

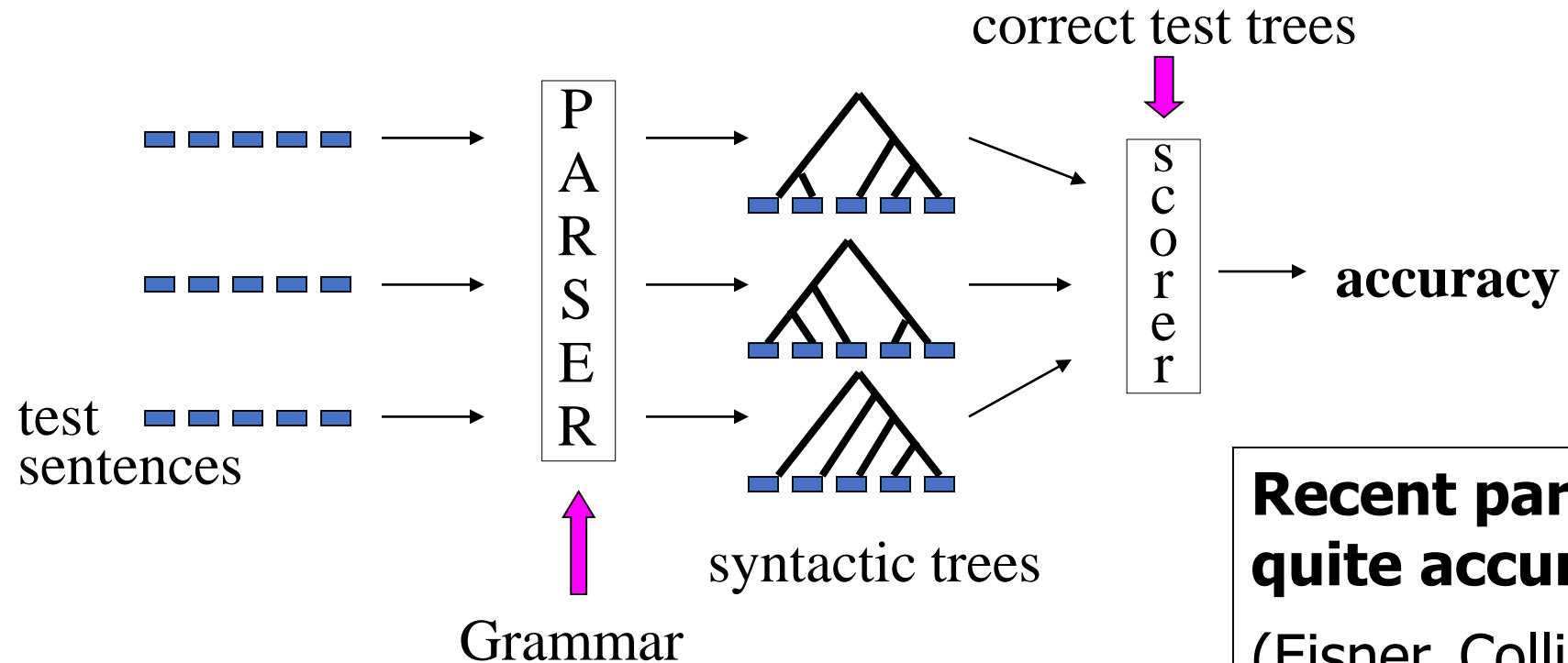
# 5.1. Syntactic Parsing

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# The parsing problem



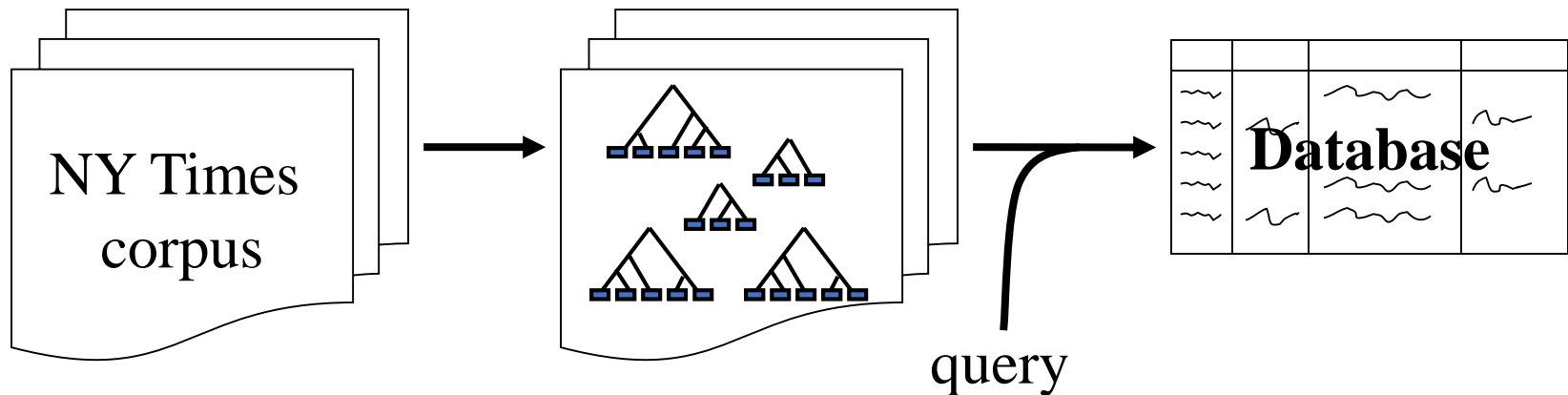
**Recent parsers  
quite accurate**  
(Eisner, Collins,  
Charniak, etc.)

# Some definitions

- A **grammar** is a **formal specification** of the structures allowable in a language.
- A **parsing algorithm** is a **method** for determining the structure of a sentence with respect to a grammar.
- A **parser** is a **program** that determines the structure of sentences.

# Some applications

- Grammar checking (Microsoft)
- Information Extraction (Hobbs 1996)



# Some definitions

- A **grammar** is a **formal specification** of the structures allowable in a language.
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# A Simple Grammar

- A grammar is described as a set of **rewrite rules**.
- Symbols that cannot be decomposed are **terminal symbols**.
- Symbols that can be decomposed are **nonterminal symbols**.

Consider grammar G:

$S \rightarrow NP VP$

$NP \rightarrow \text{John, garbage}$

$VP \rightarrow \text{laughed, walks}$

G can produce the following sentences:

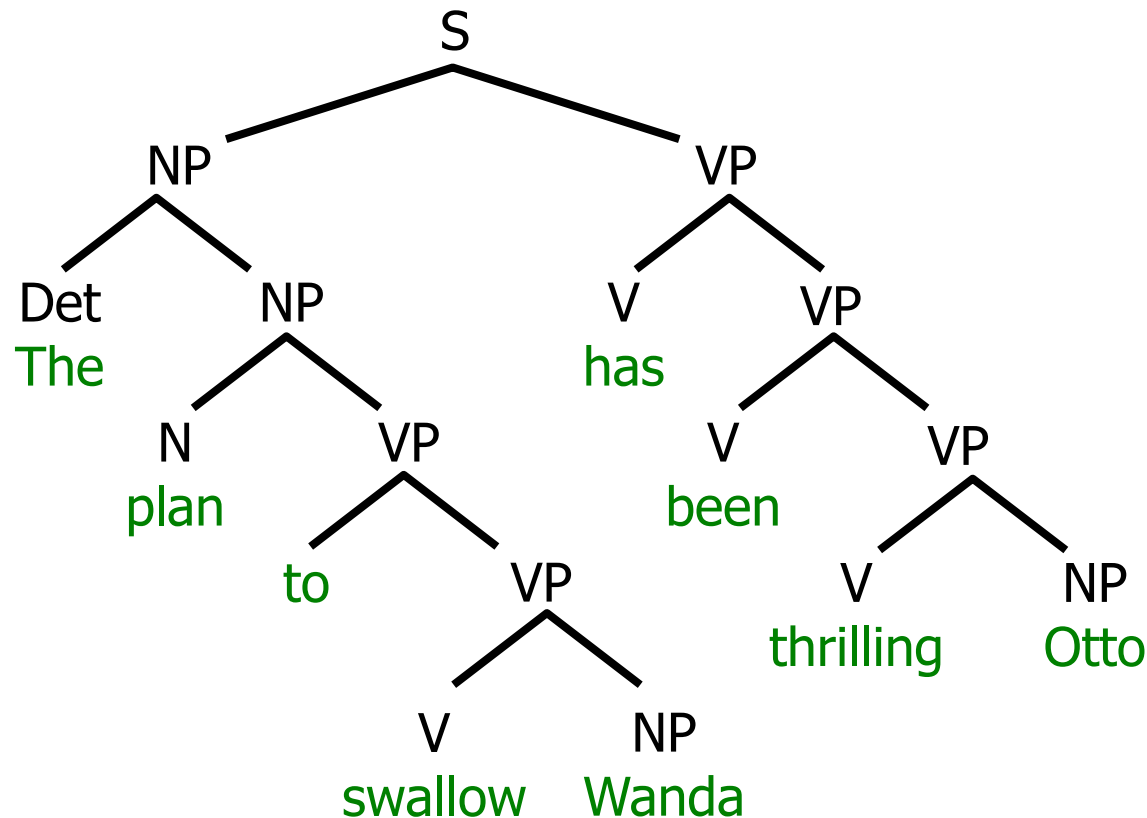
*John laughed. John walks.*

*Garbage laughed. Garbage walks.*

# Syntactic Structure

A **parse tree** represent the syntactic structure of a sentence.

The plan to swallow Wanda has been thrilling Otto.

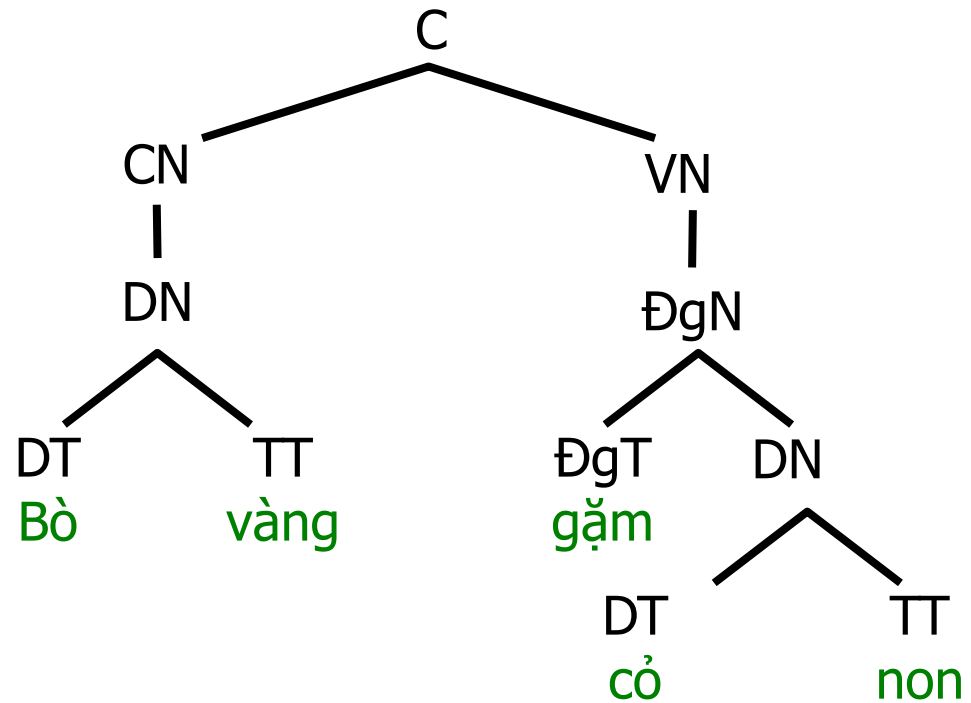


# Syntactic Structure

Sentence “Bò vàng gặm cỏ non”

- Syntactic rules:

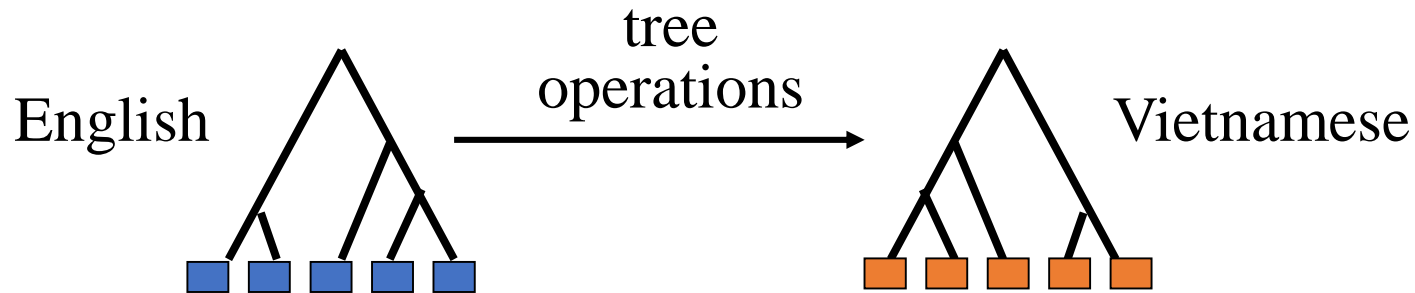
- $C \rightarrow CN\ VN$
- $CN \rightarrow DN$
- $VN \rightarrow \text{ĐgN}$
- $\text{ĐgN} \rightarrow \text{ĐgT}\ DN$
- $DN \rightarrow DT\ TT$





# Applications of parsing

- Machine translation (Alshawhi 1996, Wu 1997, ...)



