

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [2]: df=pd.read_csv("IRIS.csv")
df.tail()
```

```
Out[2]:
```

	Id	SepalLengthCm	SepalWidthCm	PetalLengthCm	PetalWidthCm	Species
145	146	6.7	3.0	5.2	2.3	Iris-virginica
146	147	6.3	2.5	5.0	1.9	Iris-virginica
147	148	6.5	3.0	5.2	2.0	Iris-virginica
148	149	6.2	3.4	5.4	2.3	Iris-virginica
149	150	5.9	3.0	5.1	1.8	Iris-virginica

```
In [3]: df.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[3]: Id      0
SepalLengthCm  0
SepalWidthCm   0
PetalLengthCm  0
PetalWidthCm   0
Species        0
dtype: int64
```

```
In [4]: df.dtypes
```

```
Out[4]: Id      int64
SepalLengthCm  float64
SepalWidthCm   float64
PetalLengthCm  float64
PetalWidthCm   float64
Species        object
dtype: object
```

```
In [5]: df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 150 entries, 0 to 149
Data columns (total 6 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Id              150 non-null   int64
1   SepalLengthCm   150 non-null   float64
2   SepalWidthCm    150 non-null   float64
3   PetalLengthCm   150 non-null   float64
4   PetalWidthCm    150 non-null   float64
5   Species         150 non-null   object
dtypes: float64(4), int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 7.2+ KB
```

```
In [6]: df.describe()
```

```
Out[6]:
```

	Id	SepalLengthCm	SepalWidthCm	PetalLengthCm	PetalWidthCm
count	150.000000	150.000000	150.000000	150.000000	150.000000
mean	75.500000	5.843333	3.054000	3.758667	1.198667
std	43.445368	0.828066	0.433594	1.764420	0.763161
min	1.000000	4.300000	2.000000	1.000000	0.100000
25%	38.250000	5.100000	2.800000	1.600000	0.300000
50%	75.500000	5.800000	3.000000	4.350000	1.300000
75%	112.750000	6.400000	3.300000	5.100000	1.800000
max	150.000000	7.900000	4.400000	6.900000	2.500000

```
In [7]: X = df.iloc[:,1:5]
y = df.iloc[:, -1]
from sklearn.naive_bayes import GaussianNB
```

```
In [8]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.33, random_state=42)
```

```
In [9]: from sklearn.naive_bayes import GaussianNB
model = GaussianNB().fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
In [10]: y_pred= model.predict(X_test)
print(y)
print(y_pred)
```

```
0      Iris-setosa
1      Iris-setosa
2      Iris-setosa
3      Iris-setosa
4      Iris-setosa
...
145    Iris-virginica
146    Iris-virginica
147    Iris-virginica
148    Iris-virginica
149    Iris-virginica
Name: Species, Length: 150, dtype: object
['Iris-versicolor' 'Iris-setosa' 'Iris-virginica' 'Iris-versicolor'
 'Iris-versicolor' 'Iris-setosa' 'Iris-versicolor' 'Iris-virginica'
 'Iris-versicolor' 'Iris-versicolor' 'Iris-virginica' 'Iris-setosa'
 'Iris-setosa' 'Iris-setosa' 'Iris-setosa' 'Iris-virginica'
 'Iris-virginica' 'Iris-versicolor' 'Iris-versicolor' 'Iris-virginica'
 'Iris-setosa' 'Iris-virginica' 'Iris-setosa' 'Iris-virginica'
 'Iris-virginica' 'Iris-virginica' 'Iris-virginica' 'Iris-virginica'
 'Iris-setosa' 'Iris-setosa' 'Iris-setosa' 'Iris-setosa' 'Iris-versicolor'
 'Iris-setosa' 'Iris-setosa' 'Iris-virginica' 'Iris-versicolor'
 'Iris-setosa' 'Iris-setosa' 'Iris-setosa' 'Iris-virginica'
 'Iris-versicolor' 'Iris-versicolor' 'Iris-setosa' 'Iris-setosa'
 'Iris-versicolor' 'Iris-versicolor' 'Iris-virginica' 'Iris-versicolor'
 'Iris-virginica']
```

```
In [11]: from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
accuracy_score = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
print (accuracy_score)
```

0.96

```
In [12]: from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, accuracy_score
cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
print('Confusion Matrix: ')
print(cm)
ac1 = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)*100
print('Accuracy Score:')
print(ac1)
```

Confusion Matrix:

```
[[19  0  0]
 [ 0 14  1]
 [ 0  1 15]]
```

Accuracy Score:

96.0

```
In [13]: #For Setosa Class
tp=cm[0][0]
fn=(cm[0][1])+(cm[0][2])
tn=(cm[1][1])+(cm[1][2])+(cm[2][1])+(cm[2][2])
fp=(cm[1][0])+(cm[2][0])
print('true positive: ',tp)
print('false positive: ',fp)
print('true negative: ',tn)
print('false negative: ',fn)
error_rate=(fp+fn)/(tp+tn+fp+fn)
print('error rate:', error_rate )
```

true positive: 19

false positive: 0

true negative: 31

false negative: 0

error rate: 0.0

```
In [14]: #For Versicolor Class
tp=cm[1][1]
fn=(cm[1][0])+(cm[1][2])
tn=(cm[0][0])+(cm[0][2])+(cm[2][0])+(cm[2][2])
fp=(cm[0][1])+(cm[2][1])
print('true positive: ',tp)
print('false positive: ',fp)
print('true negative: ',tn)
print('false negative: ',fn)
error_rate=(fp+fn)/(tp+tn+fp+fn)
print('error rate:', error_rate )
```

true positive: 14

false positive: 1

true negative: 34

false negative: 1

error rate: 0.04

```
In [15]: #For Virginca Class
tp=cm[1][2]
fn=(cm[2][0])+(cm[2][1])
tn=(cm[0][0])+(cm[0][1])+(cm[1][0])+(cm[1][1])
fp=(cm[0][2])+(cm[1][2])
print('true positive: ',tp)
print('false positive: ',fp)
print('true negative: ',tn)
print('false negative: ',fn)
error_rate=(fp+fn)/(tp+tn+fp+fn)
print('error rate:', error_rate )
```

```
true positive: 1
false positive: 1
true negative: 33
false negative: 1
error rate: 0.05555555555555555
```

```
In [16]: from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
print('                classification report:')
print('')
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

```
                classification report:

              precision    recall  f1-score   support

   Iris-setosa              1.00      1.00      1.00        19
  Iris-versicolor           0.93      0.93      0.93        15
   Iris-virginica           0.94      0.94      0.94        16

   accuracy                   0.96         50
  macro avg              0.96      0.96      0.96         50
 weighted avg              0.96      0.96      0.96         50
```

```
In [ ]:
```