```
In [1]: import csv
          import pandas as pd
          import numpy as np
           import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          import seaborn as sns
          plt.style.use('seaborn')
 In [2]: car df = pd.read csv('./data.csv')
          car df.shape
 In [3]:
          (11914, 16)
 Out[31:
 In [4]: car df.dtypes
                                  object
 Out[4]:
          Model
                                  object
          Year
                                   int64
          EngineFuelType
                                  object
          EngineHP
                                 float64
          EngineCylinders
                                 float64
          {\it TransmissionType}
                                  object
          Driven Wheels
                                  object
          NumberofDoors
                                 float64
          MarketCategory
                                  object
          VehicleSize
                                  object
          VehicleStyle
                                  object
          highwayMPG
                                   int64
          citympg
                                   int64
          Popularity
                                   int64
          MSRP
                                   int64
          dtype: object
 In [6]: car df = car df.dropna()
          car_df = pd.get_dummies(car_df, columns=['Make'])
           car_df = pd.get_dummies(car_df, columns=['EngineFuelType'])
          car_df = pd.get_dummies(car_df, columns=['TransmissionType'])
          car_df = pd.get_dummies(car_df, columns=['Driven_Wheels'])
car_df = pd.get_dummies(car_df, columns=['VehicleSize'])
car_df = pd.get_dummies(car_df, columns=['VehicleStyle'])
          car_df["Price"] = ""
 In [7]:
          car_df.loc[car_df['MSRP'] <= 50000 , "Price"] = 0
car_df.loc[car_df['MSRP'] > 50000, "Price"] = 1
           car_df['Price'] = pd.to_numeric(car_df['Price'], errors='coerce')
          car df = car df.dropna(subset=['Price'])
          car_df['Price'] = car_df['Price'].astype(int)
          car df['EngineHP'] = pd.to numeric(car df['EngineHP'], errors='coerce')
 In [8]:
          car df = car df.dropna(subset=['EngineHP'])
          car_df['EngineHP'] = car_df['EngineHP'].astype(int)
          car_df['EngineCylinders'] = pd.to_numeric(car_df['EngineCylinders'], errors='coerce')
           car_df = car_df.dropna(subset=['EngineCylinders'])
           car df['EngineCylinders'] = car df['EngineCylinders'].astype(int)
          car_df['NumberofDoors'] = pd.to_numeric(car_df['NumberofDoors'], errors='coerce')
           car_df = car_df.dropna(subset=['NumberofDoors'])
          car_df['NumberofDoors'] = car_df['NumberofDoors'].astype(int)
 In [9]: x = car df.drop(['Model','MSRP','Price','Popularity','MarketCategory'],axis=1)
          y = car_df['Price'].values.reshape(-1,1)
In [10]: x.head()
Out[10]:
                                                                                            Make Alfa Make Aston
                                                                                                                  Make_Audi ... VehicleSt
             Year EngineHP EngineCylinders NumberofDoors highwayMPG citympg Make_Acura
                                                                                               Romeo
                                                                                                                           0 ...
          0 2011
                        335
                                         6
                                                        2
                                                                    26
                                                                             19
                                                                                         0
                                                                                                    0
                                                                                                                0
          1 2011
                        300
                                         6
                                                        2
                                                                    28
                                                                             19
                                                                                          0
                                                                                                    0
                                                                                                                0
                                                                                                                           0 ...
                                                        2
          2 2011
                        300
                                         6
                                                                    28
                                                                             20
                                                                                         0
                                                                                                    0
                                                                                                                0
          3 2011
                        230
                                         6
                                                        2
                                                                    28
                                                                             18
                                                                                         0
                                                                                                    0
                                                                                                                0
                                                                                                                           0 ...
          4 2011
                        230
                                         6
                                                        2
                                                                    28
                                                                             18
                                                                                         0
                                                                                                    0
                                                                                                                0
                                                                                                                           0 ...