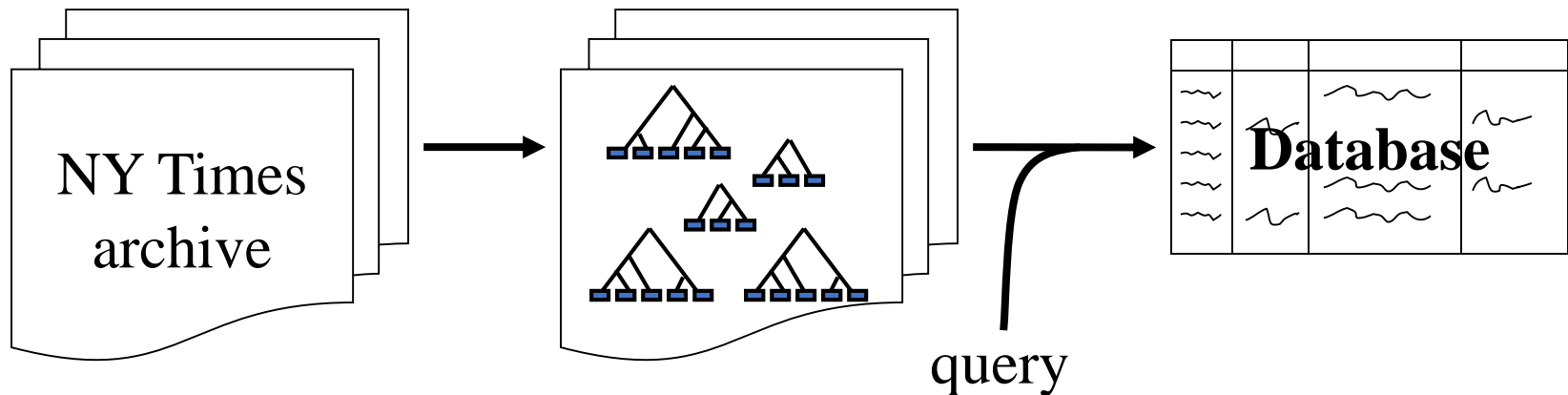
- Speech recognition using parsing (Chelba et al 1998)

Put the file in the folder.

Put the file **and** the folder.

# Applications of parsing

- Grammar checking (Microsoft)
- Information extraction (Hobbs 1996)



# Context-Free Grammar

... also known as a phrase structure grammar

- $G = \langle T, N, P, S, R \rangle$ 
  - $T$  - set of terminals
  - $N$  - set of nonterminals
  - $P$  - **preterminals** which always rewrite as terminals,  $P \subset N$
  - $S$  - start symbol
  - $R: X \rightarrow \gamma$ ,  $X$  is a nonterminal;  $\gamma$  is a sequence of terminals and nonterminals (may be empty)
  - A grammar  $G$  generates a language  $L$
- A **recognizer**: returns **yes** or **no**
- A **parser**: returns a **set of parse trees**

# Example

- $G1 = (\{a,b\}, \{X\}, X, \{X \rightarrow \varepsilon, X \rightarrow aXb\})$

Define  $L(G1)$

$X \rightarrow aXb \rightarrow ab$

$X \rightarrow aXb \rightarrow aaXbb \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow a^n b^n$

- $G2 = (\{a,b\}, \{X\}, X, \{X \rightarrow \varepsilon, X \rightarrow aXb, X \rightarrow XX\})$

Define  $L(G2)$

$X \rightarrow aXXb \rightarrow a^n b^n$

# Context-Free Grammar

$S \rightarrow NP VP$

$NP \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} DT NNS \\ DT NN \\ NP PP \end{array} \right\}$

$VP \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} VP PP \\ VBD \\ VBD NP \end{array} \right\}$

$PP \rightarrow IN NP$

$DT \rightarrow the$

$NNS \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} children \\ students \\ mountains \end{array} \right\}$

$VBD \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} slept \\ ate \\ saw \end{array} \right\}$

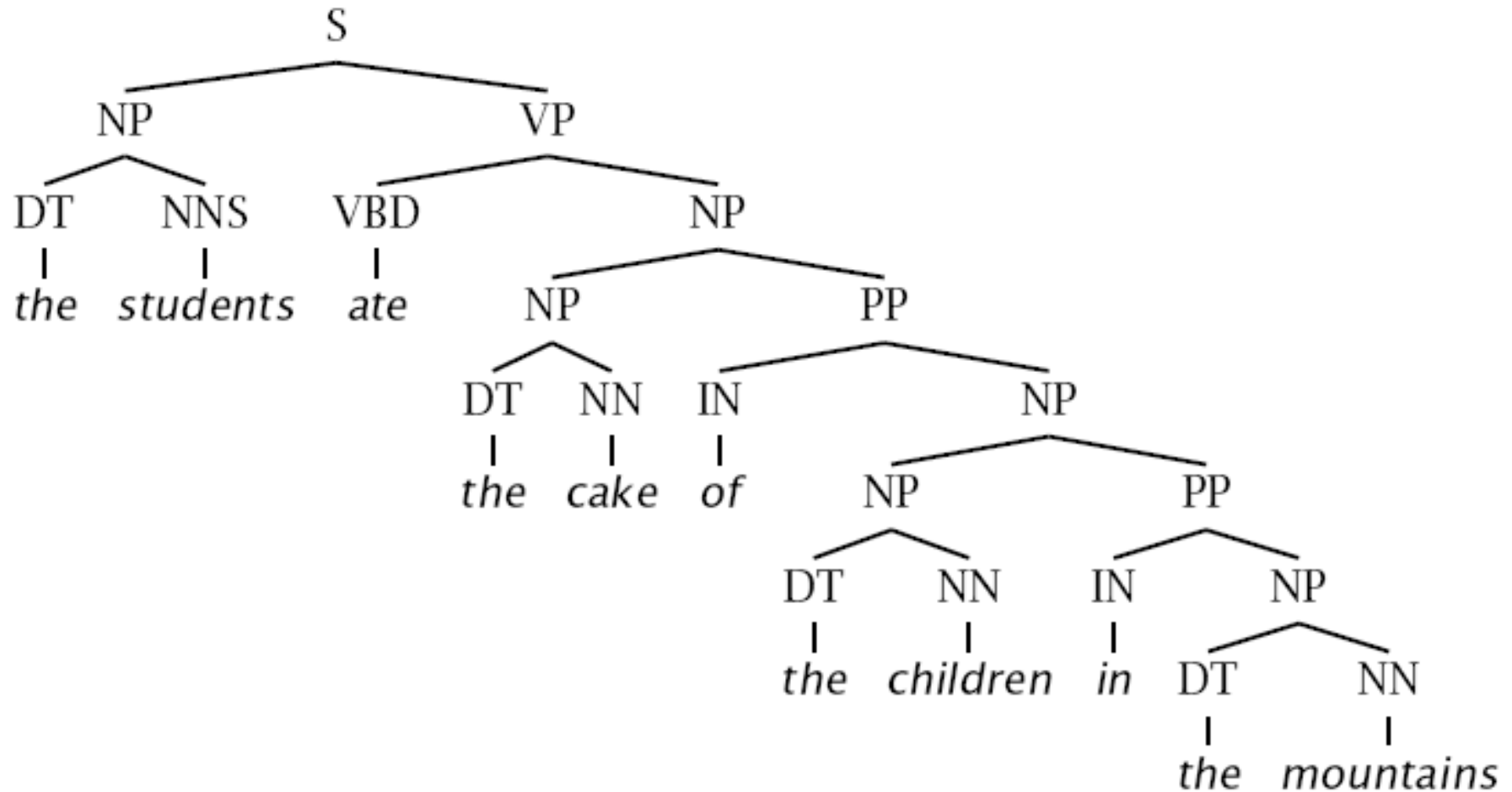
$IN \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} in \\ of \end{array} \right\}$

$NN \rightarrow cake$

# Application of grammar rewrite rules

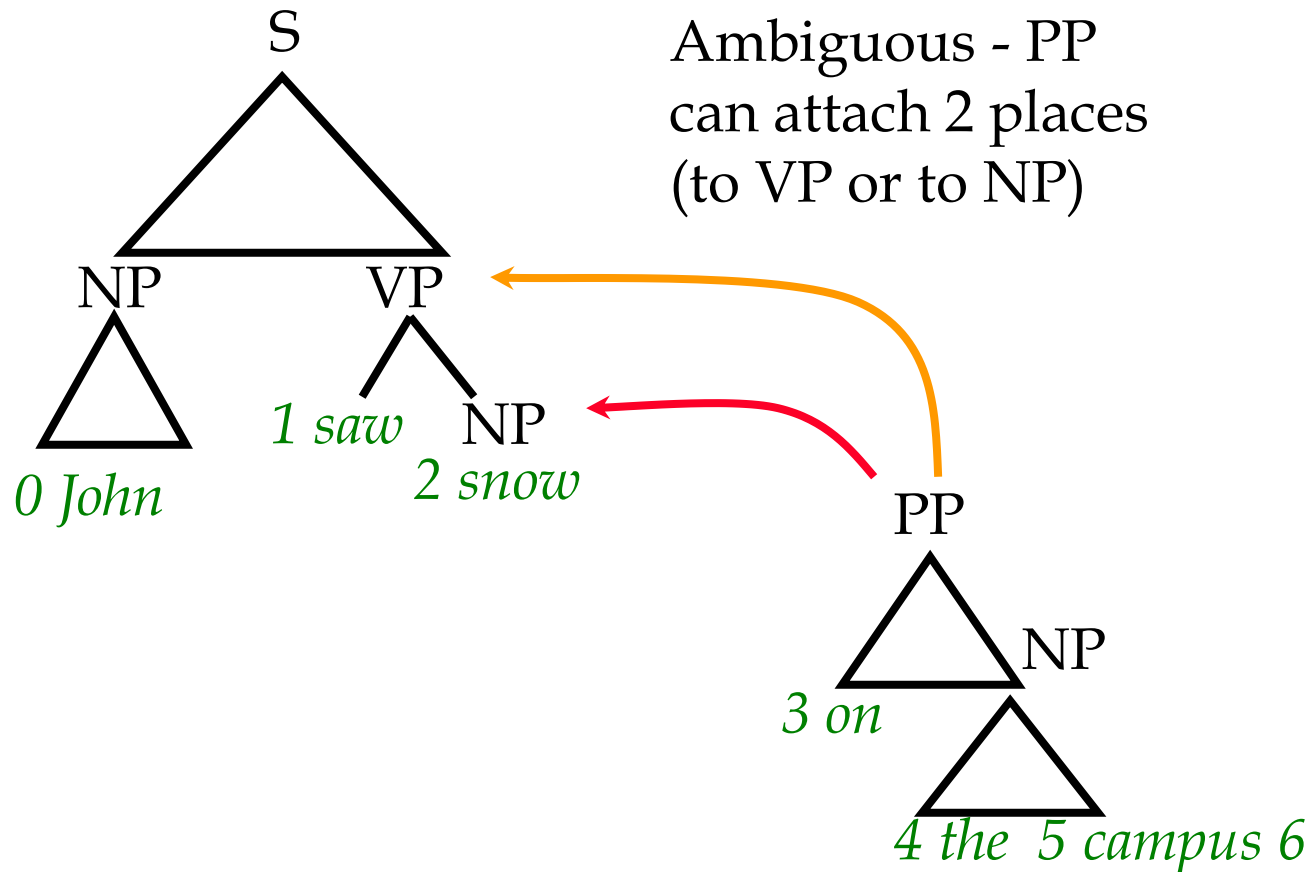
- S
  - NP VP
  - DT NNS VBD
  - *The children slept*
- S
  - NP VP
  - DT NNS VBD NP
  - DT NNS VBD DT NN
  - *The children ate the cake*

