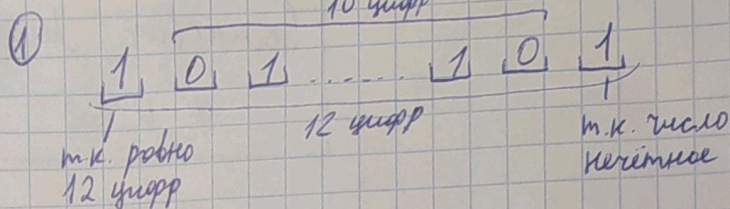


17 вариант.

Синкевич Марс

гп. 0362

1	C_{10}^7
2	C_{224}^{29}
3	55
4	bbacca
5	327
6	5163427
7	a) $N=5$ или $N=10$ б) $C_9^4 - 5C_6^4$
8	$\frac{1969}{2109}$



$7 \text{ "0"} \mid \Rightarrow C_7^{10}$

Ответ: C_{10}^7

② $X_1 + X_2 + \dots + X_{30} = 165 \quad X_i \geq -1$

$Y_i = X_i + 1, \quad i \in \overline{1, 30}$

$\sum_{i=1}^{30} Y_i = 165 + 1 \cdot 30 = 195$

$C_{195+30-1}^{30-1} = C_{224}^{29}$

Ответ: C_{224}^{29}

③ есть две одинаковые цифры = все — нет двух одинаковых. попарно одинаковых цифр

$C = A - B$

$A = \{5, 6, 6\} = 5 \cdot 6 \cdot 6 = 180$

$B = \{5, 5, 5\} = 5^3 = 125$

$C = A - B = 180 - 125 = 55$

Ответ: 55.

④ $\begin{matrix} a & b & c \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{matrix} \Rightarrow 3 \text{ cc}$

$1045 - 1 = 1044$

$1044_{10} = 1102200_3$

$\begin{matrix} 1102200 \\ bbaacca \end{matrix}$

Ответ: bbaacca.

⑤ $\{A\} = 369$

$\{7\} = 163$

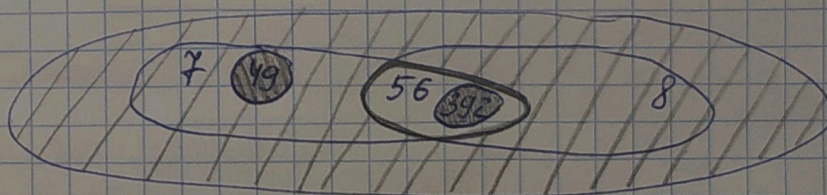
$\{8\} = 85$

$\{49\} = 42$

$\{56\} = 81$

$\{392\} = 39$

$\{56\} \text{ или } \{49\}$



$\{56\} = \{A\} - \{56\} = 369 - 81 = 288$

$\{56\} + \{392\} = 288 + 39 = 327$

Ответ: 327.

⑥ $2961 - 1 = 2960$

$2960 = 1480 \cdot 2 + 0$

$1480 = 493 \cdot 3 + 1$

$493 = 123 \cdot 4 + 1$

$123 = 24 \cdot 5 + 3$

$24 = 4 \cdot 6 + 0$

$4 = 0 \cdot 7 + 4$

$2960_{10} = (403110)!$

Омберн: 5163427

4	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	5
0	7	6	4	3	2	1		1
3	7	6	4	3	2			6
1	7	4	3	2				3
1	7	4	2					4
0	7	2						2
0	7							7

5163427

⑦ $x_1 x_2 x_3 x_4 x_5 \quad x_i \in [0, 3]$

a) $x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + 1 = x_4 + x_5$

$\begin{cases} x_i = a_i, & i \leq 3 \\ x_i = 3 - a_i, & i > 3 \end{cases}$

$a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + 1 = 3 - a_4 + 3 - a_5$

$a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + a_4 + a_5 = 5$

$N = 5$

$\begin{cases} x_i = 3 - a_i, & i \leq 3 \\ x_i = a_i, & i > 3 \end{cases}$

$3 - a_1 + 3 - a_2 + 3 - a_3 + 1 = a_4 + a_5$

$a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + a_4 + a_5 = 10$

$N = 10$

$N = 5 \text{ или } N = 10$

б) I способ

$a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + a_4 + a_5 = 5$

1. $a_i \geq 0 \Rightarrow C_{5+5-1}^{5-1} = C_9^4$

2. $a_i > 3$

$a_1' = a_1 - 3$

$a_1 - 3 + a_2 + a_3 + a_4 + a_5 = 5 - 3$

$a_1' + a_2 + a_3 + a_4 + a_5 = 2$

$C_{5+2-1}^{5-1} = C_6^4$

$C_9^4 - 5 \cdot C_6^4$

II способ

$a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + a_4 + a_5 = 5, \quad a_i \in [0, 3]$

$(1+x+x^2+x^3)^5 = \dots + C_5^k x^5 + \dots$

$x^5 = x^{y_1} x^{y_2} x^{y_3} x^{y_4} x^{y_5} = x^{y_1+y_2+y_3+y_4+y_5} \Rightarrow$

$\Rightarrow y_1 + y_2 + y_3 + y_4 + y_5 = 5$

$f = (1+x+x^2+x^3)^5 = \left(\frac{1-x^4}{1-x} \right)^5 = \frac{(1-x^4)^5}{(1-x)^5}$

$\frac{1}{1-x} = 1+x+x^2+\dots+x^n+\dots \Rightarrow$

$\Rightarrow f = (1-x^4)^5 \cdot (1+x+x^2+\dots+x^n+\dots)^5$

$(1-x^4)^5 = 1 - 5x^4 + \dots$

$(1+x+x^2+\dots+x^n+\dots)^5 = C_9^4 x^5 + C_6^4 x^6 + \dots$

Омберн: $C_9^4 - 5C_6^4, N = 5 \text{ или } N = 10$

(8)

$$\begin{cases} \varnothing \varnothing \varnothing p_1 \\ 000 \\ \varnothing 00 p_n \\ -\varnothing \varnothing \varnothing p_i \end{cases}$$

$$-\varnothing \varnothing \varnothing p_i$$

$$p_1 + \dots + p_n = 1 - p_i$$

$$p_i = \frac{16}{22+16} \cdot \frac{15}{22+15} \cdot \frac{14}{22+14} = \frac{\overset{8}{16} \cdot \overset{5}{15} \cdot 14}{\underset{19}{38} \cdot \underset{12}{37} \cdot \underset{3}{36}} = \frac{2 \cdot 5 \cdot 14}{19 \cdot 37 \cdot 12} = \frac{140}{2109}$$

$$p_1 + \dots + p_n = 1 - \frac{140}{2109} = \frac{2109-140}{2109} = \frac{1969}{2109}$$

$$\text{Answer: } \frac{1969}{2109}$$