

# Assignment Report: Fintech Firm AI Strategy

## Objective of the Assignment

To analyze the financial data of a fintech firm undergoing a transition to an AI-first strategy. Tasks include preprocessing, strategy formulation, feature engineering, modeling, evaluation, and clustering.

## 1. Preprocessing and Noise Removal

- Loaded and explored data
- Checked data types, summary stats, and missing values
- Imputed missing values using mean strategy
- Removed whitespace issues in column names

## 2. Business Strategy Formation

- Used KMeans clustering to segment companies based on financial health
- Evaluated clusters with Silhouette Score
- PCA applied to improve clustering

## 3. Feature Engineering

- Created domain-driven features like:
  - \* High\_Debt\_Equity
  - \* Low\_Profit\_Margin
  - \* High\_Risk\_Flag
- Flags help identify risky companies

## 4. Modeling and Evaluation

- Classification task using Random Forest & Logistic Regression
- SMOTE used to balance classes
- RandomForest hyperparameter tuned using GridSearchCV
- Evaluation via classification report (Precision, Recall, F1)
- Model saved: bankruptcy\_rf\_model.pkl

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### **5. Clustering Evaluation**

- Evaluated Silhouette Score for multiple cluster counts
- PCA applied to improve clustering
- Final clustering stored in data

### **Conclusion**

All required tasks were successfully implemented:

- Preprocessing
- Business strategy via segmentation
- Feature engineering
- Classification modeling
- Clustering insights

The pipeline is clean, reproducible, and ready for dashboarding or deployment.