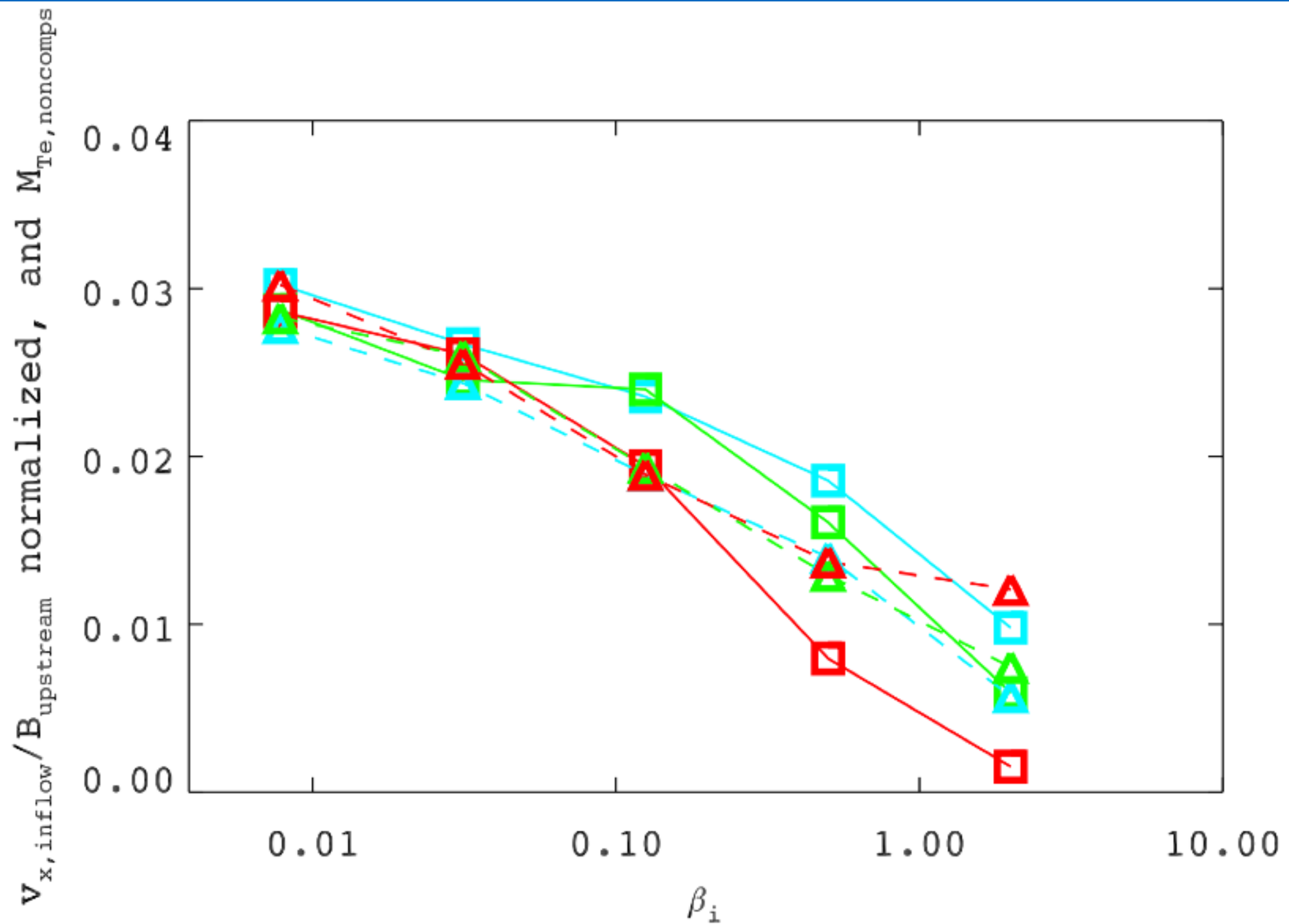


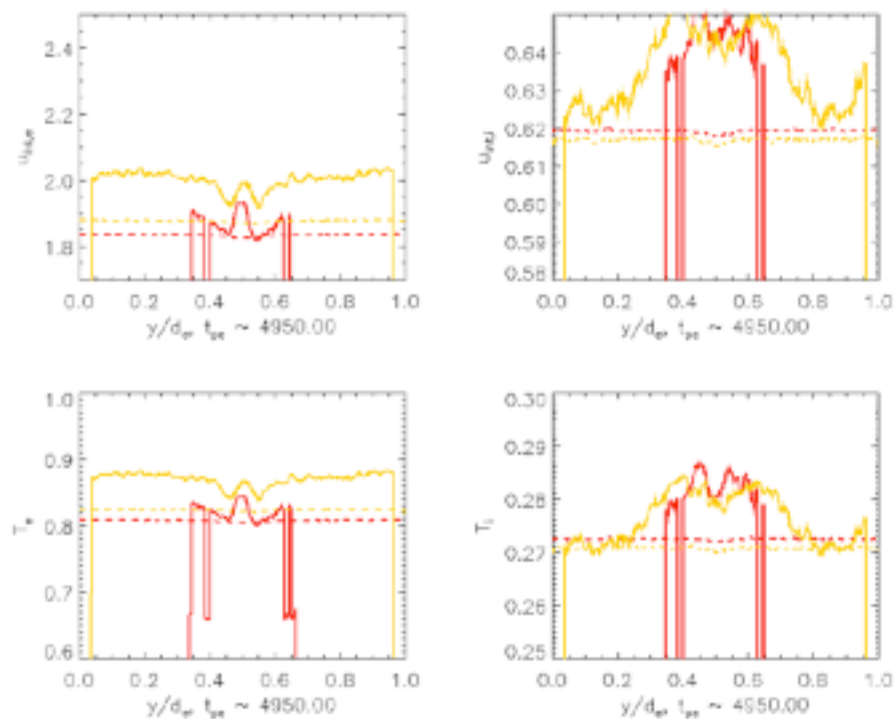
# Diffusion region heating vs. model



# Heating should not depend on nonphysical parameters

- ▶ Check for convergence by varying computational parameters
- ▶ To trust the numerical results, need to make sure numerical heating is relatively small
- ▶ Particles per cell, domain size, boundary conditions, etc.

ppc = 64 (yellow), ppc = 256 (red)



$m_y = 4096$  (green), 8192 (yellow), 16384

