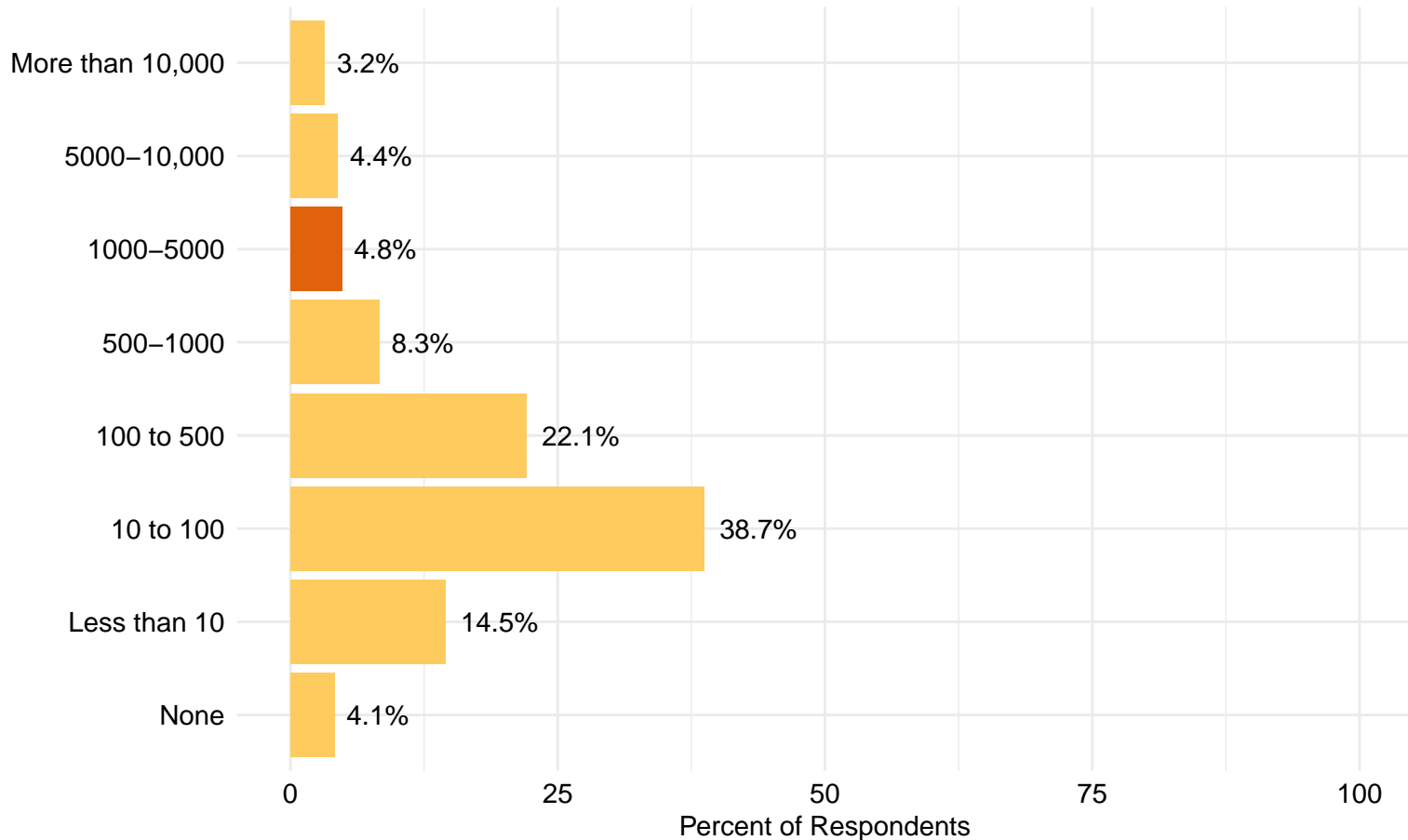


# Perceived Deaths from Air Pollution in Kampala

*If you had to guess, about how many people do you think die from air pollution in Kampala every year?*



*N = 2429*

*The actual yearly estimates of air pollution–related deaths in Kampala fall within the range of "1,000–5,000," which is highlighted on the graph in a darker color (Atuyambe et al., 2025).*