# Phrase structure is recursive



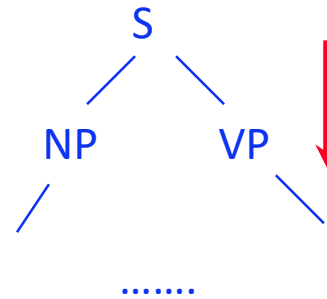
# Natural language grammars are ambiguous

**John saw snow on the campus**





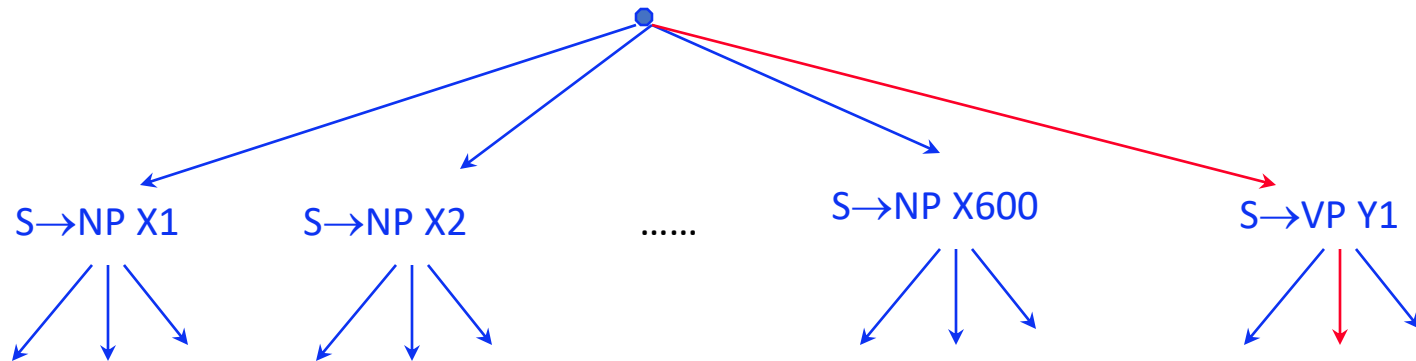
# Top-down parsing



- Goal directed
- Starts with a list of constituents to be built (S, NP, VP, ...)
- Rewrite the goals in the goal list by
  - matching one against the LHS of the grammar rules
  - expanding it with the RHS, attempting to match the sentence to be derived.
- If a goal can be rewritten in several ways → choose a rule to apply (search problem)
- Can use depth-first or breadth-first search

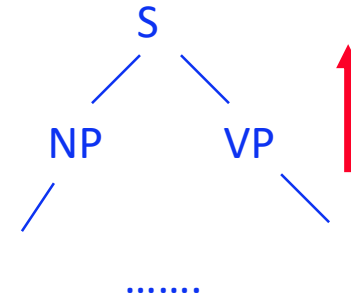
# Problems with top-down parsing

- Left recursive rules
- A top-down parser will do badly if there are many different rules for the same LHS.



- Useless work: expands things that are possible top-down
- Top-down parsers do well if there is useful grammar-driven control
- Top-down is hopeless for rewriting parts of speech (preterminals) with words (terminals). In practice that is always done bottom-up as lexical lookup.

# Bottom-up parsing



- Data directed
- Start with the string to be parsed
- If a sequence in the goal list matches the RHS of a rule → replace it by the LHS of the rule.
- Finish when the goal list = {S}.
- If the RHS of several rules match the goal list, then there is a choice of which rule to apply (search problem)
- Can use depth-first or breadth-first search

# Problems with bottom-up parsing

- Inefficient when there is great lexical ambiguity
- Repeated work: anywhere there is common substructure
- Both TD (LL) and BU (LR) parsers frequently do work exponential in the sentence length.

# CKY algorithm (a recognizer)

- **Input:** string of  $n$  words, a set of grammar rewrite rules in Chomsky normal form (CNF)
- **Output:** yes/no
- **Data structure:**  $n \times n$  table (chart table)
  - rows labeled 0 to  $n-1$
  - columns labeled 1 to  $n$
  - cell  $[i,j]$  lists constituents found between  $i$  and  $j$

# Chomsky normal form

- All context free grammars that do not contain  $\varepsilon$  are possible to generate from a grammar in which all rules being in the form  $A \rightarrow BC$  or  $A \rightarrow a$ , with  $A, B, C \in N$  and  $a \in T$
- E.g.: Find the Chomsky normal form for the grammar  $G$  with  $T = \{a, b\}$ ,  $N = \{S, A, B\}$ ,  $R$  is as follow:
  - $S \rightarrow bA|aB$      $C \rightarrow b$      $S \rightarrow CA$
  - $A \rightarrow bAA|aS|a$
  - $B \rightarrow aBB|bS|b$

# CKY algorithm (bottom-up)

- **for**  $i := 1$  to  $n$ 
  - Add to  $[i-1, i]$  all categories for the  $i^{\text{th}}$  word
- **for** width  $:= 2$  to  $n$ 
  - **for** start  $:= 0$  to  $n$ -width
    - Define end  $:= \text{start} + \text{width}$
    - **for** mid  $:= \text{start}+1$  to end-1
      - **for** every constituent  $X$  in  $[\text{start}, \text{mid}]$
      - **for** every constituent  $Y$  in  $[\text{mid}, \text{end}]$
      - **for** all ways of combining  $X$  and  $Y$  (if any)
      - Add the resulting constituent to  $[\text{start}, \text{end}]$  if it's not already there.

# Example

$C \rightarrow CN \text{ VN}$   
 $CN \rightarrow DN$   
 $VN \rightarrow ĐgN$

$ĐgN \rightarrow ĐgT \text{ DN}$   
 $DN \rightarrow DT \text{ TT}$

Bò      vàng      găm      cỏ      non

	1	2	3	4	5
0	DT	CN DN			C
1		TT			
2			ĐgT		ĐgN
3				DT	DN
4					TT



# Context-free grammar

1.  $\text{Start} \rightarrow S$
2.  $S \rightarrow \text{NP VP}$
3.  $\text{NP} \rightarrow \text{Det Noun}$
4.  $\text{NP} \rightarrow \text{Name}$
5.  $\text{NP} \rightarrow \text{Name PP}$
6.  $\text{PP} \rightarrow \text{Prep NP}$
7.  $\text{VP} \rightarrow V \text{ NP}$
8.  $\text{VP} \rightarrow V \text{ NP PP}$
9.  $V \rightarrow \textit{ate}$
10.  $\text{Name} \rightarrow \textit{John}$
11.  $\text{Name} \rightarrow \textit{ice-cream, snow}$
12.  $\text{Noun} \rightarrow \textit{ice-cream, pizza}$
13.  $\text{Noun} \rightarrow \textit{table, guy, campus}$
14.  $\text{Det} \rightarrow \textit{the}$
15.  $\text{Prep} \rightarrow \textit{on}$

# Combination rule

- $\text{Cell}[i,j]$  holds  $X$  iff
  - There exists a rule  $X \rightarrow YZ$ ;
  - $\text{Cell}[i,k]$  holds  $Y$  &  $\text{Cell}[k,j]$  holds  $Z$ , with  $k$  between  $i$  and  $j$ , inclusively;
- Example:  $\text{NP} \rightarrow \text{DT}[0,1] \text{NN}[1,2]$

# CKY must use binary branching rules

- Change  $VP \rightarrow V \ NP \ PP$  to:
  - 8.a.  $VP \rightarrow V \ Arguments$
  - 8.b.  $Arguments \rightarrow NP \ PP$

1. Start  $\rightarrow$  S
2. S  $\rightarrow$  NP VP
3. NP  $\rightarrow$  DT NN
4. NP  $\rightarrow$  Name
5. NP  $\rightarrow$  NN PP
6. PP  $\rightarrow$  Prep NP
7. VP  $\rightarrow$  V NP
- 8.a. VP  $\rightarrow$  V Arguments
- 8.b. Arguments  $\rightarrow$  NP PP

“The guy ate the ice-cream on the table”

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
0	DT							
1		NN						
2			VBD					
3				DT				
4					NN			
5						Prep		
6							DT	
7								NN

# Now apply 'paste' operation

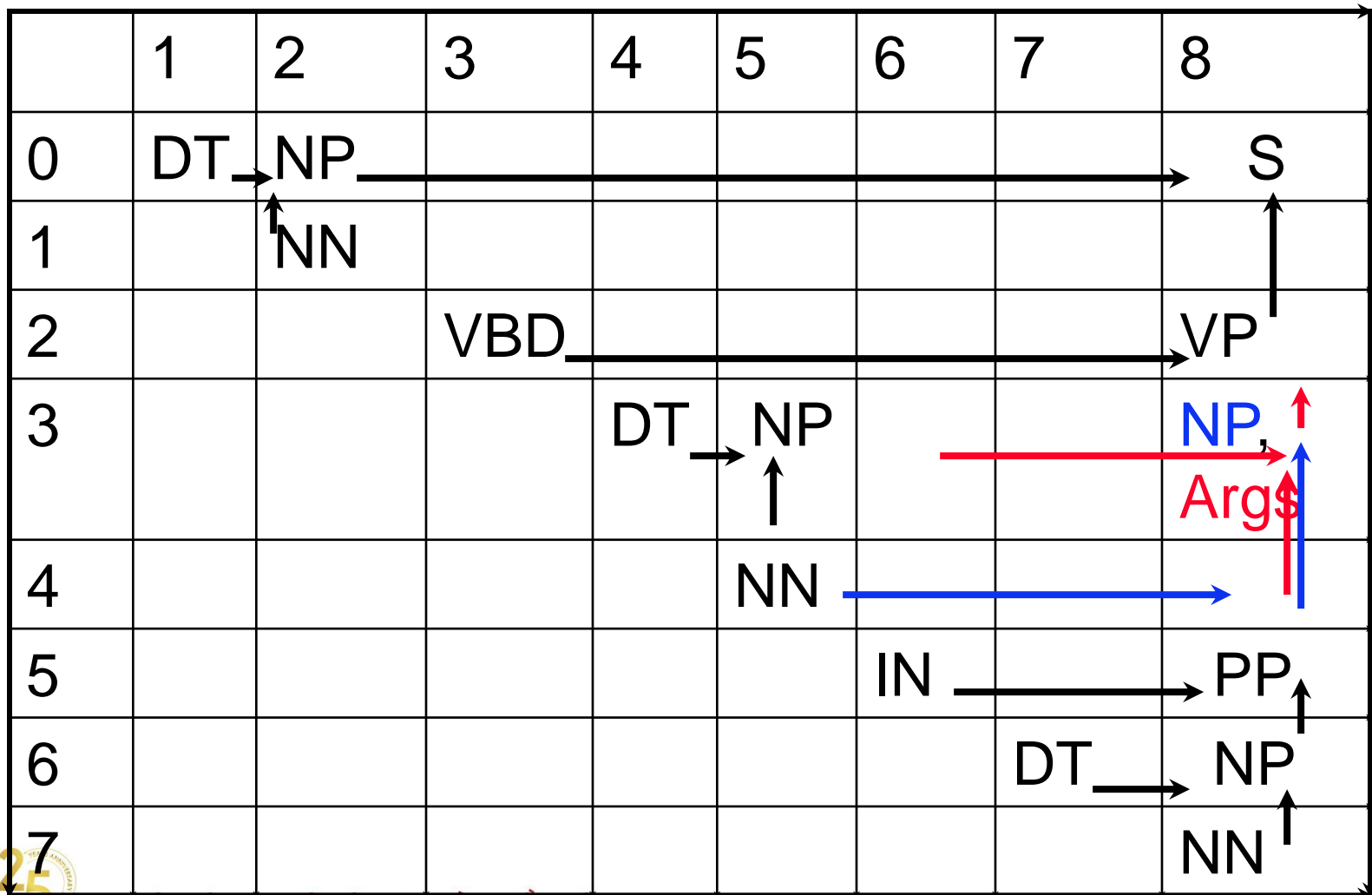
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
0	DT→	NP						
1		NN						
2			VBD					
3				DT				
4					NN			
5						IN		
6							DT	
7								NN