         5 rows × 89 columns
```

In [11]: y.shape

```
Out[11]: (8084, 1)
In [13]: from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
       MinMax_scaler = MinMaxScaler()
       X_scaled = MinMax_scaler.fit_transform(x)
       y scaled = MinMax scaler.fit transform(y)
In [14]: from sklearn.model selection import train test split
       X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X_scaled, y_scaled, test_size = 0.30)
print("x_train: ",X_train.shape)
print("y_train: ",y_train.shape)
print("x_test: ",X_test.shape)
       print("y_test: ",y_test.shape)
       x train: (5658, 89)
       y_train: (5658, 1)
       x test:
              (2426, 89)
       y_test: (2426, 1)
In [15]: import tensorflow.keras
       import keras
       from keras.models import Sequential
       from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout
       model = Sequential()
       model.add(Dense(45,input_dim =89, activation='relu'))
       model.add(Dropout(0.5))
       model.add(Dense(45, activation='relu'))
       model.add(Dropout(0.5))
       model.add(Dense(25, activation='relu'))
       model.add(Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))
       model.summary()
       Model: "sequential"
       Layer (type)
                               Output Shape
                                                     Param #
       dense (Dense)
                               (None, 45)
                                                     4050
       dropout (Dropout)
                               (None, 45)
                                                     0
       dense 1 (Dense)
                               (None, 45)
                                                     2070
       dropout 1 (Dropout)
                               (None, 45)
                                                     0
       dense 2 (Dense)
                               (None, 25)
                                                     1150
       dense 3 (Dense)
                               (None, 1)
                                                     26
                                                    _____
       Total params: 7,296
       Trainable params: 7,296
       Non-trainable params: 0
In [16]: # Compile Model
       adm = keras.optimizers.Adam(lr=0.001)
       sgd = keras.optimizers.SGD(lr=0.001, decay=1e-6, momentum=0.5, nesterov=True)
       model.compile(optimizer=adm, loss='mean absolute error',metrics='accuracy')
       epochs\_hist = model.fit(X\_train, y\_train, epochs=100, batch\_size=128, verbose=1, validation\_split=0.10)
       Epoch 1/100
       l accuracy: 0.7933
       Epoch 2/100
       accuracy: 0.7933
       Epoch 3/100
       _accuracy: 0.7933
       Epoch 4/100
       accuracy: 0.7933
       Epoch 5/100
       accuracy: 0.8922
       Epoch 6/100
       40/40 [====
                            ========] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1673 - accuracy: 0.8488 - val loss: 0.1153 - val
        accuracy: 0.9028
       Epoch 7/100
       40/40 [====
                          =========] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1447 - accuracy: 0.8695 - val_loss: 0.0956 - val
        accuracy: 0.9117
       Epoch 8/100
       40/40 [===
                             ========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1213 - accuracy: 0.8877 - val_loss: 0.0730 - val
       accuracy: 0.9311
```

```
Epoch 9/100
40/40 [=============================== ] - Os 5ms/step - loss: 0.1033 - accuracy: 0.9058 - val loss: 0.0698 - val
_accuracy: 0.9346
Epoch 10/100
_accuracy: 0.9382
Epoch 11/100
40/40 [================================ ] - Os 4ms/step - loss: 0.0927 - accuracy: 0.9130 - val loss: 0.0626 - val
accuracy: 0.9417
Epoch 12/100
40/40 [==
                          =====l - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.0853 - accuracv: 0.9164 - val loss: 0.0565 - val
accuracy: 0.9470
Epoch 13/100
40/40 [====
                   :=========] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0894 - accuracy: 0.9137 - val loss: 0.0584 - val
accuracy: 0.9452
Epoch 14/100
40/40 [===
                     =======] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0807 - accuracy: 0.9212 - val loss: 0.0545 - val
