

TY B.Tech. (CSE) – II [2022-23]

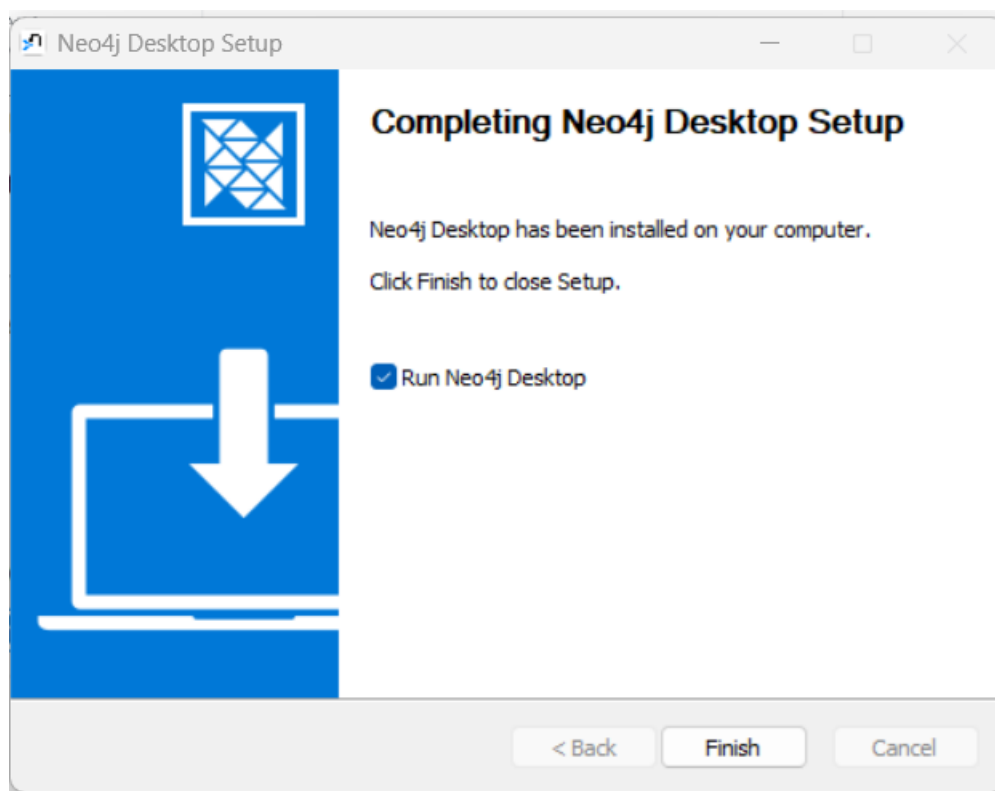
5CS372 : Advanced Database System Lab.

