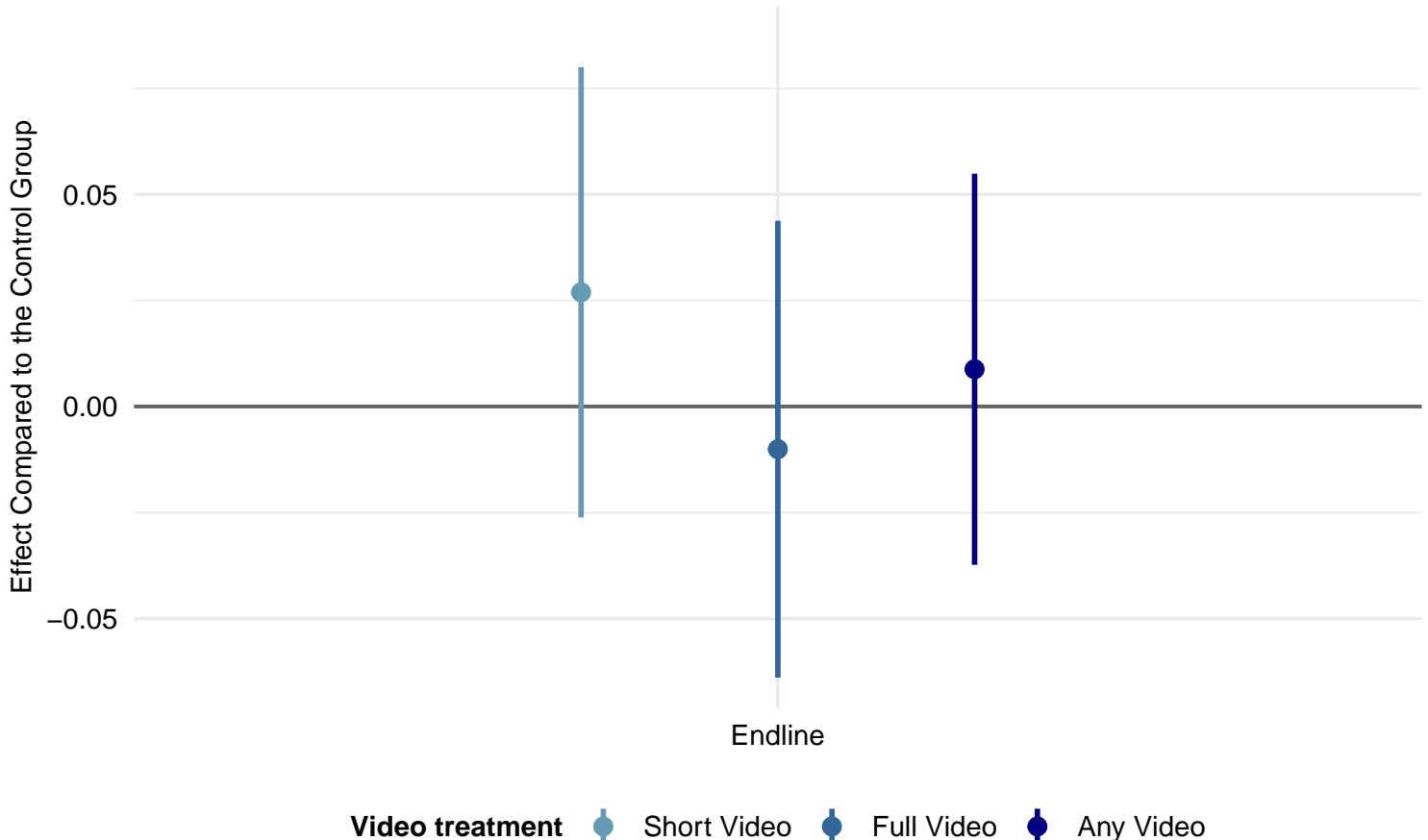


Knowledge: Exhaust from cars causes air pollution in Kampala

New Video Treatment Effects (OLS)



N (Endline) = 1,974
Outcome is a 0–1 indicator (1 = Yes).
95% CIs shown; heteroskedasticity-robust (HC2) SEs used. Model controls for SMS treatment.