accuracy: 0.9470
Epoch 15/100
40/40 [=====
                   ========] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0854 - accuracy: 0.9178 - val_loss: 0.0542 - val
accuracy: 0.9452
Epoch 16/100
40/40 [====
                             ≔=] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0810 - accuracy: 0.9213 - val loss: 0.0530 - val
accuracy: 0.9505
Epoch 17/100
40/40 [============= ] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0785 - accuracy: 0.9245 - val loss: 0.0547 - val
accuracy: 0.9452
Epoch 18/100
accuracy: 0.9452
Epoch 19/100
_accuracy: 0.9488
Epoch 20/100
40/40 [============ ] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0723 - accuracy: 0.9291 - val loss: 0.0545 - val
accuracy: 0.9470
Epoch 21/100
40/40 [============ ] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0700 - accuracy: 0.9309 - val loss: 0.0535 - val
accuracy: 0.9452
Epoch 22/100
40/40 [==
                     :=======] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0668 - accuracy: 0.9339 - val loss: 0.0494 - val
accuracy: 0.9523
Epoch 23/100
40/40 [===
                   =========] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0582 - accuracy: 0.9420 - val loss: 0.0502 - val
_accuracy: 0.9523
Epoch 24/100
40/40 [===
                      =======] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0669 - accuracy: 0.9354 - val_loss: 0.0501 - val
accuracy: 0.9505
Epoch 25/100
40/40 [======
                  ==========] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0642 - accuracy: 0.9373 - val loss: 0.0479 - val
_accuracy: 0.9541
Epoch 26/100
40/40 [===
                       =======] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0623 - accuracy: 0.9378 - val loss: 0.0501 - val
accuracy: 0.9523
Epoch 27/100
40/40 [============= ] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0628 - accuracy: 0.9379 - val loss: 0.0511 - val
accuracy: 0.9505
Epoch 28/100
40/40 [=====
                 :==============] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0650 - accuracy: 0.9354 - val loss: 0.0512 - val
accuracy: 0.9505
Epoch 29/100
40/40 [===========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0603 - accuracy: 0.9405 - val loss: 0.0497 - val
accuracy: 0.9470
Epoch 30/100
40/40 [============= ] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0597 - accuracy: 0.9418 - val loss: 0.0522 - val
_accuracy: 0.9488
Epoch 31/100
40/40 [=====
                   =========] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0648 - accuracy: 0.9376 - val_loss: 0.0535 - val
accuracy: 0.9435
Epoch 32/100
40/40 [=======
                 =========] - 0s    3ms/step - loss: 0.0649 - accuracy: 0.9357 - val_loss: 0.0481 - val
accuracy: 0.9505
Epoch 33/100
40/40 [==
                             accuracy: 0.9523
Epoch 34/100
40/40 [=====
                    :========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0596 - accuracy: 0.9417 - val loss: 0.0487 - val
_accuracy: 0.9505
Epoch 35/100
40/40 [===
                     :=======] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0607 - accuracy: 0.9397 - val loss: 0.0506 - val
accuracy: 0.9488
Epoch 36/100
accuracy: 0.9523
Epoch 37/100
40/40 [================================== ] - Os 4ms/step - loss: 0.0556 - accuracy: 0.9456 - val loss: 0.0484 - val
accuracy: 0.9505
Epoch 38/100
```

40/40 [=============] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0571 - accuracy: 0.9443 - val loss: 0.0475 - val

```
accuracy: 0.9541
Epoch 39/100
40/40 [==
                           :====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0591 - accuracy: 0.9417 - val loss: 0.0487 - val
accuracy: 0.9505
Epoch 40/100
40/40 [=====
                  =========] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0544 - accuracy: 0.9456 - val_loss: 0.0466 - val
accuracy: 0.9541
Epoch 41/100
40/40 [===
                             ==] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0567 - accuracy: 0.9449 - val_loss: 0.0478 - val
accuracy: 0.9523
Epoch 42/100
40/40 [===========] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0597 - accuracy: 0.9420 - val loss: 0.0456 - val
_accuracy: 0.9558
Epoch 43/100
40/40 [========
                 :============] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0556 - accuracy: 0.9450 - val loss: 0.0494 - val
