6.38 9.07 0.30 0.35 b2 11.68 12.88 4.60 0.507 7 E 9.65 10.67 3.80 4.70 4.7 E1 6.86 8.89 2.70 3.00 85 c 2.58 855 1.00 850 8		Min.	WAX.	Min.	MAx.	NOTES	
A2 2.03 2.92 .080 .115 b 0.38 1.01 .015 .005 1 115 b 0.38 1.01 .015 .036 5 1 115 b 115 1 1	A	3.56	4.83	.140	.190		
b 0.38 1.01 .015 .040 b1 0.38 0.97 .015 .038 5 1.01 .015 .038 5 1.02 11.44 1.78 .045 .0.70 1.015 .0.38 5 1.02 11.44 1.73 .045 .0.70 1.015 .0.38 1.014 .0.74 c1 0.38 0.56 .0.14 .0.72 5 1.014 .0.72 1.014 .0.74 1.014 .0.74 1.015 1.015 1.015 1.015 1.015 1.014 .0.74 1.015 1.0	A1	0.51	1.40	.020	.055		
b1 0.38 0.97 0.05 0.38 5 22 11.4 178 0.45 0.70 33 11.4 173 0.45 0.068 5 c 0.35 0.61 0.14 0.022 5 c1 0.35 0.56 0.61 0.14 0.022 5 D 14 42 27 16.51 5.69 5.69 5.60 5.00 21 11.68 12.88 4.69 5.07 7 E 965 10.67 380 4.70 4,7 E1 6.86 8.89 270 3.50 7 E2 - 0.70 - 0.00 85	A2	2.03	2.92	.080	,115		
114	ь	0.38	1,01	.015	,040		
1.14 1.73 .045 .068 5	ь1	0.38	0.97	.015	.038	5	
c 0.95 0.61 0.014 0.024 c1 0.95 0.95 0.95 0.014 0.022 5 D 14 222 16.61 560 8.60 4 D 18 8.38 9.27 3.30 3.55 12 11.68 12.88 4.60 3.507 7 E 94.5 16.6 8.69 2.70 3.50 4.70 12 - 0.70 - 0.00 8 E 6 2.54 8.55 1.00 8	b2	1.14	1.78	.045	.070		
c1 0.36 0.56 0.014 0.022 5 1 16.51 5 1 14.22 1 16.51 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1	b3	1.14	1.73	.045	,068	5	
D 4.22 16.51 560 650 450 18.38 9.02 .330 .355 502 11.68 12.88 .460 .507 7.7 61 6.86 8.89 .270 .350 7.22 -0.76 -0.050 8 6 .254 85C .108 85C .254 85C .108 85C .254 85C .108 85C .255 .25	c	0.36	0,61	.014	.024		
01 8.38 9.02 .330 .395	c1	0.36	0.56	.014	.022	5	
D2 11.68 12.88 .460 .507 7 E 9.655 10.67 .380 .420 4,7 E1 6.86 8.89 .270 .360 7 E2 - 0.76 - .030 8 e 2.54 85C .100 85C	D	14.22	16,51	560	.650	4	
E 9.65 10.67 3.80 4.20 4.7 E1 6.86 8.89 270 3.50 7 E2 - 0.76 - 0.30 8 e 2.54 BSC 1:00 BSC	D1	8.38	9.02	.330	.355		
E1 6.86 8.89 .270 .350 7 E2 - 0.76030 8 e 2.54 BSC .100 BSC	D2	11,68	12.88	.460	.507	7	
E2 - 0.76030 8 e 2.54 BSC .100 BSC	E	9.65	10.67	.380	.420	4,7	
e 2.54 BSC .100 BSC	E1	6.86	8.89	.270	.350	7	
e 2.54 BSC .100 BSC e1 5.08 BSC .200 BSC	E2	-		-		8	
n1 5.08 BSC 200 BSC		2.54 BSC		.100	BSC	1	
	e1					l	
H1 5.84 6.86 230 .270 7,8	H1	5.84	6.86	.230	.270	7.8	
L 12.70 14,73 .500 .580	L	12.70	14,73	.500	.580	l	
L1 3,56 4.06 140 160 3			4.06		.160	3	
#P 3.54 4.08 .139 .161							
0 2.54 3.42 .100 .135	0	2.54	3.42	.100	.135	l	