Assignment No. 11

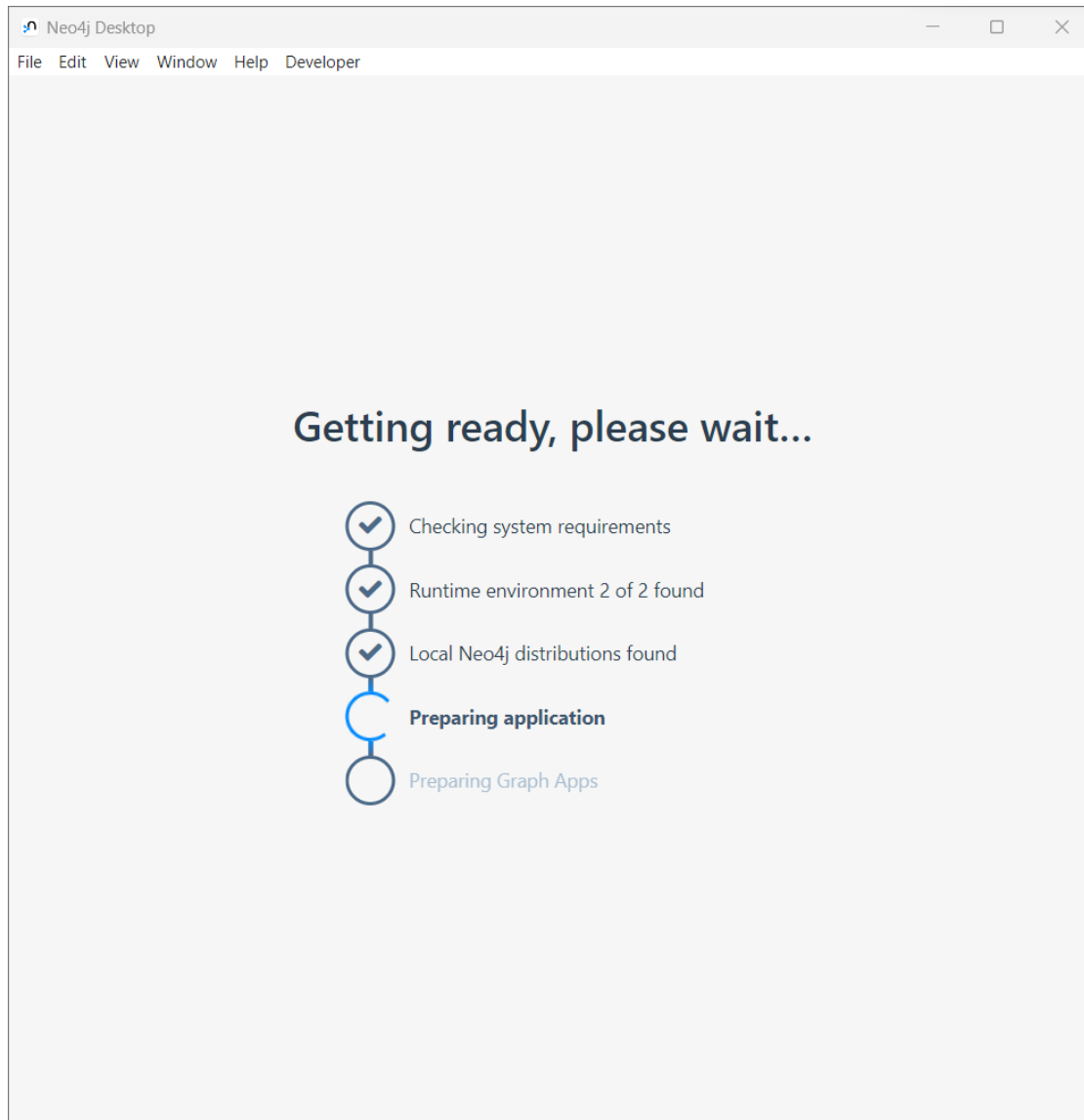
Neo4j Graph Database

Consider the “**Research Papers Database**” scenario as follows :

The research papers have authors (often more than one). Most papers have a classification (what the paper is about). The classifications form a hierarchy in several levels (for example, the classification “Databases” has the subclassifications “Relational” and “Object-Oriented”). A paper usually has a list of references, which are other papers. These are called citations.