# Ambiguity!

5. NP  $\rightarrow$  NN PP

8.a. VP  $\rightarrow$  V Arguments

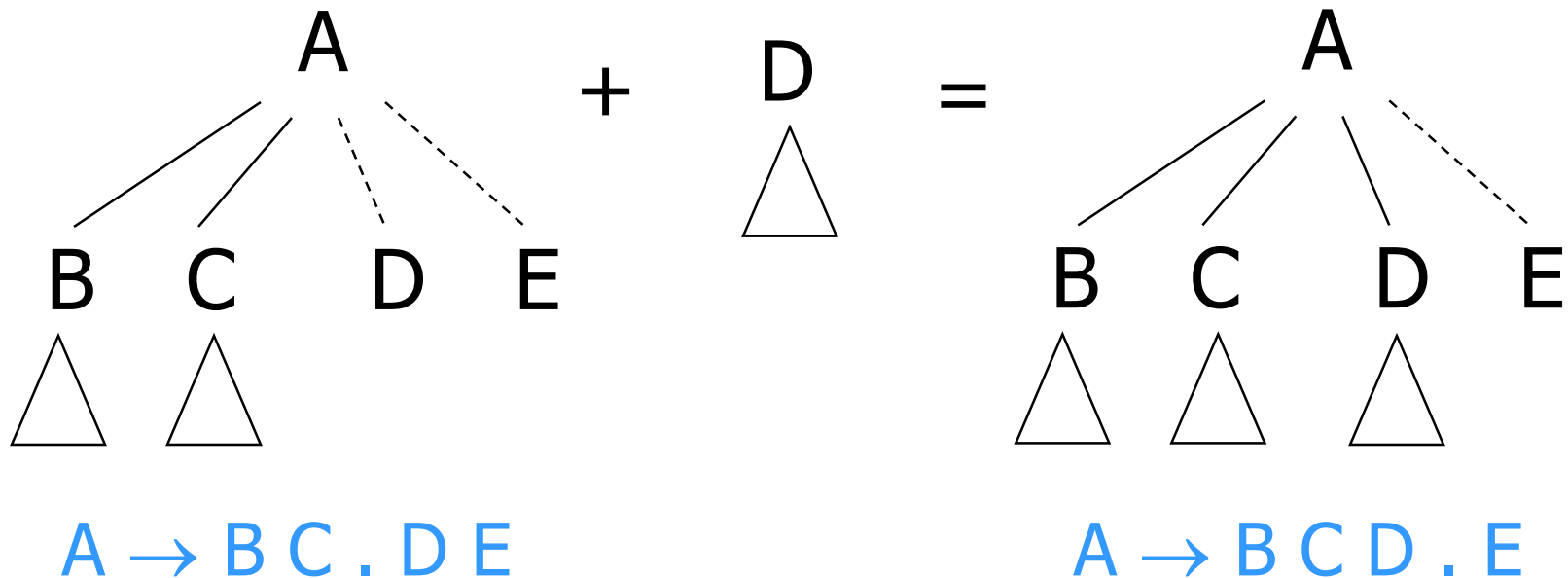
8.b. Arguments  $\rightarrow$  NP PP



- $C \rightarrow DN \text{ ĐgN}$
  - $DN \rightarrow LT \text{ DT}$
  - $DN \rightarrow DN \text{ TT}$
  - $\text{ĐgN} \rightarrow \text{ĐgT DN}$
- 
- Parsing the following sentence using CKY
  - Con ngựa đá con ngựa đá
  - LT DT ĐgT LT DT TT

# Earley's Algorithm (top-down)

- Finds constituents and partial constituents in input
  - $A \rightarrow B C . D E$  is partial: only the first half of the  $A$



- Proceeds incrementally, left-to-right



# Example Grammar

ROOT  $\rightarrow$  S

S  $\rightarrow$  NP VP

NP  $\rightarrow$  Det N

NP  $\rightarrow$  NP PP

VP  $\rightarrow$  VP PP

VP  $\rightarrow$  V NP

PP  $\rightarrow$  P NP

NP  $\rightarrow$  Papa

N  $\rightarrow$  caviar

N  $\rightarrow$  spoon

V  $\rightarrow$  ate

P  $\rightarrow$  with

Det  $\rightarrow$  the

Det  $\rightarrow$  a

# Recursive Descent (Đệ quy)

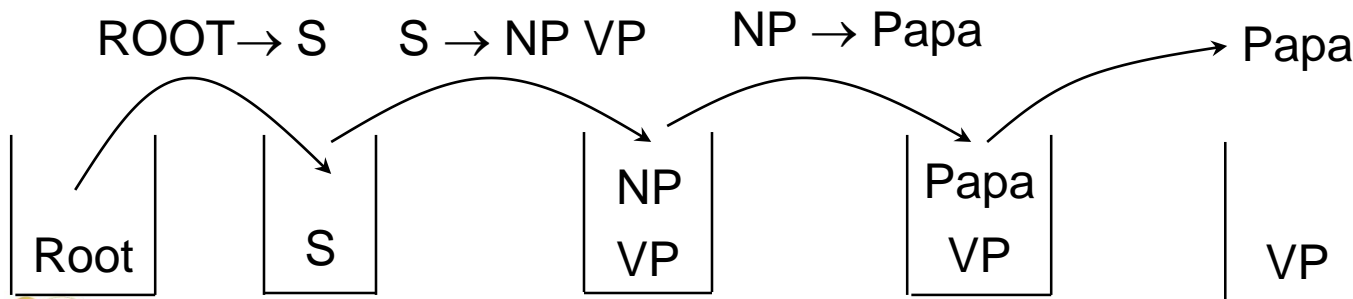
ROOT  $\rightarrow$  S  
S  $\rightarrow$  NP VP  
NP  $\rightarrow$  Det N  
NP  $\rightarrow$  NP PP

VP  $\rightarrow$  VP PP  
VP  $\rightarrow$  V NP  
PP  $\rightarrow$  P NP

NP  $\rightarrow$  Papa  
N  $\rightarrow$  caviar  
N  $\rightarrow$  spoon

V  $\rightarrow$  ate  
P  $\rightarrow$  with  
Det  $\rightarrow$  the  
Det  $\rightarrow$  a

- 0 ROOT  $\rightarrow$  . S 0
  - 0 S  $\rightarrow$  . NP VP 0
    - 0 NP  $\rightarrow$  . Papa 0
    - 0 NP  $\rightarrow$  Papa . 1
  - 0 S  $\rightarrow$  NP . VP 1

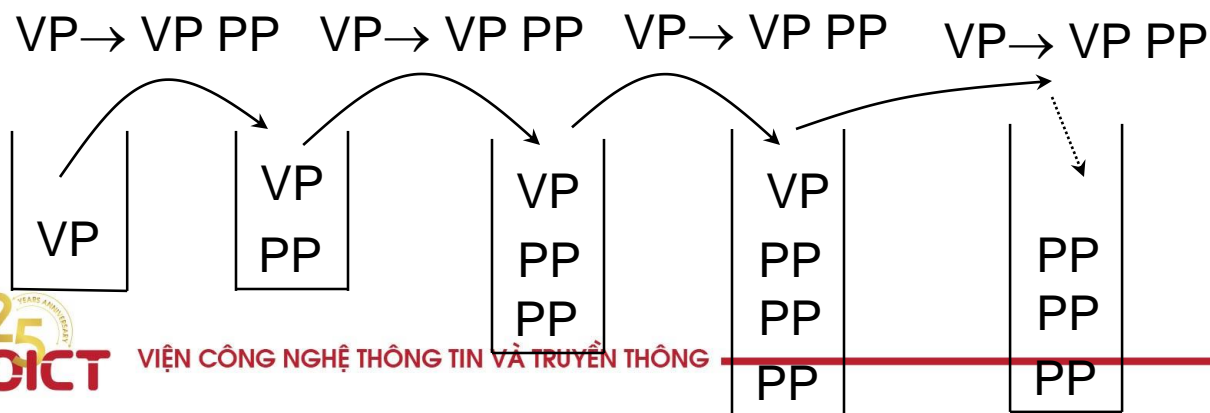


# Recursive Descent

0 Papa 1 ate 2 the 3 caviar 4 with 5 a 6 spoon 7

ROOT $\rightarrow$ S	VP $\rightarrow$ VP PP	NP $\rightarrow$ Papa	V $\rightarrow$ ate
S $\rightarrow$ NP VP	VP $\rightarrow$ V NP	N $\rightarrow$ caviar	P $\rightarrow$ with
NP $\rightarrow$ Det N	PP $\rightarrow$ P NP	N $\rightarrow$ spoon	Det $\rightarrow$ the
NP $\rightarrow$ NP PP			Det $\rightarrow$ a

- 0 S  $\rightarrow$  NP . VP 1
  - 1 VP  $\rightarrow$  . VP PP 1
    - 1 VP  $\rightarrow$  . VP PP 1
      - 1 VP  $\rightarrow$  . VP PP 1
        - 1 VP  $\rightarrow$  . VP PP 1 stack overflowed



# First Try: Recursive Descent

ROOT  $\rightarrow$  S  
 S  $\rightarrow$  NP VP  
 NP  $\rightarrow$  Det N  
 NP  $\rightarrow$  NP PP

VP  $\rightarrow$  V NP  
 VP  $\rightarrow$  VP PP  
 PP  $\rightarrow$  P NP

NP  $\rightarrow$  Papa  
 N  $\rightarrow$  caviar  
 N  $\rightarrow$  spoon  
 V  $\rightarrow$  ate  
 P  $\rightarrow$  with  
 Det  $\rightarrow$  the  
 Det  $\rightarrow$  a

0 ROOT  $\rightarrow$  . S 0

0 S  $\rightarrow$  . NP VP 0

0 NP  $\rightarrow$  . Papa 0

0 NP  $\rightarrow$  Papa . 1

0 S  $\rightarrow$  NP . VP 1

1 VP  $\rightarrow$  . V NP 1

1 V  $\rightarrow$  . ate 1

1 V  $\rightarrow$  ate . 2

1 VP  $\rightarrow$  V . NP 2

2 NP  $\rightarrow$  . ... 2

2 NP  $\rightarrow$  ... . 7

1 VP  $\rightarrow$  V NP . 7

0 S  $\rightarrow$  NP VP . 7

after dot = nonterminal, so recursively look for it (“**predict**”)

after dot = terminal, so look for it in the input (“**scan**”)

after dot = nothing, so parent’s subgoal is completed (“**attach**”)

**predict** (next subgoal)

do some more parsing and eventually ...

we complete the parent’s NP subgoal, so **attach**

**attach** again

**attach** again

# First Try: Recursive Descent

ROOT  $\rightarrow$  S  
 S  $\rightarrow$  NP VP  
 NP  $\rightarrow$  Det N  
 NP  $\rightarrow$  NP PP

VP  $\rightarrow$  V NP  
 VP  $\rightarrow$  VP PP  
 PP  $\rightarrow$  P NP

NP  $\rightarrow$  Papa  
 N  $\rightarrow$  caviar  
 N  $\rightarrow$  spoon

V  $\rightarrow$  ate  
 P  $\rightarrow$  with  
 Det  $\rightarrow$  the  
 Det  $\rightarrow$  a