HEAD ASSEMBLYS

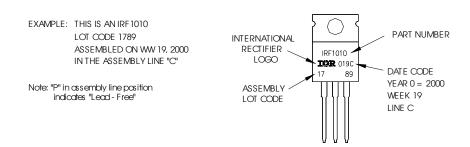
HEATEI

1. GAVE
2. DRAIN
3. SOURCE

GENE, GOPAGE
1. GAVE
2. CLUECTOR
3. DMITTER

DISSES
1. ANODE
2. CARPOOR
3. CARPOOR
3. CARPOOR
4. CARPO

TO-220AB Part Marking Information



TO-220AB package is not recommended for Surface Mount Application

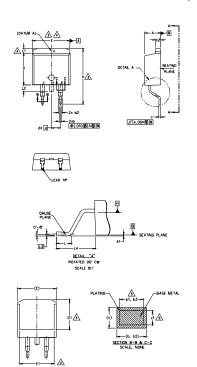
Notes:

- 1. For an Automotive Qualified version of this part please seehttp://www.irf.com/product-info/auto/
- 2. For the most current drawing please refer to IR website at http://www.irf.com/package/

International IOR Rectifier

D²Pak (TO-263AB) Package Outline

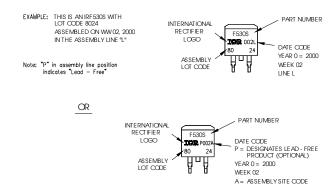
Dimensions are shown in millimeters (inches)



_					
S Y	DIMENSIONS				Ŋ
M B O	MILLIM	ETERS	INC	HES	O T E S
L	MIN,	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.	S
Α	4.06	4.83	.160	.190	
A1	0.00	0.254	.000	.010	
b	0.51	0.99	.020	.039	
ь1	0.51	0.89	,020	.035	5
ь2	1,14	1,78	.045	.070	
ь3	1,14	1.73	.045	.068	5
c	0.38	0.74	.015	.029	
c1	0.38	0.58	.015	.023	5
c2	1,14	1,65	.045	.065	
D	8,38	9.65	,330	.380	3
D1	6.86	-	.270		4
Ε	9.65	10.67	.380	.420	3,4
E1	6,22	-	.245		4
e	2,54	BSC	.100 BSC		
н	14,61	15,88	.575	.625	
L	1.78	2.79	.070	.110	
L1	-	1.65	-	.066	4
L2	-	1,78	-	.070	
L3	0.25	BSC	.010	BSC	
L4	4.78	5.28	.188	.208	

- NOTES:
 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M-1994
- 2. DIMENSIONS ARE SHOWN IN MILLIMETERS [INCHES].
- OMENSION D & E DO NOT INCLUDE WOLD FLASH, WOLD FLASH SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.127 [.005"] PER SIDE. THESE DIMENSIONS ARE MEASURED AT THE OUTMOST EXTREMES OF THE PLASTIC BODY AT DATUM H.
- A THERMAL PAD CONTOUR OPTIONAL WITHIN DIMENSION E, L1, D1 & E1.
- 5 DIMENSION of AND of APPLY TO BASE METAL ONLY.
- 6. DATUM A & B TO BE DETERMINED AT DATUM PLANE H. 7. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
- 8. OUTLINE CONFORMS TO JEDEC OUTLINE TO-263AB

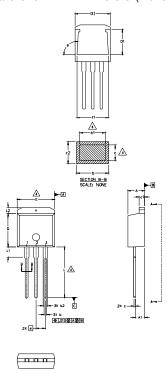
D²Pak (TO-263AB) Part Marking Information



- 1. For an Automotive Qualified version of this part please seehttp://www.irf.com/product-info/auto/
- 2. For the most current drawing please refer to IR website at http://www.irf.com/package/