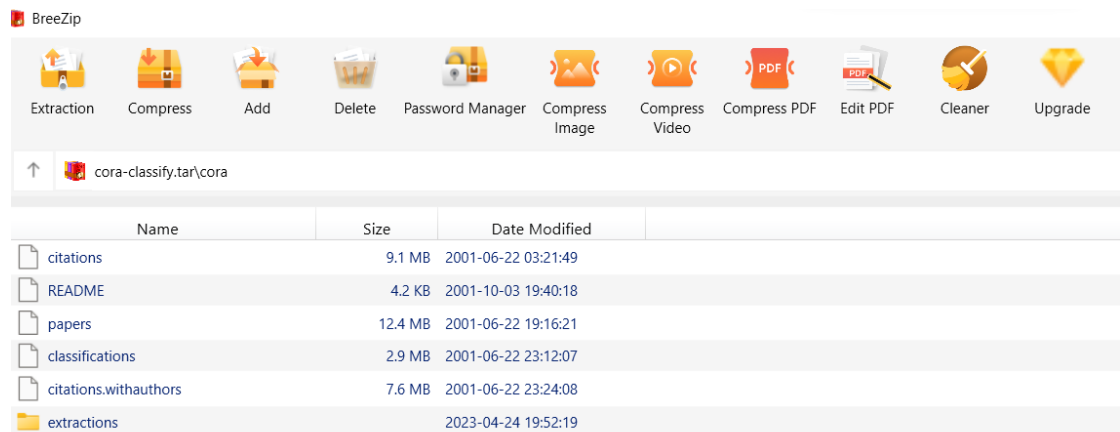


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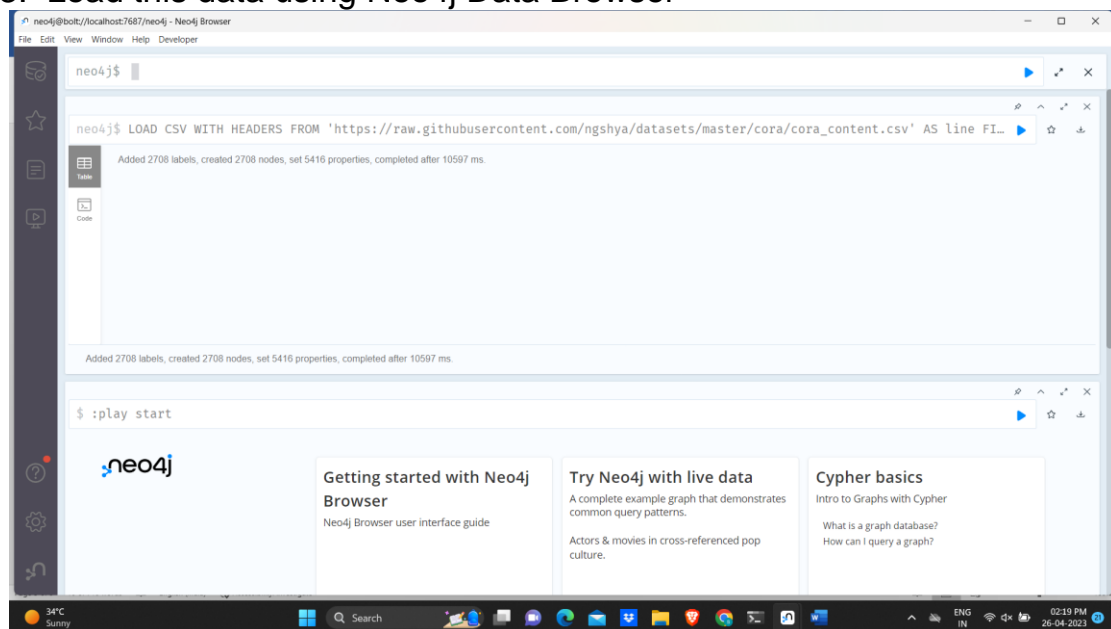


1. Design/model the graph database using Neo4j for above scenario.
2. Download the raw data from **Cora Research Paper Classification Project** : <http://people.cs.umass.edu/~mccallum/data.html> The database contains approximately 25,000 authors, 37,000 papers and 220,000 relationships.

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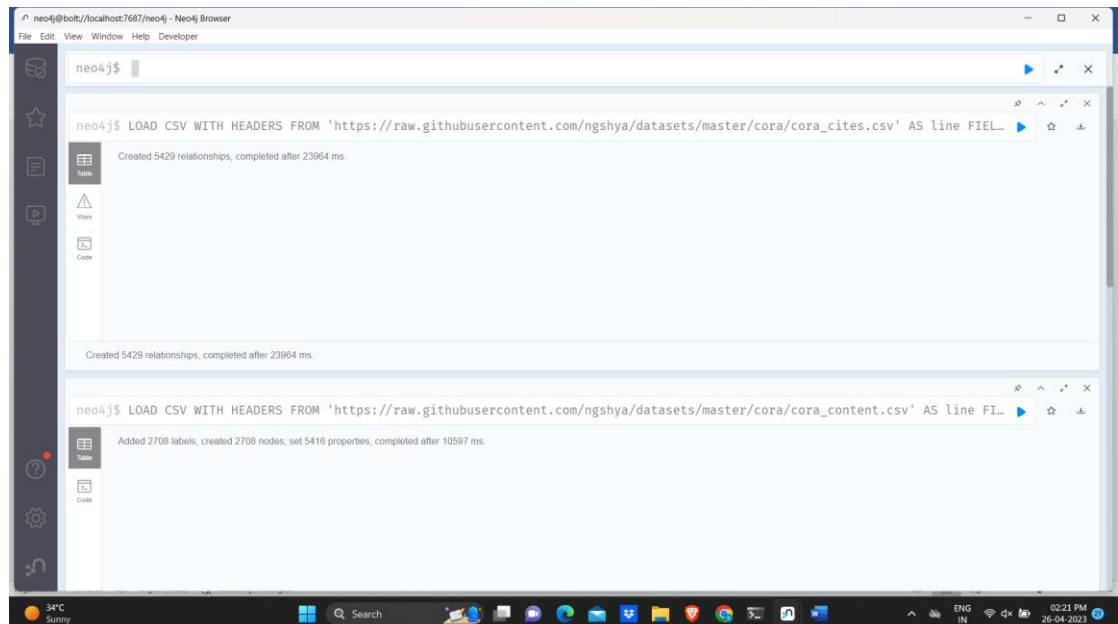