- 0 ROOT  $\rightarrow$  . S 0
  - 0 S  $\rightarrow$  . NP VP 0
    - 0 NP  $\rightarrow$  . Papa 0
    - 0 NP  $\rightarrow$  Papa . 1
  - 0 S  $\rightarrow$  NP . VP 1
    - 1 VP  $\rightarrow$  . V NP 1
      - 1 V  $\rightarrow$  . ate 1
      - 1 V  $\rightarrow$  ate . 2
    - 1 VP  $\rightarrow$  V . NP 2
      - 2 NP  $\rightarrow$  . ... 2
      - 2 NP  $\rightarrow$  ... . 7
    - 1 VP  $\rightarrow$  V NP . 7
  - 0 S  $\rightarrow$  NP VP . 7

implement by function calls:  
 S() calls NP() and VP(), which is recursive

must backtrack to try predicting a different VP rule here instead

# First Try: Recursive Descent

ROOT $\rightarrow$ S	VP $\rightarrow$ V NP	NP $\rightarrow$ Papa	V $\rightarrow$ ate
S $\rightarrow$ NP VP	VP $\rightarrow$ VP PP	N $\rightarrow$ caviar	P $\rightarrow$ with
NP $\rightarrow$ Det N	PP $\rightarrow$ P NP	N $\rightarrow$ spoon	Det $\rightarrow$ the
NP $\rightarrow$ NP PP			Det $\rightarrow$ a

- 0 ROOT  $\rightarrow$  . S 0
  - 0 S  $\rightarrow$  . NP VP 0
    - 0 NP  $\rightarrow$  . Papa 0
    - 0 NP  $\rightarrow$  Papa . 1
  - 0 S  $\rightarrow$  NP . VP 1
    - 1 VP  $\rightarrow$  . VP PP 1
      - 1 VP  $\rightarrow$  . V NP 1
        - 1 V  $\rightarrow$  . ate 1
        - 1 V  $\rightarrow$  ate . 2
      - 1 VP  $\rightarrow$  V . NP 2
        - 2 NP  $\rightarrow$  . ... 2
        - 2 NP  $\rightarrow$  ... . 4

we'd better backtrack here too!

do some more parsing and eventually ...

... the correct NP is from 2 to 4 this time

# First Try: Recursive Descent

ROOT $\rightarrow$ S	VP $\rightarrow$ V NP	NP $\rightarrow$ Papa	V $\rightarrow$ ate
S $\rightarrow$ NP VP	VP $\rightarrow$ VP PP	N $\rightarrow$ caviar	P $\rightarrow$ with
NP $\rightarrow$ Det N	PP $\rightarrow$ P NP	N $\rightarrow$ spoon	Det $\rightarrow$ the
NP $\rightarrow$ NP PP			Det $\rightarrow$ a

- 0 ROOT  $\rightarrow$  . S 0
  - 0 S  $\rightarrow$  . NP VP 0
    - 0 NP  $\rightarrow$  . Papa 0
    - 0 NP  $\rightarrow$  Papa . 1
  - 0 S  $\rightarrow$  NP . VP 1
    - 1 VP  $\rightarrow$  . VP PP 1
      - 1 VP  $\rightarrow$  . VP PP 1
        - 1 VP  $\rightarrow$  . VP PP 1
        - 1 VP  $\rightarrow$  . VP PP 1
        - 1 VP  $\rightarrow$  . VP PP 1

stack overflowed

no fix after all

– must transform grammar to eliminate left-recursive rules<sup>39</sup>

# Earley's Algorithm

- Earley's algorithm resembles recursive descent, but solves the left-recursion problem. No recursive function calls.
- Use a parse table as we did in CKY, so we can look up anything we've discovered so far. “**Dynamic programming.**”

## Operation of the Algorithm

- Process a hypothesis according to what follows the dot as in recursive descent:
  - If a word, **scan** input and see if it matches
  - If a nonterminal, **predict** ways to match it (*reduce #predictions by looking ahead k symbols in the input and only making predictions that are compatible with this limited right context*)
  - If nothing, then we have a complete constituent, so **attach** it to all its customers



[illegible]

## initialize

*This stands for (0, ROOT  $\rightarrow$  . S)*

0
0 ROOT . S
0 S . NP VP
 

**predict** the kind of S we are looking for

*This stands for  $(0, S \rightarrow . NP VP)$*

0

0 ROOT . S

0 S . NP VP



0 NP . Det N

0 NP . NP PP

0 NP . Papa

**predict** the kind of NP we are looking for  
*(actually we'll look for 3 kinds: any of the 3 will do)*



0
0 ROOT . S
0 S . NP VP
0 NP . Det N
0 NP . NP PP
0 NP . Papa
0 Det . the
0 Det . a
 

**predict** the kind of NP we're looking for  
*but we were already looking for these so  
don't add duplicate goals! Note that this happened  
when we were processing a left-recursive rule.*



0	Papa	1
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	
0 S . NP VP		
0 NP . Det N		
0 NP . NP PP		
0 NP . Papa		

0 Det . the



**scan: failure**

0 Det . a




0	Papa	1
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	
0 S . NP VP		
0 NP . Det N		
0 NP . NP PP		
0 NP . Papa		
0 Det . the		

0 Det . a **scan: failure**






0	Papa	1
0 ROOT . S		0 NP Papa .
0 S . NP VP		0 S NP . VP
0 NP . Det N		0 NP NP . PP
0 NP . NP PP		
0 NP . Papa		
0 Det . the		
0 Det . a		
		VIỆN CÔNG NGHỆ THÔNG TIN

**attach** the newly created NP  
(which starts at 0) to its **customers**  
(incomplete constituents that *end* at 0  
and have NP after the dot)

<b>0</b>	<b>Papa</b>	<b>1</b>
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	
0 Det . the		
0 Det . a		
 ĐẠI HỌC BÁCH KHOA	 <b>SOICT</b>	VIỆN CÔNG NGHỆ THÔNG TIN

**predict**

0	Papa	1
0 ROOT . S		0 NP Papa .
0 S . NP VP		0 S NP . VP
0 NP . Det N		0 NP NP . PP
0 NP . NP PP		1 VP . V NP
0 NP . Papa		1 VP . VP PP
0 Det . the		1 PP . P NP
0 Det . a		
 		VIỆN CÔNG NGHỆ THÔNG TIN

**predict**

0	Papa	1
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	

predict

[illegible]

**predict**

0	Papa	1
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	
	1 P . with	

predict

0	Papa	1	ate	2
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .		
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP			
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP			
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP			
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP			
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP			
0 Det . a	1 V . ate			
	1 P . with			

scan: success!

0	Papa	1	ate	2
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .		
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP			
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP			
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP			
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP			
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP			
0 Det . a	1 V . ate			

1 P . with

scan: failure



[illegible]

## attach

[illegible]

**predict**

0	Papa	1	ate	2
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .		
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP		
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N		
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP		
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		
	1 P . with			

**predict** (these next few steps should look familiar)

0	Papa	1	ate	2
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .		
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP		
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N		
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP		
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		
	1 P . with			

predict

[illegible]

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .			
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP				
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N				
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP				
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa				
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the				
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a				
	1 P . with					

scan: success!

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .			
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP				
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N				
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP				
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa				
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the				
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a				
	1 P . with					

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .			
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N			
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N				
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP				
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa				
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the				
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a				
	1 P . with					





0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .				
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N					
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar					
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon					
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa						
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the						
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a						
	1 P . with							

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .				
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N					
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar					
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon					
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa						
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the						
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a						
	1 P . with							

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .				
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .				
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar					
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon					
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa						
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the						
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a						
	1 P . with							

attach

**attach**  
(again!)

[illegible]

**attach**  
*(again!)*

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .				
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .				
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .				
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP				
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .				
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP				
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP				
	1 P . with							

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .				
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .				
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .				
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP				
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .				
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP				
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP				
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .				

**attach**  
(again!)




0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .				
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .				
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .				
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP				
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .				
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP				
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP				
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .				

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .				
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .				
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .				
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP				
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .				
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP				
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP				
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .				
				4 P . with				

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .				
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .				
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .				
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP				
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .				
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP				
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP				
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .				
				4 P . with				

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4	with	5
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	4 P with .					
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .						
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .						
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP						
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .						
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP						
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP						
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .						
				4 P . with						



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0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4	with	5
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	4 P with .					
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .	4 PP P . NP					
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .	5 NP . Det N					
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP	5 NP . NP PP					
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa			5 NP . Papa					
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the			5 Det . the					
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a			5 Det . a					
	1 P . with									









	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4	with	5	a	6
.	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	4 P with .	5 Det a .					
P	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .	4 PP P . NP						
PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .	5 NP . Det N						
P	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP	5 NP . NP PP						
PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .	5 NP . Papa						
P	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP	5 Det . the						
	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP	5 Det . a						
			0 ROOT S .							
			4 P . with							

	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4	with	5	a	6
.	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	4 P with .	5 Det a .					
P	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .	4 PP P . NP	5 NP Det . N					
PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .	5 NP . Det N						
P	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP	5 NP . NP PP						
PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .	5 NP . Papa						
P	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP	5 Det . the						
	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP	5 Det . a						
			0 ROOT S .							
			4 P . with							

	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4	with	5	a	6
.	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	4 P with .	5 Det a .					
P	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .	4 PP P . NP	5 NP Det . N					
PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .	5 NP . Det N	6 N . caviar					
P	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP	5 NP . NP PP	6 N . spoon					
PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .	5 NP . Papa						
P	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP	5 Det . the						
	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP	5 Det . a						
			0 ROOT S .							
			4 P . with							

	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4	with	5	a	6
.	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	4 P with .	5 Det a .					
P	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .	4 PP P . NP	5 NP Det . N					
PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .	5 NP . Det N	6 N . caviar					
P	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP	5 NP . NP PP	6 N . spoon					
PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .	5 NP . Papa						
P	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP	5 Det . the						
	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP	5 Det . a						
			0 ROOT S .							
			4 P . with							

ate      2      the      3      caviar      4      with      5      a      6      spoon      7

.	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	4 P with .	5 Det a .	6 N spoon .
P	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .	4 PP P . NP	5 NP Det . N	
PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .	5 NP . Det N	6 N . caviar	
P	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP	5 NP . NP PP	6 N . spoon	
PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .	5 NP . Papa		
P	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP	5 Det . the		
	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP	5 Det . a		
			0 ROOT S .			
			4 P . with			

ate      2      the      3      caviar      4      with      5      a      6      spoon      7

.	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	4 P with .	5 Det a .	6 N spoon .
P	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .	4 PP P . NP	5 NP Det . N	5 NP Det N .
PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .	5 NP . Det N	6 N . caviar	
P	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP	5 NP . NP PP	6 N . spoon	
PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .	5 NP . Papa		
P	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP	5 Det . the		
	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP	5 Det . a		
			0 ROOT S .			
			4 P . with			





0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4	with a spoon	7
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	...	6 N spoon .				
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .		5 NP Det N .				
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .		4 PP P NP .				
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP		5 NP NP . PP				
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .		2 NP NP PP .				
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP		1 VP VP PP .				
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP						
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .						
				4 P . with						

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4	with	a spoon	7
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	...	6 N spoon .					
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .	5 NP Det N .						
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .	4 PP P NP .						
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP	5 NP NP . PP						
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .	2 NP NP PP .						
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP	1 VP VP PP .						
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP	7 PP . P NP						
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .							
				4 P . with							




0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4	with a spoon	7
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	...	6 N spoon .				
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .		5 NP Det N .				
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .		4 PP P NP .				
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP		5 NP NP . PP				
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .		2 NP NP PP .				
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP		1 VP VP PP .				
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP		7 PP . P NP				
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .		1 VP V NP .				
				4 P . with		2 NP NP . PP				
						0 S NP VP .				
						1 VP VP . PP				

0      Papa      1      ate      2      the      3      caviar      4      with a spoon      7						
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	...	6 N spoon .
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .		5 NP Det N .
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .		4 PP P NP .
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP		5 NP NP . PP
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .		2 NP NP PP .
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP		1 VP VP PP .
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP		7 PP . P NP
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .		1 VP V NP .
				4 P . with		2 NP NP . PP
						0 S NP VP .
						1 VP VP . PP
						7 P . with

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4	with a spoon	7
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	...	6 N spoon .				
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .		5 NP Det N .				
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .		4 PP P NP .				
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP		5 NP NP . PP				
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .		2 NP NP PP .				
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP		1 VP VP PP .				
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP		7 PP . P NP				
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .		1 VP V NP .				
				4 P . with		2 NP NP . PP				
						0 S NP VP .				
						1 VP VP . PP				
						7 P . with				

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BÁCH KHOA

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0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4	with a spoon	7
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	...	6 N spoon .				
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .	5 NP Det N .					
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .	4 PP P NP .					
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP	5 NP NP . PP					
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .	2 NP NP PP .					
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP	1 VP VP PP .					
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP	7 PP . P NP					
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .	1 VP V NP .					
				4 P . with	2 NP NP . PP					
					0 S NP VP .					
					1 VP VP . PP					
					7 P . with					

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0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4	with a spoon	7
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	...	6 N spoon .				
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .		5 NP Det N .				
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .		4 PP P NP .				
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP		5 NP NP . PP				
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .		2 NP NP PP .				
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP		1 VP VP PP .				
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP		7 PP . P NP				
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .		1 VP V NP .				
				4 P . with		2 NP NP . PP				
						0 S NP VP .				
						1 VP VP . PP				
						7 P . with				
						0 ROOT S .				

