

1. 2002_{10}

2002 | 2
 2002 | 1001 | 2
 0 | 1000 | 500 | 2
 1 | 500 | 250 | 2
 0 | 250 | 125 | 2
 0 | 124 | 62 | 2
 1 | 62 | 31 | 2
 0 | 30 | 15 | 2
 1 | 14 | 7 | 2
 1 | 6 | 3 | 2
 1 | 2 | 1 | 2
 1 | 0 | 0

$$2002_{10} = 11111010010_2$$

Код Грея:

$$\begin{array}{r} 11111010010 \\ 01111101001 \\ \hline 10000111011 \end{array}$$

Обратно:

0: 1

1: $1 + 0 = 1$

2: $1 + 0 + 0 = 1$

3: $1 + 0 + 0 + 0 = 1$

4: $1 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 = 1$

5: $1 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 1 = 0$

6: $1 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 1 + 1 = 1$

7: $1 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 1 + 1 + 1 = 0$

8: $1 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 0 = 0$

9: $1 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 0 + 1 = 1$

$$10: 1 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 0 + 1 + 1 = 0$$

$$11111010010_2 = 2002_{10}$$

2. 272_{10}

$$\begin{array}{r}
 272 \overline{) 2} \\
 272 \overline{) 136} \quad 2 \\
 \underline{0} \quad 136 \overline{) 68} \quad 2 \\
 \quad \underline{0} \quad 68 \overline{) 34} \quad 2 \\
 \quad \quad \underline{0} \quad 34 \overline{) 17} \quad 2 \\
 \quad \quad \quad \underline{0} \quad 16 \overline{) 8} \quad 2 \\
 \quad \quad \quad \quad \underline{1} \quad 8 \overline{) 4} \quad 2 \\
 \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \underline{0} \quad 4 \overline{) 2} \quad 2 \\
 \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \underline{0} \quad 2 \overline{) 1} \quad 2 \\
 \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \underline{0} \quad 0 \overline{) 0} \\
 \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 1
 \end{array}$$

$$272_{10} = 100010000_2$$

Код Грея:

100010000
010001000
110011000

Обратно:

0: 1

1: $1 + 1 = 0$

2: $1 + 1 + 0 = 0$

3: $1 + 1 + 0 + 0 = 0$

4: $1 + 1 + 0 + 0 + 1 = 1$

5: $1 + 1 + 0 + 0 + 1 + 1 = 0$

6: $1 + 1 + 0 + 0 + 1 + 1 + 0 = 0$

7: $1 + 1 + 0 + 0 + 1 + 1 + 0 + 0 = 0$

8: $1 + 1 + 0 + 0 + 1 + 1 + 0 + 0 + 0 = 0$

$$100010000_2 = 272_{10}$$

3. $31 + 5 = 36_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 36 \quad | \quad 2 \\
 \hline
 36 \quad | \quad 18 \quad | \quad 2 \\
 \hline
 0 \quad | \quad 18 \quad | \quad 9 \quad | \quad 2 \\
 \hline
 \quad | \quad 0 \quad | \quad 8 \quad | \quad 4 \quad | \quad 2 \\
 \hline
 \quad | \quad \quad | \quad 1 \quad | \quad 4 \quad | \quad 2 \quad | \quad 2 \\
 \hline
 \quad | \quad \quad | \quad \quad | \quad 0 \quad | \quad 2 \quad | \quad 1 \quad | \quad 2 \\
 \hline
 \quad | \quad \quad | \quad \quad | \quad \quad | \quad 0 \quad | \quad 0 \quad | \quad 0 \\
 \hline
 \quad | \quad \quad | \quad \quad | \quad \quad | \quad \quad | \quad 1
 \end{array}$$

$36_{10} = 100100_2$

Код Грея:

100100
010010
110110

Обратно:

0: 1

1: $1 + 1 = 0$

2: $1 + 1 + 0 = 0$

3: $1 + 1 + 0 + 1 = 1$

4: $1 + 1 + 0 + 1 + 1 = 0$

5: $1 + 1 + 0 + 1 + 1 + 0 = 0$

$100100_2 = 36_{10}$

4. 937_{10}

$$\begin{array}{r}
 937 \overline{) 2} \\
 936 \overline{) 468} \quad 2 \\
 1 \quad 468 \overline{) 234} \quad 2 \\
 \quad 0 \quad 234 \overline{) 117} \quad 2 \\
 \quad \quad 0 \quad 116 \overline{) 58} \quad 2 \\
 \quad \quad \quad 1 \quad 58 \overline{) 29} \quad 2 \\
 \quad \quad \quad \quad 0 \quad 28 \overline{) 14} \quad 2 \\
 \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 1 \quad 14 \overline{) 7} \quad 2 \\
 \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 0 \quad 6 \overline{) 3} \quad 2 \\
 \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 1 \quad 2 \overline{) 1} \quad 2 \\
 \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 1 \quad 0 \overline{) 1} \\
 \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 1
 \end{array}$$

$$937_{10} = 1110101001_2$$

Код Грея:

1110101001
0111010100
1001111101

Обратно:

$$0: 1$$

$$1: 1 + 0 = 1$$

$$2: 1 + 0 + 0 = 1$$

$$3: 1 + 0 + 0 + 1 = 0$$

$$4: 1 + 0 + 0 + 1 + 1 = 1$$

$$5: 1 + 0 + 0 + 1 + 1 + 1 = 0$$

$$6: 1 + 0 + 0 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 = 1$$

$$7: 1 + 0 + 0 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 = 0$$

$$8: 1 + 0 + 0 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 0 = 0$$

$$9: 1 + 0 + 0 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 0 + 1 = 1$$

$$1110101001_2 = 937_{10}$$