TO-262 Package Outline

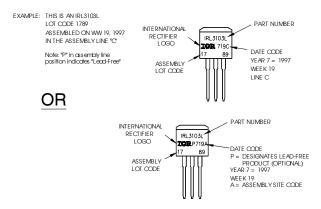
Dimensions are shown in millimeters (inches)



	N			
MILLIM	ETERS	INC	HES	O T E S
MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.	E S
4.06	4.83	.160	.190	
2.03	2.92	.080	.115	
0.51	0.99	.020	.039	
0.51	0.89	.020	.035	4
1,14	1.40	.045	.055	
0.38	0.63	.015	.025	4
1,14	1.40	.045	,055	
0.43	.063	.017	.029	
8.51	9.65	.335	.380	3
5.33		.210		
9.65	10.67	.380	.420	3
6.22		.245		
2.54	BSC	.100	BSC	
13.46	14,09	.530	,555	
3.56	3.71	.140	.146	
	1.65		.065	
	MIN. 4.06 2.03 0.51 0.51 1.14 0.43 8.51 5.33 9.65 6.22 2.54 13.46	MILIMETERS MIN. MAX. 4.06 4.83 2.03 2.92 0.51 0.89 1.14 1.40 0.43 .063 8.51 9.65 5.33 9.65 10.67 6.22 2.54 BSC 13.46 14.09 3.56 3.71	MIN. MAX. MIN. 4.06 4.83 .160 2.03 2.92 .080 0.51 0.99 .020 0.51 0.89 .020 1.14 1.40 .045 0.38 0.63 .015 1.14 1.40 .045 0.43 .063 .017 8.51 9.65 .335 5.33 .210 9.65 10.67 .380 6.22 .245 2.54 BSC .100 13.46 14.09 .530 3.56 3.71 .140	MILLIMETERS INCHES MIN. MAX. MIN. MAX. 4.06 4.83 1.60 1.90 2.03 2.92 0.80 .115 0.51 0.89 0.20 .035 1.14 1.40 .045 .055 0.38 0.63 .015 .025 1.14 1.40 .045 .055 0.43 .063 .017 .029 8.51 9.65 .335 .380 5.33 .210 .224 9.65 10.67 .380 .420 6.22 .245 .100 BSC 13.46 14.09 .550 .555 3.56 3.71 .140 .146

LEAD ASSIGNMENTS

HEXFE I	I <u>GBT</u>
1 GATE	1 - GATE
2 DRAIN	2 - COLLECTOR
3 SOURCE 4 DRAIN	3 - EMITTER



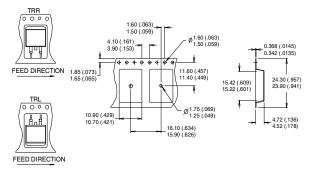
Notes

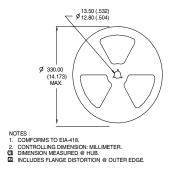
- 1. For an Automotive Qualified version of this part please seehttp://www.irf.com/product-info/auto/
- 2. For the most current drawing please refer to IR website at http://www.irf.com/package/

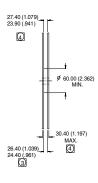
International

TOR Rectifier

D²Pak Tape & Reel Infomation







Notes:

12

- ① Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by max. junction temperature. (See fig. 11).
- ② Limited by T_{Jmax} , starting $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$, L = 0.46mH ⑥ $R_G = 25\Omega$, $I_{AS} = 20A$, $V_{GS} = 10V$. Part not recommended for use above this value.

- Limited by T_{Jmax}, see Fig.12a, 12b, 15, 16 for typical repetitive avalanche performance.
- This value determined from sample failure population. 100% tested to this value in production.
- This is only applied to TO-220AB pakcage.
- This is applied to D²Pak, when mounted on 1" square PCB (FR-4 or G-10 Material). For recommended footprint and soldering techniques refer to application note #AN-994.

TO-220AB package is not recommended for Surface Mount Application.

Data and specifications subject to change without notice.

This product has been designed and qualified for the Industrial market.

Qualification Standards can be found on IR's Web site.



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