3. Load this data using Neo4j Data Browser

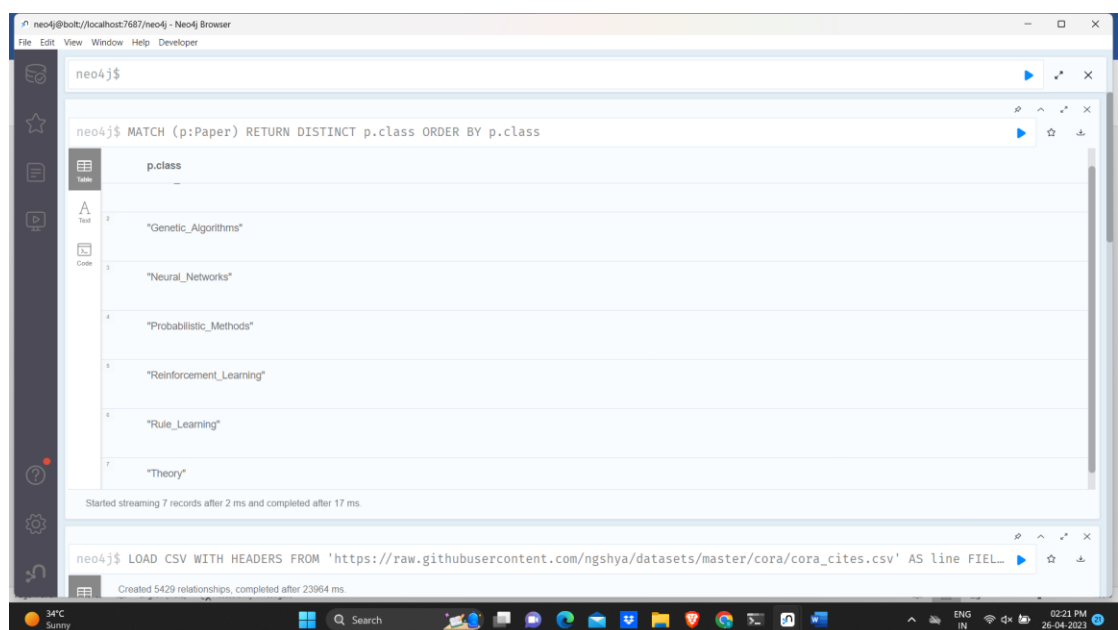


```
LOAD CSV WITH HEADERS FROM
'https://raw.githubusercontent.com/ngshya/datasets/master/cora/cora_content.csv'
,
AS line FIELDTERMINATOR ','
CREATE (:Paper {id: line.paper_id, class: line.label})
```

Name:Sharvari Yashwant Patil
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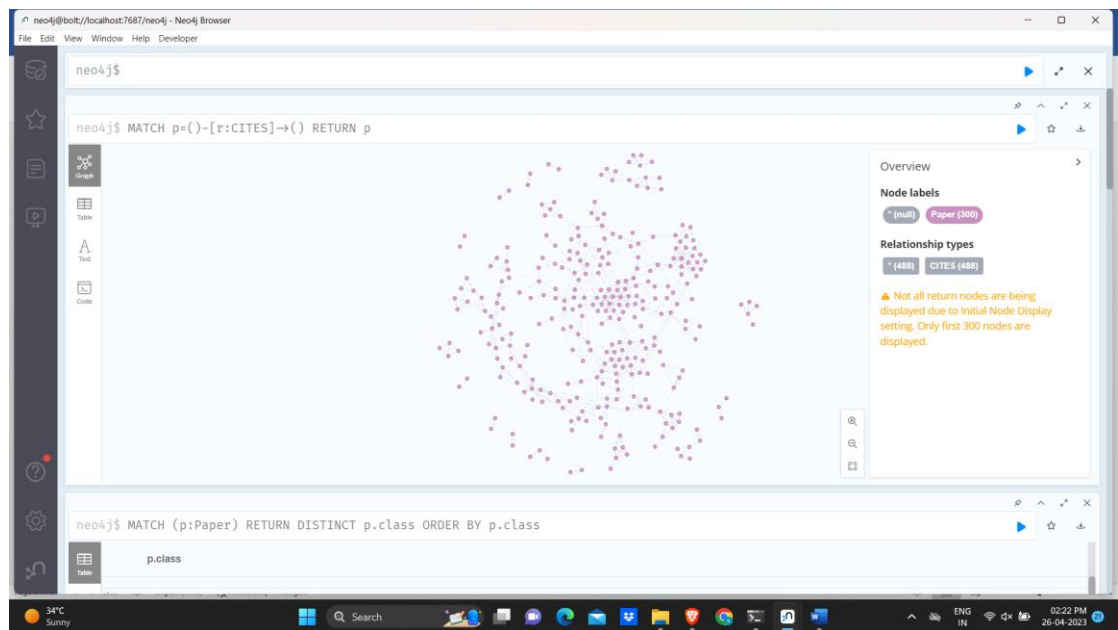


```
LOAD CSV WITH HEADERS FROM
'https://raw.githubusercontent.com/ngshya/datasets/master/cora/cora_cites.csv'
AS line FIELDTERMINATOR ','
MATCH (citing_paper:Paper {id: line.citing_paper_id}),(cited_paper:Paper {id:
line.cited_paper_id})
CREATE (citing_paper)-[:CITES]->(cited_paper)
```