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0      Papa      1      ate      2      the      3      caviar      4      with a spoon      7						
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	...	6 N spoon .
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .		5 NP Det N .
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .		4 PP P NP .
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP		5 NP NP . PP
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .		2 NP NP PP .
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP		1 VP VP PP .
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP		7 PP . P NP
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .		1 VP V NP .
				4 P . with		2 NP NP . PP
						0 S NP VP .
						1 VP VP . PP
						7 P . with
						0 ROOT S .
<div><div><div></div><div><div>25</div><div>YEARS ANNIVERSARY</div></div><div><div>SOICT</div><div>VIỆN CÔNG NGHỆ THÔNG TIN VÀ TRUYỀN THÔNG</div></div></div></div>						99

0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4	with a spoon	7
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	...	6 N spoon .				
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .		5 NP Det N .				
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .		4 PP P NP .				
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP		5 NP NP . PP				
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .		2 NP NP PP .				
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP		1 VP VP PP .				
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP		7 PP . P NP				
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .		1 VP V NP .				
				4 P . with		2 NP NP . PP				
						0 S NP VP .				
						1 VP VP . PP				
						7 P . with				
						0 ROOT S .				

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0	Papa	1	ate	2	the	3	caviar	4	with a spoon	7
0 ROOT . S	0 NP Papa .	1 V ate .	2 Det the .	3 N caviar .	...	6 N spoon .				
0 S . NP VP	0 S NP . VP	1 VP V . NP	2 NP Det . N	2 NP Det N .		5 NP Det N .				
0 NP . Det N	0 NP NP . PP	2 NP . Det N	3 N . caviar	1 VP V NP .		4 PP P NP .				
0 NP . NP PP	1 VP . V NP	2 NP . NP PP	3 N . spoon	2 NP NP . PP		5 NP NP . PP				
0 NP . Papa	1 VP . VP PP	2 NP . Papa		0 S NP VP .		2 NP NP PP .				
0 Det . the	1 PP . P NP	2 Det . the		1 VP VP . PP		1 VP VP PP .				
0 Det . a	1 V . ate	2 Det . a		4 PP . P NP		7 PP . P NP				
	1 P . with			0 ROOT S .		1 VP V NP .				
				4 P . with		2 NP NP . PP				
						0 S NP VP .				
						1 VP VP . PP				
						7 P . with				
						0 ROOT S .				



VIỆN CÔNG NGHỆ THÔNG TIN VÀ TRUYỀN THÔNG

101

0 Bò 1 vàng 2 găm 3 cỏ 4 non 5

$C \rightarrow CN\ VN$

$CN \rightarrow DN$

$CN \rightarrow ĐgN$

$VN \rightarrow ĐgN$

$DN \rightarrow DT\ TT$

$DN \rightarrow DN\ TT$

$ĐgN \rightarrow ĐgT\ DN$

$ĐgN \rightarrow ĐgN\ GN$

$GN \rightarrow GT\ DN$

$DT \rightarrow \text{bò, cỏ}$

$ĐgT \rightarrow \text{găm}$

$TT \rightarrow \text{vàng, non}$

$GN = \text{giới nữ}$

$GT = \text{giới từ}$

0 Bò 1 vàng 2 găm 3 cỏ 4 non 5 trên 6 cánh đồng 7

C → CN VN

CN → DN

CN → ĐgN

VN → ĐgN

DN → DT TT

DN → DN TT

ĐgN → ĐgT DN

ĐgN → ĐgN GN

GN → GT DT

DT → bò, cỏ, cánh đồng

ĐgT → găm

TT → vàng, non

GT → trên

GN = giới nữ

GT = giới từ

0 Ông\_già 1 đi 2 nhanh 3 quá 4

DT

ĐgT

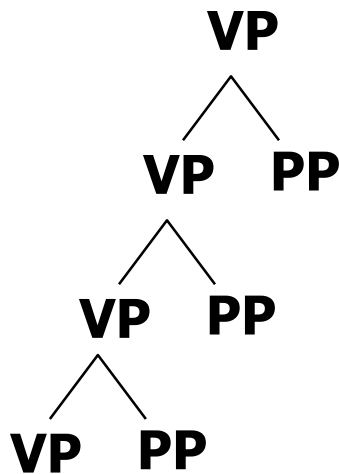
TT

PT

- $C \rightarrow CN\ VN$
- $CN \rightarrow DT$
- $CN \rightarrow DN$
- $VN \rightarrow ĐgN$
- $VN \rightarrow ĐgT$
- $DN \rightarrow DT\ TT$
- $ĐgN \rightarrow ĐgT\ TT$
- $ĐgN \rightarrow ĐgT\ TN$
- $TN \rightarrow TT\ PT$
- $DT \rightarrow \text{ông\_già, ngựa}$
- $ĐgT \rightarrow \text{đi, đá}$
- $TT \rightarrow \text{nhanh, chậm}$
- $PT \rightarrow \text{quá, thể}$



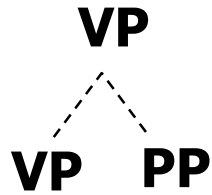
# Left Recursion Kills Pure Top-Down Parsing ...



makes new hypotheses  
add infinitum before we've  
seen the PPs at all

hypotheses try to predict  
in advance how many  
PP's will arrive in input

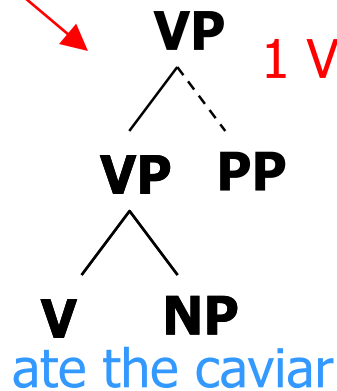
# ... but Earley's Alg is Ok!



1 VP  $\rightarrow$  . VP PP

(in column 1)

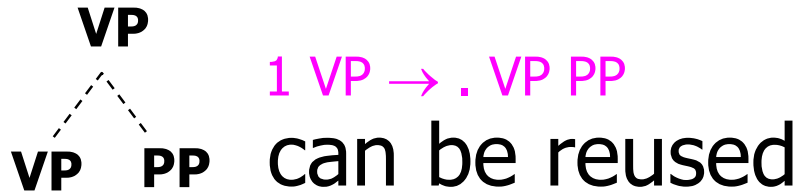
**attach**



1 VP  $\rightarrow$  VP . PP

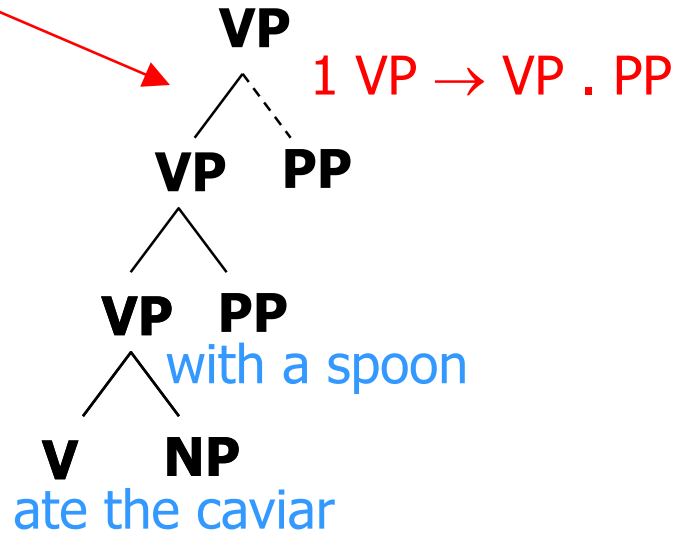
(in column 4)

# ... but Earley's Alg is Ok!



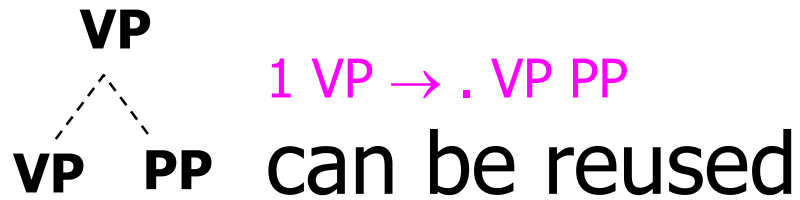
(in column 1)

**attach**

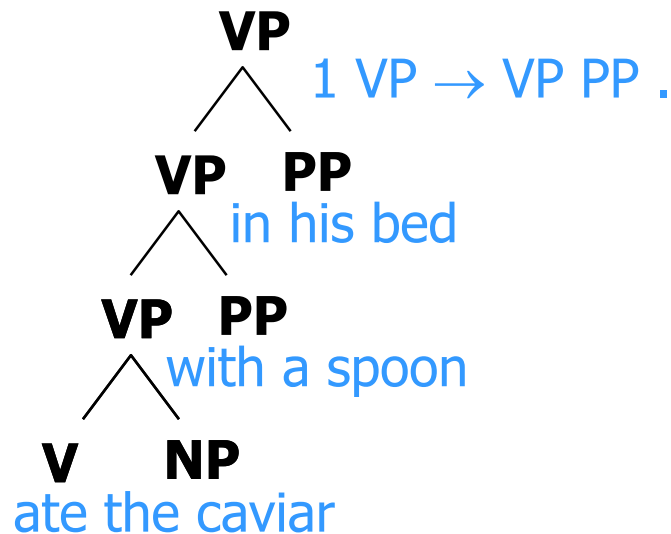


(in column 7)

