Вар 20. Утусинова Екатерина

1 C_{11}^{3}

2 C_{240}^{89}

3 10^{9}

4 ввссасса

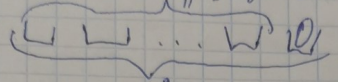
5 10

6 2743651

7 а) 7 или 33 б) $C_{14}^{7} - 8C_{9}^{7}$

8 $1 - \frac{4}{23} \cdot \frac{3}{22} \cdot \frac{2}{21}$

№1. сост. чи., $< 2^{12}$, дв. зап. 8 ед.



$C_{11}^{8} = C_{11}^{3}$

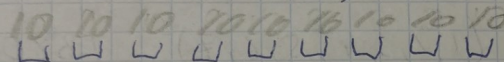
№2. $x_1 + x_2 + .. + x_{90} = 60$, $x_i \geq -1$ $\quad x_i + 2 \geq 1$

$y_i = x_i + 2$ $\quad y_i \geq 1$ $\quad y_1 + y_2 + .. + y_{90} = 60 + 2 \cdot 90 =$

$= 240$

Ответ: C_{240}^{89}

№3. 9-знач. в 11-ч. сист-е, чт 2х одн. подр ч.т.



№4. дл. 9 $A = \overline{a,b,c}_3$ 10768?

$a = 0$
$b = 1$
$c = 2$

$10768 : 3 = 3589$ ост 1
$3589 : 3 = 1196$ ост 1
$1196 : 3 = 398$ ост 2
$398 : 3 = 132$ ост 2
$132 : 3 = 44$ ост 0
$44 : 3 = 14$ ост 2
$14 : 3 = 4$ ост 2
$4 : 3 = 1$ ост 1

$10768_{10} = 112202211_3$

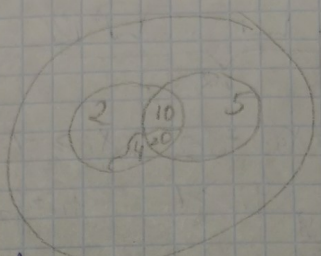
$112202211 - 1 = 112202210$

ввссасс$\overset{\downarrow}{в}$а

№5. 33

кр {2} или {5}, но не кр {10}

{2} - 15
{5} - 7
{4} - 5
{10} - 6
{20} - 3



$\{2\} + \{5\} - 2\{10\} = 15 + 7 - 2 \cdot 6 = 10$

№6 N (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7) 1380

1380 − 1 = 1379

1379 | 2 — 689 | 3 — 229 | 4 — 57 | 5 — 11 | 6 — 1

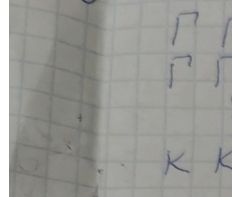
1379 = 1 5 2 1 2

1 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 — 2
5 7 6 5 4 3 1 — 7
2 6 5 4 3 1 — 4
1 6 5 3 1 — 3
2 6 5 1 — 6
1 5 1 — 5
0 1 — 1

2 7 4 3 6 5 1

№8.

№8. 4 кар., 19 кол., 36 карт., 4 кар. 1 масти



$$KKK = \frac{4}{4+19} \cdot \frac{3}{4+18} \cdot \frac{2}{4+17}$$

$$1 - \frac{4}{23} \cdot \frac{3}{22} \cdot \frac{2}{21}$$

№7. 8-зн. ч. в б-р. с с. A-мин., сум. $\frac{1}{54}$ < сум. на 8

B = N сумм 3. 2004. N-?, A-?

$x_1\ x_2\ x_3\ x_4\ x_5\ x_6\ x_7\ x_8 \quad x_i \in [0;5]$

1. N-?

$x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 + 8 = x_6 + x_7 + x_8$

① $\begin{cases} x_i = a_i, & i \le 5 \\ x_i = 5 - a_i, & i > 5 \end{cases}$ ② $\begin{cases} x_i = 5 - a_i, & i \le 5 \\ x_i = a_i, & i > 5 \end{cases}$

① $a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + a_4 + a_5 + 8 = 5 - a_6 + 5 - a_7 + 5 - a_8$

$a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + a_4 + a_5 + a_6 + a_7 + a_8 = 7$

② $5 - a_1 + 5 - a_2 + 5 - a_3 + 5 - a_4 + 5 - a_5 + 8 = a_6 + a_7 + a_8$

$a_1 + \dots + a_8 = 33$ Ответ: $N = 7$ или 33

2. $a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + a_4 + a_5 + a_6 + a_7 + a_8 = 7 \quad 5 \ge x_i \ge 0$

I. 1. $a_i \ge 0 \Rightarrow C_{8+7-1}^{8-1} = C_{14}^{7}$

2. $a_i \ge 5$

$a_1' = a_1 - 5$ $a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + a_4 + a_5 + a_6 + a_7 + a_8 = 7 - 5$

$a_1 + \dots + a_8 = 2 \Rightarrow C_{8+2-1}^{8-1} = C_9^7$

$C_{14}^7 - 8C_9^7$ Ответ: $C_{14}^7 - 8C_9^7$

II. $(1 + \dots + x^5)^8 = \dots + a_7 x^7 + \dots$

$x^7 = x^{y_1} \cdot x^{y_2} \cdot \dots \cdot x^{y_8} = x^{y_1 + \dots + y_8} \Rightarrow 7 = y_1 + \dots + y_8$

$f = (1 + x + x^2 + \dots + x^5)^8 = \left(\frac{1 - x^6}{1 - x}\right)^8 = \frac{(1 - x^6)^8}{(1 - x)^8} =$

$= (1 - x^6)^8 \cdot (1 + x + \dots + x^6 \dots)^8 = (1 - 8x^6 + C_8^2 x^{12} - C_8^3 x^{18} + \dots) \times$

$\times (C_{14}^7 x^7 + C_9^7 x^7) = (C_{14}^7 - 8C_9^7) x^7$ Ответ: $C_{14}^7 - 8C_9^7$