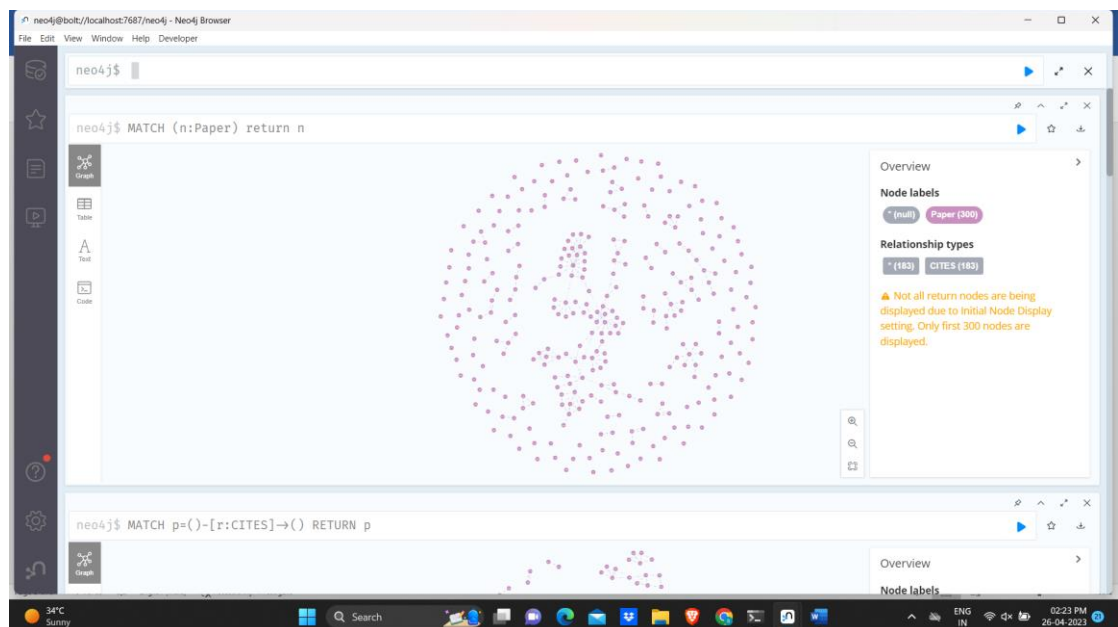


```
MATCH (p:Paper) RETURN DISTINCT p.class ORDER BY p.class
```

Name: Sharvari Yashwant Patil
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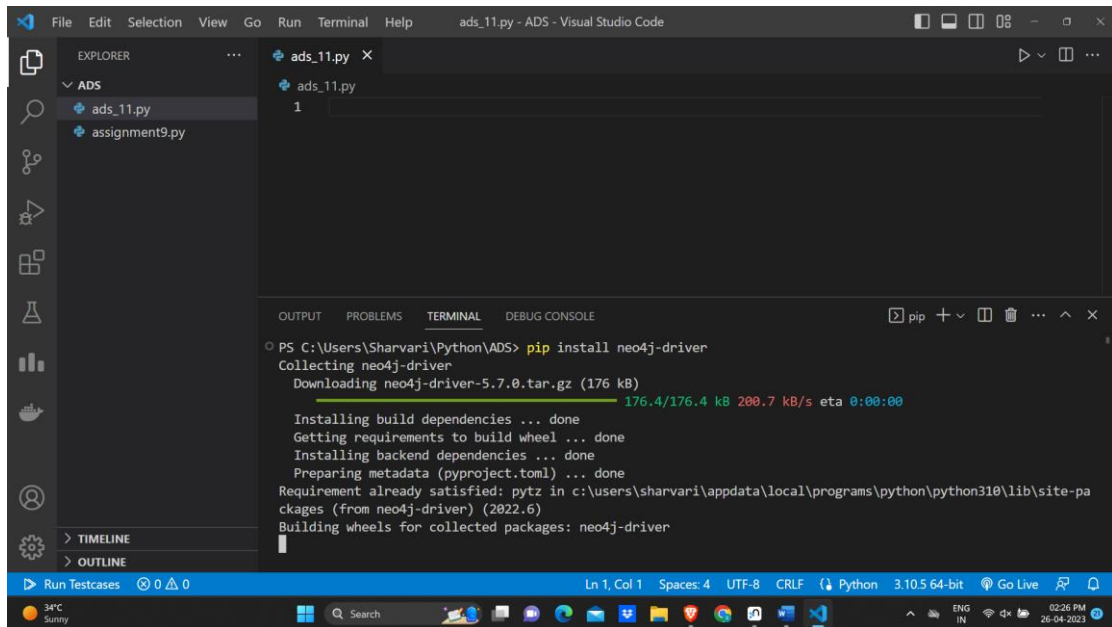