# ... but Earley's Alg is Ok!

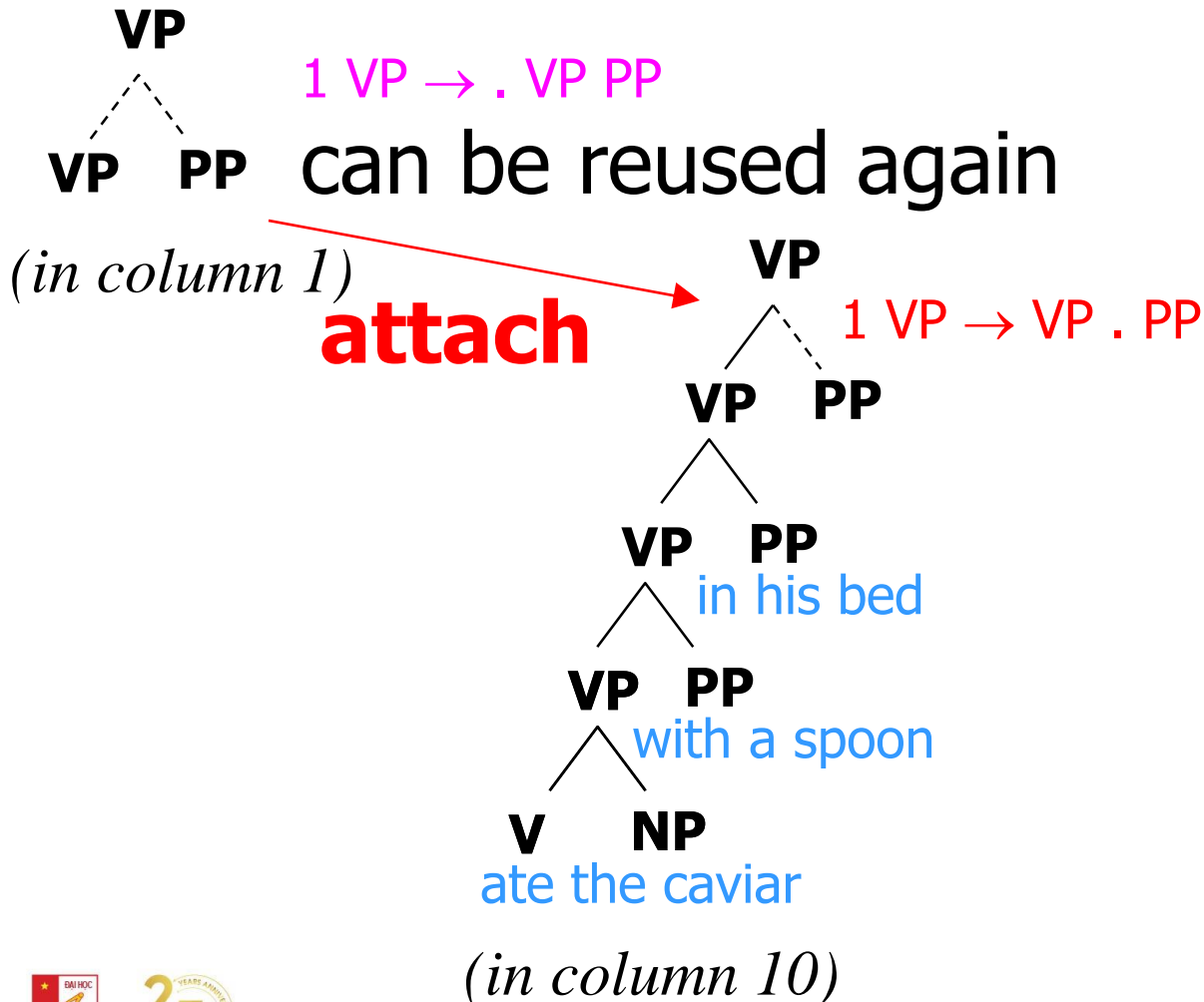


(in column 1)



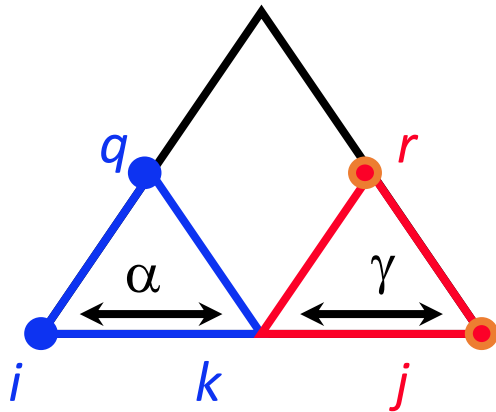
(in column 10)

# ... but Earley's Alg is Ok!



# Recovering parses

$[s, i]$  in state set  $j$



Use simple queue algorithm, based on **useful** items

- Any item of form in final state set is **useful**
- If  $s = [A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet B, i]$  is in state set  $k$  & **useful**
- then  $q = [A \rightarrow \alpha B \bullet, k]$  & item  $r = [B \rightarrow \gamma \bullet, j]$  are **useful**

$[s, i]$  : an item with a dotted rule  $s$  & return pointer  $i$ .

Mark all items in state set  $S_n$  in the form  $Start \rightarrow \alpha S \bullet, 0$  □

for  $j = n$  downto  $0$  do

for  $i = 0$  to  $j$  do

for every marked  $[s, i]$  in state set  $j$  do

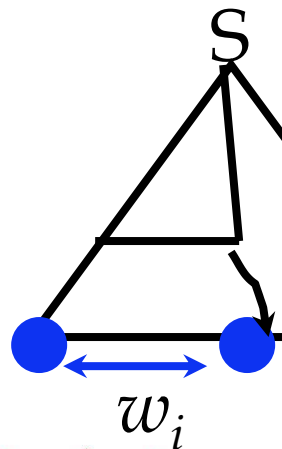
for  $k = i$  to  $j$  do

if  $[q, i] \in S_k$  &  $[r, k] \in S_j$  &  $s = q \otimes r$  then

mark  $[q, i]$  and  $[r, k]$

# Advantages

- Earley algorithm does some *top-down* filtering: any item (state, or triple) added to a given State Set must be compatible with *some* derivation on the left, e.g.,  $S \xRightarrow{*} w_i$  where  $w_i$  is the sentence seen so far



# Disadvantages

- Explicit representation of rules: wastes time building them.
- Does filtering on *left* but not on the *right*

Lookahead filter for nonterminals  $A$ :

$$FIRST(A) = \{x/A \Rightarrow x\delta\}, x = 1 \text{ token}$$

e.g.,  $FIRST(S) = \text{who, did, the, etc.}$



# Other parsing methods

- Different methods correspond to different ways of search “phrase space”
- Phrase space:  $X[i, j]$  if phrase of type  $X$  spans input from  $i$  to  $j$ .

Example:

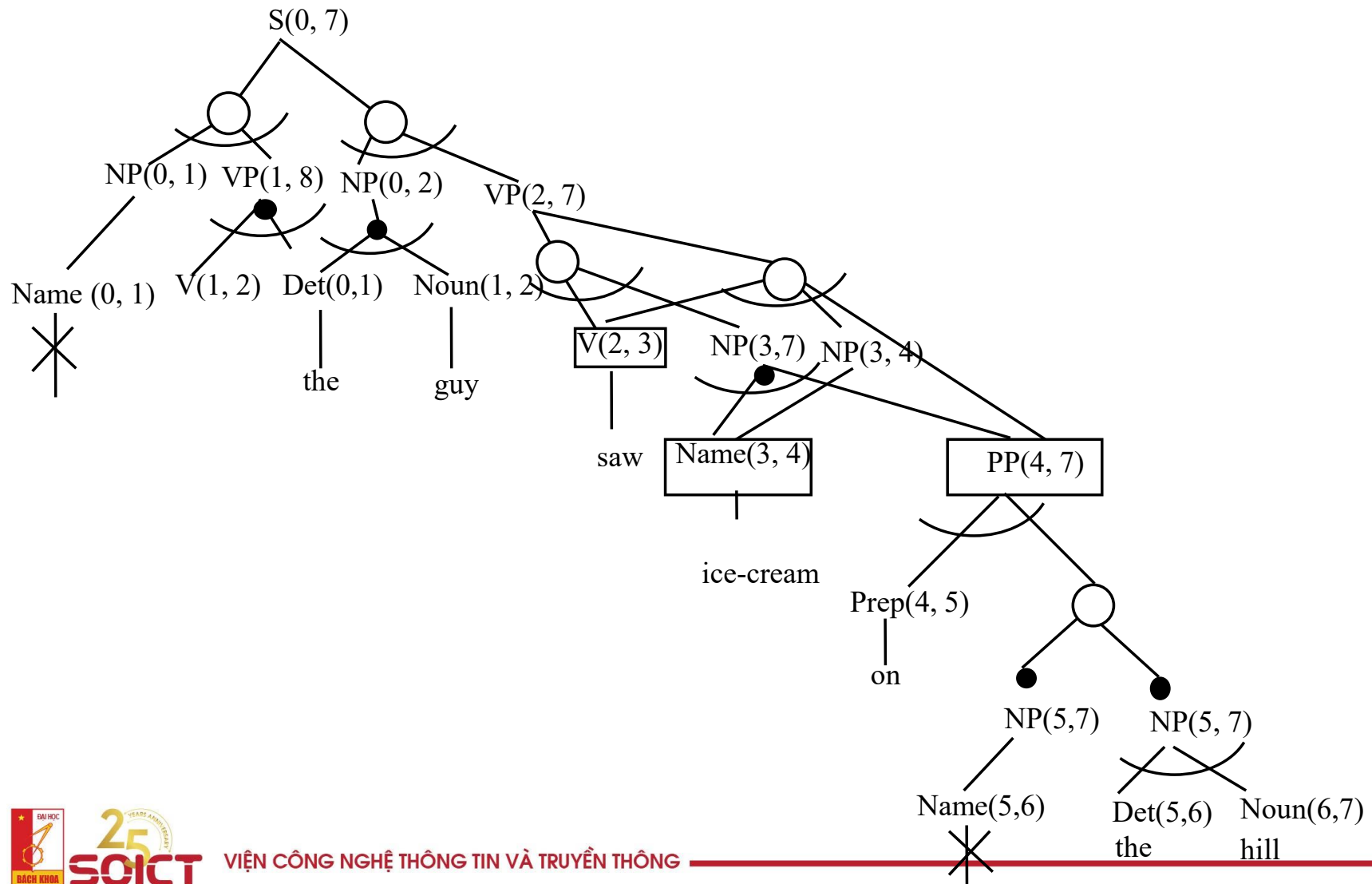
$_0$  *John*  $_1$  *ate*  $_2$  *ice-cream*  $_3$  *on*  $_4$  *the*  $_5$  *table*  $_6$

PP[3,6]; S[0,6]; ...

- Represent search as and-or tree
  - Disjuncts (or) = alternative parse paths
  - Conjuncts (and) = right-hand side of a rule, eg, an  $S$  is a NP VP