accuracy: 0.9505
Epoch 44/100
40/40 [============] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.0613 - accuracy: 0.9384 - val loss: 0.0473 - val
accuracy: 0.9541
Epoch 45/100
40/40 [=======
                 ==========] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0597 - accuracy: 0.9406 - val loss: 0.0447 - val
accuracy: 0.9558
Epoch 46/100
40/40 [===========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0584 - accuracy: 0.9424 - val loss: 0.0452 - val
accuracy: 0.9558
Epoch 47/100
40/40 [===
                    ========] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0580 - accuracy: 0.9424 - val_loss: 0.0449 - val
_accuracy: 0.9576
Epoch 48/100
40/40 [=====
                  :=========] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0556 - accuracy: 0.9468 - val loss: 0.0443 - val
accuracy: 0.9576
Epoch 49/100
40/40 [====
                   accuracy: 0.9541
Epoch 50/100
40/40 [==
                             ==l - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0585 - accuracy: 0.9429 - val loss: 0.0448 - val
accuracy: 0.9576
Epoch 51/100
40/40 [=====
                  =========] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0584 - accuracy: 0.9415 - val loss: 0.0471 - val
accuracy: 0.9523
Epoch 52/100
40/40 [=====
                 =========] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0544 - accuracy: 0.9469 - val loss: 0.0501 - val
accuracy: 0.9505
Epoch 53/100
40/40 [============= ] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0558 - accuracy: 0.9452 - val loss: 0.0461 - val
accuracy: 0.9541
Epoch 54/100
40/40 [=====
           accuracy: 0.9558
Epoch 55/100
40/40 [============= ] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0581 - accuracy: 0.9434 - val loss: 0.0461 - val
accuracy: 0.9523
Epoch 56/100
40/40 [============= ] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0538 - accuracy: 0.9466 - val loss: 0.0455 - val
accuracy: 0.9541
Epoch 57/100
40/40 [=====
                  :========] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0605 - accuracy: 0.9401 - val loss: 0.0417 - val
accuracy: 0.9629
Epoch 58/100
40/40 [=====
                     =======] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0514 - accuracy: 0.9494 - val loss: 0.0449 - val
accuracy: 0.9576
Epoch 59/100
40/40 [=====
              accuracy: 0.9558
Epoch 60/100
40/40 [===
                        =======] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0552 - accuracy: 0.9453 - val loss: 0.0447 - val
accuracy: 0.9558
Fnoch 61/100
40/40 [============================== ] - Os 5ms/step - loss: 0.0474 - accuracy: 0.9533 - val loss: 0.0416 - val
_accuracy: 0.9611
Epoch 62/100
40/40 [================================ ] - Os 4ms/step - loss: 0.0502 - accuracy: 0.9495 - val loss: 0.0443 - val
accuracy: 0.9558
Epoch 63/100
40/40 [============= ] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0493 - accuracy: 0.9505 - val loss: 0.0444 - val
accuracy: 0.9558
Epoch 64/100
_accuracy: 0.9594
Epoch 65/100
40/40 [=====
             accuracy: 0.9558
Epoch 66/100
40/40 [=====
                     ========] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0545 - accuracy: 0.9464 - val_loss: 0.0410 - val
accuracy: 0.9594
Epoch 67/100
40/40 [===
                   =========] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0523 - accuracy: 0.9480 - val loss: 0.0430 - val
accuracy: 0.9576
```

Epoch 68/100

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accuracy: 0.9558
Epoch 69/100
40/40 [==
                        ====l - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0503 - accuracy: 0.9494 - val loss: 0.0445 - val
accuracy: 0.9558
Epoch 70/100
40/40 [=====
               =========] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0450 - accuracy: 0.9561 - val loss: 0.0431 - val
accuracy: 0.9558
Epoch 71/100
40/40 [===
                   =======] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.0470 - accuracy: 0.9541 - val loss: 0.0430 - val
accuracy: 0.9558
Epoch 72/100
40/40 [============= ] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0403 - accuracy: 0.9607 - val_loss: 0.0458 - val
accuracy: 0.9541
Epoch 73/100