MATCH p=()-[r:CITES]->() RETURN p



4. Design the python based desktop application for any kind of search on above database. The application should be able to answer queries like

Name: Sharvari Yashwant Patil
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a) Does paper A cite paper B? If not directly, does paper A cite a paper which in its turn cites paper B? And so on, in several levels.

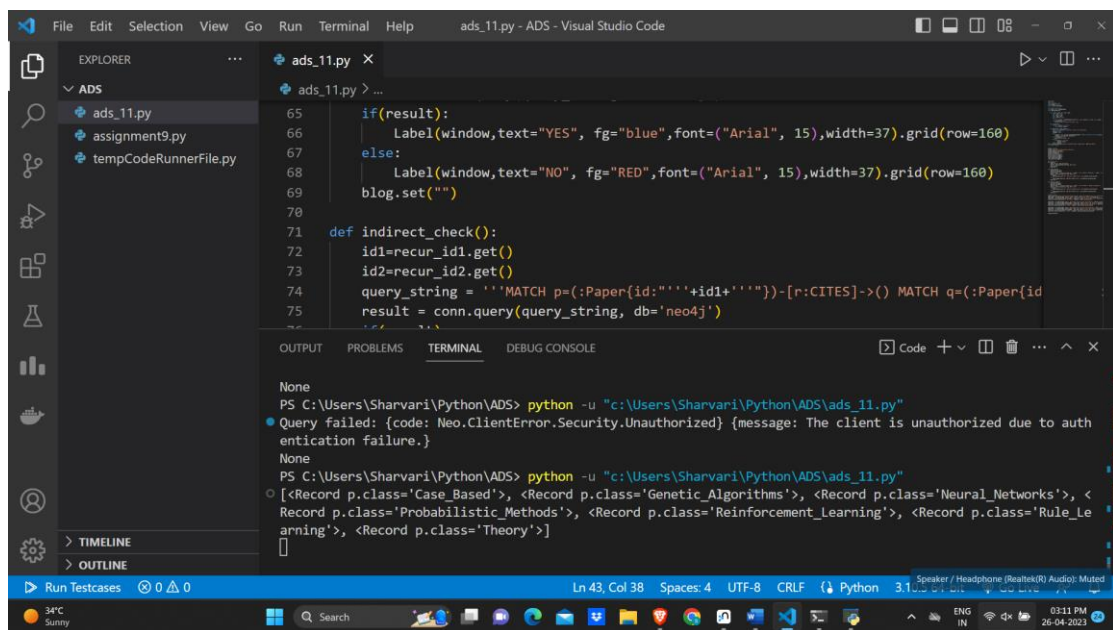
```
5. import sys
6. import os
7. import tkinter as tk
8. from tkinter import *
9. import tkinter.messagebox
10.
11. # For Neo4j Connection
12. from neo4j import GraphDatabase
13.
14. class Neo4jConnection:
15.
16.     def __init__(self, uri, user, pwd):
17.         self.__uri = uri
18.         self.__user = user
19.         self.__pwd = pwd
20.         self.__driver = None
21.         try:
22.             self.__driver = GraphDatabase.driver(
23.                 self.__uri, auth=(self.__user, self.__pwd))
24.         except Exception as e:
25.             print("Failed to create the driver:", e)
26.
27.     def close(self):
28.         if self.__driver is not None:
29.             self.__driver.close()
30.
31.     def query(self, query, db=None):
```

```
32.         assert self.__driver is not None, "Driver not
initialized!"
33.         session = None
34.         response = None
35.         try:
36.             session = self.__driver.session(
37.                 database=db) if db is not None else
self.__driver.session()
38.             response = list(session.run(query))
39.         except Exception as e:
40.             print("Query failed:", e)
41.         finally:
42.             if session is not None:
43.                 session.close()
44.         return response
45.
46. conn = Neo4jConnection(uri="bolt://localhost:7687", user="neo4j",
pwd="neo4j")
47. # ^ Neo4j Connected
48.
49. window = tk.Tk()
50. window.title("Desktop App by Sagar")
51. window.geometry("700x500")
52. window.configure(bg="grey")
53. blog = tk.StringVar()
54. blog_title = tk.StringVar()
55. direct_id1 = tk.StringVar()
56. direct_id2 = tk.StringVar()
57. recur_id1 = tk.StringVar()
58. recur_id2 = tk.StringVar()
59.
60. # submitting query
61.
62. def submit():
63.     query_string = blog_title.get()
64.     result = conn.query(query_string, db='neo4j')
65.     print(result)
66.     blog.set("")
67.
68. def direct_check():
69.     id1 = direct_id1.get()
70.     id2 = direct_id2.get()
71.     query_string = '''MATCH p=(Paper{id:'''+id1 + \