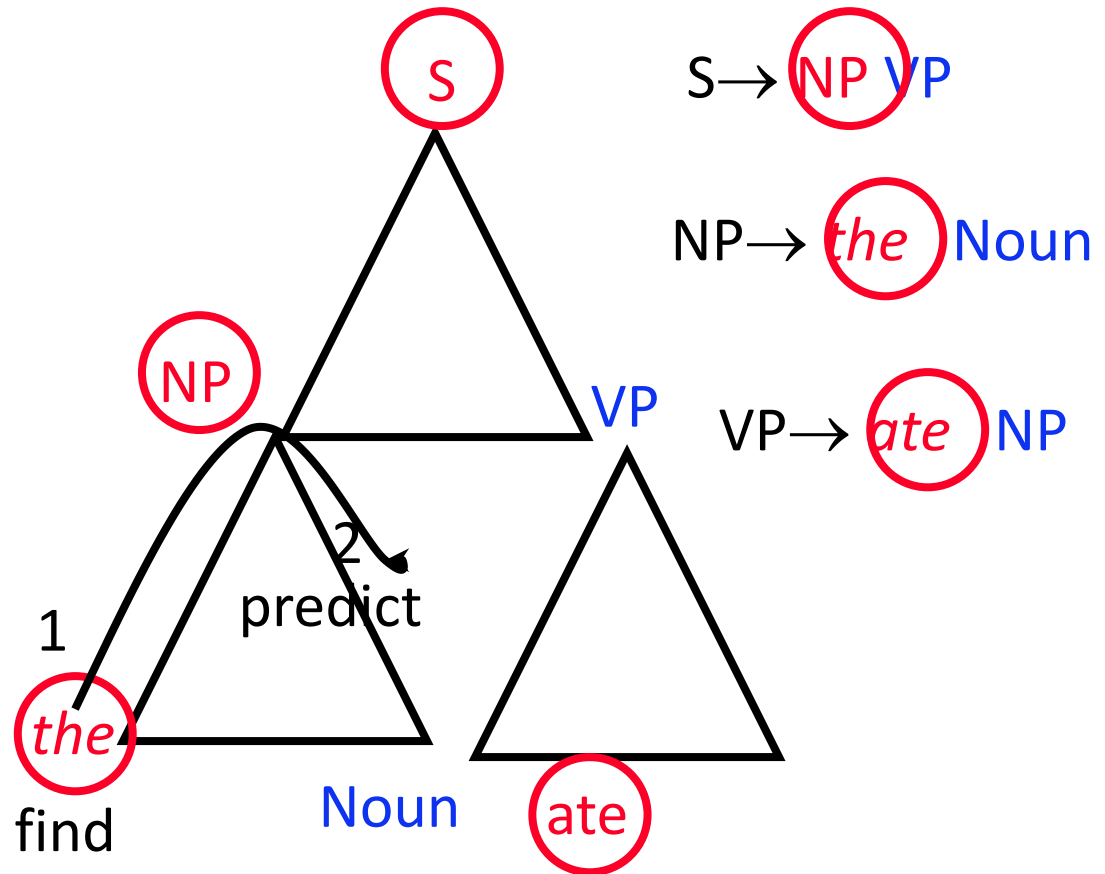
# Parsing as search

0 the 1 guy 2 saw 3 ice-cream 4 on 5 the 6 hill 7



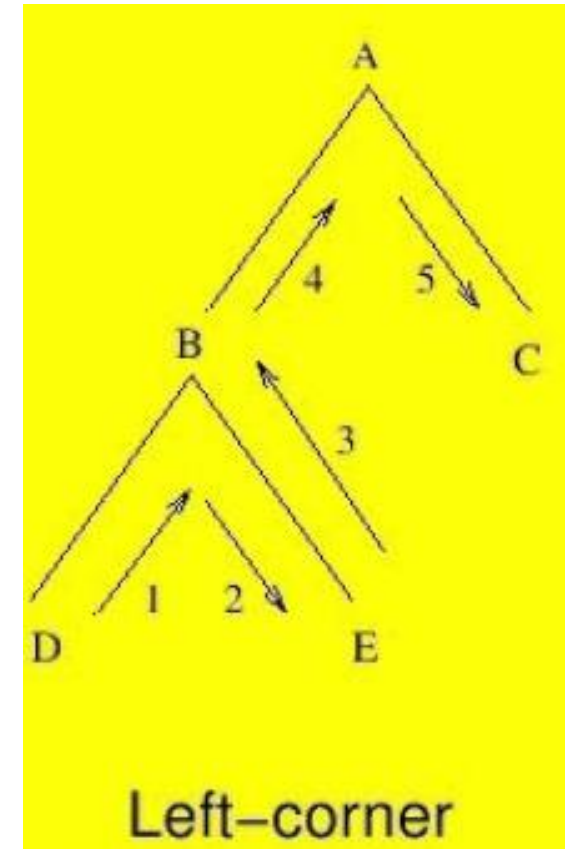
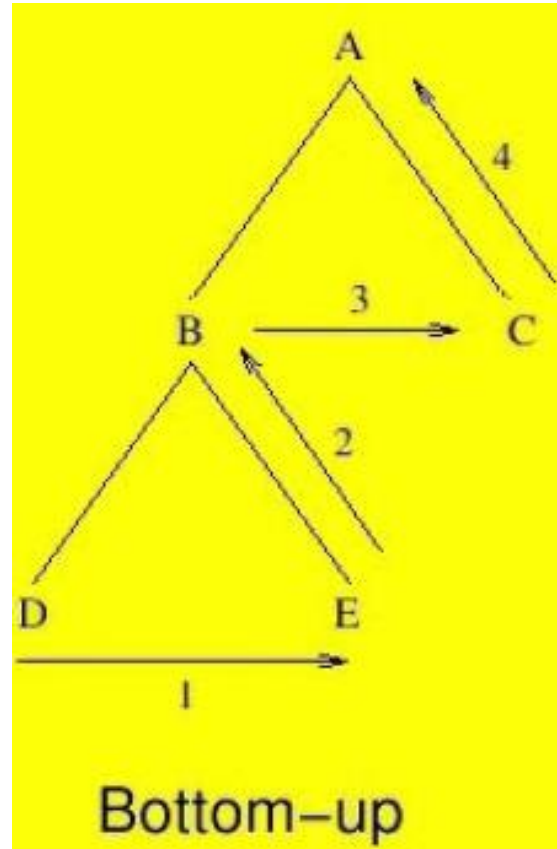
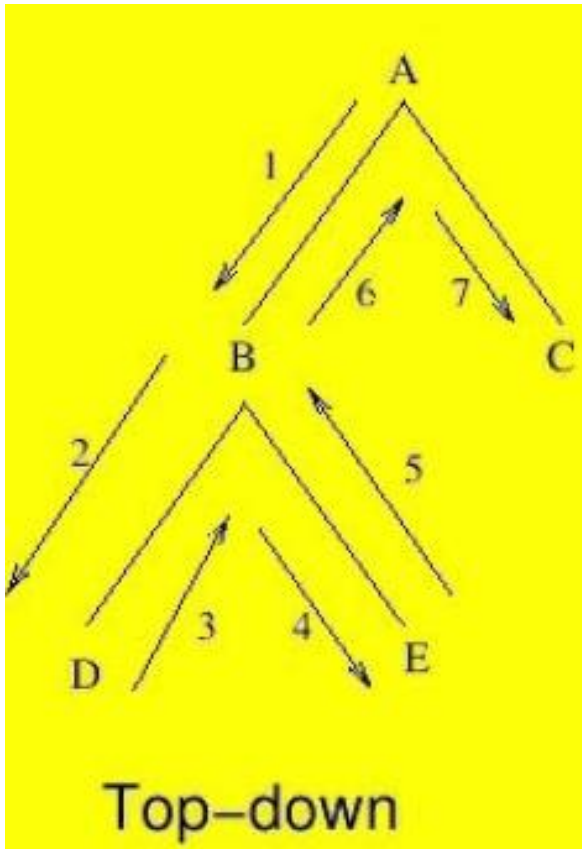
# Left-corner parsing

- Looks bottom-up for the *first* symbol (left-corner) of a phrase; and then tries to *confirm* the rest of the phrase top-down
- Tries to combine best features of b-u and t-d



This works well in a **head-first** language like English.  
German, Dutch, Japanese are **head-final** languages

# Left-corner parsing



Top down doesn't care about the input text

Bottom up doesn't care about what should be built

# Left-corner parsing

- Rules:
  - $S \rightarrow NP VP$
  - $NP \rightarrow NN \mid DT NN \mid DT NNS \mid NNP$
  - $VP \rightarrow V \mid V NP$
  - $V \rightarrow VBZ \mid VBP \mid VBD$
- Input:
  - Kate sings
  - Kate sings a song
  - The children sing a song
  - The plant died
- $DT \rightarrow the \mid a$
- $NNS \rightarrow children$
- $NN \rightarrow table \mid song \mid plant$
- $NNP \rightarrow Kate$
- $VBZ \rightarrow sings$
- $VBP \rightarrow sing \mid plant$
- $VBD \rightarrow died$

# Problems with left-corner parsing

- Some rules with the same “left-corner”
- Ambiguity: cases with 2 possibilities:
  - The new structure can be used to complete a considering structure
  - The new structure can be the starting point of a new larger structure

# Context-free grammar

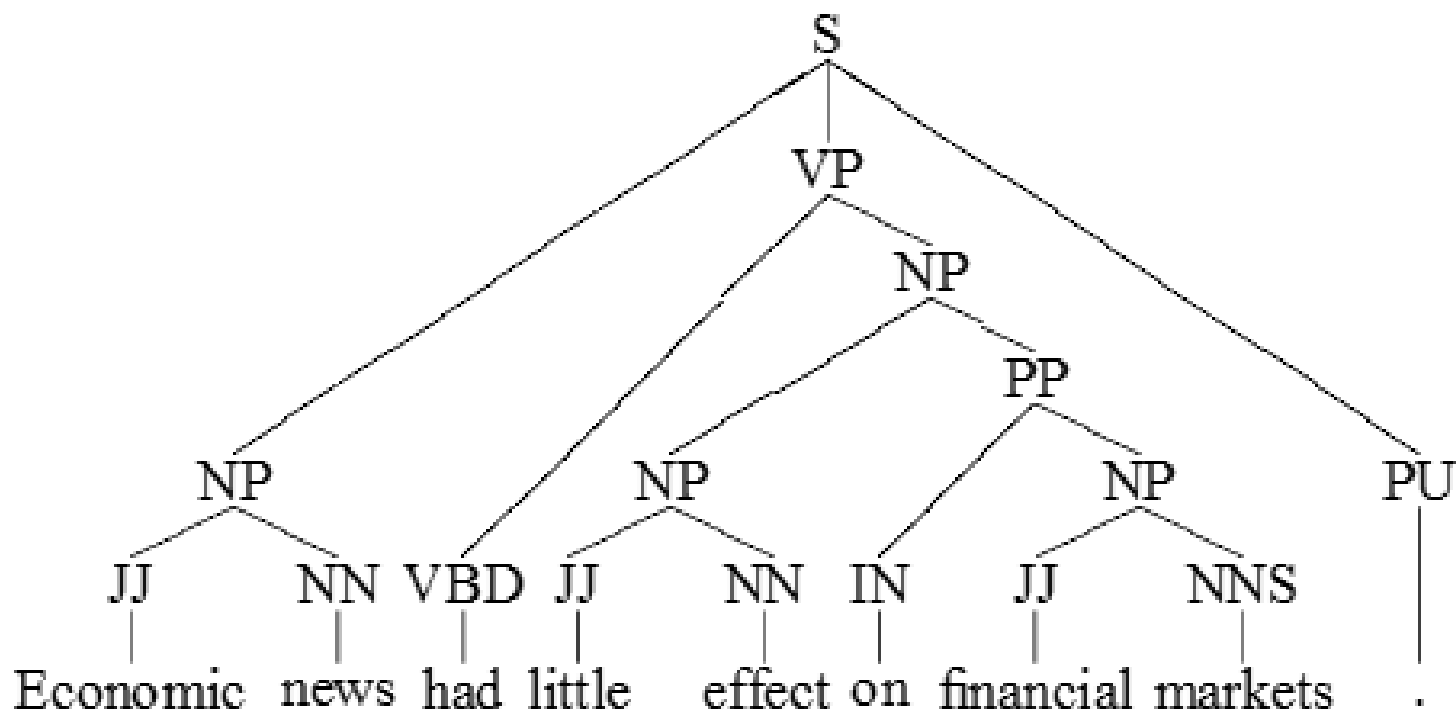


Figure 1: Constituent structure for English sentence from the Penn Treebank

# Dependency grammar

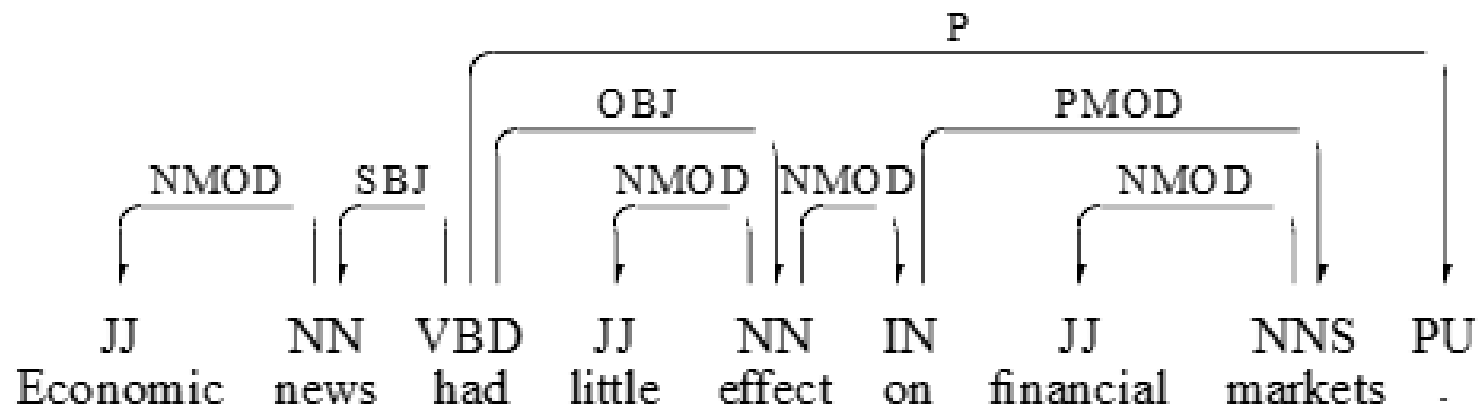


Figure 2: Dependency structure for English sentence from the Penn Treebank