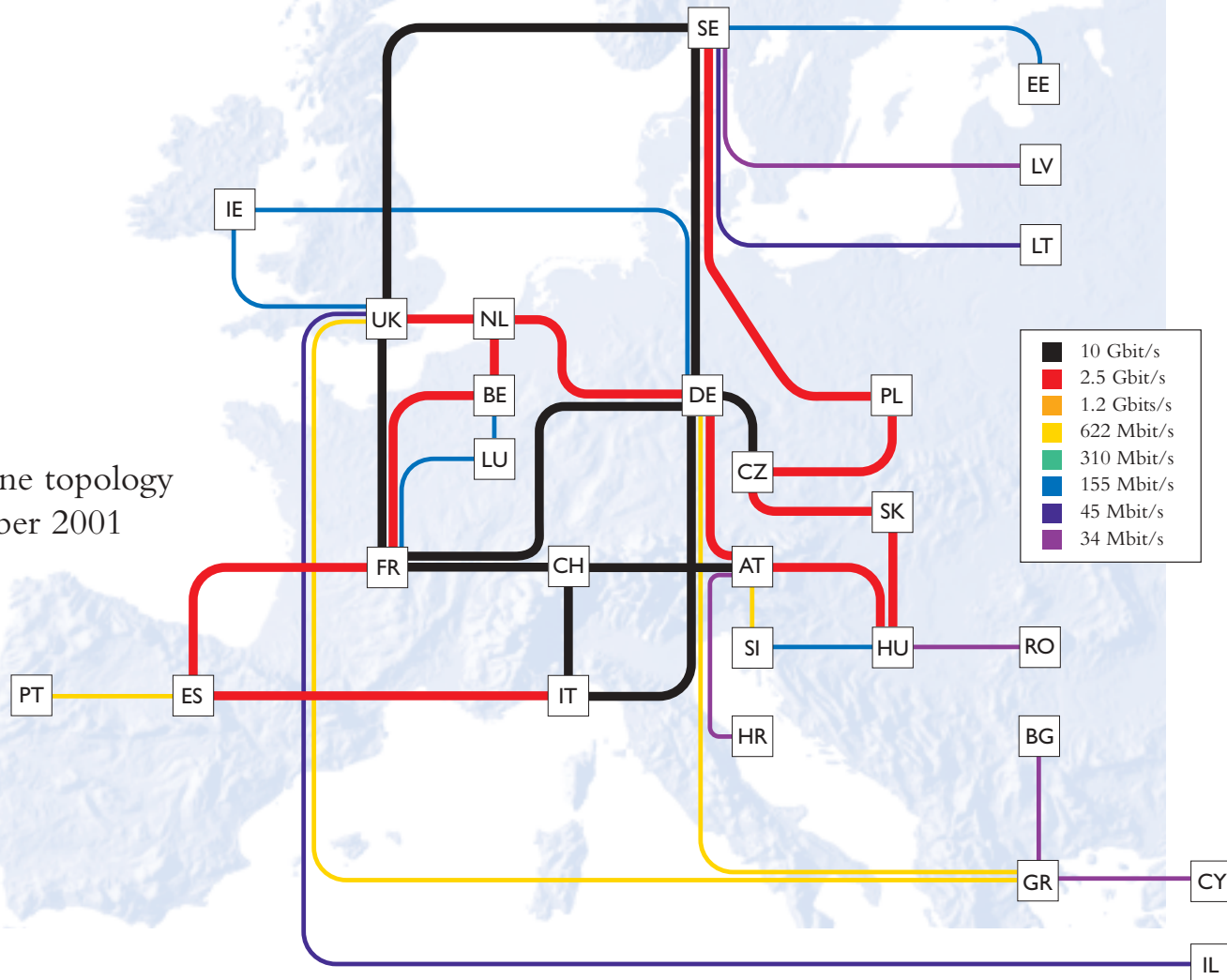
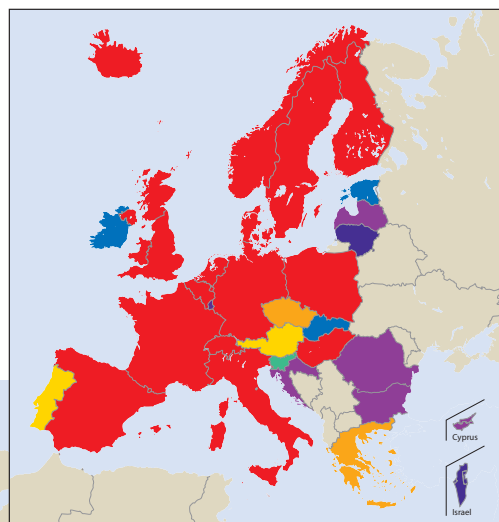


Backbone topology
December 2001

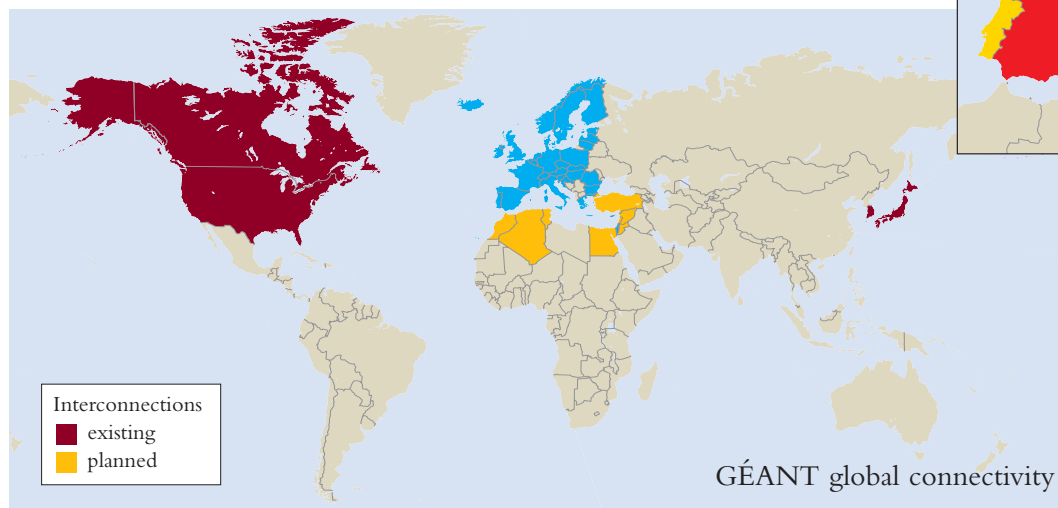


AT	Austria	FR	France	LV	Latvia
BE	Belgium	GR	Greece	NL	Netherlands
BG	Bulgaria	HR	Croatia	PL	Poland
CH	Switzerland	HU	Hungary	PT	Portugal
CY	Cyprus	IE	Ireland	RO	Romania
CZ	Czech Republic	IL	Israel	SE	Sweden*
DE	Germany	IT	Italy	SI	Slovenia
EE	Estonia	LT	Lithuania	SK	Slovakia
ES	Spain	LU	Luxembourg	UK	United Kingdom

* Access for Nordic Countries: Denmark, Iceland, Finland, Norway and Sweden



Access speeds to the
GÉANT backbone



GÉANT global connectivity