72.         '''}-[r:CITES]->(Paper{id:'''+id2+'''})) RETURN p'''
73.     result = conn.query(query_string, db='neo4j')
74.     if (result):
```

```
75.         Label(window, text="YES", fg="blue", font=(
76.             "Arial", 15), width=37).grid(row=160)
77.     else:
78.         Label(window, text="NO", fg="RED", font=(
79.             "Arial", 15), width=37).grid(row=160)
80.     blog.set("")
81.
82. def indirect_check():
83.     id1 = recur_id1.get()
84.     id2 = recur_id2.get()
85.     query_string = '''MATCH p=(Paper{id:'''+id1 + \
86.         '''})-[r:CITES]->() MATCH q=(Paper{id:'''+id2+'''})
RETURN q'''
87.     result = conn.query(query_string, db='neo4j')
88.     if (result):
89.         Label(window, text="YES", fg="blue", font=(
90.             "Arial", 15), width=37).grid(row=220)
91.     else:
92.         Label(window, text="NO", fg="RED", font=(
93.             "Arial", 15), width=37).grid(row=220)
94.     blog.set("")
95.
96. # tkinter window
97. Label(window, text="Neo4j Application", fg="black",
98.     font=("Arial", 25, 'bold'), width=37).grid(row=0, column=0)
99. name_label = tk.Label(window, text='Query', font=(
100.     'calibre', 10, 'bold')).grid(row=70)
101.     name_entry = tk.Entry(window, textvariable=blog_title,
font=(
102.     'calibre', 10, 'normal'), width=70).grid(row=80)
103.     sub_btn = tk.Button(window, text='Run Query',
command=submit).grid(row=110)
104.
105.     name_label = tk.Label(window, text='Does Paper with id1
cites id2 directly?', font=(
106.     'calibre', 10, 'bold')).grid(row=120)
107.     name_entry = tk.Entry(window, textvariable=direct_id1,
108.         font=('calibre', 10,
'normal')).grid(row=130)
109.     name_entry = tk.Entry(window, textvariable=direct_id2,
110.         font=('calibre', 10,
'normal')).grid(row=140)
111.     sub_btn = tk.Button(window, text='Check',
command=direct_check).grid(row=150)
112.
113.     name_label = tk.Label(window, text='Does Paper with id1
cites id2 indirectly?', font=(
```


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```
114.         'calibre', 10, 'bold')).grid(row=180)
115.     name_entry = tk.Entry(window, textvariable=recur_id1,
116.                             font=('calibre', 10,
117. 'normal')).grid(row=190)
117.     name_entry = tk.Entry(window, textvariable=recur_id2,
118.                             font=('calibre', 10,
119. 'normal')).grid(row=200)
119.     sub_btn = tk.Button(window, text='Check',
120. command=indirect_check).grid(row=210)
121.     window.mainloop()
122.
123.
```