40/40 [============================== ] - Os 5ms/step - loss: 0.0450 - accuracy: 0.9545 - val loss: 0.0441 - val
accuracy: 0.9558
Epoch 74/100
_accuracy: 0.9558
Epoch 75/100
40/40 [=============================== ] - Os 5ms/step - loss: 0.0409 - accuracy: 0.9603 - val loss: 0.0436 - val
accuracy: 0.9558
Epoch 76/100
40/40 [============= ] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0437 - accuracy: 0.9572 - val loss: 0.0446 - val
_accuracy: 0.9558
Epoch 77/100
accuracy: 0.9541
Epoch 78/100
40/40 [====
                 ========] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0469 - accuracy: 0.9532 - val loss: 0.0475 - val
accuracy: 0.9523
Epoch 79/100
40/40 [====
                 :========] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0461 - accuracy: 0.9543 - val_loss: 0.0417 - val
accuracy: 0.9594
Fnoch 80/100
40/40 [=====
                 =========] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0480 - accuracy: 0.9510 - val loss: 0.0492 - val
accuracy: 0.9505
Epoch 81/100
40/40 [====
                   :=======] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0431 - accuracy: 0.9577 - val_loss: 0.0440 - val
accuracy: 0.9558
Epoch 82/100
40/40 [=====
                 accuracy: 0.9576
Epoch 83/100
_accuracy: 0.9505
Epoch 84/100
40/40 [=======
               ==========] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0454 - accuracy: 0.9557 - val loss: 0.0446 - val
_accuracy: 0.9558
Epoch 85/100
_accuracy: 0.9611
Epoch 86/100
40/40 [=======
               =========] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0500 - accuracy: 0.9500 - val loss: 0.0433 - val
accuracy: 0.9558
Epoch 87/100
40/40 [====
               =========] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0445 - accuracy: 0.9562 - val_loss: 0.0435 - val
accuracy: 0.9576
Epoch 88/100
40/40 [===
                  :========] - Os 4ms/step - loss: 0.0415 - accuracy: 0.9589 - val_loss: 0.0393 - val
accuracy: 0.9611
Epoch 89/100
40/40 [============= ] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0404 - accuracy: 0.9608 - val_loss: 0.0442 - val
accuracy: 0.9576
Epoch 90/100
40/40 [==
                         ===] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0505 - accuracy: 0.9497 - val loss: 0.0427 - val
_accuracy: 0.9558
Epoch 91/100
40/40 [===
                 ========] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0424 - accuracy: 0.9583 - val loss: 0.0415 - val
accuracy: 0.9576
Epoch 92/100
40/40 [=====
               ==========] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0420 - accuracy: 0.9587 - val loss: 0.0441 - val
accuracy: 0.9558
Epoch 93/100
accuracy: 0.9576
Epoch 94/100
40/40 [============================== ] - Os 5ms/step - loss: 0.0419 - accuracy: 0.9593 - val loss: 0.0421 - val
accuracy: 0.9576
Epoch 95/100
accuracy: 0.9594
Epoch 96/100
accuracy: 0.9629
Epoch 97/100
40/40 [==
                    =======] - Os 5ms/step - loss: 0.0426 - accuracy: 0.9575 - val_loss: 0.0419 - val
```

accuracy: 0.9576

```
Epoch 98/100
         40/40 [=====
                              =========] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0421 - accuracy: 0.9579 - val_loss: 0.0426 - val
         _accuracy: 0.9558
         Epoch 99/100
         40/40 [==========] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0438 - accuracy: 0.9566 - val loss: 0.0366 - val
         _accuracy: 0.9647
         Epoch 100/100
         _accuracy: 0.9594
In [18]: from sklearn.metrics import accuracy score, precision score, recall score, f1 score
         y_pred = model.predict_classes(X_test, verbose = 1)
         correct = np.sum(y_pred == y_test)
         print ('Test Accuracy: ', correct/float(y_test.shape[0])*100.0, '%')
         print('Macro\ Precision:\ \{:.2f\}'.format(precision\_score(y\_test,\ y\_pred,\ average='macro')*100))
         print('Macro Recall: {:.2f}'.format(recall_score(y_test, y_pred, average='macro')*100))
print('Macro F1-score: {:.2f}\n'.format(f1_score(y_test, y_pred, average='macro')*100))
                                     ======| - 0s 1ms/step
         Test Accuracy: 95.42456718878813 %
         Macro Precision: 95.06
         Macro Recall: 92.07
        Macro F1-score: 93.45
```

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