```
65     if(result):
66         Label(window, text="YES", fg="blue", font=("Arial", 15), width=37).grid(row=160)
67     else:
68         Label(window, text="NO", fg="RED", font=("Arial", 15), width=37).grid(row=160)
69     blog.set("")
70
71 def indirect_check():
72     id1=recur_id1.get()
73     id2=recur_id2.get()
74     query_string = 'MATCH p=(Paper{id:"'+id1+'"})-[r:CITES]->() MATCH q=(Paper{id:'
75     result = conn.query(query_string, db='neo4j')
```

None

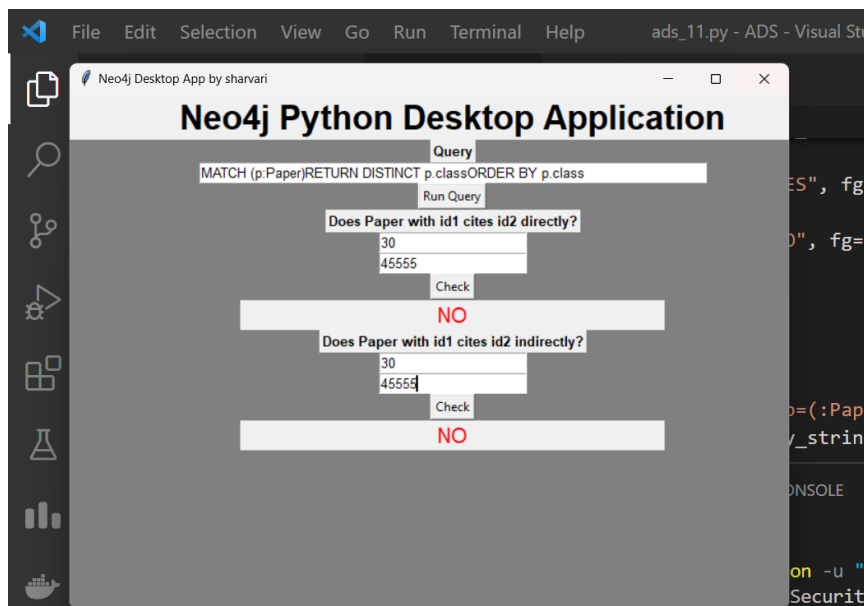
PS C:\Users\Sharvari\Python\ADS> python -u "c:\Users\Sharvari\Python\ADS\ads_11.py"

Query failed: {code: Neo.ClientError.Security.Unauthorized} {message: The client is unauthorized due to authentication failure.}

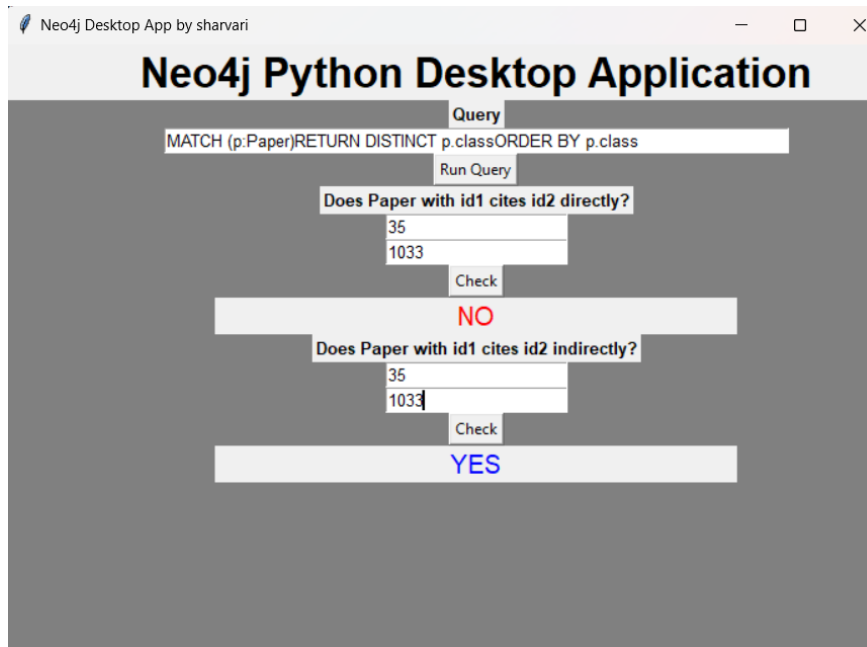
None

PS C:\Users\Sharvari\Python\ADS> python -u "c:\Users\Sharvari\Python\ADS\ads_11.py"

[<Record p.class='Case_Based', <Record p.class='Genetic_Algorithms', <Record p.class='Neural_Networks', <Record p.class='Probabilistic_Methods', <Record p.class='Reinforcement_Learning', <Record p.class='Rule_Learning', <Record p.class='Theory']



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- a) Show the full classification of a paper (for example, Databases / Relational)

Note : Follow the submission guidelines.

Deadline : 16/04/2023

Dr. B. F. Momin
Course Coordinator